

1980

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CENSUS TRACTS

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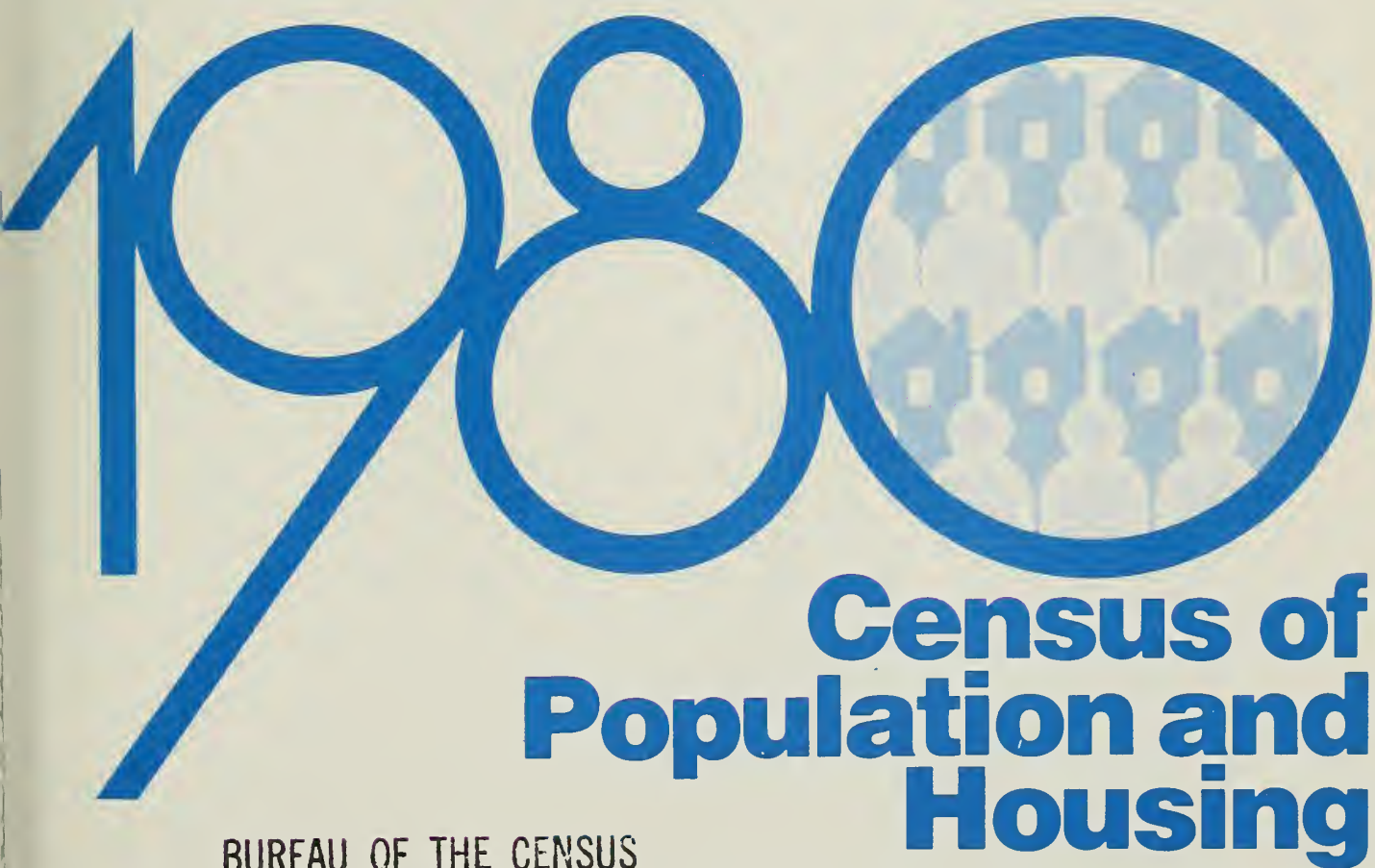


# Census Tracts

**MODESTO, CALIF.**

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

# 1980



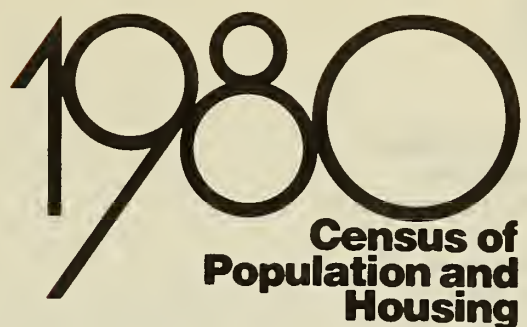
## Census of Population and Housing

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# Census Tracts

**MODESTO, CALIF.**

STANDARD METROPOLITAN  
STATISTICAL AREA

PHC80-2-246

Issued July 1983



U.S. Department of Commerce  
Malcolm Baldrige, Secretary  
Robert G. Dederick,  
Under Secretary for  
Economic Affairs

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS  
Bruce Chapman, Director



**BUREAU OF THE CENSUS**  
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**HOUSING DIVISION**  
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## Acknowledgments

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Responsibility for developing the population portion of the 1980 census questionnaire content and designing the tabulations was in the Population Division under the supervision of **Roger A. Herriot**, Chief, **Paula J. Schneider**, Staff Assistant for Census Programs, **Gordon W. Green, Jr.**, **Nampee D. McKanney**, and **Arthur J. Norton**, Assistant Chiefs. Important contributions were made by the following Branch and Staff Chiefs; **Patricia A. Berman**, **Edward W. Fernandez**, **Philip N. Fulton**, **John M. McNeil**, **Martin O'Connell**, **George F. Patterson**, **Thomas S. Scopp**, **Paul M. Siagel**, **Robert C. Spaker**, **James A. Weed**, and **Arno I. Winard**. Also contributing was **Cynthia M. Taeuber**.

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1	U.S. Summary	41	Rhode Island	77	Atlanta, Ga.	114	Charleston-North Charleston, S.C.
2	Alabama	42	South Carolina	78	Atlantic City, N.J.	115	Charleston, W. Va.
3	Alaska	43	South Dakota	79	Augusta, Ga.-S.C.		
4	Arizona	44	Tennessee	80	Austin, Tex.		
5	Arkansas	45	Texas			116	Charlotte-Gastonia, N.C.
				81	Bakersfield, Calif.	117	Charlottesville, Va.
6	California	46	Not assigned	82	Baltimore, Md.	118	Chattanooga, Tenn.-Ga.
7	Colorado	47	Vermont	83	Bangor, Maine	119	Chicago, Ill.
8	Connecticut	48	Virginia	84	Baton Rouge, La.		
9	Delaware	49	Washington	85	Battle Creek, Mich.	120	Chico, Calif.
10	Not assigned	50	West Virginia			121	Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.
				86	Bay City, Mich.	122	Clarksville-Hopkinsville, Tenn.-Ky.
11	Florida	51	Wisconsin	87	Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.	123	Cleveland, Ohio
12	Georgia	52	Wyoming	88	Bellingham, Wash.	124	Colorado Springs, Colo.
13	Hawaii	53	Puerto Rico	89	Benton Harbor, Mich.	125	Columbia, Mo.
14	Idaho	54	Not assigned	90	Billings, Mont.		
15	Illinois	55	Not assigned			126	Columbia, S.C.
				91	Biloxi-Gulfport, Miss.	127	Columbus, Ga.-Ala.
16	Indiana	56	Not assigned	92	Binghamton, N.Y.-Pa.	128	Columbus, Ohio
17	Iowa	57	Not assigned	93	Birmingham, Ala.	129	Corpus Christi, Tex.
18	Kansas	58	Abilene, Tex.	94	Bismarck, N. Dak.	130	Cumberland, Md.-W. Va.
19	Kentucky	59	Akron, Ohio	95	Bloomington, Ind.		
20	Louisiana	60	Albany, Ga.			131	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.
				96	Bloomington-Normal, Ill.	132	Danbury, Conn.
21	Maine	61	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, N.Y.	97	Boise City, Idaho	133	Danville, Va.
22	Maryland	62	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	98	Boston, Mass.	134	Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-Ill.
23	Massachusetts	63	Alexandria, La.	99	Bradenton, Fla.	135	Dayton, Ohio
24	Michigan	64	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, Pa.-N.J.	100	Bremerton, Wash.		
25	Minnesota	65	Altoona, Pa.			136	Daytona Beach, Fla.
				101	Bridgeport, Conn.	137	Decatur, Ill.
26	Mississippi			102	Bristol, Conn.	138	Denver-Boulder, Colo.
27	Missouri	66	Amarillo, Tex.	103	Brockton, Mass.	139	Des Moines, Iowa
28	Montana	67	Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Calif.	104	Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito, Tex.	140	Detroit, Mich.
29	Nebraska			105	Bryan-College Station, Tex.		
30	Nevada	68	Anchorage, Alaska			141	Dubuque, Iowa
		69	Anderson, Ind.	106	Buffalo, N.Y.	142	Duluth-Superior, Minn.-Wis.
31	New Hampshire	70	Anderson, S.C.	107	Burlington, N.C.	143	Eau Claire, Wis.
32	New Jersey			108	Burlington, Vt.	144	El Paso, Tex.
33	New Mexico	71	Ann Arbor, Mich.	109	Caguas, P.R.	145	Elkhart, Ind.
34	New York	72	Anniston, Ala.	110	Canton, Ohio		
35	North Carolina	73	Appleton-Oshkosh, Wis.			146	Elmira, N.Y.
		74	Arecibo, P.R.	111	Casper, Wyo.	147	Enid, Okla.
36	Not assigned	75	Asheville, N.C.	112	Cedar Rapids, Iowa		
37	Ohio			113	Champaign-Urbana-Rantoul, Ill.		
38	Oklahoma	76	Athens, Ga.				
39	Oregon						
40	Pennsylvania						

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149	Eugene-Springfield, Oreg.	188	Iowa City, Iowa	228	Lowell, Mass.-N.H.		
150	Evansville, Ind.-Ky.	189	Jackson, Mich.	229	Lubbock, Tex.		
		190	Jackson, Miss.	230	Lynchburg, Va.	266	Northeast Pennsylvania
151	Fall River, Mass.-R.I.					267	Norwalk, Conn.
152	Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.- Minn.	191	Jacksonville, Fla.	231	Macon, Ga.	268	Ocala, Fla.
153	Fayetteville, N.C.	192	Jacksonville, N.C.	232	Madison, Wis.	269	Odesa, Tex.
154	Fayetteville-Springdale, Ark.	193	Janesville-Beloit, Wis.	233	Manchester, N.H.	270	Oklahoma City, Okla.
155	Fitchburg-Leominster, Mass.	194	Jersey City, N.J.	234	Mansfield, Ohio		
		195	Johnson City-Kingsport- Bristol, Tenn.-Va.	235	Mayagüez, P.R.	271	Olympia, Wash.
156	Flint, Mich.			236	McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg, Tex.	272	Omaha, Nebr.-Iowa
157	Florence, Ala.	196	Johnstown, Pa.	237	Medford, Oreg.	273	Orlando, Fla.
158	Florence, S.C.	197	Joplin, Mo.	238	Melbourne-Titusville- Cocoa, Fla.	274	Owensboro, Ky.
159	Fort Collins, Colo.	198	Kalamazoo-Portage, Mich.			275	Oxnard-Simi Valley- Ventura, Calif.
160	Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood, Fla.	199	Kankakee, Ill.				
		200	Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.	239	Memphis, Tenn.-Ark.- Miss.	276	Panama City, Fla.
161	Fort Myers-Cape Coral, Fla.	201	Kenosha, Wis.	240	Meriden, Conn.	277	Parkersburg-Marietta, W. Va.-Ohio
162	Fort Smith, Ark.-Okla.	202	Killeen-Temple, Tex.			278	Pascagoula-Moss Point, Miss.
163	Fort Walton Beach, Fla.	203	Knoxville, Tenn.	241	Miami, Fla.	279	Paterson-Clifton-Passaic, N.J.
164	Fort Wayne, Ind.	204	Kokomo, Ind.	242	Midland, Tex.	280	Pensacola, Fla.
165	Fresno, Calif.	205	La Crosse, Wis.	243	Milwaukee, Wis.		
		206	Lafayette, La.	244	Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.-Wis.	281	Peoria, Ill.
166	Gadsden, Ala.	207	Lafayette-West Lafayette, Ind.	245	Mobile, Ala.	282	Petersburg-Colonial Heights-Hopewell, Va.
167	Gainesville, Fla.	208	Lake Charles, La.	246	Modesto, Calif.	283	Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.
168	Galveston-Texas City, Tex.	209	Lakeland-Winter Haven, Fla.	247	Monroe, La.	284	Phoenix, Ariz.
169	Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, Ind.	210	Lancaster, Pa.	248	Montgomery, Ala.	285	Pine Bluff, Ark.
170	Glens Falls, N.Y.			249	Muncie, Ind.		
		211	Lansing-East Lansing, Mich.	250	Muskegon-Norton Shores- Muskegon Heights, Mich.	286	Pittsburgh, Pa.
171	Grand Forks, N.Dak.- Minn.	212	Laredo, Tex.			287	Pittsfield, Mass.
172	Grand Rapids, Mich.	213	Las Cruces, N. Mex.	251	Nashua, N.H.	288	Ponce, P.R.
173	Great Falls, Mont.	214	Las Vegas, Nev.	252	Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.	289	Portland, Maine
174	Greeley, Colo.	215	Lawrence, Kans.	253	Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y.	290	Portland, Oreg.-Wash.
175	Green Bay, Wis.			254	New Bedford, Mass.		
		216	Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.-N.H.	255	New Britain, Conn.	291	Portsmouth-Dover- Rochester, N.H.-Maine
176	Greensboro-Winston-Salem- High Point, N.C.	217	Lawton, Okla.			292	Poughkeepsie, N.Y.
177	Greenville-Spartanburg, S.C.	218	Lewiston-Auburn, Maine	256	New Brunswick-Perth Amboy-Sayreville, N.J.	293	Providence-Warwick- Pawtucket, R.I.-Mass.
178	Hagerstown, Md.	219	Lexington-Fayette, Ky.	257	New Haven-West Haven, Conn.	294	Provo-Orem, Utah
179	Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio	220	Lima, Ohio			295	Pueblo, Colo.
180	Harrisburg, Pa.			258	New London-Norwich, Conn.-R.I.	296	Racine, Wis.
		221	Lincoln, Nebr.	259	New Orleans, La.	297	Raleigh-Durham, N.C.
181	Hartford, Conn.	222	Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark.	260	New York, N.Y.-N.J.	298	Reading, Pa.
182	Hickory, N.C.	223	Long Branch-Asbury Park, N.J.			299	Redding, Calif.
183	Honolulu, Hawaii	224	Longview-Marshall, Tex.	261	Newark, N.J.	300	Reno, Nev.
184	Houston, Tex.	225	Lorain-Elyria, Ohio	262	Newark, Ohio		
185	Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio			263	Newburgh-Middletown, N.Y.	301	Richland-Kennewick- Pasco, Wash.
		226	Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.	264	Newport News-Hampton, Va.	302	Richmond, Va.
186	Huntsville, Ala.					303	Riverside-San Bernardino- Ontario, Calif.



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304	Roanoke, Va.	323	San Juan, P.R.	343	State College, Pa.	362	Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, N.J.
305	Rochester, Minn.	324	Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc, Calif.	344	Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va.	363	Visalia-Tulare-Porterville, Calif.
306	Rochester, N.Y.	325	Santa Cruz, Calif.	345	Stockton, Calif.	364	Waco, Tex.
307	Rockford, Ill.					365	Washington, O.C.-Md.-Va.
308	Rock Hill, S.C.	326	Santa Rosa, Calif.	346	Syracuse, N.Y.		
309	Sacramento, Calif.	327	Sarasota, Fla.	347	Tacoma, Wash.	366	Waterbury, Conn.
310	Saginaw, Mich.	328	Savannah, Ga.	348	Tallahassee, Fla.	367	Waterloo-Cedar Falls, Iowa
		329	Seattle-Everett, Wash.	349	Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.		
311	St. Cloud, Minn.	330	Sharon, Pa.	350	Terre Haute, Ind.	368	Wausau, Wis.
312	St. Joseph, Mo.					369	West Palm Beach-Boca Raton, Fla.
313	St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.	331	Sheboygan, Wis.	351	Texarkana, Tex.-Texarkana, Ark.	370	Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio
314	Salem, Oreg.	332	Sherman-Denison, Tex.	352	Toledo, Ohio-Mich.		
315	Salinas-Seaside-Monterey, Calif.	333	Shreveport, La.	353	Topeka, Kans.	371	Wichita, Kans.
		334	Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.	354	Trenton, N.J.	372	Wichita Falls, Tex.
		335	Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	355	Tucson, Ariz.	373	Williamsport, Pa.
316	Salisbury-Concord, N.C.					374	Wilmington, Del.-N.J.-Md.
317	Salt Lake City-Ogden, Utah	336	South Bend, Ind.	356	Tulsa, Okla.	375	Wilmington, N.C.
318	San Angelo, Tex.	337	Spokane, Wash.	357	Tuscaloosa, Ala.		
319	San Antonio, Tex.	338	Springfield, Ill.	358	Tyler, Tex.	376	Worcester, Mass.
320	San Diego, Calif.	339	Springfield, Mo.	359	Utica-Rome, N.Y.	377	Yakima, Wash.
		340	Springfield, Ohio	360	Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa, Calif.	378	York, Pa.
321	San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.	341	Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass.-Conn.			379	Youngstown-Warren, Ohio
322	San Jose, Calif.	342	Stamford, Conn.	361	Victoria, Tex.	380	Yuba City, Calif.

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## Introduction

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## GENERAL

This report is part of the *Census Tracts* series and presents demographic, social, economic, and housing statistics for census tracts from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

The *Census Tracts* series consists of an individual report for each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) and for each State in which census tracts have been delineated outside SMSA's. A listing of all the reports in this series appears on pages v-vii. The abbreviated identification for each report is PHC80-2 (i.e., *Population and Housing Census, 1980, Series 2*), followed by a number designating the SMSA or State which the report covers.

In the SMSA reports, the tract data are summarized to the following larger levels of geography: the SMSA, each State portion of multi-State SMSA's, counties or county equivalents (SMSA county portions in New England), incorporated places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and most census designated places (CDP's) of 10,000 or more inhabitants. In the State reports, summaries are shown for the tracted portion of the State

outside SMSA's, counties or county equivalents (nonSMSA county portions in New England), incorporated places of 10,000 or more inhabitants; and most CDP's of 10,000 or more inhabitants. For an explanation of CDP's not shown in the SMSA or State reports, see appendix A.

For census tracts which are split by the boundary of a place of 10,000 or more, the appropriate portion is shown within the place or balance of county, with the symbol "p" following the tract number. Totals for these "split" tracts appear at the end of the portion of each table for the relevant county.

The 1980 census figures presented here may differ from those shown in the *Advance Reports*, PHC80-V, and in the Public Law 94-171 redistricting data products. The changes reflect corrections of errors found after the PHC80-V reports and P.L. 94-171 materials were prepared. The changes may affect any geographic area shown in this report.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability between 1980 census data and 1970 census data for most characteristics. Further information on comparability for specific subjects appears in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

## CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and six appendixes), a table of contents, and 39 detailed tables. Information on changes in the boundaries of census tracts between 1970 and 1980 for the area covered in this report is shown at the end of this introduction. The tract comparability table shows 1970 components of 1980 tracts and 1980 components of 1970 tracts, as relevant, for (1) 1970 tracts that were split into two or more 1980 tracts; (2) 1970 tracts that were combined into new 1980 tracts; (3) 1970 tracts in areas with new tract numbering systems for 1980; and (4) those tracts with boundary changes between 1970 and 1980 that affected 100 or more persons. A census tract will not appear in the comparability tables if no change occurred between 1970 and 1980 or boundary revisions affected fewer than 100 persons and that was the only change that occurred to that tract.

Tables P-1 through P-7 present data on general population characteristics based on tabulations of 100-percent data; tables P-8 through P-21 present data on social and economic characteristics based on sample tabulations. Tables H-1 through H-6 show 100-percent housing data and Tables H-7 through H-18 show sample housing data.

Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., incorporated places, standard metropolitan statistical areas). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data and describes the editing procedures. Appendix E contains



a facsimile of the respondent instruction guide and the 1980 census questionnaire. Appendix F summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1980 census.

Maps which show the boundaries and identification numbers of census tracts in the area covered by this report are available for purchase but are not included with the report. State, county, county subdivision, and place names and boundaries are also shown on these maps.

### SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash "--" represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots "... " mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individuals or housing units. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on "Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.")
- A "p" next to a tract number indicates a tract split by the boundary of a place of 10,000 or more.
- A "(pt.)" next to a place name indicates a place that is split by a county boundary.

- CDP is census designated place.
- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.

### SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

To maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Bureau of the Census takes precautions to make sure that its published data do not disclose information about specific individuals and housing units. To accomplish this, the Census Bureau suppresses data for characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below may take place.

The general rules of primary suppression of complete count (100-percent) data are as follows: counts of total population by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 15 or more persons in the geographic area; counts of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round housing units, and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only when

there are five or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; characteristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least five occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least five and the number of renters is also at least five. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for sample data are 30 or more persons or 10 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of scrutiny. This level requires the 15 (30) person or 5 (10) housing unit criterion be applied individually to each race or Spanish origin category.

Finally, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction.

### 1970-1980 CENSUS TRACT COMPARABILITY

Census tract comparability tables for this report begin on the next page.

Table A. Tract Comparability: 1980 to 1970

[Tables list only selected census tracts for which boundaries or identification changed between 1970 and 1980. See text for further explanation]

1980 tract	1970 tract	1980 tract	1970 tract	1980 tract	1970 tract	1980 tract	1970 tract	1980 tract	1970 tract
STANISLAUS COUNTY, CALIF.									
4.01.....	4 (PT.)								
4.02.....	4 (PT.)								
5.01.....	5 (PT.)								
5.02.....	5 (PT.)								
8.04.....	8.02 (PT.)								
8.05.....	8.02 (PT.)								
9.04.....	9.03 (PT.)								
9.05.....	9.03 (PT.)								
9.06.....	9.03 (PT.)								
20.01.....	20 (PT.)								
20.02.....	20 (PT.)								
29.01.....	29 (PT.)								
29.02.....	29 (PT.)								
36.04.....	36.01 (PT.)								
36.05.....	36.01 (PT.)								



### Table B. Tract Comparability: 1970 to 1980

[Tables list only selected census tracts for which boundaries or identification changed between 1970 and 1980. See text for further explanation]

1970 tract	1980 tract	1970 tract	1980 tract	1970 tract	1980 tract	1970 tract	1980 tract	1970 tract	1980 tract
<b>STANISLAUS COUNTY, CALIF.</b>									
4 .....	4.01 (PT.)								
	4.02								
5 .....	5.01								
	5.02								
8.02 .....	8.04								
	8.05								
9.03 .....	9.04								
	9.05								
	9.06								
20 .....	20.01								
	20.02								
29 .....	29.01								
	29.02								
36.01 .....	36.04								
	36.05								

# CORRECTION NOTE

Shown below are corrections to the 1980 census counts of the total population and total housing units made after the tabulations for this report were completed. The corrected 100-percent population and housing unit counts listed below for the affected tracts (and other areas) are not reflected in the tables of this report. County and place corrections shown here are consistent with (or revise) the information provided in the PC80-1-A and B, and HC80-1-A and PHC80-3 reports.

Any additional corrections made after this report is printed are available by writing to Data User Services Division, Customer Services (Corrections), Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

<u>1980 population</u>		<u>1980 housing</u>	
<u>As shown in</u>		<u>As shown in</u>	
<u>the tables</u>	<u>Corrected</u>	<u>the tables</u>	<u>Corrected</u>

## The SMSA:

### Stanislaus County:

Modesto city.....	106 602	106 963	42 391	42 570
Tract 0005.02 (pt.)....	6 096	6 262	2 527	2 630
Tract 0011 (pt.).....	2 948	3 143	1 319	1 395
Remainder of county.....	107 238	106 877	39 519	39 340
Tract 0005.02 (pt.)....	724	558	404	301
Tract 0011 (pt.).....	195	(1)	76	(1)

<sup>1</sup>Delete.

Note: Tract 0011 is not split.

## Note to Users:

In tables H-8, H-10, H-12, H-14, H-16, and H-18 the median selected monthly owner costs may be shown incorrectly as \$400+ or \$1000+. Any such incorrect median has been marked ~~\$400+~~ or ~~\$1000+~~ to indicate the error. The correct median for this case is less than \$50 (\$50-).



Table P-1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts

AGE

Census Tracts	The SMSA	Stanislaus County						Ceres city, Stanislaus County				Modesto city, Stanislaus County	
		Total	Ceres city	Modesto city	South Modesto (CDP)	Turlock city	Remainder	Tract 0025*	Tract 0026*	Tract 0027*	Tract 0030*	Tract 0004.01*	Tract 0005.02*
<b>Total persons</b>	<b>265 900</b>	<b>265 900</b>	<b>13 281</b>	<b>106 602</b>	<b>12 492</b>	<b>26 287</b>	<b>107 238</b>	<b>893</b>	<b>10 482</b>	<b>809</b>	<b>1 097</b>	<b>4 689</b>	<b>6 096</b>
Under 5 years	21 907	21 907	1 290	8 731	1 163	2 228	8 495	98	985	85	122	392	665
5 to 9 years	20 665	20 665	1 140	8 381	1 075	1 949	8 120	68	902	60	110	402	585
10 to 14 years	21 896	21 896	1 072	8 644	1 185	1 870	9 125	45	848	57	122	353	533
15 to 19 years	24 675	24 675	1 118	9 469	1 219	2 305	10 564	50	937	43	88	344	459
20 to 24 years	24 146	24 146	1 323	9 918	1 111	3 050	8 744	116	1 018	86	103	346	653
25 to 34 years	44 070	44 070	2 389	20 410	1 679	4 764	14 828	139	1 824	138	288	1 007	1 654
35 to 44 years	30 027	30 027	1 351	12 613	1 214	2 561	12 288	70	1 110	57	114	641	816
45 to 54 years	25 031	25 031	1 215	9 340	1 158	2 038	11 280	79	1 001	55	80	401	363
55 to 64 years	24 300	24 300	1 092	8 767	1 196	2 172	11 073	102	877	73	40	392	229
65 to 74 years	17 836	17 836	820	6 199	935	1 769	8 113	70	623	101	26	302	92
75 years and over	11 347	11 347	471	4 130	557	1 581	4 608	56	357	54	4	109	47
3 and 4 years	8 340	8 340	468	3 366	434	840	3 232	30	359	32	47	146	248
16 years and over	196 709	196 709	9 569	78 991	8 837	19 858	79 454	674	7 573	599	723	3 481	4 222
18 years and over	186 636	186 636	9 114	75 176	8 342	19 003	75 001	652	7 205	577	680	3 349	4 038
21 years and over	171 997	171 997	8 437	69 504	7 622	17 297	69 137	620	6 618	553	646	3 129	3 757
60 years and over	40 403	40 403	1 764	14 341	2 061	4 356	17 881	170	1 356	188	50	615	239
62 years and over	35 697	35 697	1 552	12 656	1 829	3 933	15 727	155	1 186	170	41	538	195
Median	29.2	29.2	27.7	28.8	27.5	28.0	30.6	28.3	27.8	29.6	25.2	30.4	25.8

<b>Female</b>	<b>136 132</b>	<b>136 132</b>	<b>6 867</b>	<b>55 125</b>	<b>6 333</b>	<b>13 718</b>	<b>54 089</b>	<b>451</b>	<b>5 464</b>	<b>427</b>	<b>525</b>	<b>2 475</b>	<b>3 007</b>
Under 5 years	10 695	10 695	561	4 170	561	1 113	4 200	37	515	45	54	202	330
5 to 9 years	10 068	10 068	558	4 128	502	943	3 937	27	452	28	51	223	281
10 to 14 years	10 675	10 675	515	4 247	574	957	4 382	18	411	28	58	167	264
15 to 19 years	12 185	12 185	573	4 718	619	1 170	5 105	27	477	23	46	179	220
20 to 24 years	12 366	12 366	711	5 241	571	1 501	4 342	65	532	56	58	207	344
25 to 34 years	22 375	22 375	1 190	10 481	828	2 376	7 500	68	924	62	136	529	830
35 to 44 years	15 236	15 236	692	6 393	613	1 294	6 244	36	580	25	51	314	378
45 to 54 years	12 978	12 978	638	4 859	608	1 079	5 794	39	529	31	39	213	175
55 to 64 years	12 849	12 849	606	4 671	641	1 215	5 716	59	482	42	23	221	111
65 to 74 years	9 657	9 657	438	3 488	499	1 013	4 219	40	339	51	8	165	48
75 years and over	7 048	7 048	295	2 729	317	1 057	2 650	35	223	36	1	55	26
3 and 4 years	4 012	4 012	236	1 569	198	407	1 602	9	193	16	18	73	120
16 years and over	102 360	102 360	5 053	41 653	4 571	10 522	40 561	364	4 010	322	357	1 860	2 094
18 years and over	97 441	97 441	4 813	39 791	4 323	10 102	38 412	351	3 820	310	332	1 791	2 015
21 years and over	90 074	90 074	4 454	36 876	3 968	9 218	35 558	334	3 510	296	314	1 664	1 866
60 years and over	22 806	22 806	1 000	8 402	1 127	2 644	9 633	103	772	105	20	334	121
62 years and over	20 245	20 245	882	7 482	994	2 404	8 483	96	674	94	18	287	101
Median	30.2	30.2	28.4	29.7	28.7	29.2	31.7	32.1	28.6	29.7	24.8	30.2	25.7

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

<b>Total persons</b>	<b>265 900</b>	<b>265 900</b>	<b>13 281</b>	<b>106 602</b>	<b>12 492</b>	<b>26 287</b>	<b>107 238</b>	<b>893</b>	<b>10 482</b>	<b>809</b>	<b>1 097</b>	<b>4 689</b>	<b>6 096</b>
In households	262 727	262 727	13 188	105 036	12 432	25 762	106 309	893	10 389	809	1 097	4 683	6 096
Householder	94 675	94 675	4 672	39 257	4 141	9 931	36 674	372	3 658	314	328	1 789	2 083
Family householder	70 706	70 706	3 633	28 181	3 103	6 780	29 009	257	2 849	232	295	1 336	1 601
Nonfamily householder	23 969	23 969	1 039	11 076	1 038	3 151	7 665	115	809	82	33	453	482
Living alone	19 841	19 841	866	8 953	894	2 557	6 571	99	667	76	24	375	328
Spouse	58 833	58 833	3 021	22 930	2 482	5 522	24 878	194	2 354	198	275	1 196	1 377
Other relatives	100 321	100 321	5 156	38 619	5 389	9 200	41 957	299	4 105	277	475	1 556	2 335
Nonrelatives	8 898	8 898	339	4 230	420	1 109	2 800	28	272	20	19	142	301
Inmate of institution	2 672	2 672	88	1 428	46	346	764	—	88	—	—	6	—
Other, in group quarters	501	501	5	138	14	179	165	—	5	—	—	—	—
Persons per household	2.78	2.78	2.82	2.68	3.00	2.59	2.90	2.40	2.84	2.58	3.34	2.62	2.93
Persons per family	3.25	3.25	3.25	3.18	3.54	3.17	3.30	2.92	3.27	3.05	3.54	3.06	3.32
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b>	<b>29 183</b>	<b>29 183</b>	<b>1 291</b>	<b>10 329</b>	<b>1 492</b>	<b>3 350</b>	<b>12 721</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>980</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>411</b>	<b>139</b>
In households	27 425	27 425	1 236	9 462	1 469	3 038	12 220	126	925	155	30	411	139
Householder	18 595	18 595	819	6 507	1 007	2 149	8 113	86	611	103	19	247	76
Family householder	8 238	8 238	346	3 163	432	1 094	3 203	39	256	49	2	68	19
Living alone	7 918	7 918	335	3 051	412	1 070	3 050	36	248	49	2	64	19
Spouse	6 419	6 419	300	2 106	333	661	3 019	31	223	41	5	130	34
Other relatives	2 053	2 053	105	712	107	196	933	8	80	11	6	29	28
Nonrelatives	358	358	12	137	22	32	155	1	11	—	—	5	1
Inmate of institution	1 631	1 631	55	787	23	309	457	—	55	—	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters	127	127	—	80	—	3	44	—	—	—	—	—	—

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

<b>Families</b>	<b>70 706</b>	<b>70 706</b>	<b>3 633</b>	<b>28 181</b>	<b>3 103</b>	<b>6 780</b>	<b>29 009</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>2 849</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>1 336</b>	<b>1 601</b>
With own children under 18 years	37 376	37 376	1 997	15 583	1 656	3 558	14 582	115	1 586	108	188	675	1 042
Number of own children under 18 years	72 563	72 563	3 853	28 869	3 680	6 805	29 356	220	3 023	217	393	1 270	1 920
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>58 833</b>	<b>58 833</b>	<b>3 021</b>	<b>22 930</b>	<b>2 482</b>	<b>5 522</b>	<b>24 878</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>2 354</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>1 196</b>	<b>1 377</b>
With own children under 18 years	29 876	29 876	1 599	12 035	1 310	2 782	12 150	75	1 264	83	177	585	882
Number of own children under 18 years	59 462	59 462	3 161	22 864	2 988	5 403	25 046	147	2 462	180	372	1 122	1 655
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>9 310</b>	<b>9 310</b>	<b>473</b>	<b>4 258</b>	<b>472</b>	<b>1 000</b>	<b>3 107</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>389</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>173</b>
With own children under 18 years	6 322	6 322	325	3 065	283	668	1 981	35	268	13	9	71	135
Number of own children under 18 years	11 260	11 260	573	5 257	581	1 231	3 618	66	468	21	18	121	230

MARITAL STATUS

<b>Male, 15 years and over</b>	<b>96 738</b>	<b>96 738</b>	<b>4 636</b>	<b>38 266</b>	<b>4 373</b>	<b>9 535</b>	<b>39 928</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>3 661</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>1 659</b>	<b>2 181</b>
Single	25 003	25 003	995	10 116	1 138	2 828	9 926	59	820	44	72	313	554
Now married, except separated	61 190	61 190	3 106	23 678	2 643	5 788	25 975	197	2 432	201	276	1 221	1 403
Separated	2 115	2 115	110	929	111	210	755	17	80	8	5	17	43
Widowed	2 042	2 042	105	679	116	209	933	17	77	10	1	15	19
Divorced	6 388	6 388	320	2 864	365	500	2 339	23	252	18	27	93	162
<b>Female, 15 years and over</b>	<b>104 694</b>	<b>104 694</b>	<b>5 143</b>	<b>42 580</b>	<b>4 696</b>	<b>10 705</b>	<b>41 570</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>4 086</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>1 883</b>	<b>2 132</b>
Single	19 247	19 247	806	8 192	812	2 202	7 235	39	674	45	48	339	386
Now married, except separated	61 020	61 020	3 120	23 678	2 633	5 773	25 816	195	2 445	202	278	1 213	1 411
Separated	3 206	3 206	200	1 394	205	332	1 075	26	154	9	11	37	62
Widowed	11 936	11 936	543	4 607	625	1 519	4 642	62	422	52	7	135	78
Divorced	9 285	9 285	474	4 709	421	879	2 802	47	391	18	18	159	195

Table P-1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Modesto city, Stanislaus County—Con.													
	Tract 0006 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0007	Tract 0008.01	Tract 0008.03	Tract 0008.04 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0008.05	Tract 0009.01 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0009.02 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0009.04 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0009.05 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0009.06 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0010 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0011 <sup>a</sup>
<b>Census Tracts</b>													
<b>AGE</b>													
Total persons	816	78	6 792	3 739	4 395	6 598	6 921	8 489	60	5 566	2 430	8 455	2 948
Under 5 years	91	—	366	399	316	508	402	868	4	597	291	498	205
5 to 9 years	67	—	396	316	398	654	467	736	—	635	275	563	162
10 to 14 years	52	19	624	323	416	680	620	701	2	550	216	662	162
15 to 19 years	48	54	736	333	465	811	689	748	2	487	156	708	231
20 to 24 years	92	2	496	432	257	587	558	993	5	323	171	719	308
25 to 34 years	288	—	859	690	784	1 155	1 002	1 981	10	1 302	718	1 510	487
35 to 44 years	72	1	925	328	652	937	999	1 027	5	901	298	1 113	254
45 to 54 years	49	1	849	254	425	645	868	514	5	353	148	901	217
55 to 64 years	31	1	789	274	311	351	657	425	11	258	96	886	305
65 to 74 years	17	—	431	286	244	187	357	265	15	113	43	547	300
75 years and over	9	—	321	104	127	83	302	231	1	47	18	348	317
3 and 4 years	38	—	163	145	127	205	173	323	2	246	102	199	77
16 years and over	593	47	5 258	2 632	3 168	4 548	5 302	6 046	53	3 679	1 619	6 594	2 388
18 years and over	578	8	4 952	2 498	2 962	4 194	5 019	5 776	53	3 466	1 541	6 314	2 313
21 years and over	542	4	4 534	2 287	2 750	3 819	4 629	5 244	51	3 234	1 459	5 892	2 139
60 years and over	35	—	1 065	537	532	429	940	679	22	252	93	1 304	754
62 years and over	29	—	939	489	455	358	804	611	20	202	84	1 098	700
Median	26.7	16.5	33.9	25.8	30.2	25.5	32.6	25.8	50.5	27.1	26.7	32.2	33.0
<b>Female</b>													
Total persons	393	14	3 565	1 991	2 252	3 367	3 654	4 315	30	2 759	1 194	4 446	1 625
Under 5 years	42	—	181	200	148	249	184	395	3	282	128	228	106
5 to 9 years	34	—	190	161	197	322	233	352	—	322	138	285	75
10 to 14 years	24	3	304	156	204	329	317	336	2	274	110	338	82
15 to 19 years	26	8	350	172	220	375	357	388	1	218	72	359	115
20 to 24 years	50	2	236	227	142	327	285	514	1	167	92	412	168
25 to 34 years	133	—	482	355	417	615	542	1 008	7	711	360	789	250
35 to 44 years	34	1	485	184	338	506	528	515	2	416	150	577	128
45 to 54 years	23	—	451	144	201	309	459	256	1	153	70	485	116
55 to 64 years	14	—	408	161	165	187	324	215	10	133	42	466	184
65 to 74 years	7	—	239	167	140	99	210	167	3	58	21	298	173
75 years and over	6	—	239	64	80	49	215	169	—	25	11	209	228
3 and 4 years	11	—	81	72	60	91	81	135	2	120	41	96	36
16 years and over	285	10	2 809	1 443	1 659	2 364	2 846	3 157	24	1 830	806	3 520	1 347
18 years and over	280	6	2 659	1 376	1 562	2 214	2 705	3 031	24	1 733	766	3 374	1 309
21 years and over	260	2	2 473	1 259	1 456	2 024	2 501	2 736	24	1 634	734	3 163	1 225
60 years and over	19	—	643	314	313	226	573	431	8	126	42	730	480
62 years and over	14	—	573	289	276	196	498	397	6	101	38	619	451
Median	26.3	17.0	35.6	26.8	30.8	26.2	33.6	26.6	38.0	27.3	26.5	32.6	36.6
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>													
Total persons	816	78	6 792	3 739	4 395	6 598	6 921	8 489	60	5 566	2 430	8 455	2 948
In households	816	8	6 779	3 739	4 395	6 590	6 768	8 236	60	5 566	2 430	8 238	2 695
Householder	283	5	2 544	1 343	1 503	2 023	2 504	3 026	24	1 663	750	3 303	1 199
Family householder	229	1	1 898	1 011	1 163	1 738	1 909	2 066	17	1 489	669	2 299	752
Nonfamily householder	54	4	646	332	340	285	595	960	7	174	81	1 004	447
Living alone	39	3	561	261	274	201	488	704	4	100	54	838	371
Spouse	211	1	1 619	754	1 011	1 403	1 586	1 587	15	1 325	598	1 941	574
Other relatives	284	1	2 451	1 472	1 760	2 900	2 485	3 175	16	2 413	998	2 734	785
Nonrelatives	38	1	165	170	121	264	193	448	5	165	84	260	137
Inmate of institution	—	70	13	—	—	6	84	253	—	—	—	217	251
Other, in group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	2	69	—	—	—	—	—	2
Persons per household	2.88	1.60	2.66	2.78	2.92	3.26	2.70	2.72	2.50	3.35	3.24	2.49	2.25
Persons per family	3.16	3.00	3.14	3.20	3.38	3.48	3.13	3.30	2.82	3.51	3.39	3.03	2.81
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b>													
In households	26	—	752	390	371	270	659	496	16	160	61	895	617
Householder	16	—	744	390	371	264	511	368	16	160	61	790	406
Nonfamily householder	6	—	506	269	239	162	325	257	11	83	29	548	286
Living alone	6	—	265	114	127	49	142	158	1	18	2	238	137
Spouse	3	—	256	111	122	46	138	152	1	16	2	224	135
Other relatives	3	—	172	97	76	65	124	61	3	47	17	189	91
Nonrelatives	7	—	60	22	47	30	59	41	2	27	15	40	26
Inmate of institution	—	—	6	2	9	7	3	9	—	3	—	13	3
Other, in group quarters	—	—	8	—	—	6	82	128	—	—	—	105	211
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>													
Families	229	1	1 898	1 011	1 163	1 738	1 909	2 066	17	1 489	669	2 299	752
With own children under 18 years	126	1	939	582	701	1 128	1 039	1 357	1	1 059	447	1 140	337
Number of own children under 18 years	226	1	1 735	1 120	1 370	2 199	1 793	2 485	2	1 990	823	2 010	561
Married-couple families	211	1	1 619	754	1 011	1 403	1 586	1 587	15	1 325	598	1 941	574
With own children under 18 years	115	1	756	392	594	883	819	1 006	1	931	396	904	217
Number of own children under 18 years	207	1	1 442	765	1 189	1 756	1 475	1 919	2	1 793	732	1 647	388
Female householder, no husband present	8	—	222	221	119	278	275	376	1	122	56	296	149
With own children under 18 years	6	—	155	172	90	207	195	304	—	98	46	206	105
Number of own children under 18 years	13	—	247	331	158	383	282	481	—	150	81	325	150
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>													
Male, 15 years and over	313	48	2 516	1 227	1 562	2 289	2 512	2 952	29	1 903	830	3 137	1 057
Single	69	45	677	315	387	667	636	865	7	433	162	753	280
Now married, except separated	218	2	1 650	773	1 030	1 442	1 643	1 653	19	1 347	619	2 004	609
Separated	3	—	38	28	30	37	47	99	—	28	10	91	24
Widowed	5	—	42	14	22	10	42	44	2	11	5	61	42
Divorced	18	1	109	97	93	133	144	291	1	84	34	228	102
Female, 15 years and over	293	11	2 890	1 474	1 703	2 467	2 920	3 232	25	1 881	818	3 595	1 362
Single	43	10	556	256	320	548	595	707	5	311	106	697	216
Now married, except separated	217	1	1 660	782	1 033	1 436	1 640	1 648	15	1 349	618	1 992	609
Separated	3	—	61	78	37	76	62	135	3	30	21	108	51
Widowed	12	—	363	158	163	133	311	294	1	68	16	383	291
Divorced	18	—	250	200	150	274	312	448	1	123	57	415	195



Table P-1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

Modesto city, Stanislaus County—Con.													
	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014*	Tract 0015*	Tract 0016*	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0019*	Tract 0020.01*	Tract 0021*	Tract 0022*	Tract 0023*	Tract 0024*
<b>AGE</b>													
Total persons	3 368	5 667	5 856	2 129	3 544	2 092	2 292	4 385	5 841	136	3 053	132	26
Under 5 years	222	269	395	222	401	235	132	225	670	3	330	20	2
5 to 9 years	169	284	354	202	406	183	101	218	558	2	235	9	4
10 to 14 years	170	327	393	222	403	158	91	225	497	3	226	15	1
15 to 19 years	213	423	508	233	369	196	160	307	494	7	275	13	—
20 to 24 years	386	447	664	209	322	246	259	327	714	14	356	25	3
25 to 34 years	781	921	956	396	545	271	453	697	1 433	23	463	20	4
35 to 44 years	254	579	576	221	328	180	174	409	623	17	272	9	1
45 to 54 years	236	578	602	224	277	172	162	482	377	17	209	7	3
55 to 64 years	305	794	626	108	260	202	220	689	270	18	244	7	8
65 to 74 years	332	642	429	60	161	151	259	501	155	22	285	3	—
75 years and over	300	403	353	32	72	98	281	305	50	10	158	4	—
3 and 4 years	79	97	157	94	164	106	35	71	238	1	121	7	—
16 years and over	2 776	4 699	4 625	1 442	2 257	1 486	1 957	3 657	4 012	125	2 213	87	19
18 years and over	2 711	4 517	4 441	1 332	2 090	1 407	1 904	3 533	3 839	125	2 107	84	19
21 years and over	2 537	4 297	4 067	1 206	1 903	1 277	1 761	3 342	3 504	119	1 927	69	19
60 years and over	785	1 426	1 078	142	343	349	652	1 125	331	37	560	12	5
62 years and over	729	1 279	965	121	296	312	596	1 005	277	36	504	11	3
Median	30.8	37.5	30.8	24.5	22.9	25.6	33.6	39.2	24.9	42.5	26.5	22.0	32.0
<b>Female</b>													
Under 5 years	1 835	3 052	3 059	1 087	1 872	1 054	1 084	2 291	2 980	58	1 582	65	16
5 to 9 years	112	142	185	95	190	119	71	93	315	2	157	9	1
10 to 14 years	73	144	171	96	204	94	49	86	274	1	115	5	3
15 to 19 years	78	156	193	114	204	87	41	114	237	2	101	9	1
20 to 24 years	120	213	268	122	188	99	65	158	270	5	141	9	—
25 to 34 years	201	233	313	113	168	120	127	170	400	9	197	12	3
35 to 44 years	373	466	479	216	297	136	164	343	730	7	234	7	1
45 to 54 years	126	295	300	114	190	92	68	217	296	—	133	4	1
55 to 64 years	144	326	339	116	156	72	53	264	204	7	117	3	2
65 to 74 years	188	445	331	51	136	95	109	380	138	9	140	4	4
75 years and over	210	373	235	31	93	81	135	283	89	11	151	1	—
3 and 4 years	36	54	76	40	75	53	15	31	111	1	55	3	—
16 years and over	1 556	2 578	2 466	758	1 230	739	917	1 971	2 091	50	1 189	41	11
18 years and over	1 512	2 475	2 363	703	1 155	701	895	1 908	2 000	50	1 131	40	11
21 years and over	1 424	2 364	2 165	639	1 057	633	831	1 805	1 812	46	1 035	31	11
60 years and over	512	849	638	75	203	190	399	643	178	21	326	6	2
62 years and over	480	756	579	64	180	178	368	568	151	20	286	5	1
Median	33.5	40.6	33.0	25.3	24.4	25.3	38.8	43.3	24.9	52.5	27.7	20.3	27.5
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>													
Total persons	3 368	5 667	5 856	2 129	3 544	2 092	2 292	4 385	5 841	136	3 053	132	26
In households	3 368	5 646	5 657	2 129	3 447	2 083	2 055	4 385	5 834	120	3 046	132	26
Householder	1 676	2 451	2 284	608	1 021	778	1 232	1 919	1 983	71	1 138	39	12
Family householder	840	1 635	1 590	539	842	451	392	1 339	1 530	28	775	32	8
Nonfamily householder	836	816	694	69	179	327	840	580	453	43	363	7	4
Living alone	693	714	544	45	150	283	770	494	303	38	310	4	4
Spouse	618	1 403	1 245	437	544	293	254	1 138	1 188	24	554	27	5
Other relatives	837	1 603	1 840	1 007	1 782	908	446	1 182	2 328	13	1 235	61	9
Nonrelatives	237	189	288	77	100	104	123	146	335	12	119	5	—
Inmate of institution	—	21	193	—	69	9	226	—	5	—	5	—	—
Other, in group quarters	—	—	6	—	28	—	11	—	2	16	2	—	—
Persons per household	2.01	2.30	2.48	3.50	3.38	2.68	1.67	2.29	2.94	1.69	2.68	3.38	2.17
Persons per family	2.73	2.84	2.94	3.68	3.76	3.66	2.79	2.73	3.30	2.32	3.31	3.75	2.75
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b>													
In households	632	1 045	782	92	233	249	540	806	205	32	443	7	—
Householder	632	1 037	603	92	194	249	514	806	203	30	438	7	—
Nonfamily householder	484	725	407	49	144	195	452	543	127	25	298	4	—
Living alone	298	338	166	15	67	124	376	230	47	16	140	2	—
Spouse	290	328	158	14	65	117	371	217	45	16	137	1	—
Other relatives	118	269	135	21	39	28	44	210	36	5	90	2	—
Nonrelatives	26	35	39	16	10	21	15	44	35	—	38	—	—
Inmate of institution	4	8	22	6	1	5	3	9	5	—	12	1	—
Other, in group quarters	—	8	179	—	31	—	23	—	1	—	5	—	—
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>													
Families	840	1 635	1 590	539	842	451	392	1 339	1 530	28	775	32	8
With own children under 18 years	373	613	736	361	591	264	183	466	959	6	433	21	1
Number of own children under 18 years	583	1 073	1 277	744	1 331	595	306	773	1 789	9	835	44	2
Married-couple families	618	1 403	1 245	437	544	293	254	1 138	1 188	24	554	27	5
With own children under 18 years	241	495	519	286	355	165	105	362	718	4	283	18	—
Number of own children under 18 years	399	882	930	585	819	385	187	620	1 356	6	560	39	—
Female householder, no husband present	185	192	267	73	269	127	107	162	273	2	188	3	3
With own children under 18 years	115	101	183	58	221	88	65	88	212	2	139	2	1
Number of own children under 18 years	167	162	299	128	485	189	100	133	380	3	253	4	2
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>													
Male, 15 years and over	1 235	2 177	2 204	701	1 060	762	1 045	1 719	1 962	75	1 053	46	8
Single	392	521	609	198	358	274	443	353	472	29	289	11	2
Now married, except separated	632	1 434	1 300	451	569	318	286	1 171	1 228	25	593	31	5
Separated	51	25	59	16	29	54	63	40	57	5	35	—	—
Widowed	33	45	60	8	26	33	54	35	19	6	25	—	1
Divorced	127	152	176	28	78	83	199	120	186	10	111	4	—
Female, 15 years and over	1 572	2 610	2 510	782	1 274	754	923	1 998	2 154	53	1 209	42	11
Single	341	492	479	200	284	196	167	277	418	10	225	5	3
Now married, except separated	637	1 443	1 297	455	575	311	278	1 170	1 234	24	592	31	5
Separated	54	45	83	19	91	45	58	48	103	1	83	—	—
Widowed	300	371	361	36	150	114	262	316	106	13	165	4	3
Divorced	240	259	290	72	174	88	158	187	293	5	144	2	—

Table P-1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Modesto city, Stanislaus County—Con.		South Modesto (CDP), Stanislaus County				Turlock city, Stanislaus County					
	Tract 0025*	Tract 0028*	Tract 0023*	Tract 0024*	Tract 0025*	Tract 0027*	Tract 0036.02*	Tract 0036.03*	Tract 0036.04*	Tract 0037*	Tract 0038*	Tract 0039.01*
<b>AGE</b>												
Total persons .....	7	2	5 041	3 874	1 429	2 148	2 526	4	—	319	6 518	6 646
Under 5 years .....	...	...	482	364	135	182	217	...	—	44	693	415
5 to 9 years .....	...	...	426	345	154	150	166	...	—	32	551	449
10 to 14 years .....	...	...	455	386	130	214	109	...	—	17	462	494
15 to 19 years .....	...	...	483	378	140	218	324	...	—	15	540	561
20 to 24 years .....	...	...	413	389	113	196	691	...	—	53	723	477
25 to 34 years .....	...	...	652	522	187	318	561	...	—	80	1 114	961
35 to 44 years .....	...	...	483	360	136	235	208	...	—	33	478	740
45 to 54 years .....	...	...	487	329	107	235	103	...	—	19	420	695
55 to 64 years .....	...	...	520	342	136	198	78	...	—	13	567	771
65 to 74 years .....	...	...	409	293	116	117	45	...	—	9	525	620
75 years and over .....	...	...	231	166	75	85	24	...	—	4	445	463
3 and 4 years .....	...	...	180	137	54	63	90	...	—	18	249	168
16 years and over .....	...	...	3 591	2 710	982	1 554	2 003	...	—	221	4 722	5 182
18 years and over .....	...	...	3 408	2 550	929	1 455	1 945	...	—	217	4 526	4 941
21 years and over .....	...	...	3 109	2 321	852	1 340	1 540	...	—	206	4 129	4 629
60 years and over .....	...	...	892	629	264	276	98	...	—	21	1 245	1 442
62 years and over .....	...	...	793	562	230	244	84	...	—	19	1 136	1 292
Median .....	...	...	28.4	26.2	26.8	28.1	22.8	...	—	24.9	26.9	34.5
<b>Female</b>												
Under 5 years .....	...	...	2 555	1 996	715	1 067	1 204	...	—	164	3 396	3 534
5 to 9 years .....	...	...	218	183	70	90	111	...	—	32	322	210
10 to 14 years .....	...	...	209	160	73	60	81	...	—	16	277	218
15 to 19 years .....	...	...	233	187	56	98	49	...	—	11	238	252
20 to 24 years .....	...	...	245	198	69	107	183	...	—	5	277	269
25 to 34 years .....	...	...	211	194	59	107	290	...	—	28	368	249
35 to 44 years .....	...	...	329	261	91	147	256	...	—	38	533	492
45 to 54 years .....	...	...	240	185	68	120	93	...	—	14	245	379
55 to 64 years .....	...	...	259	170	55	124	60	...	—	9	225	369
65 to 74 years .....	...	...	275	194	73	99	42	...	—	4	326	432
75 years and over .....	...	...	212	161	59	67	24	...	—	6	296	363
3 and 4 years .....	...	...	124	103	42	48	15	...	—	1	289	301
16 years and over .....	...	...	77	58	28	35	48	...	—	13	103	80
18 years and over .....	...	...	1 850	1 429	501	791	945	...	—	104	2 511	2 807
21 years and over .....	...	...	1 758	1 346	473	746	921	...	—	104	2 426	2 690
60 years and over .....	...	...	1 611	1 228	438	691	693	...	—	98	2 202	2 538
62 years and over .....	...	...	471	364	139	153	56	...	—	10	749	861
Median .....	...	...	417	323	116	138	47	...	—	9	692	780
Median .....	...	...	29.5	27.8	27.9	29.2	22.5	...	—	23.6	28.1	36.6
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>												
Total persons .....	7	2	5 041	3 874	1 429	2 148	2 526	4	—	319	6 518	6 646
In households .....	...	...	5 016	3 874	1 429	2 113	2 364	...	—	319	6 380	6 646
Householder .....	...	...	1 790	1 218	462	671	1 021	...	—	101	2 375	2 565
Family householder .....	...	...	1 210	963	351	579	521	...	—	87	1 618	1 872
Nonfamily householder .....	...	...	580	255	111	92	500	...	—	14	757	693
Living alone .....	...	...	509	215	95	75	309	...	—	9	639	622
Spouse .....	...	...	942	755	282	503	389	...	—	77	1 232	1 602
Other relatives .....	...	...	2 103	1 760	651	875	674	...	—	128	2 511	2 324
Nonrelatives .....	...	...	181	141	34	64	280	...	—	13	262	155
Inmate of institution .....	...	...	21	—	—	25	—	...	—	—	121	—
Other, in group quarters .....	...	...	4	—	—	10	162	...	—	—	17	—
Persons per household .....	...	...	2.80	3.18	3.09	3.15	2.32	...	—	3.16	2.69	2.59
Persons per family .....	...	...	3.52	3.61	3.66	3.38	3.04	...	—	3.36	3.31	3.10
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b>												
In households .....	...	...	640	459	191	202	69	...	—	13	970	1 083
Householder .....	...	...	630	459	191	189	69	...	—	13	868	1 083
Nonfamily householder .....	...	...	458	305	130	114	41	...	—	8	621	761
Living alone .....	...	...	238	117	49	28	13	...	—	3	319	377
Spouse .....	...	...	229	110	47	26	13	...	—	3	312	371
Other relatives .....	...	...	126	109	49	49	14	...	—	5	183	250
Nonrelatives .....	...	...	34	41	9	23	13	...	—	—	52	64
Inmate of institution .....	...	...	12	4	3	3	1	...	—	—	12	8
Other, in group quarters .....	...	...	10	—	—	13	—	...	—	—	99	—
Median .....	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	3	—
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>												
Families .....	...	...	1 210	963	351	579	521	...	—	87	1 618	1 872
With own children under 18 years .....	...	...	637	526	179	314	293	...	—	49	872	857
Number of own children under 18 years .....	...	...	1 422	1 162	459	637	536	...	—	89	1 845	1 605
Married-couple families .....	...	...	942	755	282	503	389	...	—	77	1 232	1 602
With own children under 18 years .....	...	...	474	416	142	278	202	...	—	44	626	726
Number of own children under 18 years .....	...	...	1 099	947	369	573	379	...	—	80	1 371	1 377
Female householder, no husband present .....	...	...	205	158	55	54	104	...	—	6	307	217
With own children under 18 years .....	...	...	136	89	33	25	84	...	—	4	209	110
Number of own children under 18 years .....	...	...	275	178	82	46	143	...	—	8	412	195
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>												
Male, 15 years and over .....	...	...	1 783	1 313	494	783	1 071	...	—	121	2 253	2 434
Single .....	...	...	459	356	123	200	556	...	—	28	663	598
Now married, except separated .....	...	...	1 014	805	296	528	415	...	—	84	1 312	1 657
Separated .....	...	...	56	27	20	8	31	...	—	3	62	36
Widowed .....	...	...	56	35	17	8	6	...	—	1	69	59
Divorced .....	...	...	198	90	38	39	63	...	—	5	147	84
Female, 15 years and over .....	...	...	1 895	1 466	516	819	963	...	—	105	2 559	2 854
Single .....	...	...	306	263	95	148	391	...	—	7	462	503
Now married, except separated .....	...	...	1 009	805	293	526	410	...	—	83	1 298	1 656
Separated .....	...	...	103	69	15	18	35	...	—	3	116	54
Widowed .....	...	...	272	198	79	76	30	...	—	3	445	444
Divorced .....	...	...	205	131	34	51	97	...	—	9	238	197



Table P-1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Turlock city, Stanislaus County—Con.		Remainder of Stanislaus County											
	Tract 0039.02*	Tract 0039.03*	Tract 0001	Tract 0002.01	Tract 0002.02	Tract 0002.03	Tract 0003	Tract 0004.01*	Tract 0004.02	Tract 0005.01	Tract 0005.02*	Tract 0006*	Tract 0008.04*	
AGE														
Total persons	6 405	3 869	5 526	3 443	2 446	3 998	6 465	554	3 105	6 760	724	1 361	19	
Under 5 years	463	395	325	187	193	329	567	5	200	518	22	85	1	
5 to 9 years	417	334	388	233	187	319	528	7	236	452	17	84	2	
10 to 14 years	479	309	499	261	208	339	590	7	300	542	17	89	3	
15 to 19 years	555	309	581	256	239	381	680	19	322	677	39	160	3	
20 to 24 years	747	359	376	201	240	338	598	20	208	648	43	115	2	
25 to 34 years	1 149	899	729	459	373	628	946	24	379	860	68	184	—	
35 to 44 years	711	391	866	370	242	453	715	37	492	787	44	152	4	
45 to 54 years	542	257	651	326	212	370	599	68	387	776	86	149	2	
55 to 64 years	484	259	570	454	196	362	567	130	296	733	143	147	—	
65 to 74 years	363	207	387	379	214	319	386	157	193	483	158	118	1	
75 years and over	495	150	154	317	142	160	289	80	92	284	87	78	1	
3 and 4 years	168	146	126	72	59	122	223	4	71	187	4	31	—	
16 years and over	4 950	2 777	4 191	2 708	1 818	2 925	4 638	532	2 315	5 098	662	1 078	12	
18 years and over	4 719	2 653	3 927	2 603	1 723	2 779	4 364	525	2 167	4 843	645	1 013	10	
21 years and over	4 333	2 458	3 630	2 471	1 573	2 564	3 981	514	1 997	4 446	626	917	10	
60 years and over	1 067	483	802	917	462	664	925	310	414	1 106	312	267	2	
62 years and over	970	432	698	816	421	596	803	281	356	957	287	236	2	
Median	29.2	27.3	33.5	37.7	28.8	29.4	27.5	62.2	32.8	30.8	56.5	32.0	22.5	
Female														
Under 5 years	3 430	1 987	2 726	1 843	1 294	2 060	3 361	321	1 517	3 304	400	681	10	
5 to 9 years	232	205	157	86	96	177	286	—	99	286	9	38	—	
10 to 14 years	198	153	197	117	85	135	269	3	115	211	4	45	2	
15 to 19 years	256	151	260	128	102	171	316	6	139	239	8	47	2	
20 to 24 years	286	149	272	125	113	200	341	7	138	328	19	77	1	
25 to 34 years	373	193	177	100	135	173	315	10	104	298	16	52	1	
35 to 34 years	606	451	390	239	194	326	477	11	201	427	35	77	—	
35 to 44 years	361	202	415	198	140	235	359	21	248	399	21	87	2	
45 to 54 years	288	127	312	174	114	186	314	37	202	383	49	74	1	
55 to 64 years	271	140	290	236	101	194	295	77	135	354	82	78	—	
65 to 74 years	207	117	182	220	124	176	206	97	92	236	103	65	1	
75 years and over	352	99	74	220	90	87	183	52	44	143	54	41	—	
3 and 4 years	86	76	63	36	31	62	105	—	31	109	2	14	—	
16 years and over	2 698	1 455	2 052	1 490	993	1 527	2 409	311	1 139	2 501	377	535	6	
18 years and over	2 565	1 395	1 928	1 439	944	1 457	2 273	308	1 070	2 374	368	509	5	
21 years and over	2 389	1 297	1 788	1 371	877	1 340	2 079	304	1 003	2 185	360	464	5	
60 years and over	677	291	395	555	271	359	528	196	191	535	196	144	1	
62 years and over	618	258	334	499	253	324	454	178	170	467	183	128	1	
Median	30.5	27.6	33.2	40.4	30.4	30.3	28.0	64.0	33.2	31.5	59.6	35.5	19.5	
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP														
Total persons	6 405	3 869	5 526	3 443	2 446	3 998	6 465	554	3 105	6 760	724	1 361	19	
In households	6 180	3 869	5 512	3 338	2 432	3 998	6 345	554	3 105	6 619	724	1 337	19	
Householder	2 447	1 421	1 863	1 353	949	1 475	2 032	327	1 012	2 252	379	477	5	
Family householder	1 653	1 028	1 557	985	684	1 122	1 624	169	852	1 815	220	364	4	
Nonfamily householder	794	393	306	368	265	353	408	158	160	437	159	113	1	
Living alone	651	327	248	341	226	305	366	150	130	365	148	90	—	
Spouse	1 377	844	1 425	834	509	910	1 372	152	773	1 613	188	332	4	
Other relatives	2 085	1 476	2 087	1 086	893	1 504	2 818	65	1 249	2 570	139	483	9	
Nonrelatives	271	128	137	65	81	109	123	10	71	184	18	45	1	
Inmate of institution	225	—	7	105	7	—	120	—	—	77	—	23	—	
Other, in group quarters	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	64	—	1	—	
Persons per household	2.53	2.72	2.96	2.47	2.56	2.71	3.12	1.69	3.07	2.94	1.91	2.80	3.80	
Persons per family	3.09	3.26	3.26	2.95	3.05	3.15	3.58	2.28	3.37	3.30	2.49	3.24	4.25	
Persons 65 years and over														
In households	858	357	541	696	356	479	675	237	285	767	245	196	2	
Householder	648	357	534	599	346	479	586	237	285	686	245	177	2	
Family householder	467	251	347	415	240	324	396	169	180	452	176	117	1	
Nonfamily householder	243	139	112	201	113	133	190	88	53	165	95	42	—	
Living alone	235	136	103	198	108	126	184	84	51	153	91	40	—	
Spouse	142	67	133	154	86	130	118	58	73	178	59	47	1	
Other relatives	33	34	46	29	19	22	60	7	27	54	4	11	—	
Nonrelatives	6	5	8	1	1	3	12	3	5	2	6	2	—	
Inmate of institution	210	—	7	97	6	—	89	—	—	52	—	19	—	
Other, in group quarters	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	29	—	—	—	
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN														
Families	1 653	1 028	1 557	985	684	1 122	1 624	169	852	1 815	220	364	4	
With own children under 18 years	868	618	768	423	363	601	923	12	431	899	45	163	3	
Number of own children under 18 years	1 574	1 154	1 473	789	667	1 110	1 912	27	876	1 775	71	317	8	
Married-couple families	1 377	844	1 425	834	509	910	1 372	152	773	1 613	188	332	4	
With own children under 18 years	691	492	698	330	233	467	782	10	382	786	35	143	3	
Number of own children under 18 years	1 262	932	1 367	641	458	890	1 658	25	783	1 578	60	288	8	
Female householder, no husband present	224	142	92	122	147	178	194	14	54	140	22	22	—	
With own children under 18 years	156	105	48	83	113	118	121	1	34	89	8	14	—	
Number of own children under 18 years	284	189	73	136	187	200	221	1	72	169	9	21	—	
MARITAL STATUS														
Male, 15 years and over	2 302	1 353	2 202	1 250	847	1 434	2 290	223	1 205	2 680	289	552	7	
Single	637	346	529	271	224	327	584	25	299	726	56	154	3	
Now married, except separated	1 437	882	1 457	855	530	935	1 452	158	800	1 685	193	351	4	
Separated	49	29	31	23	14	30	56	2	17	74	7	11	—	
Widowed	50	24	42	42	26	33	67	15	27	63	7	13	—	
Divorced	129	72	143	59	53	109	131	23	62	132	28	23	—	
Female, 15 years and over	2 744	1 478	2 112	1 512	1 011	1 577	2 490	312	1 164	2 568	379	551	6	
Single	578	260	374	189	163	271	484	26	219	475	38	99	2	
Now married, except separated	1 443	882	1 460	855	540	933	1 445	155	795	1 666	194	351	4	
Separated	82	42	27	33	49	70	76	5	22	51	5	6	—	
Widowed	414	183	158	303	127	174	312	92	74	237	97	67	—	
Divorced	227	111	93	132	132	129	173	34	54	139	45	28	—	

Table P-1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Census Tracts

## Remainder of Stanislaus County—Con.

## AGE

	Tract 0009.01*	Tract 0009.02*	Tract 0009.04*	Tract 0009.05*	Tract 0009.06*	Tract 0010*	Tract 0011*	Tract 0014*	Tract 0015*	Tract 0016*	Tract 0019*	Tract 0020.01*	Tract 0020.02
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>919</b>	<b>987</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>1 114</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>1 918</b>	<b>4 556</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>1 500</b>	<b>4 057</b>
Under 5 years .....	31	57	7	1	57	4	14	2	136	457	9	94	452
5 to 9 years .....	54	62	8	5	91	2	17	—	133	358	7	93	370
10 to 14 years .....	111	93	28	11	127	4	13	2	148	339	7	124	376
15 to 19 years .....	125	113	37	10	141	8	13	8	199	385	15	122	374
20 to 24 years .....	42	45	31	4	32	29	11	8	139	453	5	117	383
25 to 34 years .....	50	104	24	7	102	72	40	5	260	721	26	206	687
35 to 44 years .....	152	153	51	14	224	25	21	3	187	351	17	161	377
45 to 54 years .....	169	112	48	17	156	19	30	6	237	392	20	154	342
55 to 64 years .....	112	106	16	15	124	26	12	1	246	460	15	187	342
65 to 74 years .....	59	102	25	11	45	29	10	1	161	403	10	177	234
75 years and over .....	14	40	5	3	15	13	14	2	72	237	5	65	120

3 and 4 years .....	14	23	3	1	25	—	7	—	49	163	3	32	180
16 years and over .....	704	751	231	77	817	221	150	33	1 471	3 329	110	1 165	2 783
18 years and over .....	646	705	217	74	754	218	143	29	1 373	3 178	103	1 109	2 643
21 years and over .....	579	646	191	70	689	211	135	25	1 269	2 931	98	1 040	2 413
60 years and over .....	123	190	35	17	93	54	32	3	344	872	21	327	508
62 years and over .....	94	166	32	14	77	49	28	3	308	785	19	290	433
Median .....	38.6	36.2	36.3	43.3	35.6	34.4	31.6	24.0	32.6	28.5	34.0	34.6	25.9

<b>Female</b> .....	<b>455</b>	<b>510</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>571</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>981</b>	<b>2 340</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>789</b>	<b>2 063</b>
Under 5 years .....	19	20	4	—	29	3	4	—	58	217	2	51	215
5 to 9 years .....	29	26	5	1	46	2	7	—	69	184	3	41	186
10 to 14 years .....	49	45	7	5	65	—	6	1	70	148	3	67	170
15 to 19 years .....	48	54	15	7	68	6	5	7	103	211	9	68	186
20 to 24 years .....	18	22	16	2	15	16	8	7	67	225	3	61	201
25 to 34 years .....	27	60	12	2	67	32	17	—	133	354	12	106	358
35 to 44 years .....	83	85	26	7	117	9	11	—	100	173	9	81	187
45 to 54 years .....	89	55	23	12	77	13	18	3	136	215	10	85	188
55 to 64 years .....	53	60	7	6	59	16	7	1	117	261	8	111	184
65 to 74 years .....	30	68	15	3	19	13	6	1	89	207	5	87	120
75 years and over .....	10	25	3	3	9	10	11	2	39	145	3	31	68

3 and 4 years .....	8	13	2	—	12	—	1	—	23	80	1	15	76
16 years and over .....	352	405	116	39	418	115	83	20	765	1 750	58	615	1 454
18 years and over .....	325	384	109	37	385	113	79	16	713	1 667	52	584	1 386
21 years and over .....	304	354	96	34	359	108	77	13	666	1 544	50	544	1 274
60 years and over .....	64	112	19	8	46	32	23	3	187	483	10	174	268
62 years and over .....	49	98	18	6	37	29	19	3	166	438	9	151	227
Median .....	39.6	38.4	37.8	45.0	34.7	36.0	36.5	22.3	33.9	29.8	36.5	35.1	26.7

## HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>919</b>	<b>987</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>1 114</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>1 918</b>	<b>4 556</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>1 500</b>	<b>4 057</b>
In households .....	919	979	280	98	1 114	231	195	38	1 875	4 517	136	1 500	4 038
Householder .....	286	350	101	37	340	155	73	18	647	1 657	53	570	1 301
Family householder .....	263	277	78	30	318	44	58	8	515	1 226	46	442	1 064
Nonfamily householder .....	23	73	23	7	22	111	15	10	132	431	7	128	237
Living alone .....	19	65	19	7	17	94	14	8	113	355	6	119	205
Spouse .....	242	247	71	28	290	34	49	3	435	946	41	381	871
Other relatives .....	378	362	99	33	471	23	66	13	714	1 738	39	517	1 758
Nonrelatives .....	13	20	9	—	13	19	7	4	79	176	3	32	108
Inmate of institution .....	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	43	36	—	—	19
Other, in group quarters .....	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
Persons per household .....	3.21	2.80	2.77	2.65	3.28	1.49	2.67	2.11	2.90	2.73	2.57	2.63	3.10
Persons per family .....	3.36	3.20	3.18	3.03	3.39	2.30	2.98	3.00	3.23	3.19	2.74	3.03	3.47
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>73</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>640</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>354</b>
In households .....	73	142	30	14	60	42	24	3	220	624	15	242	348
Householder .....	42	93	18	9	32	30	16	3	138	420	8	171	234
Family householder .....	6	40	8	2	4	17	6	3	52	179	2	63	89
Nonfamily householder .....	5	38	7	2	3	15	6	3	49	170	2	62	84
Living alone .....	22	41	8	4	15	7	5	—	56	153	7	64	79
Spouse .....	9	6	3	1	12	3	3	—	21	42	—	7	27
Other relatives .....	—	2	1	—	1	2	—	—	5	11	—	—	8
Nonrelatives .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	14	—	—	6
Inmate of institution .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

## FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>263</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>318</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>515</b>	<b>1 226</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>442</b>	<b>1 064</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	132	137	38	11	170	10	24	4	226	589	19	174	624
Number of own children under 18 years .....	262	267	60	23	349	13	46	7	456	1 207	27	350	1 301
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>242</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>435</b>	<b>946</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>871</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	118	114	35	11	152	5	21	1	184	415	16	139	490
Number of own children under 18 years .....	242	227	56	23	325	8	42	1	385	877	22	287	1 063
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>15</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>156</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	10	20	2	—	12	4	3	2	32	139	2	27	116
Number of own children under 18 years .....	15	36	3	—	16	4	4	3	59	263	4	50	209

## MARITAL STATUS

<b>Male, 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>365</b>	<b>356</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>717</b>	<b>1 611</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>559</b>	<b>1 367</b>
Single .....	108	88	36	8	95	38	10	6	182	403	9	101	308
Now married, except separated .....	244	251	73	28	296	36	49	3	456	994	42	393	923
Separated .....	1	2	2	1	1	8	3	2	17	51	1	8	22
Widowed .....	4	4	—	—	3	2	—	—	9	44	—	17	29
Divorced .....	8	11	9	2	13	22	6	2	53	119	2	40	85
<b>Female, 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>358</b>	<b>419</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>431</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>784</b>	<b>1 791</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>630</b>	<b>1 492</b>
Single .....	69	81	26	9	89	31	9	11	159	290	10	94	241
Now married, except separated .....	245	250	71	28	296	35	49	4	451	994	42	392	915
Separated .....	5	3	4	—	4	6	2	1	13	93	1	14	40
Widowed .....	26	47	12	2	21	14	11	4	91	244	3	72	153
Divorced .....	13	38	4	3	21	29	12	1	70	170	3	58	143



Table P-1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Stanislaus County—Con.												
	Tract 0021 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0022 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0023 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0025 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0026 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0027 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0028 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0029.01	Tract 0029.02	Tract 0030 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0031	Tract 0032	Tract 0033
<b>AGE</b>													
Total persons .....	3 228	1 586	97	1 425	278	160	6 475	4 336	3 887	5 027	3 172	4 810	3 173
Under 5 years .....	297	205	10	107	18	5	502	367	318	377	253	426	308
5 to 9 years .....	260	153	3	88	9	6	471	361	328	331	208	407	336
10 to 14 years .....	220	125	6	97	11	9	567	396	384	311	253	503	332
15 to 19 years .....	276	142	6	148	19	12	587	417	437	557	324	485	354
20 to 24 years .....	335	170	9	137	20	4	478	299	321	440	286	396	258
25 to 34 years .....	506	249	14	184	26	13	843	634	514	530	451	667	445
35 to 44 years .....	265	128	3	165	19	27	784	588	452	621	370	475	328
45 to 54 years .....	268	145	15	193	57	17	693	492	334	559	391	466	301
55 to 64 years .....	332	106	16	131	28	35	719	430	386	731	308	430	274
65 to 74 years .....	296	101	11	115	42	22	569	226	259	309	230	348	154
75 years and over .....	173	62	4	60	29	10	262	126	154	261	98	207	83
3 and 4 years .....	92	87	4	38	5	3	185	141	131	139	89	175	121
16 years and over .....	2 410	1 084	77	1 104	236	136	4 823	3 118	2 765	3 938	2 408	3 385	2 122
18 years and over .....	2 310	1 024	75	1 041	229	131	4 567	2 941	2 579	3 665	2 273	3 154	1 978
21 years and over .....	2 096	926	70	955	215	127	4 248	2 729	2 359	3 381	2 072	2 923	1 773
60 years and over .....	634	210	19	236	85	45	1 172	555	594	927	451	765	360
62 years and over .....	566	194	17	207	80	42	1 036	469	510	800	402	683	308
Median .....	28.7	24.9	38.5	31.3	48.2	49.0	32.4	30.1	28.0	34.2	30.2	27.4	25.0
<b>Female</b>													
Total persons .....	1 660	820	47	720	141	83	3 264	2 111	1 977	2 597	1 498	2 457	1 501
Under 5 years .....	146	88	7	61	7	4	240	175	157	213	132	207	142
5 to 9 years .....	133	84	1	48	2	3	222	161	156	198	99	185	150
10 to 14 years .....	105	58	3	43	6	5	273	201	186	166	110	227	158
15 to 19 years .....	146	74	2	79	11	7	289	186	209	245	155	244	157
20 to 24 years .....	161	91	4	67	9	—	236	141	172	232	127	200	130
25 to 34 years .....	245	131	4	83	13	6	437	323	267	289	210	336	217
35 to 44 years .....	128	70	1	78	13	16	398	299	229	291	186	259	164
45 to 54 years .....	130	79	9	96	29	8	349	236	178	321	181	247	139
55 to 64 years .....	194	51	8	73	14	18	397	199	196	371	139	231	130
65 to 74 years .....	173	60	6	63	23	9	268	117	139	146	112	194	70
75 years and over .....	99	34	2	29	16	7	155	73	88	125	47	127	44
3 and 4 years .....	50	35	2	19	1	2	95	69	65	78	47	91	55
16 years and over .....	1 258	581	36	552	123	68	2 477	1 530	1 431	1 985	1 131	1 798	1 018
18 years and over .....	1 204	547	36	522	121	66	2 350	1 451	1 343	1 845	1 071	1 683	955
21 years and over .....	1 086	495	33	470	113	64	2 191	1 361	1 236	1 736	975	1 552	855
60 years and over .....	373	119	9	126	43	22	621	285	319	487	216	446	167
62 years and over .....	325	112	9	109	43	21	544	244	279	422	190	395	150
Median .....	29.9	25.6	48.2	32.2	49.3	47.5	33.3	30.5	29.3	33.6	30.5	29.9	25.5
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>													
Total persons .....	3 228	1 586	97	1 425	278	160	6 475	4 336	3 887	5 027	3 172	4 810	3 173
In households .....	3 218	1 586	97	1 413	278	160	6 464	4 336	3 887	5 022	3 054	4 807	3 159
Householder .....	1 238	535	36	507	126	68	2 247	1 404	1 247	1 763	1 012	1 586	856
Family householder .....	829	409	28	396	86	55	1 846	1 186	1 010	1 500	836	1 213	746
Nonfamily householder .....	409	126	8	111	40	13	401	218	237	263	176	373	110
Living alone .....	343	103	6	96	39	13	356	188	215	165	152	339	96
Spouse .....	603	294	25	333	76	50	1 654	1 077	847	1 331	725	987	660
Other relatives .....	1 203	686	33	513	72	42	2 440	1 753	1 709	1 744	1 234	2 137	1 598
Nonrelatives .....	174	71	3	60	4	—	123	102	84	184	83	97	45
Inmate of institution .....	10	—	—	12	—	—	11	—	—	3	109	—	—
Other, in group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	9	3	14
Persons per household .....	2.60	2.96	2.69	2.79	2.21	2.35	2.88	3.09	3.12	2.85	3.02	3.03	3.69
Persons per family .....	3.18	3.40	3.07	3.14	2.72	2.67	3.22	3.39	3.53	3.05	3.34	3.58	4.03
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b>													
Total persons .....	469	163	15	175	71	32	831	352	413	570	328	555	237
In households .....	463	163	15	175	71	32	826	352	413	567	311	555	235
Householder .....	327	108	10	119	50	20	538	218	292	348	193	389	147
Family householder .....	160	48	4	47	21	7	168	84	123	74	77	185	53
Nonfamily householder .....	153	47	4	43	21	7	155	82	118	72	74	178	50
Living alone .....	105	43	3	42	19	10	219	89	97	148	73	133	54
Spouse .....	26	11	2	14	2	2	55	44	18	62	40	29	27
Other relatives .....	5	1	—	—	—	—	14	1	6	9	5	4	7
Nonrelatives .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	3	14	—	—
Inmate of institution .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—
Other, in group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>													
Families .....	829	409	28	396	86	55	1 846	1 186	1 010	1 500	836	1 213	746
With own children under 18 years .....	405	251	10	183	30	18	893	621	545	677	403	665	430
Number of own children under 18 years .....	756	497	18	334	47	29	1 768	1 291	1 183	1 205	800	1 487	1 099
<b>Married-couple families</b>													
Total families .....	603	294	25	333	76	50	1 654	1 077	847	1 331	725	987	660
With own children under 18 years .....	276	164	9	145	24	15	791	573	448	556	350	524	385
Number of own children under 18 years .....	536	325	16	275	39	25	1 588	1 210	1 002	1 004	699	1 199	982
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>													
Total persons .....	168	94	3	46	7	3	148	70	138	130	81	177	60
With own children under 18 years .....	102	76	1	30	4	3	88	38	82	101	43	118	30
Number of own children under 18 years .....	182	160	2	49	5	4	160	68	155	162	86	246	82
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>													
<b>Male, 15 years and over</b>													
Single .....	1 175	513	42	585	114	69	2 406	1 638	1 379	1 988	1 301	1 636	1 146
Now married, except separated .....	304	132	11	131	17	11	500	405	377	393	360	450	367
Separated .....	642	320	25	349	77	51	1 717	1 112	892	1 358	795	1 037	703
Widowed .....	55	14	1	16	3	—	33	21	21	19	25	30	17
Divorced .....	44	11	—	19	7	2	47	32	38	35	35	40	21
Married .....	130	36	5	50	10	5	109	68	51	183	86	79	38
<b>Female, 15 years and over</b>													
Single .....	1 276	590	36	568	126	71	2 529	1 574	1 478	2 020	1 157	1 838	1 051
Now married, except separated .....	196	97	2	95	11	9	389	247	295	312	199	392	230
Separated .....	648	318	25	346	77	52	1 701	1 114	885	1 363	758	1 031	692
Widowed .....	83	40	1	19	3	—	49	26	49	34	26	62	26
Divorced .....	196	75	5	60	20	9	258	122	155	183	108	244	75
Married .....	153	60	3	48	15	1	132	65	94	128	66	109	28

Table P-1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Stanislaus County—Con.											Totals for split tracts in Stanislaus County	
	Tract 0034	Tract 0035	Tract 0036.02*	Tract 0036.03*	Tract 0036.04*	Tract 0036.05	Tract 0037*	Tract 0038*	Tract 0039.01*	Tract 0039.02*	Tract 0039.03*	Tract 0004.01	Tract 0005.02
<b>AGE</b>													
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>1 575</b>	<b>3 306</b>	<b>343</b>	<b>3 769</b>	<b>3 500</b>	<b>1 017</b>	<b>2 254</b>	<b>1 664</b>	<b>698</b>	<b>860</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>5 243</b>	<b>6 820</b>
Under 5 years .....	123	267	26	326	304	68	156	168	39	58	14	397	687
5 to 9 years .....	122	215	19	287	340	104	172	132	65	41	9	409	602
10 to 14 years .....	123	273	31	340	344	102	199	121	64	68	8	360	550
15 to 19 years .....	164	299	38	382	335	100	277	151	72	67	8	363	498
20 to 24 years .....	138	273	23	307	232	69	166	154	46	79	16	366	696
25 to 34 years .....	242	418	42	554	656	150	288	230	96	95	27	1 031	1 722
35 to 44 years .....	136	295	53	462	453	138	288	145	86	97	12	678	860
45 to 54 years .....	201	359	42	455	271	113	259	130	88	92	11	469	449
55 to 64 years .....	143	381	41	350	251	91	248	186	65	112	19	522	372
65 to 74 years .....	125	307	15	201	212	53	138	165	42	80	31	459	250
75 years and over .....	58	219	13	105	102	29	63	82	35	71	13	189	134
3 and 4 years .....	55	102	11	116	121	23	71	80	18	23	3	150	252
16 years and over .....	1 178	2 473	264	2 747	2 434	721	1 669	1 210	512	686	135	4 013	4 884
18 years and over .....	1 108	2 365	243	2 585	2 289	676	1 551	1 153	483	659	131	3 874	4 683
21 years and over .....	1 014	2 199	224	2 371	2 146	631	1 412	1 060	448	609	123	3 643	4 383
60 years and over .....	243	705	46	459	446	128	312	328	108	198	55	925	551
62 years and over .....	219	629	36	394	390	105	267	293	92	185	52	819	482
Median .....	29.5	32.5	32.9	29.3	28.4	29.2	30.7	28.7	32.8	37.4	35.7	32.1	27.0
<b>Female</b> .....	<b>729</b>	<b>1 695</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>1 815</b>	<b>1 763</b>	<b>493</b>	<b>1 114</b>	<b>807</b>	<b>358</b>	<b>454</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>2 796</b>	<b>3 407</b>
Under 5 years .....	51	121	17	160	156	35	83	82	20	33	7	202	339
5 to 9 years .....	58	110	11	133	151	46	93	56	31	21	3	226	285
10 to 14 years .....	53	127	14	160	170	45	98	58	30	28	4	173	272
15 to 19 years .....	77	145	20	178	166	50	115	64	37	36	5	186	239
20 to 24 years .....	63	142	14	141	120	34	77	72	21	36	10	217	360
25 to 34 years .....	111	194	21	270	338	73	145	112	55	52	13	540	865
35 to 44 years .....	61	155	28	238	223	67	153	74	42	52	6	335	399
45 to 54 years .....	102	186	21	225	138	54	125	71	43	51	6	250	224
55 to 64 years .....	58	206	21	162	134	49	129	100	35	59	10	298	193
65 to 74 years .....	65	153	4	100	115	26	61	80	21	40	19	262	151
75 years and over .....	30	156	8	48	52	14	35	38	23	46	7	107	80
3 and 4 years .....	22	45	7	58	60	13	44	39	7	13	1	73	122
16 years and over .....	554	1 302	135	1 323	1 244	356	823	598	268	366	74	2 171	2 471
18 years and over .....	526	1 252	124	1 255	1 177	333	776	576	250	352	72	2 099	2 383
21 years and over .....	478	1 170	114	1 150	1 102	312	705	532	236	325	68	1 968	2 226
60 years and over .....	125	404	22	221	247	65	151	162	60	110	33	530	317
62 years and over .....	112	363	15	194	208	53	125	145	50	104	30	465	284
Median .....	29.9	35.4	30.8	30.1	28.7	29.4	31.9	30.8	33.1	38.2	42.0	32.3	27.1
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>													
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>1 575</b>	<b>3 306</b>	<b>343</b>	<b>3 769</b>	<b>3 500</b>	<b>1 017</b>	<b>2 254</b>	<b>1 664</b>	<b>698</b>	<b>860</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>5 243</b>	<b>6 820</b>
In households .....	1 564	3 240	333	3 722	3 500	1 017	2 228	1 654	676	823	168	5 237	6 820
Householder .....	506	1 179	111	1 211	1 110	321	704	574	227	316	78	2 116	2 462
Family householder .....	402	878	93	1 020	946	265	612	410	191	244	43	1 505	1 821
Nonfamily householder .....	104	301	18	191	164	56	92	164	36	72	35	611	641
Living alone .....	87	271	15	159	135	41	76	142	31	60	33	525	476
Spouse .....	356	744	89	924	844	235	538	328	166	207	35	1 348	1 565
Other relatives .....	644	1 250	129	1 518	1 482	436	935	687	268	281	49	1 621	2 474
Nonrelatives .....	58	67	4	69	64	25	51	65	15	19	6	152	319
Inmate of institution .....	—	66	—	19	—	—	23	10	22	37	—	6	—
Other, in group quarters .....	11	—	10	28	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per household .....	3.09	2.75	3.00	3.07	3.15	3.17	3.16	2.88	2.98	2.60	2.15	2.47	2.77
Persons per family .....	3.49	3.27	3.34	3.39	3.46	3.53	3.41	3.48	3.27	3.00	2.95	2.97	3.22
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>183</b>	<b>526</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>648</b>	<b>384</b>
In households .....	183	464	22	306	314	82	199	240	57	116	44	648	384
Householder .....	118	312	16	190	198	54	130	158	38	78	31	416	252
Nonfamily householder .....	43	138	6	61	60	16	39	68	14	29	15	156	114
Living alone .....	40	134	6	57	56	13	37	65	14	26	14	148	110
Spouse .....	45	103	4	82	86	15	42	52	14	32	11	188	93
Other relatives .....	13	46	2	32	28	13	25	17	5	5	2	36	32
Nonrelatives .....	7	3	—	2	—	—	2	13	—	1	—	8	7
Inmate of institution .....	—	62	—	—	—	—	2	7	20	35	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters .....	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>													
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>402</b>	<b>878</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>1 020</b>	<b>946</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>612</b>	<b>410</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>1 505</b>	<b>1 821</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	186	438	46	542	549	146	311	213	102	114	15	687	1 087
Number of own children under 18 years .....	423	880	98	1 072	1 133	316	633	470	206	189	29	1 297	1 991
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>356</b>	<b>744</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>924</b>	<b>844</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>538</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>1 348</b>	<b>1 565</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	174	355	42	494	493	133	280	162	86	89	12	595	917
Number of own children under 18 years .....	397	736	91	995	1 039	287	577	359	176	152	23	1 147	1 715
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>25</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>195</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	7	65	4	34	42	9	24	47	12	21	2	72	143
Number of own children under 18 years .....	18	119	7	58	72	18	45	102	26	32	5	122	239
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>													
<b>Male, 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>640</b>	<b>1 214</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>1 454</b>	<b>1 226</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>887</b>	<b>632</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>1 882</b>	<b>2 470</b>
Single .....	176	307	29	391	270	96	263	190	63	83	10	338	610
Now married, except separated .....	400	793	90	951	869	245	562	356	169	215	39	1 379	1 596
Separated .....	19	29	1	22	13	8	12	8	3	1	2	19	48
Widowed .....	10	32	3	29	16	8	10	29	7	7	4	30	26
Divorced .....	35	53	7	61	58	19	40	49	11	15	6	116	190
<b>Female, 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>567</b>	<b>1 337</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>1 362</b>	<b>1 286</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>840</b>	<b>611</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>2 195</b>	<b>2 511</b>
Single .....	114	223	31	250	231	72	159	103	50	56	13	365	424
Now married, except separated .....	372	783	91	949	867	240	563	348	171	214	38	1 368	1 605
Separated .....	11	28	1	12	22	3	12	21	5	10	2	42	67
Widowed .....	52	232	10	94	93	32	70	95	34	64	15	227	175
Divorced .....	18	71	4	57	73	20	36	44	17	28	8	193	240



Table P-1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts

AGE

Total persons	2 177	4 414	7 840	9 476	340	5 664	3 544	8 686	3 143	5 894	4 047	8 100	4 521
Under 5 years	176	317	433	925	11	598	348	502	219	397	358	858	234
5 to 9 years	151	400	521	798	8	640	366	565	179	354	335	764	225
10 to 14 years	141	419	731	794	30	561	343	666	175	395	370	742	232
15 to 19 years	208	468	814	861	39	497	297	716	244	516	432	754	322
20 to 24 years	207	259	600	1 038	36	329	203	748	319	672	348	775	332
25 to 34 years	472	784	1 052	2 085	34	1 309	820	1 582	527	961	656	1 266	723
35 to 44 years	224	656	1 151	1 180	56	915	522	1 138	275	579	408	679	426
45 to 54 years	198	427	1 037	626	53	370	304	920	247	608	461	669	502
55 to 64 years	178	311	769	531	27	273	220	912	317	627	354	720	704
65 to 74 years	135	245	416	367	40	124	88	576	310	430	221	564	511
75 years and over	87	128	316	271	6	50	33	361	331	355	104	309	310

3 and 4 years	69	127	187	346	5	247	127	199	84	157	143	327	74
16 years and over	1 671	3 180	6 006	6 797	284	3 756	2 436	6 815	2 538	4 658	2 913	5 586	3 767
18 years and over	1 591	2 972	5 665	6 481	270	3 540	2 295	6 532	2 456	4 470	2 705	5 268	3 636
21 years and over	1 459	2 760	5 208	5 890	242	3 304	2 148	6 103	2 274	4 092	2 475	4 834	3 440
60 years and over	302	534	1 063	869	57	269	186	1 358	786	1 081	486	1 215	1 146
62 years and over	265	457	898	777	52	216	161	1 147	728	968	429	1 081	1 024
Median	28.6	30.2	33.2	26.4	38.0	27.2	28.0	32.2	32.9	30.8	27.9	26.1	39.0

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	2 177	4 414	7 840	9 476	340	5 664	3 544	8 686	3 143	5 894	4 047	8 100	4 521
In households	2 153	4 414	7 687	9 215	340	5 664	3 544	8 469	2 890	5 695	4 004	7 964	4 521
Householder	760	1 508	2 790	3 376	125	1 700	1 090	3 458	1 272	2 302	1 255	2 678	1 972
Family householder	593	1 167	2 172	2 343	95	1 519	987	2 343	810	1 598	1 054	2 068	1 385
Nonfamily householder	167	341	618	1 033	30	181	103	1 115	462	704	201	610	587
Living alone	129	274	507	769	23	107	71	932	385	552	158	505	500
Spouse	543	1 015	1 828	1 834	86	1 353	888	1 975	623	1 248	872	1 490	1 179
Other relatives	767	1 769	2 863	3 537	115	2 446	1 469	2 757	851	1 853	1 721	3 520	1 221
Nonrelatives	83	122	206	468	14	165	97	279	144	292	156	276	149
Inmate of institution	23	—	84	258	—	—	—	217	251	193	43	105	—
Other, in group quarters	1	—	69	3	—	—	—	—	2	6	—	31	—
Persons per household	2.83	2.93	2.76	2.73	2.72	3.33	3.25	2.45	2.27	2.47	3.19	2.97	2.29
Persons per family	3.21	3.39	3.16	3.29	3.12	3.50	3.39	3.02	2.82	2.94	3.46	3.42	2.73

Persons 65 years and over	222	373	732	638	46	174	121	937	641	785	325	873	821
In households	203	373	584	510	46	174	121	832	430	606	312	820	821
Householder	133	240	367	350	29	92	61	578	302	410	187	564	551
Nonfamily householder	48	127	148	198	9	20	6	255	143	169	67	246	232
Living alone	46	122	143	190	8	18	5	239	141	161	63	235	219
Spouse	50	77	146	102	11	51	32	196	96	135	77	192	217
Other relatives	18	47	68	47	5	28	27	43	29	39	37	52	44
Nonrelatives	2	9	3	11	1	3	1	15	3	22	11	12	9
Inmate of institution	19	—	82	128	—	—	—	105	211	179	13	45	—
Other, in group quarters	—	—	66	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	593	1 167	2 172	2 343	95	1 519	987	2 343	810	1 598	1 054	2 068	1 385
With own children under 18 years	289	704	1 171	1 494	39	1 070	617	1 150	361	740	587	1 180	485
Number of own children under 18 years	543	1 378	2 055	2 752	62	2 013	1 172	2 023	607	1 284	1 200	2 538	800
Married-couple families	543	1 015	1 828	1 834	86	1 353	888	1 975	623	1 248	872	1 490	1 179
With own children under 18 years	258	597	937	1 120	36	942	548	909	238	520	470	770	378
Number of own children under 18 years	495	1 197	1 717	2 146	58	1 816	1 057	1 655	430	931	970	1 696	642
Female householder, no husband present	30	119	290	402	5	124	77	304	157	269	126	478	164
With own children under 18 years	20	90	205	324	2	98	58	210	108	185	90	360	90
Number of own children under 18 years	34	158	297	517	3	150	97	329	154	302	187	748	137

MARITAL STATUS

Male, 15 years and over	865	1 569	2 877	3 308	149	1 942	1 238	3 243	1 125	2 217	1 418	2 671	1 773
Single	223	390	744	953	43	441	257	791	290	615	380	761	362
Now married, except separated	569	1 034	1 887	1 904	92	1 375	915	2 040	658	1 303	907	1 563	1 213
Separated	14	30	48	101	2	29	11	99	27	61	33	80	41
Widowed	18	22	46	48	2	11	8	63	42	60	17	70	35
Divorced	41	93	152	302	10	86	47	250	108	178	81	197	122
Female, 15 years and over	844	1 709	3 278	3 651	142	1 923	1 249	3 710	1 445	2 531	1 566	3 065	2 057
Single	142	322	664	788	31	320	195	728	225	490	359	574	287
Now married, except separated	568	1 037	1 885	1 898	86	1 377	914	2 027	658	1 301	906	1 569	1 212
Separated	9	37	67	138	7	30	25	114	53	84	32	184	49
Widowed	79	163	337	341	13	70	37	397	302	365	127	394	319
Divorced	46	150	325	486	5	126	78	444	207	291	142	344	190



Table P-1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Census Tracts

Totals for split tracts in Stanislaus County—Can.

## AGE

	Tract 0020.01	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0030	Tract 0036.02	Tract 0036.03	Tract 0036.04
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>7 341</b>	<b>3 364</b>	<b>4 639</b>	<b>5 270</b>	<b>3 900</b>	<b>3 754</b>	<b>10 760</b>	<b>3 117</b>	<b>6 477</b>	<b>6 124</b>	<b>2 869</b>	<b>3 773</b>	<b>3 500</b>
Under 5 years .....	764	300	535	512	366	343	1 003	272	502	499	243	327	304
5 to 9 years .....	651	262	388	438	349	310	911	216	471	441	185	287	340
10 to 14 years .....	621	223	351	476	387	272	859	280	567	433	140	340	344
15 to 19 years .....	616	283	417	502	378	338	956	273	587	645	362	383	335
20 to 24 years .....	831	349	526	447	392	368	1 038	286	480	543	714	307	232
25 to 34 years .....	1 639	529	712	686	526	510	1 850	469	843	818	603	554	656
35 to 44 years .....	784	282	400	495	361	372	1 129	319	784	735	261	462	453
45 to 54 years .....	531	285	354	509	332	380	1 058	307	693	639	145	457	271
55 to 64 years .....	457	350	350	543	350	369	905	306	719	771	119	350	251
65 to 74 years .....	332	318	386	423	293	301	665	240	569	335	60	201	212
75 years and over .....	115	183	220	239	166	191	386	149	262	265	37	105	102
3 and 4 years .....	270	93	208	191	137	124	364	98	185	186	101	117	121
16 years and over .....	5 177	2 535	3 297	3 755	2 729	2 764	7 809	2 289	4 825	4 661	2 267	2 750	2 434
18 years and over .....	4 948	2 435	3 131	3 567	2 569	2 626	7 434	2 163	4 569	4 345	2 188	2 587	2 289
21 years and over .....	4 544	2 215	2 853	3 248	2 340	2 431	6 833	2 020	4 250	4 027	1 764	2 373	2 146
60 years and over .....	658	671	770	923	634	670	1 441	509	1 172	977	144	459	446
62 years and over .....	567	602	698	821	565	592	1 266	456	1 036	841	120	394	390
Median .....	25.9	29.2	25.8	28.1	26.3	28.7	28.1	29.2	32.4	31.0	23.1	29.3	28.4
<b>Female</b> .....	<b>3 769</b>	<b>1 718</b>	<b>2 402</b>	<b>2 667</b>	<b>2 012</b>	<b>1 889</b>	<b>5 605</b>	<b>1 577</b>	<b>3 264</b>	<b>3 122</b>	<b>1 383</b>	<b>1 818</b>	<b>1 763</b>
Under 5 years .....	366	148	245	234	184	169	522	139	240	267	128	161	156
5 to 9 years .....	315	134	199	215	163	148	454	91	222	249	92	133	151
10 to 14 years .....	304	107	159	245	188	117	417	131	273	224	63	160	170
15 to 19 years .....	338	151	215	256	198	175	488	137	289	291	203	179	166
20 to 24 years .....	461	170	288	227	197	192	541	163	236	290	304	141	120
25 to 34 years .....	836	252	365	340	262	242	935	215	437	425	277	270	338
35 to 44 years .....	377	128	203	245	186	183	593	161	398	342	121	238	223
45 to 54 years .....	289	137	196	271	172	190	558	163	349	360	81	226	138
55 to 64 years .....	249	203	191	287	198	205	496	159	397	394	63	162	134
65 to 74 years .....	176	184	211	219	161	162	362	127	268	154	28	100	115
75 years and over .....	58	104	130	128	103	106	239	91	155	126	23	48	52
3 and 4 years .....	126	51	90	82	58	56	194	53	95	96	55	59	60
16 years and over .....	2 706	1 308	1 770	1 927	1 440	1 419	4 133	1 181	2 477	2 342	1 080	1 325	1 244
18 years and over .....	2 584	1 254	1 678	1 834	1 357	1 348	3 941	1 122	2 350	2 177	1 045	1 256	1 177
21 years and over .....	2 356	1 132	1 530	1 675	1 239	1 244	3 623	1 051	2 191	2 050	807	1 151	1 072
60 years and over .....	352	394	445	486	366	368	815	280	621	507	78	221	247
62 years and over .....	302	345	398	431	324	321	717	253	544	440	62	194	208
Median .....	25.9	30.1	26.8	29.2	27.8	29.7	28.9	30.1	33.3	31.0	22.8	30.0	28.7

## HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>7 341</b>	<b>3 364</b>	<b>4 639</b>	<b>5 270</b>	<b>3 900</b>	<b>3 754</b>	<b>10 760</b>	<b>3 117</b>	<b>6 477</b>	<b>6 124</b>	<b>2 869</b>	<b>3 773</b>	<b>3 500</b>
In households .....	7 334	3 338	4 632	5 245	3 900	3 742	10 667	3 082	6 466	6 119	2 697	3 726	3 500
Householder .....	2 553	1 309	1 673	1 865	1 230	1 343	3 784	1 053	2 248	2 091	1 132	1 212	1 110
Family householder .....	1 972	857	1 184	1 270	971	1 006	2 935	866	1 846	1 795	614	1 021	946
Nonfamily householder .....	581	452	489	595	259	337	849	187	402	296	518	191	164
Living alone .....	422	381	413	519	219	290	706	164	356	189	324	159	135
Spouse .....	1 569	627	848	994	760	811	2 430	751	1 654	1 606	478	925	844
Other relatives .....	2 845	1 216	1 921	2 197	1 769	1 466	4 177	1 194	2 440	2 219	803	1 520	1 482
Nonrelatives .....	367	186	190	189	141	122	276	84	124	203	284	69	64
Inmate of institution .....	5	10	5	21	—	12	88	25	11	3	—	19	—
Other, in group quarters .....	2	16	2	4	—	—	5	10	—	2	172	28	—
Persons per household .....	2.87	2.55	2.77	2.81	3.17	2.79	2.82	2.93	2.88	2.93	2.38	3.07	3.15
Persons per family .....	3.24	3.15	3.34	3.51	3.60	3.26	3.25	3.25	3.22	3.13	3.09	3.39	3.46
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>447</b>	<b>501</b>	<b>606</b>	<b>662</b>	<b>459</b>	<b>492</b>	<b>1 051</b>	<b>389</b>	<b>831</b>	<b>600</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>314</b>
In households .....	445	493	601	652	459	492	996	376	826	597	91	306	314
Householder .....	298	352	406	472	305	335	661	237	538	367	57	190	198
Nonfamily householder .....	110	176	188	244	117	135	277	84	168	76	19	61	60
Living alone .....	107	169	184	234	110	126	269	82	155	74	19	57	56
Spouse .....	100	110	133	131	109	122	242	100	219	153	18	82	86
Other relatives .....	42	26	49	36	41	31	82	36	55	68	15	32	28
Nonrelatives .....	5	5	13	13	4	4	11	3	14	9	1	2	2
Inmate of institution .....	1	6	5	10	—	—	55	13	5	3	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters .....	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—

## FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>1 972</b>	<b>857</b>	<b>1 184</b>	<b>1 270</b>	<b>971</b>	<b>1 006</b>	<b>2 935</b>	<b>866</b>	<b>1 846</b>	<b>1 795</b>	<b>614</b>	<b>1 021</b>	<b>946</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	1 133	411	684	668	527	479	1 616	440	893	865	339	543	549
Number of own children under 18 years .....	2 139	765	1 332	1 484	1 164	1 016	3 070	883	1 768	1 598	634	1 074	1 133
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>1 569</b>	<b>627</b>	<b>848</b>	<b>994</b>	<b>760</b>	<b>811</b>	<b>2 430</b>	<b>751</b>	<b>1 654</b>	<b>1 606</b>	<b>478</b>	<b>925</b>	<b>844</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	857	280	447	501	416	364	1 288	376	791	733	244	495	493
Number of own children under 18 years .....	1 643	542	885	1 154	947	794	2 501	778	1 588	1 376	470	997	1 039
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>316</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>396</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>73</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	239	104	215	139	90	98	272	41	88	110	88	34	42
Number of own children under 18 years .....	430	185	413	281	180	197	473	71	160	180	150	58	72

## MARITAL STATUS

<b>Male, 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 521</b>	<b>1 250</b>	<b>1 566</b>	<b>1 871</b>	<b>1 321</b>	<b>1 374</b>	<b>3 775</b>	<b>1 133</b>	<b>2 408</b>	<b>2 369</b>	<b>1 201</b>	<b>1 455</b>	<b>1 226</b>
Single .....	573	333	421	481	358	313	837	255	502	465	585	391	270
Now married, except separated .....	1 621	667	913	1 070	810	844	2 509	780	1 717	1 634	505	952	869
Separated .....	65	60	49	57	27	53	83	16	33	24	32	22	13
Widowed .....	36	50	36	56	36	53	84	20	47	36	9	29	16
Divorced .....	226	140	147	207	90	111	262	62	109	210	70	61	58
<b>Female, 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 784</b>	<b>1 329</b>	<b>1 799</b>	<b>1 973</b>	<b>1 477</b>	<b>1 455</b>	<b>4 212</b>	<b>1 216</b>	<b>2 529</b>	<b>2 382</b>	<b>1 100</b>	<b>1 364</b>	<b>1 286</b>
Single .....	512	206	322	313	266	229	685	202	389	360	422	251	231
Now married, except separated .....	1 626	672	910	1 065	810	836	2 522	780	1 701	1 641	501	950	867
Separated .....	117	84	123	104	69	60	157	27	49	45	36	12	22
Widowed .....	178	209	240	281	201	201	442	137	258	190	40	94	93
Divorced .....	351	158	204	210	131	129	406	70	132	146	101	57	73

Table P-1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Totals for split tracts in Stanislaus County—Con.				
	Tract 0037	Tract 0038	Tract 0039.01	Tract 0039.02	Tract 0039.03
<b>AGE</b>					
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>2 573</b>	<b>8 182</b>	<b>7 344</b>	<b>7 265</b>	<b>4 037</b>
Under 5 years .....	200	861	454	521	409
5 to 9 years .....	204	683	514	458	343
10 to 14 years .....	216	583	558	547	317
15 to 19 years .....	292	691	633	622	317
20 to 24 years .....	219	877	523	826	375
25 to 34 years .....	368	1 344	1 057	1 244	926
35 to 44 years .....	321	623	826	808	403
45 to 54 years .....	278	550	783	634	268
55 to 64 years .....	261	753	836	596	278
65 to 74 years .....	147	690	662	443	238
75 years and over .....	67	527	498	566	163
3 and 4 years .....	89	329	186	191	149
16 years and over .....	1 890	5 932	5 694	5 636	2 912
18 years and over .....	1 768	5 679	5 424	5 378	2 784
21 years and over .....	1 618	5 189	5 077	4 942	2 581
60 years and over .....	333	1 573	1 550	1 265	538
62 years and over .....	286	1 429	1 384	1 155	484
Median .....	29.4	27.2	34.2	29.8	27.5
<b>Female</b> .....					
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>1 278</b>	<b>4 203</b>	<b>3 892</b>	<b>3 884</b>	<b>2 077</b>
Under 5 years .....	115	404	230	265	212
5 to 9 years .....	109	333	249	219	156
10 to 14 years .....	109	296	282	284	155
15 to 19 years .....	120	341	306	322	154
20 to 24 years .....	105	440	270	409	203
25 to 34 years .....	183	645	547	658	464
35 to 44 years .....	167	319	421	413	208
45 to 54 years .....	134	296	412	339	133
55 to 64 years .....	133	426	467	330	150
65 to 74 years .....	67	376	384	247	136
75 years and over .....	36	327	324	398	106
3 and 4 years .....	57	142	87	99	77
16 years and over .....	927	3 109	3 075	3 064	1 529
18 years and over .....	880	3 002	2 940	2 917	1 467
21 years and over .....	803	2 734	2 774	2 714	1 365
60 years and over .....	161	911	921	787	324
62 years and over .....	134	837	830	722	288
Median .....	29.6	28.5	36.2	31.2	27.9
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>					
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>2 573</b>	<b>8 182</b>	<b>7 344</b>	<b>7 265</b>	<b>4 037</b>
In households .....	2 547	8 034	7 322	7 003	4 037
Householder .....	805	2 949	2 792	2 763	1 499
Family householder .....	699	2 028	2 063	1 897	1 071
Nonfamily householder .....	106	921	729	866	428
Living alone .....	85	781	653	711	360
Spouse .....	615	1 560	1 768	1 584	879
Other relatives .....	1 063	3 198	2 592	2 366	1 525
Nonrelatives .....	64	327	170	290	134
Inmate of institution .....	23	131	22	262	—
Other, in group quarters .....	3	17	—	—	—
Persons per household .....	3.16	2.72	2.62	2.53	2.69
Persons per family .....	3.40	3.35	3.11	3.08	3.24
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b> .....					
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>214</b>	<b>1 217</b>	<b>1 160</b>	<b>1 009</b>	<b>401</b>
In households .....	212	1 108	1 140	764	401
Householder .....	138	779	799	545	282
Nonfamily householder .....	42	387	391	272	154
Living alone .....	40	377	385	261	150
Spouse .....	47	235	264	174	78
Other relatives .....	25	69	69	38	36
Nonrelatives .....	2	25	8	7	5
Inmate of institution .....	—	106	20	245	—
Other, in group quarters .....	—	3	—	—	—
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>					
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>699</b>	<b>2 028</b>	<b>2 063</b>	<b>1 897</b>	<b>1 071</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	360	1 085	959	982	633
Number of own children under 18 years .....	722	2 315	1 811	1 763	1 183
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>615</b>	<b>1 560</b>	<b>1 768</b>	<b>1 584</b>	<b>879</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	324	788	812	780	504
Number of own children under 18 years .....	657	1 730	1 553	1 414	955
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>55</b>	<b>371</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>149</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	28	256	122	177	107
Number of own children under 18 years .....	53	514	221	316	194
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>					
<b>Male, 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 008</b>	<b>2 885</b>	<b>2 687</b>	<b>2 623</b>	<b>1 414</b>
Single .....	291	853	661	720	356
Now married, except separated .....	646	1 668	1 826	1 652	921
Separated .....	15	70	39	50	31
Widowed .....	11	98	66	57	28
Divorced .....	45	196	95	144	78
<b>Female, 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>945</b>	<b>3 170</b>	<b>3 131</b>	<b>3 116</b>	<b>1 554</b>
Single .....	166	565	553	634	273
Now married, except separated .....	646	1 646	1 827	1 657	920
Separated .....	15	137	59	92	44
Widowed .....	73	540	478	478	198
Divorced .....	45	282	214	255	119



Table P-2. General Characteristics of White Persons: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Census Tracts

[400 or More White Persons and  
400 or More of a Specified Racial  
Group]

## AGE

	The SMSA	Stanislaus County						Totals for split tracts in Stanislaus County	
		Total	Ceres city	Modesto city	South Modesto (CDP)	Turlock city	Remainder	Tract 0015	Tract 0016
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>233 557</b>	<b>233 557</b>	<b>11 705</b>	<b>94 717</b>	<b>9 845</b>	<b>23 056</b>	<b>94 234</b>	<b>3 099</b>	<b>6 248</b>
Under 5 years .....	18 146	18 146	1 082	7 393	857	1 894	6 920	247	634
5 to 9 years .....	17 278	17 278	954	7 147	772	1 661	6 744	233	550
10 to 14 years .....	18 478	18 478	889	7 475	838	1 609	7 667	258	515
15 to 19 years .....	20 965	20 965	965	8 149	902	1 925	9 024	287	539
20 to 24 years .....	20 375	20 375	1 122	8 521	855	2 542	7 335	265	595
25 to 34 years .....	38 394	38 394	2 100	18 096	1 294	4 092	12 812	500	994
35 to 44 years .....	26 669	26 669	1 206	11 304	943	2 226	10 990	307	522
45 to 54 years .....	22 663	22 663	1 111	8 471	956	1 844	10 281	378	508
55 to 64 years .....	22 780	22 780	1 034	8 284	1 053	2 048	10 361	321	616
65 to 74 years .....	16 939	16 939	788	5 909	855	1 690	7 697	207	490
75 years and over .....	10 870	10 870	454	3 968	520	1 525	4 403	96	285

3 and 4 years .....	6 865	6 865	392	2 841	310	715	2 607	103	231
16 years and over .....	175 680	175 680	8 598	71 101	7 206	17 579	71 196	2 317	4 442
18 years and over .....	167 097	167 097	8 204	67 817	6 851	16 846	67 379	2 177	4 226
21 years and over .....	154 727	154 727	7 627	62 958	6 306	15 449	62 387	2 016	3 902
60 years and over .....	38 388	38 388	1 695	13 670	1 882	4 175	16 966	444	1 069
62 years and over .....	33 975	33 975	1 490	12 076	1 680	3 777	14 952	397	963
Median .....	30.4	30.4	28.8	29.7	29.9	29.0	32.2	30.2	27.6

<b>Female</b> .....	<b>120 389</b>	<b>120 389</b>	<b>6 081</b>	<b>49 280</b>	<b>5 038</b>	<b>12 167</b>	<b>47 823</b>	<b>1 585</b>	<b>3 278</b>
Under 5 years .....	8 851	8 851	548	3 519	416	952	3 416	104	295
5 to 9 years .....	8 413	8 413	467	3 536	351	802	3 257	116	283
10 to 14 years .....	9 037	9 037	433	3 669	414	838	3 683	123	240
15 to 19 years .....	10 366	10 366	492	4 081	468	976	4 349	149	284
20 to 24 years .....	10 543	10 543	603	4 511	444	1 290	3 695	136	306
25 to 34 years .....	19 667	19 667	1 046	9 352	637	2 067	6 565	266	517
35 to 44 years .....	13 535	13 535	621	5 709	472	1 130	5 603	158	273
45 to 54 years .....	11 848	11 848	588	4 456	509	977	5 318	209	292
55 to 64 years .....	12 134	12 134	576	4 454	573	1 141	5 390	155	349
65 to 74 years .....	9 198	9 198	424	3 340	458	973	4 003	116	263
75 years and over .....	6 797	6 797	283	2 653	296	1 021	2 544	53	176

3 and 4 years .....	3 304	3 304	199	1 315	147	350	1 293	43	107
16 years and over .....	92 130	92 130	4 556	37 755	3 766	9 425	36 628	1 214	2 398
18 years and over .....	87 917	87 917	4 344	36 150	3 584	9 065	34 774	1 144	2 290
21 years and over .....	81 685	81 685	4 044	33 643	3 304	8 337	32 357	1 064	2 130
60 years and over .....	21 781	21 781	962	8 071	1 037	2 537	9 174	243	609
62 years and over .....	19 368	19 368	849	7 196	920	2 314	8 089	217	555
Median .....	31.4	31.4	29.4	30.6	31.3	30.2	33.3	31.1	29.1

## HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>233 557</b>	<b>233 557</b>	<b>11 705</b>	<b>94 717</b>	<b>9 845</b>	<b>23 056</b>	<b>94 234</b>	<b>3 099</b>	<b>6 248</b>
In households .....	230 588	230 588	11 619	93 234	9 790	22 576	93 369	3 059	6 116
Householder .....	85 817	85 817	4 282	35 782	3 515	8 908	33 330	1 023	2 167
Family householder .....	63 520	63 520	3 290	25 464	2 546	6 070	26 150	846	1 649
Nonfamily householder .....	22 297	22 297	992	10 318	969	2 838	7 180	177	518
Living alone .....	18 601	18 601	830	8 401	838	2 354	6 178	142	429
Spouse .....	53 319	53 319	2 727	20 912	2 034	5 007	22 639	711	1 220
Other relatives .....	83 864	83 864	4 307	32 831	3 891	7 801	35 034	1 200	2 507
Nonrelatives .....	7 588	7 588	303	3 709	350	860	2 366	125	222
Inmate of institution .....	2 530	2 530	81	1 349	42	333	725	40	101
Other, in group quarters .....	439	439	5	134	13	147	140	—	31
Persons per household .....	2.68	2.68	2.72	2.60	2.79	2.53	2.80	3.01	2.81
Persons per family .....	3.16	3.16	3.15	3.11	3.34	3.10	3.20	3.28	3.23

<b>Persons 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>27 809</b>	<b>27 809</b>	<b>1 242</b>	<b>9 877</b>	<b>1 375</b>	<b>3 215</b>	<b>12 100</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>775</b>
In households .....	26 122	26 122	1 190	9 044	1 354	2 916	11 618	290	724
Householder .....	17 820	17 820	797	6 271	938	2 065	7 749	176	500
Nonfamily householder .....	7 937	7 937	339	3 069	410	1 060	3 059	66	215
Living alone .....	7 634	7 634	328	2 966	391	1 037	2 912	62	208
Spouse .....	6 201	6 201	294	2 038	313	648	2 908	71	172
Other relatives .....	1 780	1 780	88	610	84	172	826	33	44
Nonrelatives .....	321	321	11	125	19	31	135	10	8
Inmate of institution .....	1 564	1 564	52	753	21	296	442	13	43
Other, in group quarters .....	123	123	—	80	—	3	40	—	8

## FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>63 520</b>	<b>63 520</b>	<b>3 290</b>	<b>25 464</b>	<b>2 546</b>	<b>6 070</b>	<b>26 150</b>	<b>846</b>	<b>1 649</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	32 244	32 244	1 740	13 626	1 271	3 074	12 533	421	879
Number of own children under 18 years .....	61 050	61 050	3 241	24 822	2 665	5 825	24 497	815	1 811
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>53 167</b>	<b>53 167</b>	<b>2 733</b>	<b>20 876</b>	<b>2 032</b>	<b>4 983</b>	<b>22 543</b>	<b>714</b>	<b>1 203</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	25 754	25 754	1 380	10 553	995	2 404	10 422	346	566
Number of own children under 18 years .....	50 063	50 063	2 634	19 777	2 144	4 623	20 885	681	1 178
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>8 209</b>	<b>8 209</b>	<b>433</b>	<b>3 747</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>881</b>	<b>2 760</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>375</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	5 502	5 502	294	2 657	225	585	1 741	59	280
Number of own children under 18 years .....	9 483	9 483	509	4 420	433	1 061	3 060	110	580

## MARITAL STATUS

<b>Male, 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>85 567</b>	<b>85 567</b>	<b>4 147</b>	<b>34 146</b>	<b>3 521</b>	<b>8 317</b>	<b>35 436</b>	<b>1 119</b>	<b>2 089</b>
Single .....	21 092	21 092	856	8 660	847	2 310	8 419	269	568
Now married, except separated .....	54 932	54 932	2 792	21 440	2 146	5 185	23 369	743	1 242
Separated .....	1 836	1 836	98	815	102	177	644	26	62
Widowed .....	1 868	1 868	100	617	104	196	851	16	51
Divorced .....	5 839	5 839	301	2 614	322	449	2 153	65	166
<b>Female, 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>94 088</b>	<b>94 088</b>	<b>4 633</b>	<b>38 556</b>	<b>3 857</b>	<b>9 575</b>	<b>37 467</b>	<b>1 242</b>	<b>2 460</b>
Single .....	16 372	16 372	682	7 071	600	1 855	6 164	244	407
Now married, except separated .....	55 063	55 063	2 796	21 523	2 150	5 195	23 399	744	1 284
Separated .....	2 810	2 810	186	1 219	174	289	942	25	147
Widowed .....	11 256	11 256	522	4 367	566	1 425	4 376	117	344
Divorced .....	8 587	8 587	447	4 376	367	811	2 586	116	278

Table P-3. General Characteristics of Black Persons: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts  
[400 or More Black Persons]

AGE

	The SMSA	Stanislaus County						Totals for split tracts in Stanislaus County	
		Total	Ceres city	Modesto city	South Modesto (CDP)	Turlock city	Remainder	Tract 0015	Tract 0016
Total persons	3 124	3 124	39	2 187	53	222	623	410	543
Under 5 years	305	305	6	229	9	11	50	45	44
5 to 9 years	299	299	3	231	4	10	51	46	48
10 to 14 years	299	299	2	225	5	5	62	49	62
15 to 19 years	321	321	1	228	3	33	56	61	66
20 to 24 years	353	353	5	204	8	86	50	25	30
25 to 34 years	556	556	12	398	6	49	91	66	72
35 to 44 years	295	295	2	229	4	8	52	51	38
45 to 54 years	261	261	4	164	6	10	77	38	61
55 to 64 years	225	225	2	144	7	3	69	14	63
65 to 74 years	141	141	1	91	—	4	45	9	43
75 years and over	69	69	1	44	1	3	20	6	16
3 and 4 years	115	115	2	83	4	1	25	17	16
16 years and over	2 163	2 163	28	1 460	35	195	445	261	378
18 years and over	2 038	2 038	28	1 362	32	193	423	226	348
21 years and over	1 815	1 815	26	1 227	30	138	394	205	315
60 years and over	313	313	3	212	1	9	88	24	88
62 years and over	266	266	2	179	1	9	75	18	73
Median	24.7	24.7	27.3	24.4	22.5 *	22.4	28.8	21.0	27.6

Female	1 462	1 462	15	1 060	23	83	281	204	279
Under 5 years	149	149	3	113	3	6	24	18	22
5 to 9 years	136	136	—	112	—	5	19	19	25
10 to 14 years	135	135	1	102	3	2	27	27	23
15 to 19 years	162	162	—	108	2	23	29	31	37
20 to 24 years	148	148	3	97	3	24	21	12	14
25 to 34 years	260	260	3	205	3	12	37	38	38
35 to 44 years	147	147	1	117	1	3	25	30	23
45 to 54 years	115	115	1	73	4	5	32	19	30
55 to 64 years	95	95	1	57	4	—	33	4	32
65 to 74 years	77	77	1	51	—	1	24	2	24
75 years and over	38	38	1	25	—	2	10	4	11
3 and 4 years	58	58	2	42	1	1	12	8	9
16 years and over	1 016	1 016	11	715	17	69	204	136	204
18 years and over	956	956	11	672	15	67	191	118	187
21 years and over	838	838	10	600	15	37	176	108	168
60 years and over	160	160	3	109	—	3	45	10	52
62 years and over	142	142	2	97	—	3	40	7	43
Median	25.0	25.0	26.5	24.9	27.5	20.5	30.2	23.5	29.6

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	3 124	3 124	39	2 187	53	222	623	410	543
In households	3 051	3 051	37	2 150	51	208	605	410	543
Householder	1 127	1 127	19	776	14	118	200	110	192
Family householder	725	725	9	525	14	34	143	99	137
Nonfamily householder	402	402	10	251	—	84	57	11	55
Living alone	300	300	8	190	—	56	46	6	45
Spouse	383	383	3	265	9	15	91	63	67
Other relatives	1 319	1 319	11	982	27	34	265	223	260
Nonrelatives	222	222	4	127	1	41	49	14	24
Inmate of institution	48	48	2	35	1	3	7	—	—
Other, in group quarters	25	25	—	2	1	11	11	—	—
Persons per household	2.80	2.80	2.37	2.88	3.71	1.92	3.02	3.76	2.93
Persons per family	3.48	3.48	3.56	3.50	3.57	2.97	3.50	3.89	3.50
Persons 65 years and over	210	210	2	135	1	7	65	15	59
In households	191	191	1	122	1	4	63	15	59
Householder	133	133	1	83	1	4	44	8	40
Nonfamily householder	69	69	1	40	—	4	24	—	21
Living alone	64	64	1	36	—	4	23	—	18
Spouse	37	37	—	24	—	—	13	4	13
Other relatives	16	16	—	13	—	—	3	2	4
Nonrelatives	5	5	—	2	—	—	1	—	2
Inmate of institution	18	18	1	13	—	3	1	—	—
Other, in group quarters	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	725	725	9	525	14	34	143	99	137
With own children under 18 years	474	474	7	365	8	18	76	77	82
Number of own children under 18 years	928	928	10	703	17	26	172	168	165
Married-couple families	448	448	6	310	10	24	98	64	77
With own children under 18 years	273	273	5	197	6	12	53	48	39
Number of own children under 18 years	501	501	6	358	13	14	110	100	74
Female householder, no husband present	218	218	3	175	4	5	31	25	47
With own children under 18 years	167	167	2	144	2	4	15	23	35
Number of own children under 18 years	364	364	4	304	4	8	44	57	74

MARITAL STATUS

Male, 15 years and over	1 179	1 179	17	769	18	126	249	130	180
Single	458	458	3	283	5	80	87	52	63
Now married, except separated	485	485	6	328	11	29	111	65	83
Separated	74	74	2	53	1	4	14	4	9
Widowed	38	38	1	22	—	2	13	—	11
Divorced	124	124	5	83	1	11	24	9	14
Female, 15 years and over	1 042	1 042	11	733	17	70	211	140	209
Single	349	349	4	237	5	44	59	53	58
Now married, except separated	400	400	3	275	8	20	94	63	72
Separated	67	67	1	58	—	1	7	6	12
Widowed	92	92	2	60	—	1	29	4	33
Divorced	134	134	1	103	4	4	22	14	34



Table P-4. General Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More American Indian,  
Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]****AGE**

	The SMSA	Stanislaus County					Remainder
		Total	Ceres city	Modesto city	South Modesto (CDP)	Turlock city	
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>3 195</b>	<b>3 195</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>1 164</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>1 344</b>
Under 5 years .....	267	267	18	107	16	15	111
5 to 9 years .....	288	288	27	110	19	12	120
10 to 14 years .....	355	355	30	116	37	18	154
15 to 19 years .....	349	349	24	115	25	38	147
20 to 24 years .....	303	303	27	132	17	18	109
25 to 34 years .....	534	534	36	223	30	38	207
35 to 44 years .....	411	411	25	164	33	30	159
45 to 54 years .....	265	265	16	97	23	16	113
55 to 64 years .....	223	223	12	50	26	12	123
65 to 74 years .....	133	133	7	34	15	8	69
75 years and over .....	67	67	6	16	7	6	32
3 and 4 years .....	104	104	6	43	7	7	41
16 years and over .....	2 193	2 193	146	799	172	154	922
18 years and over .....	2 068	2 068	137	762	162	142	865
21 years and over .....	1 861	1 861	122	682	148	124	785
60 years and over .....	312	312	16	72	34	20	170
62 years and over .....	267	267	14	61	30	17	145
Median .....	25.7	25.7	22.3	25.1	28.3	26.8	26.7

<b>Female</b> .....	<b>1 672</b>	<b>1 672</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>609</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>691</b>
Under 5 years .....	131	131	10	55	7	10	49
5 to 9 years .....	155	155	15	60	10	8	62
10 to 14 years .....	178	178	12	58	20	9	79
15 to 19 years .....	174	174	14	53	12	19	76
20 to 24 years .....	170	170	17	80	7	10	56
25 to 34 years .....	287	287	19	115	19	29	105
35 to 44 years .....	199	199	11	79	19	14	76
45 to 54 years .....	134	134	5	45	11	12	61
55 to 64 years .....	124	124	7	29	11	5	72
65 to 74 years .....	79	79	4	24	7	7	37
75 years and over .....	41	41	4	11	5	3	18
3 and 4 years .....	55	55	4	24	3	5	19
16 years and over .....	1 166	1 166	77	421	88	97	483
18 years and over .....	1 104	1 104	72	405	85	89	453
21 years and over .....	995	995	64	362	79	79	411
60 years and over .....	185	185	11	45	16	14	99
62 years and over .....	154	154	9	39	14	12	80
Median .....	26.0	26.0	22.8	24.9	29.5	28.2	27.1

**HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>3 195</b>	<b>3 195</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>1 164</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>1 344</b>
In households .....	3 169	3 169	227	1 154	248	208	1 332
Householder .....	1 025	1 025	64	384	81	70	426
Family householder .....	797	797	54	297	61	52	333
Nonfamily householder .....	228	228	10	87	20	18	93
Living alone .....	179	179	8	57	18	15	81
Spouse .....	613	613	40	215	53	35	270
Other relatives .....	1 381	1 381	114	482	107	86	592
Nonrelatives .....	150	150	9	73	7	17	44
Inmate of institution .....	21	21	1	8	—	3	9
Other, in group quarters .....	5	5	—	2	—	—	3
Persons per household .....	3.02	3.02	3.13	3.13	2.74	2.80	2.98
Persons per family .....	3.43	3.43	3.44	3.52	3.21	3.21	3.42

<b>Persons 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>200</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>101</b>
In households .....	186	186	13	45	22	11	95
Householder .....	117	117	8	25	16	8	60
Nonfamily householder .....	54	54	4	14	6	3	27
Living alone .....	53	53	4	13	6	3	27
Spouse .....	43	43	2	10	5	1	25
Other relatives .....	21	21	2	9	—	2	8
Nonrelatives .....	5	5	1	1	1	—	2
Inmate of institution .....	13	13	—	5	—	3	5
Other, in group quarters .....	1	1	—	—	—	—	1

**FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN**

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>797</b>	<b>797</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>333</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	490	490	35	205	26	31	193
Number of own children under 18 years .....	1 013	1 013	85	343	71	64	450
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>597</b>	<b>597</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>256</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	344	344	28	147	19	14	136
Number of own children under 18 years .....	731	731	66	245	55	40	325
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>164</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>60</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	123	123	7	51	6	15	44
Number of own children under 18 years .....	230	230	15	89	15	22	89

**MARITAL STATUS**

<b>Male, 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 077</b>	<b>1 077</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>395</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>458</b>
Single .....	298	298	16	109	21	28	124
Now married, except separated .....	613	613	44	230	48	28	263
Separated .....	36	36	2	12	3	4	15
Widowed .....	25	25	3	4	2	2	14
Divorced .....	105	105	7	40	11	5	42
<b>Female, 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 208</b>	<b>1 208</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>436</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>501</b>
Single .....	250	250	22	91	15	26	96
Now married, except separated .....	642	642	45	219	57	39	282
Separated .....	54	54	2	23	1	5	23
Widowed .....	93	93	4	36	6	11	36
Divorced .....	169	169	8	67	12	18	64

Table P-5. General Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons: 1980

[Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More Asian and Pacific  
Islander Persons]****AGE**

Total persons	4 106	4 106	285	2 333	87	612	789
Under 5 years	357	357	33	207	4	55	58
5 to 9 years	377	377	32	224	5	50	66
10 to 14 years	394	394	29	203	9	62	91
15 to 19 years	384	384	23	244	4	46	67
20 to 24 years	428	428	34	246	6	74	68
25 to 34 years	835	835	59	485	14	162	115
35 to 44 years	540	540	27	314	11	90	98
45 to 54 years	351	351	24	196	10	35	86
55 to 64 years	224	224	14	118	8	22	62
65 to 74 years	134	134	6	61	11	10	46
75 years and over	82	82	4	35	5	6	32
3 and 4 years	139	139	13	80	3	24	19
16 years and over	2 910	2 910	189	1 656	69	437	559
18 years and over	2 743	2 743	178	1 553	67	419	526
21 years and over	2 519	2 519	163	1 411	64	390	491
60 years and over	314	314	15	150	19	26	104
62 years and over	267	267	14	125	17	23	88
Median	26.3	26.3	23.9	25.9	35.8	25.9	28.4
Female	2 075	2 075	162	1 161	40	303	409
Under 5 years	178	178	18	98	—	26	36
5 to 9 years	164	164	16	95	2	19	32
10 to 14 years	192	192	15	106	5	25	41
15 to 19 years	188	188	18	110	—	21	39
20 to 24 years	235	235	23	137	5	38	32
25 to 34 years	432	432	30	250	6	86	60
35 to 44 years	300	300	12	175	6	47	60
45 to 54 years	184	184	15	97	7	18	47
55 to 64 years	120	120	9	59	4	15	33
65 to 74 years	52	52	3	24	4	3	18
75 years and over	30	30	3	10	1	5	11
3 and 4 years	67	67	6	40	—	9	12
16 years and over	1 506	1 506	111	842	33	228	292
18 years and over	1 425	1 425	102	797	33	221	272
21 years and over	1 314	1 314	92	731	32	206	253
60 years and over	134	134	9	63	7	15	40
62 years and over	109	109	8	49	6	12	34
Median	27.0	27.0	23.3	26.4	37.5	27.4	28.8

**HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>4 106</b>	<b>4 106</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>2 333</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>612</b>	<b>789</b>
In households .....	4 081	4 081	283	2 326	85	602	785
Householder .....	1 134	1 134	60	643	26	180	225
Family householder .....	892	892	53	510	21	123	185
Nonfamily householder .....	242	242	7	133	5	57	40
Living alone .....	191	191	6	111	5	36	33
Spouse .....	890	890	64	511	24	118	173
Other relatives .....	1 855	1 855	153	1 086	32	247	337
Nonrelatives .....	202	202	6	86	3	57	50
Inmate of institution .....	17	17	2	7	2	2	4
Other, in group quarters .....	8	8	—	—	—	8	—
Persons per household .....	3.41	3.41	4.17	3.47	3.08	3.24	3.21
Persons per family .....	3.91	3.91	4.51	4.00	3.52	3.89	3.57
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>216</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>78</b>
In households .....	205	205	9	92	15	14	75
Householder .....	112	112	1	44	9	8	50
Nonfamily householder .....	36	36	1	16	2	4	13
Living alone .....	31	31	1	14	2	3	11
Spouse .....	26	26	—	10	6	—	10
Other relatives .....	57	57	8	33	—	5	11
Nonrelatives .....	10	10	—	5	—	1	4
Inmate of institution .....	11	11	1	4	1	2	3
Other, in group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN**

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>892</b>	<b>892</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>510</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>185</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	590	590	39	348	8	86	109
Number of own children under 18 years .....	1 246	1 246	95	719	19	179	234
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>756</b>	<b>756</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>154</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	520	520	36	306	8	77	93
Number of own children under 18 years .....	1 135	1 135	86	661	17	164	207
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>92</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>21</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	56	56	2	34	—	8	12
Number of own children under 18 years .....	83	83	3	43	2	14	21

**MARITAL STATUS**

<b>Male, 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 437</b>	<b>1 437</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>837</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>274</b>
Single .....	500	500	20	309	10	83	78
Now married, except separated .....	866	866	55	486	26	122	177
Separated .....	11	11	—	5	—	3	3
Widowed .....	22	22	1	14	—	—	7
Divorced .....	38	38	2	23	—	4	9
<b>Female, 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 541</b>	<b>1 541</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>862</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>300</b>
Single .....	363	363	26	204	3	69	61
Now married, except separated .....	985	985	76	555	24	136	194
Separated .....	32	32	1	21	—	4	6
Widowed .....	99	99	5	48	3	16	27
Divorced .....	62	62	5	34	3	8	12



Table P-6. General Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More Spanish Origin  
Persons]****AGE**

	The SMSA	Stanislaus County						Ceres city, Stanislaus County	Modesto city, Stanislaus County			
		Total	Ceres city	Modesto city	South Modesto (CDP)	Turlock city	Remainder	Tract 0026 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0005.02 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0008.03	Tract 0008.05	Tract 0009.02 <sup>a</sup>
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>39 889</b>	<b>39 889</b>	<b>1 768</b>	<b>11 180</b>	<b>4 195</b>	<b>3 726</b>	<b>19 020</b>	<b>1 406</b>	<b>459</b>	<b>463</b>	<b>634</b>	<b>728</b>
Under 5 years .....	5 329	5 329	293	1 435	542	558	2 501	224	61	67	60	103
5 to 9 years .....	4 639	4 639	246	1 281	510	453	2 149	204	68	47	98	84
10 to 14 years .....	4 343	4 343	221	1 171	539	277	2 135	173	49	49	93	65
15 to 19 years .....	4 683	4 683	175	1 252	509	406	2 341	146	34	60	77	82
20 to 24 years .....	4 521	4 521	209	1 333	428	509	2 042	168	35	56	51	85
25 to 34 years .....	6 602	6 602	305	2 037	591	731	2 938	236	131	90	107	152
35 to 44 years .....	3 776	3 776	143	1 136	406	299	1 792	114	53	34	78	87
45 to 54 years .....	2 743	2 743	94	758	292	211	1 388	76	14	32	46	31
55 to 64 years .....	1 815	1 815	50	442	213	147	963	39	12	16	18	23
65 to 74 years .....	982	982	27	225	110	74	546	21	2	9	4	9
75 years and over .....	456	456	5	110	55	61	225	5	—	3	2	7
3 and 4 years .....	2 072	2 072	112	574	209	210	967	86	25	22	22	41
16 years and over .....	24 666	24 666	973	7 058	2 510	2 363	11 762	777	275	288	364	460
18 years and over .....	22 742	22 742	907	6 529	2 295	2 221	10 790	725	261	264	331	433
21 years and over .....	19 980	19 980	803	5 792	2 009	1 923	9 453	634	240	226	294	377
60 years and over .....	2 147	2 147	54	512	259	183	1 139	46	7	16	12	25
62 years and over .....	1 824	1 824	44	439	213	158	970	37	4	16	9	23
Median .....	21.0	21.0	18.6	21.8	20.0	21.7	20.9	18.6	22.8	20.6	18.7	21.9

**Female**

<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>19 374</b>	<b>19 374</b>	<b>854</b>	<b>5 541</b>	<b>2 064</b>	<b>1 777</b>	<b>9 138</b>	<b>675</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>347</b>
Under 5 years .....	2 579	2 579	140	697	257	263	1 222	111	35	37	32	41
5 to 9 years .....	2 286	2 286	111	657	249	215	1 054	89	40	24	44	54
10 to 14 years .....	2 110	2 110	104	581	264	139	1 022	80	29	23	43	32
15 to 19 years .....	2 307	2 307	94	625	259	205	1 124	77	17	25	41	34
20 to 24 years .....	2 167	2 167	98	682	211	223	953	75	18	33	23	38
25 to 34 years .....	3 115	3 115	150	963	288	323	1 391	114	61	43	54	69
35 to 44 years .....	1 899	1 899	70	584	208	144	893	57	25	17	40	44
45 to 54 years .....	1 309	1 309	45	365	138	105	656	38	7	18	18	15
55 to 64 years .....	857	857	26	212	101	83	435	21	5	9	9	10
65 to 74 years .....	492	492	13	113	58	39	269	10	1	3	3	5
75 years and over .....	253	253	3	62	31	38	119	3	—	2	2	5
3 and 4 years .....	977	977	53	281	91	96	456	43	14	16	11	16
16 years and over .....	11 931	11 931	481	3 480	1 246	1 119	5 605	381	130	144	180	213
18 years and over .....	11 015	11 015	456	3 216	1 132	1 057	5 154	361	125	136	162	203
21 years and over .....	9 647	9 647	388	2 847	996	911	4 505	304	115	118	143	180
60 years and over .....	1 085	1 085	25	271	134	104	551	21	3	7	7	16
62 years and over .....	930	930	23	233	108	93	473	19	1	7	7	14
Median .....	20.9	20.9	19.1	21.7	20.1	21.7	20.7	19.1	19.3	21.3	18.8	22.4

**HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>39 889</b>	<b>39 889</b>	<b>1 768</b>	<b>11 180</b>	<b>4 195</b>	<b>3 726</b>	<b>19 020</b>	<b>1 406</b>	<b>459</b>	<b>463</b>	<b>634</b>	<b>728</b>
In households .....	39 658	39 658	1 766	11 079	4 191	3 697	18 925	1 404	459	463	634	727
Householder .....	10 076	10 076	433	3 057	960	1 032	4 594	404	134	115	148	218
Family householder .....	8 485	8 485	383	2 453	849	795	4 005	298	106	101	136	161
Nonfamily householder .....	1 591	1 591	50	604	111	237	589	42	28	14	12	51
Living alone .....	1 180	1 180	36	433	86	164	461	31	16	10	5	32
Spouse .....	6 704	6 704	312	1 881	696	595	3 220	247	89	76	104	108
Other relatives .....	21 574	21 574	993	5 699	2 417	1 877	10 588	793	220	253	363	362
Nonrelatives .....	1 304	1 304	28	442	118	193	523	24	16	19	19	39
Inmate of institution .....	162	162	2	95	4	10	51	2	—	—	—	1
Other, in group quarters .....	69	69	—	6	—	19	44	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per household .....	3.84	3.84	3.98	3.47	4.31	3.50	4.05	4.03	3.26	3.83	4.05	3.37
Persons per family .....	4.23	4.23	4.30	3.91	4.59	4.01	4.38	4.37	3.67	4.08	4.13	3.88
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 438</b>	<b>1 438</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>771</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>16</b>
In households .....	1 389	1 389	31	315	164	126	753	25	2	12	6	15
Householder .....	826	826	19	194	98	80	435	15	1	9	3	11
Nonfamily householder .....	292	292	7	68	32	37	148	5	—	2	—	4
Living alone .....	282	282	7	67	30	36	142	5	—	2	—	4
Spouse .....	254	254	4	63	26	21	140	4	1	1	1	2
Other relatives .....	279	279	8	54	37	23	157	6	—	2	2	2
Nonrelatives .....	30	30	—	4	3	2	21	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution .....	47	47	1	20	1	9	16	1	—	—	—	1
Other, in group quarters .....	2	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—

**FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN**

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>8 485</b>	<b>8 485</b>	<b>383</b>	<b>2 453</b>	<b>849</b>	<b>795</b>	<b>4 005</b>	<b>298</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>167</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	6 183	6 183	307	1 785	620	571	2 900	240	78	78	107	125
Number of own children under 18 years .....	15 589	15 589	811	4 233	1 704	1 390	7 451	636	187	183	279	262
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>6 843</b>	<b>6 843</b>	<b>319</b>	<b>1 919</b>	<b>700</b>	<b>606</b>	<b>3 299</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>131</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	5 076	5 076	254	1 396	523	454	2 449	200	70	62	89	101
Number of own children under 18 years .....	12 971	12 971	704	3 316	1 450	1 105	6 396	553	160	136	228	207
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>1 162</b>	<b>1 162</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>418</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>462</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>25</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	888	888	41	338	76	90	343	31	8	15	15	19
Number of own children under 18 years .....	2 197	2 197	89	802	208	239	859	67	26	45	47	34

**MARITAL STATUS**

<b>Male, 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>13 179</b>	<b>13 179</b>	<b>509</b>	<b>3 687</b>	<b>1 310</b>	<b>1 278</b>	<b>6 395</b>	<b>410</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>256</b>
Single .....	4 567	4 567	144	1 283	436	492	2 212	124	34	57	64	95
Now married, except separated .....	7 589	7 589	336	2 054	786	672	3 741	266	95	83	121	138
Separated .....	309	309	14	98	18	38	141	7	4	3	2	6
Widowed .....	150	150	1	29	17	18	85	1	1	—	—	2
Divorced .....	564	564	14	223	53	58	216	12	13	7	6	15
<b>Female, 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>12 399</b>	<b>12 399</b>	<b>499</b>	<b>3 606</b>	<b>1 294</b>	<b>1 160</b>	<b>5 840</b>	<b>395</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>220</b>
Single .....	3 366	3 366	112	1 005	346	305	1 598	91	27	45	56	63
Now married, except separated .....	7 167	7 167	324	1 981	753	647	3 462	257	94	79	106	118
Separated .....	488	488	19	165	46	55	203	14	3	8	6	3
Widowed .....	665	665	18	177	77	72	321	14	3	7	9	13
Divorced .....	713	713	26	278	72	81	256	19	7	11	13	23

Table P-6. **General Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons: 1980—Con.**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More Spanish Origin  
Persons]**

**AGE**

<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>519</b>	<b>477</b>	<b>527</b>	<b>1 304</b>	<b>917</b>	<b>769</b>	<b>1 005</b>	<b>2 002</b>	<b>1 253</b>	<b>579</b>	<b>1 888</b>	<b>646</b>
Under 5 years .....	50	59	65	214	135	118	150	268	157	73	314	82
5 to 9 years .....	44	47	68	204	111	98	105	231	135	107	249	64
10 to 14 years .....	35	51	69	160	77	79	97	239	172	77	148	59
15 to 19 years .....	69	34	65	135	114	68	131	232	159	72	210	77
20 to 24 years .....	63	68	56	146	133	112	134	190	157	46	241	77
25 to 34 years .....	95	98	87	193	134	157	154	283	165	87	347	111
35 to 44 years .....	59	29	45	111	71	68	94	193	120	53	138	62
45 to 54 years .....	44	47	46	76	66	43	57	157	86	27	95	46
55 to 64 years .....	23	26	20	36	45	15	48	119	51	25	79	35
65 to 74 years .....	24	16	6	24	20	9	20	54	37	10	38	17
75 years and over .....	13	2	—	5	11	2	15	36	14	2	29	16
3 and 4 years .....	19	18	31	101	63	45	57	101	61	30	118	31
16 years and over .....	380	315	316	694	577	468	627	1 223	759	307	1 142	422
18 years and over .....	352	302	283	628	531	439	565	1 129	688	281	1 058	393
21 years and over .....	304	277	245	564	460	383	497	996	595	244	915	350
60 years and over .....	51	26	16	41	45	18	59	147	71	25	96	44
62 years and over .....	45	23	13	36	38	14	50	118	63	19	79	39
Median .....	24.9	23.4	19.5	17.3	21.0	20.9	20.8	20.9	20.1	17.3	20.4	22.9

<b>Female</b> .....	<b>253</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>680</b>	<b>435</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>520</b>	<b>988</b>	<b>610</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>883</b>	<b>317</b>
Under 5 years .....	22	30	29	101	66	51	77	121	79	41	134	39
5 to 9 years .....	16	24	36	107	54	47	48	117	61	54	121	31
10 to 14 years .....	16	20	36	81	43	38	43	122	82	35	67	32
15 to 19 years .....	34	18	34	68	60	32	74	119	86	34	109	33
20 to 24 years .....	35	31	31	76	57	62	73	90	72	27	114	31
25 to 34 years .....	45	50	47	102	58	71	75	136	79	45	150	46
35 to 44 years .....	31	13	19	67	39	32	54	95	63	30	65	36
45 to 54 years .....	21	28	24	42	29	20	31	76	41	9	46	25
55 to 64 years .....	11	11	8	20	17	9	29	60	20	11	45	21
65 to 74 years .....	14	6	3	13	8	5	12	32	18	4	19	11
75 years and over .....	8	2	—	3	4	2	4	20	9	1	13	12
3 and 4 years .....	11	10	13	45	32	19	26	43	23	17	44	15
16 years and over .....	193	157	159	371	262	230	339	606	375	152	539	206
18 years and over .....	181	149	143	345	239	213	301	554	336	138	500	192
21 years and over .....	157	135	124	310	200	185	263	493	289	123	426	180
60 years and over .....	29	13	5	24	18	12	35	83	34	10	48	30
62 years and over .....	26	12	5	21	15	9	27	66	30	6	41	28
Median .....	25.9	23.8	19.5	18.5	19.6	21.1	21.2	20.9	19.8	17.2	20.4	23.8

**HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>519</b>	<b>477</b>	<b>527</b>	<b>1 304</b>	<b>917</b>	<b>769</b>	<b>1 005</b>	<b>2 002</b>	<b>1 253</b>	<b>579</b>	<b>1 888</b>	<b>646</b>
In households .....	504	476	527	1 301	914	769	1 005	2 000	1 253	579	1 884	646
Householder .....	174	155	117	285	234	208	257	494	269	116	477	181
Family householder .....	130	113	112	272	181	177	224	414	255	103	387	139
Nonfamily householder .....	44	42	5	13	53	31	33	80	14	13	90	42
Living alone .....	38	29	3	11	42	23	28	63	12	7	68	34
Spouse .....	91	83	95	197	125	131	162	330	206	90	278	111
Other relatives .....	217	218	306	807	521	389	555	1 113	744	359	1 046	324
Nonrelatives .....	22	20	9	12	34	41	31	63	34	14	83	30
Inmate of institution .....	15	—	—	1	3	—	—	2	—	—	2	—
Other, in group quarters .....	—	1	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Persans per household .....	2.71	3.01	4.44	4.42	3.85	3.50	3.87	3.98	4.68	4.81	3.88	3.46
Persans per family .....	3.16	3.47	4.51	4.53	4.50	3.82	4.17	4.41	4.76	5.09	4.33	3.99

<b>Persons 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>37</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>33</b>
In households .....	32	18	6	28	31	11	35	89	51	12	66	33
Householder .....	23	11	2	17	19	4	25	53	29	8	41	26
Nonfamily householder .....	12	3	1	3	8	—	8	22	6	3	19	13
Living alone .....	11	3	1	3	8	—	8	21	6	2	19	12
Spouse .....	9	2	1	8	4	—	5	16	9	1	12	3
Other relatives .....	—	2	3	3	7	7	5	18	13	2	12	3
Nonrelatives .....	—	3	—	—	1	—	—	2	—	1	1	1
Inmate of institution .....	5	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—
Other, in group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN**

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>130</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>414</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>387</b>	<b>139</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	70	68	88	238	136	131	176	288	189	83	293	101
Number of own children under 18 years .....	152	153	229	640	342	297	393	768	513	273	766	237
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>101</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>284</b>	<b>108</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	50	55	78	164	99	111	126	235	165	68	222	85
Number of own children under 18 years .....	110	122	197	465	252	240	287	634	452	225	597	209
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>19</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>24</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	14	11	7	68	33	17	43	40	19	13	52	12
Number of own children under 18 years .....	33	28	25	162	82	47	90	105	50	45	138	20

**MARITAL STATUS**

<b>Male, 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>191</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>636</b>	<b>401</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>616</b>	<b>226</b>
Single .....	63	53	49	119	139	70	100	197	146	59	241	87
Now married, except separated .....	107	93	101	199	147	155	178	383	237	92	323	125
Separated .....	7	3	3	5	18	2	7	13	3	2	19	3
Widowed .....	1	3	1	3	4	2	2	9	7	1	8	4
Divorced .....	13	9	5	9	14	12	14	34	8	7	25	7
<b>Female, 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>199</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>391</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>352</b>	<b>628</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>561</b>	<b>215</b>
Single .....	58	39	55	101	95	46	103	150	116	49	160	46
Now married, except separated .....	99	88	98	207	139	142	176	364	224	91	304	122
Separated .....	4	10	3	29	16	17	25	22	16	6	28	5
Widowed .....	14	3	4	23	11	9	19	46	19	7	29	25
Divorced .....	24	19	6	31	11	19	29	46	13	8	40	17



Table P-6. General Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More Spanish Origin  
Persons]****AGE**

	Turlock city, Stanislaus County—Can.		Remainder of Stanislaus County									
	Tract 0039.02 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0039.03 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0002.03	Tract 0003	Tract 0005.01	Tract 0016 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0020.02	Tract 0021 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0022 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0028 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0029.01	Tract 0029.02
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>509</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>639</b>	<b>2 189</b>	<b>928</b>	<b>1 000</b>	<b>922</b>	<b>817</b>	<b>550</b>	<b>546</b>	<b>484</b>	<b>928</b>
Under 5 years .....	64	66	77	250	129	153	132	133	82	71	71	138
5 to 9 years .....	55	51	71	240	83	108	106	95	54	75	46	104
10 to 14 years .....	37	21	64	232	101	116	115	64	63	59	47	106
15 to 19 years .....	48	37	78	285	116	123	126	75	57	67	56	119
20 to 24 years .....	82	40	56	251	126	126	92	109	74	69	59	116
25 to 34 years .....	105	109	108	320	139	150	128	157	95	78	82	132
35 to 44 years .....	47	36	65	194	89	81	82	68	48	65	50	96
45 to 54 years .....	36	30	66	171	67	71	77	52	40	27	38	46
55 to 64 years .....	15	12	28	143	47	38	41	35	21	20	17	44
65 to 74 years .....	10	8	23	63	21	27	18	24	10	13	8	25
75 years and over .....	10	5	3	40	10	7	5	5	6	2	10	2
3 and 4 years .....	26	21	26	103	56	50	53	40	26	26	27	55
16 years and over .....	339	272	407	1 408	586	597	543	515	342	330	313	560
18 years and over .....	321	264	371	1 301	541	546	494	487	320	296	289	511
21 years and over .....	285	232	337	1 127	475	471	422	427	275	265	248	435
60 years and over .....	24	15	39	152	49	50	34	37	23	24	26	43
62 years and over .....	22	14	30	121	43	41	31	30	22	21	23	35
Median .....	23.3	24.3	22.3	21.6	21.6	20.0	19.4	21.9	21.0	20.1	21.8	19.9
<b>Female</b> .....	<b>270</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>1 103</b>	<b>435</b>	<b>486</b>	<b>442</b>	<b>398</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>446</b>
Under 5 years .....	37	31	41	130	77	76	60	61	37	35	38	68
5 to 9 years .....	24	21	29	124	42	56	53	46	32	36	21	53
10 to 14 years .....	26	9	30	123	41	49	54	36	29	24	29	52
15 to 19 years .....	25	14	40	140	50	67	60	46	25	28	23	56
20 to 24 years .....	40	12	29	123	53	56	43	51	36	31	25	57
25 to 34 years .....	53	53	51	156	62	71	62	66	46	37	39	61
35 to 44 years .....	22	17	32	103	44	43	42	33	24	31	23	48
45 to 54 years .....	19	13	31	85	34	34	35	20	23	13	15	20
55 to 64 years .....	8	6	14	65	19	20	23	21	8	10	6	17
65 to 74 years .....	6	2	12	29	10	10	7	16	6	6	6	12
75 years and over .....	10	3	2	25	3	4	3	2	3	1	3	2
3 and 4 years .....	15	11	14	53	34	19	21	20	9	14	13	28
16 years and over .....	177	117	199	689	263	291	262	249	168	154	138	263
18 years and over .....	169	117	183	638	244	264	242	232	158	139	126	241
21 years and over .....	149	104	163	556	214	226	208	196	137	126	110	206
60 years and over .....	18	6	21	75	19	23	17	23	14	13	9	19
62 years and over .....	17	5	17	61	19	19	14	18	14	11	9	15
Median .....	23.4	26.0	22.1	21.2	20.7	19.6	19.7	20.8	21.4	21.0	20.4	19.5

**HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>509</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>639</b>	<b>2 189</b>	<b>928</b>	<b>1 000</b>	<b>922</b>	<b>817</b>	<b>550</b>	<b>546</b>	<b>484</b>	<b>928</b>
In households .....	501	415	639	2 185	911	996	922	815	550	546	484	928
Householder .....	154	135	175	527	224	231	206	228	132	129	116	200
Family householder .....	111	104	145	472	189	207	186	180	118	110	95	184
Nonfamily householder .....	43	31	30	55	35	24	20	48	14	19	21	16
Living alone .....	29	21	24	47	25	19	18	37	8	17	17	12
Spouse .....	94	77	119	400	144	166	151	141	85	104	86	160
Other relatives .....	229	183	330	1 229	511	577	549	404	303	302	256	549
Nonrelatives .....	24	20	15	29	32	22	16	42	30	11	26	19
Inmate of institution .....	8	—	—	4	4	4	—	2	—	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per household .....	2.99	3.19	3.49	4.10	4.04	4.03	4.53	3.46	4.08	4.03	3.93	4.64
Persons per family .....	3.51	3.66	3.90	4.41	4.42	4.33	4.83	3.93	4.17	4.46	4.35	4.83
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>20</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>27</b>
In households .....	12	13	26	103	29	31	23	27	7	15	18	27
Householder .....	6	7	18	53	18	17	13	17	5	5	10	18
Nonfamily householder .....	2	3	5	19	7	3	4	9	2	2	6	4
Living alone .....	2	3	4	19	7	2	4	9	2	2	6	4
Spouse .....	4	1	6	17	5	6	3	5	5	1	2	5
Other relatives .....	2	5	1	32	6	8	6	4	4	8	6	2
Nonrelatives .....	—	—	1	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—
Inmate of institution .....	8	—	—	—	2	3	—	2	—	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN**

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>111</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>472</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>184</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	72	71	100	330	141	147	157	128	87	87	63	145
Number of own children under 18 years .....	168	139	243	814	340	402	409	288	206	238	169	371
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>83</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>161</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	56	60	80	296	117	120	139	104	64	81	60	129
Number of own children under 18 years .....	122	112	211	739	288	330	359	236	149	223	164	340
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>22</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>16</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	15	9	17	28	20	19	14	18	15	3	3	12
Number of own children under 18 years .....	43	25	30	64	44	55	44	41	49	12	5	24

**MARITAL STATUS**

<b>Male, 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>170</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>741</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>318</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>307</b>
Single .....	62	48	67	252	134	110	95	90	60	63	68	113
Now married, except separated .....	85	96	127	446	176	182	188	154	107	116	99	184
Separated .....	10	3	3	11	4	9	3	11	3	1	5	5
Widowed .....	1	4	4	8	4	5	4	4	—	3	2	3
Divorced .....	12	6	15	24	15	12	4	11	10	1	6	2
<b>Female, 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>183</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>726</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>273</b>
Single .....	40	23	57	213	76	91	83	58	40	37	33	78
Now married, except separated .....	104	79	126	432	161	180	162	152	97	109	94	172
Separated .....	10	9	7	14	12	15	4	10	8	2	4	10
Widowed .....	15	1	10	42	9	5	15	15	16	7	6	10
Divorced .....	14	8	11	25	17	14	11	20	10	2	3	3

Table P-6. **General Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons: 1980—Con.**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More Spanish Origin  
Persons]**

**AGE**

<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>2 409</b>	<b>1 764</b>	<b>571</b>	<b>966</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>476</b>
Under 5 years .....	334	218	66	122	49	73
5 to 9 years .....	279	246	55	77	53	56
10 to 14 years .....	320	238	57	99	47	45
15 to 19 years .....	297	224	75	127	54	54
20 to 24 years .....	231	140	69	123	40	60
25 to 34 years .....	373	263	102	130	67	76
35 to 44 years .....	223	166	43	82	42	36
45 to 54 years .....	159	112	62	81	37	27
55 to 64 years .....	99	92	24	64	21	27
65 to 74 years .....	76	40	15	34	10	17
75 years and over .....	18	25	3	27	3	5

3 and 4 years .....	137	90	30	48	21	36
16 years and over .....	1 413	1 007	376	632	266	291
18 years and over .....	1 278	912	344	593	244	272
21 years and over .....	1 134	801	299	514	213	233
60 years and over .....	135	101	26	87	21	33
62 years and over .....	120	82	23	78	17	28
Median .....	19.4	18.9	21.8	22.3	21.3	20.7

<b>Female</b> .....	<b>1 185</b>	<b>817</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>473</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>222</b>
Under 5 years .....	158	99	31	51	26	43
5 to 9 years .....	133	114	25	41	24	25
10 to 14 years .....	146	116	23	46	28	23
15 to 19 years .....	135	99	36	67	25	19
20 to 24 years .....	121	63	31	61	15	26
25 to 34 years .....	189	128	42	60	32	34
35 to 44 years .....	121	82	15	47	19	14
45 to 54 years .....	86	46	28	34	20	16
55 to 64 years .....	50	42	5	33	9	12
65 to 74 years .....	38	17	8	18	5	7
75 years and over .....	8	11	3	15	1	3

3 and 4 years .....	68	38	11	21	10	21
16 years and over .....	720	466	160	314	124	126
18 years and over .....	661	423	148	298	113	120
21 years and over .....	587	371	125	256	98	105
60 years and over .....	69	43	12	44	10	16
62 years and over .....	59	40	11	37	8	12
Median .....	20.8	18.9	21.2	23.0	19.9	20.1

**HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>2 409</b>	<b>1 764</b>	<b>571</b>	<b>966</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>476</b>
In households .....	2 406	1 754	564	964	419	475
Householder .....	553	361	135	262	107	119
Family householder .....	497	338	119	218	95	96
Nonfamily householder .....	56	23	16	44	12	23
Living alone .....	44	17	11	33	10	16
Spouse .....	384	284	94	164	81	67
Other relatives .....	1 412	1 078	306	507	224	263
Nonrelatives .....	57	31	29	31	7	26
Inmate of institution .....	—	—	—	2	2	1
Other, in group quarters .....	3	10	7	—	2	—
Persons per household .....	4.32	4.81	4.25	3.66	3.98	3.99
Persons per family .....	4.58	4.99	4.44	4.06	4.27	4.50

<b>Persons 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>94</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>22</b>
In households .....	94	65	18	59	13	22
Householder .....	54	35	10	38	10	12
Nonfamily householder .....	18	8	2	13	2	3
Living alone .....	17	7	2	13	2	3
Spouse .....	23	9	5	12	3	2
Other relatives .....	15	15	2	9	—	7
Nonrelatives .....	2	6	1	—	—	1
Inmate of institution .....	—	—	—	2	—	—
Other, in group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—

**FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN**

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>497</b>	<b>338</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>96</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	390	261	83	146	65	70
Number of own children under 18 years .....	1 008	781	200	342	162	185
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>376</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>73</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	300	228	77	115	59	56
Number of own children under 18 years .....	799	685	187	278	152	144
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>95</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>17</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	77	21	2	26	4	12
Number of own children under 18 years .....	178	65	7	55	6	38

**MARITAL STATUS**

<b>Male, 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>728</b>	<b>574</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>171</b>
Single .....	264	215	77	116	54	74
Now married, except separated .....	411	324	135	200	86	84
Separated .....	20	15	7	7	3	3
Widowed .....	13	8	1	4	—	2
Divorced .....	20	12	5	6	5	8
<b>Female, 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>748</b>	<b>488</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>131</b>
Single .....	214	135	49	101	34	32
Now married, except separated .....	415	302	105	172	82	72
Separated .....	46	18	3	12	1	7
Widowed .....	39	23	8	32	4	13
Divorced .....	34	10	3	18	5	7

**Remainder of Stanislaus County—Con.**

Tract 0032	Tract 0033	Tract 0034	Tract 0035	Tract 0036.03 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0038 <sup>a</sup>
517	409	794	523	493	
67	39	110	50	60	
73	26	87	44	47	
53	39	70	35	53	
37	65	94	69	39	
42	50	87	64	71	
137	51	165	98	98	
62	54	95	59	31	
18	37	35	44	48	
19	30	31	23	26	
7	13	13	24	16	
2	5	7	13	4	
26	16	44	19	18	
318	293	509	384	327	
304	266	476	356	311	
279	234	416	308	285	
19	27	33	51	28	
15	21	29	45	25	
23.6	23.6	22.3	25.0	23.2	
261	213	378	255	245	
36	21	43	22	30	
41	15	57	16	24	
32	19	35	16	21	
18	34	39	34	23	
21	27	39	35	34	
63	21	74	47	50	
27	29	49	31	13	
10	22	17	21	29	
8	14	13	11	11	
4	7	7	14	6	
1	4	5	8	4	
14	8	17	11	10	
148	151	235	195	167	
143	135	222	183	156	
105	119	198	159	141	
9	15	18	29	15	
7	12	16	26	14	
21.3	23.4	22.6	26.1	23.0	
517	409	794	523	493	
517	406	792	508	492	
153	105	238	177	159	
123	81	184	130	115	
30	24	54	47	44	
17	15	35	40	31	
98	79	122	91	83	
247	201	391	217	228	
19	21	41	23	22	
—	3	2	15	—	
—	—	—	—	1	
3.29	3.24	3.36	2.69	3.01	
3.66	3.70	3.86	3.16	3.50	
9	18	20	37	20	
9	15	19	32	20	
6	8	13	23	13	
1	3	4	12	5	
—	3	4	11	5	
2	3	3	9	2	
—	4	3	—	2	
1	—	—	—	3	
—	3	1	5	—	
—	—	—	—	—	



Table P-6. General Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More Spanish Origin  
Persons]**

Totals for split tracts in Stanislaus County—Con.

**AGE**

	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0020.01	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0030
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>723</b>	<b>2 304</b>	<b>922</b>	<b>826</b>	<b>1 555</b>	<b>2 048</b>	<b>1 256</b>	<b>754</b>	<b>1 414</b>	<b>532</b>	<b>546</b>	<b>458</b>
Under 5 years .....	81	367	149	133	232	276	159	101	225	80	71	63
5 to 9 years .....	94	312	114	96	159	235	135	123	206	59	75	78
10 to 14 years .....	84	276	99	65	160	246	172	93	174	78	59	65
15 to 19 years .....	102	258	80	75	188	237	159	100	146	54	67	50
20 to 24 years .....	76	272	127	109	208	196	158	66	168	53	69	42
25 to 34 years .....	105	343	186	158	249	291	165	117	239	86	78	70
35 to 44 years .....	66	192	83	68	142	198	120	69	114	56	65	33
45 to 54 years .....	67	147	47	53	97	159	86	43	77	30	27	28
55 to 64 years .....	35	74	22	37	69	120	51	28	39	24	20	21
65 to 74 years .....	12	51	13	26	30	54	37	12	21	9	13	8
75 years and over .....	1	12	2	6	21	36	14	2	5	3	2	—
3 and 4 years .....	33	151	57	40	83	107	61	41	87	29	26	21
16 years and over .....	446	1 291	551	522	969	1 249	760	417	781	304	330	245
18 years and over .....	399	1 174	515	494	885	1 153	689	379	729	277	296	219
21 years and over .....	344	1 035	453	434	772	1 016	596	329	638	248	265	193
60 years and over .....	29	91	25	40	82	148	71	28	46	17	24	16
62 years and over .....	24	77	19	33	72	119	63	22	37	13	21	11
Median .....	20.0	18.5	20.7	22.0	20.9	20.8	20.1	18.1	18.6	19.4	20.1	17.2

<b>Female</b> .....	<b>373</b>	<b>1 166</b>	<b>441</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>789</b>	<b>1 013</b>	<b>612</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>677</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>229</b>
Under 5 years .....	37	177	66	61	114	127	80	55	112	35	35	23
5 to 9 years .....	52	163	51	47	80	119	61	62	89	29	36	38
10 to 14 years .....	44	130	49	37	72	128	82	40	80	37	24	34
15 to 19 years .....	59	135	39	46	99	122	86	49	77	25	28	28
20 to 24 years .....	38	132	70	51	109	93	73	34	75	33	31	20
25 to 34 years .....	57	173	85	67	121	139	79	57	115	43	37	39
35 to 44 years .....	30	110	38	33	78	97	63	37	57	27	31	21
45 to 54 years .....	36	76	22	21	54	76	41	16	38	13	13	15
55 to 64 years .....	14	40	12	22	37	60	20	13	21	13	10	8
65 to 74 years .....	5	23	7	17	18	32	18	6	10	4	6	3
75 years and over .....	1	7	2	3	7	20	9	1	3	1	1	—
3 and 4 years .....	14	64	22	20	35	47	23	22	44	14	14	3
16 years and over .....	226	662	271	254	507	616	376	201	382	153	154	131
18 years and over .....	201	609	250	237	459	563	337	183	362	143	139	118
21 years and over .....	171	536	218	201	400	501	290	160	305	125	126	100
60 years and over .....	12	47	16	25	49	83	34	13	21	7	13	6
62 years and over .....	10	40	11	20	41	66	30	9	19	6	11	5
Median .....	19.3	19.1	20.9	20.9	21.3	20.7	19.8	17.8	19.1	20.4	21.0	18.6

**HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>723</b>	<b>2 304</b>	<b>922</b>	<b>826</b>	<b>1 555</b>	<b>2 048</b>	<b>1 256</b>	<b>754</b>	<b>1 414</b>	<b>532</b>	<b>546</b>	<b>458</b>
In households .....	719	2 297	922	824	1 555	2 046	1 256	752	1 412	530	546	458
Householder .....	164	516	247	232	389	504	270	162	343	126	129	95
Family householder .....	157	479	212	183	342	424	256	142	300	120	110	88
Nonfamily householder .....	7	37	35	49	47	80	14	20	43	6	19	7
Living alone .....	4	30	27	38	36	63	12	11	32	6	17	6
Spouse .....	126	363	157	144	247	339	206	120	247	99	104	70
Other relatives .....	415	1 384	474	406	858	1 140	746	449	797	297	302	289
Nonrelatives .....	14	34	44	42	61	63	34	21	25	8	11	4
Inmate of institution .....	4	5	—	2	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters .....	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per household .....	4.38	4.25	3.51	3.44	3.94	3.99	4.67	4.51	4.02	4.19	4.03	4.39
Persons per family .....	4.42	4.44	3.83	3.90	4.17	4.40	4.75	4.80	4.37	4.28	4.46	4.60
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>13</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>8</b>
In households .....	13	59	15	30	51	89	51	14	25	12	15	8
Householder .....	6	34	7	19	32	53	29	10	15	8	5	5
Nonfamily householder .....	1	6	1	10	10	22	6	5	5	1	2	1
Living alone .....	1	5	1	10	10	21	6	4	5	1	2	1
Spouse .....	2	14	1	6	10	16	9	1	4	—	1	—
Other relatives .....	5	11	7	4	9	18	13	2	6	4	8	2
Nonrelatives .....	—	—	—	1	—	2	—	1	—	—	1	1
Inmate of institution .....	—	4	—	2	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN**

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>157</b>	<b>479</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>342</b>	<b>424</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>88</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	118	385	155	129	263	296	190	111	242	98	87	62
Number of own children under 18 years .....	295	1 042	367	290	599	788	515	347	640	239	238	216
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>133</b>	<b>347</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>342</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>69</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	102	284	133	104	190	243	165	90	201	84	81	48
Number of own children under 18 years .....	249	795	301	236	436	654	452	287	555	216	223	177
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>17</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>15</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	12	67	19	19	58	40	20	18	31	10	3	12
Number of own children under 18 years .....	38	217	56	43	139	105	52	57	67	18	12	34

**MARITAL STATUS**

<b>Male, 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>224</b>	<b>653</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>481</b>	<b>652</b>	<b>401</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>413</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>118</b>
Single .....	71	229	78	90	160	203	146	83	124	39	63	34
Now married, except separated .....	141	381	188	156	285	393	237	128	267	108	116	74
Separated .....	4	14	3	11	10	13	3	3	8	3	1	5
Widowed .....	1	8	2	4	2	9	7	2	1	—	3	—
Divorced .....	7	21	14	11	24	34	8	8	13	6	1	5
<b>Female, 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>240</b>	<b>696</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>523</b>	<b>639</b>	<b>389</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>396</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>134</b>
Single .....	81	192	53	58	143	151	117	63	91	38	37	38
Now married, except separated .....	131	387	170	155	273	374	224	121	257	105	109	73
Separated .....	4	44	20	11	33	22	16	9	15	3	2	5
Widowed .....	10	28	10	16	35	46	19	8	14	6	7	9
Divorced .....	14	45	22	20	39	46	13	12	19	7	2	9

Table P-6. General Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts  
[400 or More Spanish Origin  
Persons]

## AGE

Totals for split tracts in Stanislaus County—Con.					
	Tract 0036.03	Tract 0038	Tract 0039.01	Tract 0039.02	Tract 0039.03
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>423</b>	<b>2 364</b>	<b>709</b>	<b>577</b>	<b>439</b>
Under 5 years .....	49	387	90	70	69
5 to 9 years .....	53	305	71	61	53
10 to 14 years .....	47	193	71	45	24
15 to 19 years .....	54	264	81	53	38
20 to 24 years .....	40	301	82	86	41
25 to 34 years .....	67	423	121	119	118
35 to 44 years .....	42	174	70	55	38
45 to 54 years .....	37	122	48	47	30
55 to 64 years .....	21	106	40	16	13
65 to 74 years .....	10	55	18	12	10
75 years and over .....	3	34	17	13	5
3 and 4 years .....	21	154	35	27	21
16 years and over .....	266	1 433	456	386	288
18 years and over .....	244	1 330	426	365	280
21 years and over .....	213	1 148	380	327	247
60 years and over .....	21	129	50	30	18
62 years and over .....	17	107	43	28	16
Median .....	21.3	20.5	22.6	23.6	24.4
<b>Female</b> .....	<b>204</b>	<b>1 105</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>196</b>
Under 5 years .....	26	177	44	41	34
5 to 9 years .....	24	146	32	28	23
10 to 14 years .....	28	90	38	28	11
15 to 19 years .....	25	128	36	26	14
20 to 24 years .....	15	140	35	42	13
25 to 34 years .....	32	184	53	59	58
35 to 44 years .....	19	79	40	27	17
45 to 54 years .....	20	62	26	25	13
55 to 64 years .....	9	57	23	9	7
65 to 74 years .....	5	26	11	8	3
75 years and over .....	1	16	12	11	3
3 and 4 years .....	10	65	17	16	11
16 years and over .....	124	665	226	200	125
18 years and over .....	113	620	211	192	125
21 years and over .....	98	531	197	171	112
60 years and over .....	10	64	32	22	8
62 years and over .....	8	53	29	21	6
Median .....	19.9	20.3	23.6	23.8	25.8

## HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>423</b>	<b>2 364</b>	<b>709</b>	<b>577</b>	<b>439</b>
In households .....	419	2 359	708	569	439
Householder .....	107	596	195	175	143
Family householder .....	95	483	151	130	110
Nonfamily householder .....	12	113	44	45	33
Living alone .....	10	84	36	31	23
Spouse .....	81	345	124	109	81
Other relatives .....	224	1 309	357	259	194
Nonrelatives .....	7	109	32	26	21
Inmate of institution .....	2	3	1	8	—
Other, in group quarters .....	2	2	—	—	—
Persons per household .....	3.98	3.90	3.48	3.02	3.18
Persons per family .....	4.27	4.36	4.01	3.52	3.67
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>13</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>15</b>
In households .....	13	88	34	17	15
Householder .....	10	53	27	8	8
Nonfamily householder .....	2	22	14	3	3
Living alone .....	2	22	13	3	3
Spouse .....	3	14	3	5	2
Other relatives .....	—	19	3	4	5
Nonrelatives .....	—	2	1	—	—
Inmate of institution .....	—	1	1	8	—
Other, in group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—

## FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>95</b>	<b>483</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>110</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	65	363	110	84	75
Number of own children under 18 years .....	162	951	267	192	144
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>85</b>	<b>357</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>94</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	59	278	93	66	63
Number of own children under 18 years .....	152	741	236	139	114
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>7</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>10</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	4	64	13	17	10
Number of own children under 18 years .....	6	176	22	50	28

## MARITAL STATUS

<b>Male, 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>148</b>	<b>787</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>165</b>
Single .....	54	315	89	69	50
Now married, except separated .....	86	407	136	102	102
Separated .....	3	22	3	10	3
Widowed .....	—	10	6	1	4
Divorced .....	5	33	7	12	6
<b>Female, 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>126</b>	<b>692</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>128</b>
Single .....	34	192	52	44	23
Now married, except separated .....	82	376	135	121	84
Separated .....	1	35	6	11	9
Widowed .....	4	42	25	15	2
Divorced .....	5	47	18	16	10



Table P-7. Race and Spanish Origin: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Census Tracts

## RACE

Total persons	265 900	265 900	13 281	106 602	12 492	26 287	107 238	893	10 482	809	1 097	4 689	6 096
White	233 557	233 557	11 705	94 717	9 845	23 056	94 234	812	9 200	691	1 002	4 339	5 467
Black	3 124	3 124	39	2 187	53	222	623	10	26	—	3	33	76
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	3 195	3 195	228	1 164	248	211	1 344	24	191	1	12	28	52
American Indian	3 167	3 167	227	1 147	248	210	1 335	23	191	1	12	28	52
Eskimo	16	16	—	10	—	1	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aleut	12	12	1	7	—	—	4	1	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup>	4 106	4 106	285	2 333	87	612	789	3	220	46	16	138	209
Japanese	534	534	24	263	6	108	133	1	19	—	4	26	17
Chinese	931	931	46	551	13	160	161	—	42	2	2	44	41
Filipino	851	851	53	413	31	99	255	—	46	5	2	15	49
Korean	202	202	11	130	3	30	28	1	9	—	1	15	5
Asian Indian	1 024	1 024	122	582	32	164	124	—	78	39	5	38	83
Vietnamese	371	371	15	306	—	23	27	—	15	—	—	—	4
Hawaiian	123	123	6	47	2	25	43	1	5	—	—	—	3
Guamanian	62	62	8	36	—	3	15	—	6	—	2	—	4
Samoan	8	8	—	5	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	3
Other	21 918	21 918	1 024	6 201	2 259	2 186	10 248	44	845	71	64	151	292

SPANISH ORIGIN<sup>2</sup>

<b>Persons of Spanish origin</b>	<b>39 889</b>	<b>39 889</b>	<b>1 768</b>	<b>11 180</b>	<b>4 195</b>	<b>3 726</b>	<b>19 020</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>1 406</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>459</b>
Mexican	34 884	34 884	1 557	9 170	3 959	3 208	16 990	73	1 248	146	90	148	349
Puerto Rican	365	365	29	145	18	29	144	—	27	1	1	12	11
Cuban	92	92	7	46	11	8	20	—	7	—	—	1	5
Other Spanish	4 548	4 548	175	1 819	207	481	1 866	5	124	23	23	77	94
<b>Persons of Spanish origin</b>	<b>39 889</b>	<b>39 889</b>	<b>1 768</b>	<b>11 180</b>	<b>4 195</b>	<b>3 726</b>	<b>19 020</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>1 406</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>459</b>
White	20 392	20 392	913	6 091	1 997	2 125	9 266	31	717	103	62	154	273
Black	89	89	1	47	3	5	33	—	1	—	—	1	—
Other races	19 408	19 408	854	5 042	2 195	1 596	9 721	47	688	67	52	83	186

## Modesto city, Stanislaus County—Con.

Census Tracts													
	Tract 0006*	Tract 0007	Tract 0008.01	Tract 0008.03	Tract 0008.04*	Tract 0008.05	Tract 0009.01*	Tract 0009.02*	Tract 0009.04*	Tract 0009.05*	Tract 0009.06*	Tract 0010*	Tract 0011*
<b>Total persons</b>	<b>816</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>6 792</b>	<b>3 739</b>	<b>4 395</b>	<b>6 598</b>	<b>6 921</b>	<b>8 489</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>5 566</b>	<b>2 430</b>	<b>8 455</b>	<b>2 948</b>
White	726	60	6 405	3 280	4 013	6 012	6 512	7 523	60	4 956	2 168	7 974	2 742
Black	7	3	46	56	74	59	51	130	—	53	51	73	31
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	20	2	35	51	26	86	81	108	—	69	19	87	39
American Indian	20	2	31	51	26	86	81	106	—	69	19	86	38
Eskimo	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup>	19	—	134	115	139	90	133	284	—	216	77	97	33
Japanese	2	—	17	5	22	15	30	25	—	22	10	18	5
Chinese	9	—	40	18	28	16	56	74	—	41	15	25	5
Filipino	5	—	10	8	30	7	21	32	—	75	25	12	7
Korean	—	—	2	2	10	4	8	28	—	9	8	12	1
Asian Indian	3	—	59	34	28	38	9	67	—	20	14	18	6
Vietnamese	—	—	—	46	13	9	6	51	—	47	3	2	9
Hawaiian	—	—	3	1	2	—	2	7	—	—	—	7	—
Guamanian	—	—	2	1	6	1	1	—	—	2	2	3	—
Samoan	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	44	13	172	237	143	351	144	444	—	272	115	224	103
<b>Persons of Spanish origin</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>463</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>634</b>	<b>398</b>	<b>728</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>519</b>	<b>217</b>
Mexican	74	16	257	403	172	503	293	579	7	271	132	378	162
Puerto Rican	2	2	4	3	5	9	4	6	—	6	3	13	2
Cuban	—	1	2	2	3	3	4	3	—	2	5	2	—
Other Spanish	16	—	111	55	70	119	97	140	—	105	47	126	53
<b>Persons of Spanish origin</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>463</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>634</b>	<b>398</b>	<b>728</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>519</b>	<b>217</b>
White	60	6	252	255	139	376	303	417	7	196	105	339	132
Black	—	—	1	2	—	5	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	32	13	121	206	111	253	94	311	—	188	82	180	85

<sup>1</sup>Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations.<sup>2</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table P-7. Race and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Modesto city, Stanislaus County—Can.												
	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0015 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0016 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0019 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0020.01 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0021 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0022 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0023 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0024 <sup>a</sup>
RACE													
Total persons	3 368	5 667	5 856	2 129	3 544	2 092	2 292	4 385	5 841	136	3 053	132	26
White	3 130	5 421	5 309	1 385	2 537	1 032	1 982	4 143	5 079	119	2 209	109	23
Black	25	19	45	347	359	395	45	16	62	—	131	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	36	38	73	49	45	22	24	52	76	—	42	4	—
American Indian	35	38	73	46	45	22	24	52	71	—	42	4	—
Eskimo	1	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup>	53	61	130	68	18	19	52	38	155	2	53	—	—
Japanese	7	6	10	6	—	1	3	7	9	—	—	—	—
Chinese	5	21	35	4	—	10	23	5	10	2	24	—	—
Filipino	7	11	11	18	7	—	9	10	24	—	21	—	—
Korean	7	2	—	2	—	—	—	8	5	—	2	—	—
Asian Indian	13	6	18	26	—	—	6	5	91	—	—	—	—
Vietnamese	15	9	54	12	2	7	9	3	2	—	3	—	—
Hawaiian	—	5	—	—	1	—	1	—	13	—	2	—	—
Guamanian	—	1	1	—	8	1	1	—	1	—	1	—	—
Samoa	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	124	128	299	280	585	624	189	136	469	15	618	19	3
SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>2</sup>													
Persons of Spanish origin	210	311	477	527	1 304	917	374	256	769	9	1 005	42	3
Mexican	165	213	378	454	1 211	852	344	168	655	9	935	35	—
Puerto Rican	3	4	4	12	3	2	1	11	11	—	12	—	—
Cuban	1	6	—	—	—	—	1	—	5	—	—	—	—
Other Spanish	41	88	95	61	90	63	28	77	98	—	58	7	3
Persons of Spanish origin	210	311	477	527	1 304	917	374	256	769	9	1 005	42	3
White	107	218	229	241	725	333	198	153	485	—	365	23	—
Black	—	2	—	6	12	8	—	—	—	—	9	—	—
Other races	103	91	248	280	567	576	176	103	284	9	631	19	3
Census Tracts	Madesta city, Stanislaus County—Can.		South Madesta (CDP), Stanislaus County				Turlock city, Stanislaus County						
	Tract 0025 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0028 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0023 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0024 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0025 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0027 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0036.02 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0036.03 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0036.04 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0037 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0038 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0039.01 <sup>a</sup>	
RACE													
Total persons	7	2	5 041	3 874	1 429	2 148	2 526	4	—	319	6 518	6 646	
White	—	2	4 020	2 962	998	1 865	2 015	4	—	257	5 604	6 073	
Black	—	—	21	11	3	18	104	—	—	—	35	7	
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	—	—	101	54	24	69	21	—	—	—	72	37	
American Indian	—	—	101	54	24	69	21	—	—	—	72	37	
Eskimo	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup>	—	—	40	21	5	21	111	—	—	37	75	124	
Japanese	—	—	3	1	—	2	20	—	—	—	7	34	
Chinese	—	—	1	9	—	3	53	—	—	—	5	31	
Filipino	—	—	14	6	1	10	4	—	—	6	25	13	
Korean	—	—	—	1	1	1	3	—	—	—	1	19	
Asian Indian	—	—	22	4	1	5	26	—	—	31	23	15	
Vietnamese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	6	
Hawaiian	—	—	—	—	2	—	3	—	—	—	5	5	
Guamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	1	
Samoa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other	7	—	859	826	399	175	275	—	—	25	732	405	
SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>2</sup>													
Persons of Spanish origin	7	—	2 002	1 253	579	361	206	—	—	62	1 888	646	
Mexican	7	—	1 914	1 173	558	314	159	—	—	51	1 724	557	
Puerto Rican	—	—	6	4	1	7	5	—	—	—	7	4	
Cuban	—	—	8	2	—	1	1	—	—	—	4	—	
Other Spanish	—	—	74	74	20	39	41	—	—	11	153	85	
Persons of Spanish origin	7	—	2 002	1 253	579	361	206	—	—	62	1 888	646	
White	—	—	1 165	442	175	215	72	—	—	35	1 153	377	
Black	—	—	—	1	2	—	2	—	—	—	1	—	
Other races	7	—	837	810	402	146	132	—	—	27	734	269	

<sup>1</sup>Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations.<sup>2</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table P-7. Race and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Census Tracts

## RACE

Turlock city, Stanislaus County—Con.		Remainder of Stanislaus County											
Tract 0039.02 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0039.03 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0001	Tract 0002.01	Tract 0002.02	Tract 0002.03	Tract 0003	Tract 0004.01 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0004.02	Tract 0005.01	Tract 0005.02 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0006 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0008.04 <sup>a</sup>	
<b>Total persons</b>	<b>6 405</b>	<b>3 869</b>	<b>5 526</b>	<b>3 443</b>	<b>2 446</b>	<b>3 998</b>	<b>6 465</b>	<b>554</b>	<b>3 105</b>	<b>6 760</b>	<b>724</b>	<b>1 361</b>	<b>19</b>
White	5 775	3 328	5 350	3 305	2 217	3 562	5 125	535	2 972	6 143	687	1 286	19
Black	48	28	28	1	2	4	10	1	7	21	—	1	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	38	43	42	22	29	68	163	5	23	48	5	18	—
American Indian	38	42	42	22	29	68	163	5	23	48	5	18	—
Eskimo	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup>	178	87	25	28	20	28	51	2	20	51	3	9	—
Japanese	39	8	2	—	1	4	3	—	2	12	—	6	—
Chinese	57	14	5	12	1	3	20	—	8	—	—	1	—
Filipino	17	34	13	15	15	16	12	1	1	16	3	—	—
Korean	3	4	2	—	—	—	5	—	1	4	—	—	—
Asian Indian	54	15	—	—	—	3	—	1	8	13	—	—	—
Vietnamese	1	7	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hawaiian	7	5	3	1	—	2	7	—	—	2	—	—	—
Guamanian	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Samoan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Other	366	383	81	87	178	336	1 116	11	83	497	29	47	—

SPANISH ORIGIN<sup>2</sup>

<b>Persons of Spanish origin</b>	<b>509</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>639</b>	<b>2 189</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>928</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>123</b>	—
Mexican	395	322	149	127	255	532	2 089	26	179	828	51	107	—
Puerto Rican	10	3	10	5	2	12	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Cuban	2	1	—	—	—	1	3	—	—	1	—	—	—
Other Spanish	102	89	114	72	91	104	85	2	32	94	7	16	—
<b>Persons of Spanish origin</b>	<b>509</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>639</b>	<b>2 189</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>928</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>123</b>	—
White	276	212	209	121	182	319	1 053	14	145	443	33	89	—
Black	1	1	—	—	1	4	1	—	—	5	—	—	—
Other races	232	202	64	83	165	316	1 135	14	66	480	25	34	—

## Census Tracts

## RACE

Turlock city, Stanislaus County—Con.		Remainder of Stanislaus County—Con.											
Tract 0009.01 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0009.02 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0009.04 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0009.05 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0009.06 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0010 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0011 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0014 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0015 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0016 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0019 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0020.01 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0020.02	
<b>Total persons</b>	<b>919</b>	<b>987</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>1 114</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>1 918</b>	<b>4 556</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>1 500</b>	<b>4 057</b>
White	903	934	274	92	1 094	222	185	19	1 714	3 711	130	1 405	3 554
Black	6	—	—	—	2	4	—	—	63	184	—	5	16
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	1	15	2	—	—	1	7	—	43	88	6	10	86
American Indian	1	15	2	—	—	1	7	—	40	88	6	10	86
Eskimo	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup>	7	17	—	6	15	2	—	1	16	40	—	8	34
Japanese	—	—	—	1	3	1	—	—	5	—	—	1	1
Chinese	4	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	6	—	—	—	1
Filipino	—	11	—	4	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	2	11
Korean	—	4	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Asian Indian	3	—	—	1	3	—	—	—	13	7	—	1	21
Vietnamese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	10	—	—	—
Hawaiian	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	3	—
Guamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Samoan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	2	21	4	—	3	2	3	18	82	533	—	72	367

SPANISH ORIGIN<sup>2</sup>

<b>Persons of Spanish origin</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>1 000</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>922</b>
Mexican	6	46	6	3	17	2	11	10	170	894	1	118	856
Puerto Rican	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	11	—	4	3
Cuban	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	5	—	—	4
Other Spanish	5	18	6	3	5	2	2	6	22	90	1	31	59
<b>Persons of Spanish origin</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>1 000</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>922</b>
White	10	38	8	6	22	3	10	2	127	450	2	100	568
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	2
Other races	1	28	4	—	—	1	3	14	69	543	—	53	352

<sup>1</sup>Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations.<sup>2</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table P-7. Race and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Census Tracts

## RACE

Total persons	3 228	1 586	97	1 425	278	160	6 475	4 336	3 887	5 027	3 172	4 810	3 173
White	2 581	1 157	97	1 293	275	159	6 118	4 057	3 306	4 681	2 737	3 472	1 686
Black	3	43	—	4	—	—	5	14	3	—	124	2	20
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	64	18	—	27	1	—	73	37	47	69	53	16	17
American Indian	64	18	—	27	1	—	72	36	47	66	53	16	17
Eskimo	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—
Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup>	17	15	—	20	1	—	33	17	38	17	20	48	22
Japanese	3	5	—	14	1	—	—	8	1	—	6	9	8
Chinese	5	—	—	6	—	—	12	1	8	1	9	22	6
Filipino	7	5	—	—	—	—	12	2	25	15	—	3	2
Korean	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	1	—
Asian Indian	1	—	—	—	—	—	5	4	—	—	3	7	6
Vietnamese	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	—	—	—
Hawaiian	—	3	—	—	—	—	1	—	3	1	2	4	—
Guamanian	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Samoa	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	563	353	—	81	1	1	246	211	493	260	238	1 272	1 428

SPANISH ORIGIN<sup>2</sup>

<b>Persons of Spanish origin</b> .....	<b>817</b>	<b>550</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>546</b>	<b>484</b>	<b>928</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>2 409</b>	<b>1 764</b>
Mexican .....	746	514	4	87	5	1	434	408	891	299	303	2 260	1 686
Puerto Rican .....	7	—	—	2	—	—	11	14	3	3	2	20	3
Cuban .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	2	1	—
Other Spanish .....	64	36	—	1	3	—	99	62	34	42	53	128	75

<b>Persons of Spanish origin</b> .....	<b>817</b>	<b>550</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>546</b>	<b>484</b>	<b>928</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>2 409</b>	<b>1 764</b>
White .....	269	203	4	23	8	—	326	282	418	192	138	1 155	373
Black .....	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Other races .....	548	346	—	67	—	1	220	202	508	152	222	1 254	1 391

## Census Tracts

## RACE

Remainder of Stanislaus County—Con.												Totals for split tracts in Stanislaus County	
	Tract 0034	Tract 0035	Tract 0036.02 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0036.03 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0036.04 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0036.05	Tract 0037 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0038 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0039.01 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0039.02 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0039.03 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0004.01	Tract 0005.02
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>1 575</b>	<b>3 306</b>	<b>343</b>	<b>3 769</b>	<b>3 500</b>	<b>1 017</b>	<b>2 254</b>	<b>1 664</b>	<b>698</b>	<b>860</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>5 243</b>	<b>6 820</b>
White .....	1 200	2 832	322	3 426	3 284	961	2 113	1 444	667	788	140	4 874	6 154
Black .....	—	9	—	6	8	—	7	10	—	8	2	34	76
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut .....	15	28	5	37	98	21	16	7	4	7	2	33	57
American Indian .....	15	28	5	36	98	21	16	7	4	7	2	33	57
Eskimo .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aleut .....	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup> .....	11	21	—	10	24	4	20	26	9	33	—	140	212
Japanese .....	—	1	—	4	11	3	6	1	6	4	—	26	17
Chinese .....	6	6	—	—	2	—	—	6	—	9	—	44	41
Filipino .....	2	11	—	4	3	—	12	12	1	7	—	16	52
Korean .....	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	15	5
Asian Indian .....	2	2	—	—	1	—	2	4	2	11	—	39	83
Vietnamese .....	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	4
Hawaiian .....	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Guamanian .....	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Samoa .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Other .....	349	416	16	290	86	31	98	177	18	24	24	162	321

SPANISH ORIGIN<sup>2</sup>

<b>Persons of Spanish origin</b> .....	<b>571</b>	<b>966</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>476</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>517</b>
Mexican .....	536	899	17	327	258	105	157	438	52	57	23	174	400
Puerto Rican .....	1	5	1	4	3	4	—	2	—	—	—	12	11
Cuban .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	5
Other Spanish .....	34	62	9	92	38	3	105	36	11	11	1	79	101

<b>Persons of Spanish origin</b> .....	<b>571</b>	<b>966</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>476</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>517</b>
White .....	219	558	17	242	216	93	179	296	45	53	3	168	306
Black .....	—	4	—	—	2	—	—	1	—	2	—	1	—
Other races .....	352	404	10	181	81	19	83	179	18	13	20	97	211

<sup>1</sup>Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations.<sup>2</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table P-7. Race and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Census Tracts

## RACE

Total persons	2 177	4 414	7 840	9 476	340	5 664	3 544	8 686	3 143	5 894	4 047	8 100	4 521
White	2 012	4 032	7 415	8 457	334	5 048	3 262	8 196	2 927	5 328	3 099	6 248	4 273
Black	8	74	57	130	—	53	53	77	31	45	410	543	16
American Indian, Eskima, and Aleut	38	26	82	123	2	69	19	88	46	73	92	133	58
American Indian	38	26	82	121	2	69	19	87	45	73	86	133	58
Eskima	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup>	28	139	140	301	—	222	92	99	33	131	84	58	38
Japanese	8	22	30	25	—	23	13	19	5	10	6	5	7
Chinese	10	28	60	74	—	41	15	26	5	35	4	6	5
Filipina	5	30	21	43	—	79	31	12	7	11	18	13	10
Korean	—	10	8	32	—	9	11	12	1	—	2	—	8
Asian Indian	3	28	12	67	—	21	17	18	6	18	39	7	5
Vietnamese	—	13	6	51	—	47	3	2	9	55	13	12	3
Hawaiian	—	2	2	9	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	7	—
Guamanian	—	6	1	—	—	2	2	3	—	1	2	8	—
Samoa	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Other	91	143	146	465	4	272	118	226	106	317	362	1 118	136

SPANISH ORIGIN<sup>2</sup>

Persons of Spanish origin													215	250	409	794	19	390	209	523	230	493	723	2 304	258
Mexican													181	172	299	625	13	274	149	380	173	388	624	2 105	169
Puerto Rican													2	5	4	8	—	6	3	13	2	4	15	14	11
Cuban													—	3	4	3	—	2	5	2	—	—	1	5	—
Other Spanish													32	70	102	158	6	108	52	128	55	101	83	180	78
Persons of Spanish origin													215	250	409	794	19	390	209	523	230	493	723	2 304	258
White													149	139	313	455	15	202	127	342	142	231	368	1 175	155
Black													—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	19	—
Other races													66	111	95	339	4	188	82	181	88	262	349	1 110	103

## Census Tracts

## RACE

Total persons	7 341	3 364	4 639	5 270	3 900	3 754	10 760	3 117	6 477	6 124	2 869	3 773	3 500
White	6 484	2 700	3 366	4 226	2 985	3 103	9 475	2 715	6 120	5 683	2 337	3 430	3 284
Black	67	3	174	21	11	17	26	18	5	3	104	6	8
American Indian, Eskima, and Aleut	86	64	60	105	54	75	192	70	73	81	26	37	98
American Indian	81	64	60	105	54	74	192	70	72	78	26	36	98
Eskima	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Aleut	5	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	3	—	1	—
Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup>	163	19	68	40	21	28	221	67	33	33	111	10	24
Japanese	10	3	5	3	1	15	20	2	—	4	20	4	11
Chinese	10	7	24	1	9	6	42	5	12	3	53	—	2
Filipino	26	7	26	14	6	1	46	15	12	17	4	4	3
Korean	6	—	2	—	1	2	9	1	1	1	3	—	—
Asian Indian	92	1	—	22	4	1	78	44	5	5	26	—	1
Vietnamese	2	—	3	—	—	—	15	—	1	—	—	—	6
Hawaiian	16	—	5	—	—	3	5	—	1	1	3	1	1
Guamanian	1	1	3	—	—	—	6	—	—	2	2	1	—
Samoa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Other	541	578	971	878	829	531	846	247	246	324	291	290	86

SPANISH ORIGIN<sup>2</sup>

Persons of Spanish origin -----													922	826	1 555	2 048	1 256	754	1 414	532	546	458	233	423	299
Mexican -----													773	755	1 449	1 953	1 173	725	1 253	461	434	389	176	327	258
Puerto Rican -----													15	7	12	6	4	3	27	8	11	4	6	4	3
Cuban -----													5	—	—	8	2	—	7	1	2	—	1	—	—
Other Spanish -----													129	64	94	81	77	26	127	62	99	65	50	92	38
Persons of Spanish origin -----													922	826	1 555	2 048	1 256	754	1 414	532	546	458	233	423	299
White -----													585	269	568	1 192	442	229	725	318	326	254	89	242	216
Black -----													—	—	10	—	1	2	1	—	—	—	2	—	2
Other races -----													337	557	977	856	813	523	688	214	220	204	142	181	81

<sup>1</sup>Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations.<sup>2</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table P-7. Race and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Census Tracts

## RACE

Totals for split tracts in Stanislaus County—Con.					
	Tract 0037	Tract 0038	Tract 0039.01	Tract 0039.02	Tract 0039.03
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>2 573</b>	<b>8 182</b>	<b>7 344</b>	<b>7 265</b>	<b>4 037</b>
White .....	2 370	7 048	6 740	6 563	3 468
Black .....	7	45	7	56	30
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut .....	16	79	41	45	45
American Indian .....	16	79	41	45	44
Eskimo .....	—	—	—	—	1
Aleut .....	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup> .....	57	101	133	211	87
Japanese .....	6	8	40	43	8
Chinese .....	—	11	31	66	14
Filipino .....	18	37	14	24	34
Korean .....	—	4	19	3	4
Asian Indian .....	33	27	17	65	15
Vietnamese .....	—	9	6	3	7
Hawaiian .....	—	5	5	7	5
Guamanian .....	—	—	1	—	—
Samoan .....	—	—	—	—	—
Other .....	123	909	423	390	407
<b>SPANISH ORIGIN<sup>2</sup></b> .....					
<b>Persons of Spanish origin</b> .....	<b>324</b>	<b>2 364</b>	<b>709</b>	<b>577</b>	<b>439</b>
Mexican .....	208	2 162	609	452	345
Puerto Rican .....	—	9	4	10	3
Cuban .....	—	4	—	2	1
Other Spanish .....	116	189	96	113	90
<b>Persons of Spanish origin</b> .....	<b>324</b>	<b>2 364</b>	<b>709</b>	<b>577</b>	<b>439</b>
White .....	214	1 449	422	329	215
Black .....	—	2	—	3	2
Other races .....	110	913	287	245	222

<sup>1</sup>Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations.<sup>2</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table P-8. Ancestry of Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Census Tracts

Census Tracts	The SMSA	Stoniklaus County						Ceres city, Stoniklaus County				Modesto city, Stoniklaus County	
		Total	Ceres city	Modesto city	South Modesto (CDP)	Turlock city	Remainder	Tract 0025*	Tract 0026*	Tract 0027*	Tract 0030*	Tract 0004.01*	Tract 0005.02*
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>265 900</b>	<b>265 900</b>	<b>13 281</b>	<b>106 602</b>	<b>12 492</b>	<b>26 278</b>	<b>107 247</b>	<b>902</b>	<b>10 473</b>	<b>810</b>	<b>1 096</b>	<b>4 689</b>	<b>6 069</b>
Single ancestry group .....	129 153	129 153	6 189	49 625	6 407	13 947	52 985	364	4 943	330	552	2 459	2 511
Dutch .....	3 127	3 127	106	1 316	145	257	1 303	—	72	21	13	23	75
English .....	25 849	25 849	1 475	10 747	1 109	2 265	10 253	117	1 105	88	165	529	627
French .....	1 758	1 758	104	701	51	142	760	—	104	—	—	37	50
German .....	14 076	14 076	742	6 569	285	1 136	5 344	26	604	50	62	492	424
Greek .....	1 101	1 101	46	562	—	178	315	—	46	—	—	45	46
Hungarian .....	183	183	28	115	—	7	33	—	28	—	—	12	—
Irish .....	10 011	10 011	601	4 168	378	782	4 082	39	467	12	83	163	246
Italian .....	5 152	5 152	204	2 732	63	451	1 702	12	177	—	15	256	125
Norwegian .....	1 609	1 609	29	649	22	234	675	—	18	5	6	38	37
Polish .....	752	752	30	490	13	55	164	9	15	—	6	35	5
Portuguese .....	10 675	10 675	392	2 269	194	1 507	6 313	5	289	29	69	135	89
Russian .....	320	320	—	114	—	74	132	—	—	—	—	—	—
Scottish .....	1 114	1 114	58	575	6	138	337	10	22	—	26	6	8
Swedish .....	3 023	3 023	60	863	47	969	1 084	—	54	6	—	39	25
Ukrainian .....	86	86	6	51	12	6	11	—	6	—	—	—	—
Other .....	50 317	50 317	2 308	17 704	4 082	5 746	20 477	146	1 936	119	107	649	754
Multiple ancestry group .....	88 791	88 791	4 264	38 981	3 264	8 654	33 628	363	3 260	304	337	1 632	2 389
Ancestry not specified .....	47 956	47 956	2 828	17 996	2 821	3 677	20 634	175	2 270	176	207	598	1 169
Not reported .....	32 255	32 255	1 971	12 090	1 901	2 518	13 775	148	1 605	107	111	425	657
<b>Selected multiple ancestry groups:</b> .....													
English and other group(s) .....	36 126	36 126	1 556	16 247	1 169	3 597	13 557	162	1 170	84	140	827	1 009
French and other group(s) .....	11 224	11 224	551	5 001	352	1 064	4 256	75	399	60	17	174	342
German and other group(s) .....	34 292	34 292	1 523	16 085	1 091	3 059	12 534	132	1 173	139	79	722	1 184
Irish and other group(s) .....	38 183	38 183	1 982	16 236	1 658	3 450	14 857	149	1 577	126	130	774	953
Italian and other group(s) .....	5 666	5 666	230	2 784	78	629	1 945	6	224	—	—	138	148
Polish and other group(s) .....	1 294	1 294	41	752	26	149	326	14	—	4	23	—	62

## Modesto city, Stoniklaus County—Con.

## Census Tracts

Census Tracts	Tract 0006*	Tract 0007	Tract 0008.01	Tract 0008.03	Tract 0008.04*	Tract 0008.05	Tract 0009.01*	Tract 0009.02*	Tract 0009.04*	Tract 0009.05*	Tract 0009.06*	Tract 0010*	Tract 0011*
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>851</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>6 792</b>	<b>3 739</b>	<b>4 395</b>	<b>6 598</b>	<b>6 921</b>	<b>8 489</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>5 583</b>	<b>2 430</b>	<b>8 455</b>	<b>2 948</b>
Single ancestry group .....	380	24	3 031	1 651	2 225	2 751	3 329	4 272	29	2 427	1 142	3 531	1 236
Dutch .....	5	—	133	51	136	117	55	70	—	53	33	107	66
English .....	76	—	777	357	704	636	827	1 097	—	456	247	625	354
French .....	—	—	50	12	40	11	68	130	—	10	5	78	27
German .....	88	—	469	194	254	402	496	499	—	395	109	542	158
Greek .....	6	—	37	14	8	20	90	29	—	29	13	93	10
Hungarian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	28	13	24	6
Irish .....	43	11	111	163	188	318	390	436	—	153	159	433	119
Italian .....	—	—	215	58	77	95	279	194	—	132	65	313	106
Norwegian .....	20	—	13	8	21	12	44	32	—	51	41	58	31
Polish .....	12	—	59	31	15	33	32	29	—	25	11	47	5
Portuguese .....	14	—	191	46	86	120	181	198	—	161	57	184	78
Russian .....	7	—	6	—	6	7	—	19	—	6	—	—	6
Scottish .....	—	—	46	31	43	8	39	60	—	37	12	100	24
Swedish .....	6	—	56	36	21	47	101	88	—	51	17	76	18
Ukrainian .....	13	—	7	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	13	8	—
Other .....	90	13	861	650	622	925	727	1 377	29	840	347	843	228
Multiple ancestry group .....	405	13	3 017	1 260	1 611	2 659	2 540	2 735	14	2 571	1 052	3 640	958
Ancestry not specified .....	66	33	744	828	559	1 188	1 052	1 482	—	585	236	1 284	754
Not reported .....	62	33	455	511	347	809	577	925	—	435	146	900	571
<b>Selected multiple ancestry groups:</b> .....													
English and other group(s) .....	238	—	1 442	468	758	1 020	1 120	1 010	—	1 076	373	1 473	465
French and other group(s) .....	46	—	376	163	171	461	287	302	—	371	118	535	71
German and other group(s) .....	168	—	1 127	593	825	1 105	993	1 075	9	1 053	420	1 476	385
Irish and other group(s) .....	147	13	1 173	635	573	1 273	923	1 197	10	1 134	427	1 336	374
Italian and other group(s) .....	65	—	176	88	148	103	197	190	—	162	124	301	55
Polish and other group(s) .....	5	—	44	13	30	101	57	79	—	44	37	89	18

Table P-8. **Ancestry of Persons: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts****Total persons**

Single ancestry group	3 368	5 667	5 856	2 162	3 511	2 068	2 316	4 385	5 872	105	3 065	121	26
Dutch	1 350	2 348	2 773	1 334	2 183	1 406	1 017	1 841	2 875	41	1 361	80	...
English	57	74	124	—	11	10	16	14	65	7	14	—	...
French	382	479	651	60	276	51	257	626	483	16	135	19	...
German	19	38	33	—	4	11	29	13	18	—	18	—	...
Greek	165	414	382	40	109	45	123	277	415	—	77	—	...
Hungarian	12	44	11	—	—	—	11	44	—	—	—	—	...
Irish	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	...
Italian	71	196	216	98	192	13	64	194	171	11	9	—	...
Norwegian	68	181	128	22	44	6	37	147	73	—	99	12	...
Polish	46	30	24	—	—	29	22	50	28	—	14	—	...
Portuguese	6	23	15	—	19	6	11	22	49	—	—	—	...
Russian	53	140	172	39	57	70	12	62	85	—	39	—	...
Scottish	15	31	—	—	6	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	...
Swedish	16	105	5	11	—	6	13	5	—	—	—	—	...
Ukrainian	29	60	49	11	—	6	26	38	63	—	—	—	...
Other	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Multiple ancestry group	398	527	963	1 053	1 465	1 153	396	344	1 420	7	956	49	...
Ancestry not specified	1 431	2 235	2 092	656	772	242	574	1 580	2 191	44	652	—	...
Not reported	587	1 084	991	172	556	420	725	964	806	20	1 052	41	...
Selected multiple ancestry groups:	423	782	757	80	479	260	591	711	573	20	524	37	...
English and other group(s)	720	944	874	237	155	51	204	689	852	9	233	—	...
French and other group(s)	243	324	242	52	72	35	85	111	324	9	87	—	...
German and other group(s)	639	850	854	171	345	87	200	655	846	5	292	—	...
Irish and other group(s)	536	830	952	330	382	91	233	749	891	30	254	—	...
Italian and other group(s)	69	227	128	—	12	26	56	157	175	—	39	—	...
Polish and other group(s)	24	41	—	5	20	18	24	18	16	—	7	—	...

**Census Tracts****Total persons**

Single ancestry group	8	—	5 041	3 859	1 438	2 154	2 556	—	—	278	6 524	6 646
Dutch	...	—	3 048	1 599	859	901	1 542	—	—	190	3 880	3 226
English	...	—	52	49	38	6	24	—	—	—	20	108
French	...	—	434	381	66	228	264	—	—	—	534	501
German	...	—	26	19	—	6	11	—	—	—	20	40
Greek	...	—	119	97	25	44	131	—	—	—	227	327
Hungarian	...	—	—	—	—	—	31	—	—	—	29	72
Irish	...	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Italian	...	—	224	120	6	28	101	—	—	—	218	142
Norwegian	...	—	29	24	10	—	110	—	—	—	64	131
Polish	...	—	5	17	—	—	20	—	—	—	71	50
Portuguese	...	—	—	13	—	—	14	—	—	—	12	6
Russian	...	—	75	38	7	74	81	—	—	18	429	410
Scottish	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	6
Swedish	...	—	—	—	—	6	13	—	—	—	21	49
Ukrainian	...	—	25	5	—	17	61	—	—	—	301	333
Other	...	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	6	—
Multiple ancestry group	...	—	2 059	836	707	480	674	—	—	172	1 909	1 051
Ancestry not specified	...	—	1 148	939	311	866	646	—	—	43	1 667	2 461
Not reported	...	—	845	1 321	268	387	368	—	—	45	977	959
Selected multiple ancestry groups:	...	—	500	956	164	281	272	—	—	35	618	636
English and other group(s)	...	—	345	308	71	445	288	—	—	10	549	1 085
French and other group(s)	...	—	165	74	54	59	61	—	—	9	155	268
German and other group(s)	...	—	359	252	129	351	204	—	—	15	461	847
Irish and other group(s)	...	—	555	506	189	408	239	—	—	23	734	1 029
Italian and other group(s)	...	—	52	—	20	6	35	—	—	—	74	175
Polish and other group(s)	...	—	20	—	—	6	29	—	—	—	47	27

**Modesto city, Stanislaus County—Con.**

Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0015 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0016 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0019 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0020.01 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0021 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0022 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0023 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0024 <sup>a</sup>
3 368	5 667	5 856	2 162	3 511	2 068	2 316	4 385	5 872	105	3 065	121	26
1 350	2 348	2 773	1 334	2 183	1 406	1 017	1 841	2 875	41	1 361	80	...
57	74	124	—	11	10	16	14	65	7	14	—	...
382	479	651	60	276	51	257	626	483	16	135	19	...
19	38	33	—	4	11	29	13	18	—	18	—	...
165	414	382	40	109	45	123	277	415	—	77	—	...
12	44	11	—	—	—	11	44	—	—	—	—	...
7	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	...
71	196	216	98	192	13	64	194	171	11	9	—	...
68	181	128	22	44	6	37	147	73	—	99	12	...
46	30	24	—	—	29	22	50	28	—	14	—	...
6	23	15	—	19	6	11	22	49	—	—	—	...
53	140	172	39	57	70	12	62	85	—	39	—	...
15	31	—	—	6	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	...
16	105	5	11	—	6	13	5	—	—	—	—	...
29	60	49	11	—	6	26	38	63	—	—	—	...
6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
398	527	963	1 053	1 465	1 153	396	344	1 420	7	956	49	...
1 431	2 235	2 092	656	772	242	574	1 580	2 191	44	652	—	...
587	1 084	991	172	556	420	725	964	806	20	1 052	41	...
423	782	757	80	479	260	591	711	573	20	524	37	...
720	944	874	237	155	51	204	689	852	9	233	—	...
243	324	242	52	72	35	85	111	324	9	87	—	...
639	850	854	171	345	87	200	655	846	5	292	—	...
536	830	952	330	382	91	233	749	891	30	254	—	...
69	227	128	—	12	26	56	157	175	—	39	—	...
24	41	—	5	20	18	24	18	16	—	7	—	...

**Modesto city, Stanislaus County—Con.****South Modesto (CDP), Stanislaus County****Turlock city, Stanislaus County**

Tract 0025 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0026 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0023 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0024 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0025 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0027 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0036.02 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0036.03 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0036.04 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0037 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0038 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0039.01 <sup>a</sup>
8	—	5 041	3 859	1 438	2 154	2 556	—	—	278	6 524	6 646
...	—	3 048	1 599	859	901	1 542	—	—	190	3 880	3 226
...	—	52	49	38	6	24	—	—	—	20	108
...	—	434	381	66	228	264	—	—	—	534	501
...	—	26	19	—	6	11	—	—	—	20	40
...	—	119	97	25	44	131	—	—	—	227	327
...	—	—	—	—	—	31	—	—	—	29	72
...	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
...	—	224	120	6	28	101	—	—	—	218	142
...	—	29	24	10	—	110	—	—	—	64	131
...	—	5	17	—	—	20	—	—	—	71	50
...	—	—	13	—	—	14	—	—	—	12	6
...	—	75	38	7	74	81	—	—	18	429	410
...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	6
...	—	—	—	—	6	13	—	—	—	21	49
...	—	25	5	—	17	61	—	—	—	301	333
...	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	6	—
...	—	2 059	836	707	480	674	—	—	172	1 909	1 051
...	—	1 148	939	311	866	646	—	—	43	1 667	2 461
...	—	845	1 321	268	387	368	—	—	45	977	959
...	—	500	956	164	281	272	—	—	35	618	636
...	—	345	308	71	445	288	—	—	10	549	1 085
...	—	165	74	54	59	61	—	—	9	155	268
...	—	359	252	129	351	204	—	—	15	461	847
...	—	555	506	189	408	239	—	—	23	734	1 029
...	—	52	—	20	6	35	—	—	—	74	175
...	—	20	—	—	6	29	—	—	—	47	27



Table P-8. Ancestry of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Turlock city, Stanislaus County—Con.		Remainder of Stanislaus County											
	Tract 0039.02 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0039.03 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0001	Tract 0002.01	Tract 0002.02	Tract 0002.03	Tract 0003	Tract 0004.01 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0004.02	Tract 0005.01	Tract 0005.02 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0006 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0008.04 <sup>a</sup>	
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>6 405</b>	<b>3 869</b>	<b>5 540</b>	<b>3 360</b>	<b>2 549</b>	<b>3 955</b>	<b>6 492</b>	<b>508</b>	<b>3 133</b>	<b>6 807</b>	<b>688</b>	<b>1 350</b>	<b>20</b>	
Single ancestry group .....	3 090	2 019	2 086	1 184	951	1 636	3 282	246	1 567	3 454	297	600	...	
Dutch .....	78	27	52	—	30	28	35	14	67	387	13	35	...	
English .....	540	426	473	335	281	351	570	80	322	485	71	151	...	
French .....	32	39	79	11	21	26	18	15	15	35	15	—	...	
German .....	291	160	448	142	77	150	237	38	172	401	73	184	...	
Greek .....	26	20	77	—	—	6	7	—	—	54	—	4	...	
Hungarian .....	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	...	
Irish .....	234	87	162	133	141	118	222	25	143	210	42	30	...	
Italian .....	59	87	105	114	40	46	37	6	62	217	16	10	...	
Norwegian .....	81	12	29	51	26	16	26	—	13	23	—	6	...	
Polish .....	7	16	7	—	—	15	—	—	19	30	—	—	...	
Portuguese .....	337	232	168	93	38	102	90	32	267	395	27	23	...	
Russian .....	35	14	9	—	31	6	8	—	—	13	—	—	...	
Scottish .....	37	18	32	7	6	—	7	—	42	36	14	6	...	
Swedish .....	197	77	102	41	13	6	11	4	31	36	10	16	...	
Ukrainian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	
Other .....	1 136	804	334	257	247	766	2 014	28	414	1 132	16	135	...	
Multiple ancestry group .....	2 414	1 423	2 406	1 641	818	1 490	1 772	157	1 219	2 093	234	474	...	
Ancestry not specified .....	901	427	1 048	535	780	829	1 438	105	347	1 260	157	276	...	
Not reported .....	639	318	764	325	486	593	1 022	76	236	859	81	203	...	
Selected multiple ancestry groups:														
English and other group(s) .....	1 091	574	990	751	255	532	747	85	652	754	106	266	...	
French and other group(s) .....	344	227	351	170	142	245	226	11	230	295	48	46	...	
German and other group(s) .....	1 070	462	902	599	293	547	589	56	532	900	144	149	...	
Irish and other group(s) .....	893	532	930	688	360	692	934	91	338	915	108	242	...	
Italian and other group(s) .....	199	146	183	107	68	150	65	—	127	110	—	41	...	
Polish and other group(s) .....	37	9	14	—	—	13	5	—	21	59	—	14	...	
	Remainder of Stanislaus County—Can.													
Census Tracts	Tract 0009.01 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0009.02 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0009.04 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0009.05 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0009.06 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0010 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0011 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0014 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0015 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0016 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0019 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0020.01 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0020.02	
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>855</b>	<b>993</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>1 123</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>1 876</b>	<b>4 601</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>1 456</b>	<b>4 055</b>	
Single ancestry group .....	349	425	126	12	488	108	45	19	826	2 515	30	654	1 912	
Dutch .....	—	13	6	—	8	16	—	—	38	59	6	—	58	
English .....	136	123	51	7	130	31	9	19	148	433	7	245	185	
French .....	—	3	—	—	35	11	—	—	—	17	—	13	19	
German .....	61	86	28	—	58	6	8	—	157	223	—	139	297	
Greek .....	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33	—	22	6	
Hungarian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Irish .....	19	51	—	—	65	7	8	—	65	175	—	44	157	
Italian .....	27	26	7	—	43	8	5	—	45	114	—	42	38	
Norwegian .....	—	—	—	—	13	—	8	—	—	19	—	—	6	
Polish .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	6	
Portuguese .....	—	43	—	—	50	—	—	—	115	61	8	39	38	
Russian .....	12	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	13	—	
Scottish .....	13	6	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	15	
Swedish .....	13	21	—	—	22	—	—	—	35	—	—	10	12	
Ukrainian .....	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other .....	30	53	34	—	59	18	7	—	218	1 362	9	87	1 075	
Multiple ancestry group .....	391	472	43	66	518	94	156	8	703	1 259	34	594	878	
Ancestry not specified .....	115	96	120	9	117	15	58	8	347	827	118	208	1 265	
Not reported .....	68	84	89	9	17	15	39	8	182	582	118	166	676	
Selected multiple ancestry groups:														
English and other group(s) .....	230	198	35	51	266	43	44	—	241	482	12	260	260	
French and other group(s) .....	31	39	20	9	18	7	—	—	54	161	—	58	122	
German and other group(s) .....	109	259	43	14	239	53	53	8	275	495	6	203	390	
Irish and other group(s) .....	94	120	—	14	154	59	94	—	331	549	28	329	340	
Italian and other group(s) .....	46	55	—	—	41	—	—	—	53	63	—	6	7	
Polish and other group(s) .....	43	—	—	5	23	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	

Table P-8. Ancestry of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

## Census Tracts

## Total persons

Single ancestry group	1 674	546	25	725	113	65	2 892	1 880	1 972	2 483	1 706	3 021	2 399
Dutch	10	6	—	—	—	—	51	22	32	107	37	12	—
English	383	47	19	268	24	17	844	633	383	578	283	172	149
French	24	32	—	8	—	—	73	20	25	34	8	11	79
German	91	32	—	80	16	5	415	188	90	284	49	169	40
Greek	17	10	—	—	10	—	3	6	5	17	—	—	—
Hungarian	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Irish	169	80	6	48	35	—	257	111	214	415	95	55	21
Italian	7	4	—	40	—	—	75	74	66	91	45	56	66
Norwegian	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	23	8	12	7	75	38
Polish	—	—	—	6	—	—	9	7	—	—	—	15	7
Portuguese	104	7	—	46	11	—	489	206	127	137	579	128	293
Russian	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	6	—
Scottish	—	—	—	6	—	—	10	3	8	22	18	27	—
Swedish	7	19	—	6	6	7	43	60	26	45	30	64	46
Ukrainian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	862	341	—	197	11	36	603	527	976	741	555	2 231	1 660
Multiple ancestry group	763	309	45	384	84	73	2 266	1 676	1 042	1 403	682	1 044	638
Ancestry not specified	804	724	21	302	60	27	1 347	776	877	1 141	784	630	264
Not reported	620	550	—	164	60	27	669	450	586	811	385	464	236

## Selected multiple ancestry groups:

English and other group(s)	223	124	21	125	33	59	1 015	703	415	482	175	403	250
French and other group(s)	92	106	13	83	—	6	224	195	143	173	148	113	56
German and other group(s)	221	79	7	150	17	20	1 025	581	264	631	172	329	238
Irish and other group(s)	508	139	38	203	62	15	1 190	671	438	724	299	473	248
Italian and other group(s)	4	8	—	25	—	—	71	111	40	33	57	43	88
Polish and other group(s)	5	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	8	8	27

## Remainder of Stanislaus County—Con.

Tract 0021*	Tract 0022*	Tract 0023*	Tract 0025*	Tract 0026*	Tract 0027*	Tract 0028*	Tract 0029.01	Tract 0029.02	Tract 0030*	Tract 0031	Tract 0032	Tract 0033
3 241	1 579	91	1 411	257	165	6 505	4 332	3 891	5 027	3 172	4 695	3 301
1 674	546	25	725	113	65	2 892	1 880	1 972	2 483	1 706	3 021	2 399
10	6	—	—	—	—	51	22	32	107	37	12	—
383	47	19	268	24	17	844	633	383	578	283	172	149
24	32	—	8	—	—	73	20	25	34	8	11	79
91	32	—	80	16	5	415	188	90	284	49	169	40
17	10	—	—	10	—	3	6	5	17	—	—	—
—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
169	80	6	48	35	—	257	111	214	415	95	55	21
7	4	—	40	—	—	75	74	66	91	45	56	66
—	—	—	—	—	—	20	23	8	12	7	75	38
—	—	—	6	—	—	9	7	—	—	—	15	7
104	7	—	46	11	—	489	206	127	137	579	128	293
—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	6	—
—	—	—	6	—	—	10	3	8	22	18	27	—
7	19	—	6	6	7	43	60	26	45	30	64	46
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
862	341	—	197	11	36	603	527	976	741	555	2 231	1 660
763	309	45	384	84	73	2 266	1 676	1 042	1 403	682	1 044	638
804	724	21	302	60	27	1 347	776	877	1 141	784	630	264
620	550	—	164	60	27	669	450	586	811	385	464	236

## Census Tracts

## Total persons

Single ancestry group	1 061	1 988	122	2 301	1 553	565	1 120	1 059	361	421	121	2 705	2 808
Dutch	—	4	—	58	20	7	43	17	—	12	—	37	88
English	87	202	51	348	552	101	103	269	52	35	10	609	698
French	22	6	20	26	10	8	31	—	6	8	—	52	65
German	23	48	17	241	214	82	90	142	19	19	5	530	497
Greek	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	45	46
Hungarian	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—
Irish	4	58	25	325	136	36	46	58	47	24	—	188	288
Italian	14	45	—	26	29	—	21	—	—	—	35	262	141
Norwegian	4	208	—	24	—	—	15	—	5	—	—	38	37
Polish	—	—	—	8	22	—	—	7	—	—	—	35	5
Portuguese	333	574	4	725	128	158	397	166	70	30	12	167	116
Russian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Scottish	10	—	—	—	11	—	—	8	—	12	—	6	22
Swedish	—	9	5	33	75	85	34	19	14	62	6	43	35
Ukrainian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	564	834	—	481	356	88	340	373	142	219	45	677	770
Multiple ancestry group	192	790	133	858	1 484	372	843	397	295	258	57	1 789	2 623
Ancestry not specified	335	517	88	600	432	121	245	184	44	225	8	703	1 326
Not reported	219	452	73	447	326	72	208	119	22	109	8	501	738

## Selected multiple ancestry groups:

English and other group(s)	111	295	87	423	571	138	322	105	126	83	8	912	1 115
French and other group(s)	7	152	16	118	108	75	68	13	25	22	7	185	390
German and other group(s)	91	212	16	247	483	180	332	178	103	93	7	778	1 328
Irish and other group(s)	88	326	19	322	686	154	499	140	69	103	33	865	1 061
Italian and other group(s)	14	108	—	29	69	7	53	16	30	—	17	138	148
Polish and other group(s)	—	—	—	12	8	—	—	—	6	21	—	—	62

## Remainder of Stanislaus County—Con.

## Totals for split tracts in Stanislaus County

Tract 0034	Tract 0035	Tract 0036.02*	Tract 0036.03*	Tract 0036.04*	Tract 0036.05	Tract 0037*	Tract 0038*	Tract 0039.01*	Tract 0039.02*	Tract 0039.03*	Tract 0004.01	Tract 0005.02
1 588	3 295	343	3 759	3 469	1 058	2 208	1 640	700	904	186	5 197	6 757
1 061	1 988	122	2 301	1 553	565	1 120	1 059	361	421	121	2 705	2 808
—	4	—	58	20	7	43	17	—	12	—	37	88
87	202	51	348	552	101	103	269	52	35	10	609	698
22	6	20	26	10	8	31	—	6	8	—	52	65
23	48	17	241	214	82	90	142	19	19	5	530	497
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	45	46
—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—
4	58	25	325	136	36	46	58	47	24	—	188	288
14	45	—	26	29	—	21	—	—	—	35	262	141
4	208	—	24	—	—	15	—	5	—	—	38	37
—	—	—	8	22	—	—	7	—	—	—	35	5
333	574	4	725	128	158	397	166	70	30	12	167	116
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
10	—	—	—	11	—	—	8	—	12	—	6	22
—	9	5	33	75	85	34	19	14	62	6	43	35
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
564	834	—	481	356	88	340	373	142	219	45	677	770
192	790	133	858	1 484	372	843	397	295	258	57	1 789	2 623
335	517	88	600	432	121	245	184	44	225	8	703	1 326
219	452	73	447	326	72	208	119	22	109	8	501	738



Table P-8. Ancestry of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Census Tracts

Census Tracts	Totals for split tracts in Stanislaus County—Con.													
	Tract 0006	Tract 0008.04	Tract 0009.01	Tract 0009.02	Tract 0009.04	Tract 0009.05	Tract 0009.06	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0019	
Total persons -----	2 201	4 415	7 776	9 482	332	5 670	3 553	8 672	3 207	5 891	4 038	8 112	4 567	
Single ancestry group -----	980	2 225	3 678	4 697	155	2 439	1 630	3 639	1 281	2 792	2 160	4 698	1 871	
Dutch -----	40	136	55	83	6	53	41	123	66	124	38	70	20	
English -----	227	704	963	1 220	51	463	377	656	363	670	208	709	633	
French -----	—	40	68	133	—	10	40	89	27	33	—	21	13	
German -----	272	254	557	585	28	395	167	548	166	382	197	332	277	
Greek -----	10	8	128	29	—	29	13	93	10	11	—	33	44	
Hungarian -----	—	—	—	14	—	28	13	24	6	—	—	—	—	
Irish -----	73	188	409	487	—	153	224	440	127	216	163	367	194	
Italian -----	10	77	306	220	7	132	108	321	111	128	67	158	147	
Norwegian -----	26	21	44	32	—	51	54	58	39	24	—	19	50	
Polish -----	12	15	32	29	—	25	11	47	5	15	—	25	22	
Portuguese -----	37	86	181	241	—	161	107	184	78	172	154	118	70	
Russian -----	7	6	12	19	—	6	5	—	6	—	5	6	5	
Scottish -----	6	43	52	66	—	42	12	100	24	5	11	13	5	
Swedish -----	22	21	114	109	—	51	39	76	18	49	46	—	38	
Ukrainian -----	13	4	—	—	—	—	13	19	—	—	—	—	—	
Other -----	225	622	757	1 430	63	840	406	861	235	963	1 271	2 827	353	
Multiple ancestry group -----	879	1 631	2 931	3 207	57	2 637	1 570	3 734	1 114	2 100	1 359	2 031	1 614	
Ancestry not specified -----	342	559	1 167	1 578	120	594	353	1 299	812	999	519	1 383	1 082	
Not reported -----	265	347	645	1 009	89	444	163	915	610	765	262	1 061	829	
Selected multiple ancestry groups:														
English and other group(s) -----	504	758	1 350	1 208	35	1 127	639	1 516	509	874	478	637	701	
French and other group(s) -----	92	181	318	341	20	380	136	542	71	242	106	233	111	
German and other group(s) -----	317	825	1 102	1 334	52	1 067	659	1 529	438	862	446	840	661	
Irish and other group(s) -----	389	573	1 017	1 317	10	1 148	581	1 395	468	952	661	931	777	
Italian and other group(s) -----	106	148	243	245	—	162	165	301	55	128	53	75	157	
Polish and other group(s) -----	19	30	100	79	—	49	60	89	18	—	17	20	18	

## Census Tracts

Census Tracts	Totals for split tracts in Stanislaus County—Con.												
	Tract 0020.01	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0030	Tract 0036.02	Tract 0036.03	Tract 0036.04
Total persons -----	7 328	3 346	4 644	5 253	3 885	3 759	10 730	3 129	6 505	6 123	2 899	3 759	3 469
Single ancestry group -----	3 529	1 715	1 907	3 153	1 609	1 956	5 056	1 296	2 892	3 035	1 664	2 301	1 553
Dutch -----	65	17	20	52	49	38	72	27	51	120	24	58	20
English -----	728	399	182	472	381	451	1 129	333	844	743	315	348	552
French -----	31	24	18	26	19	8	104	6	73	34	31	26	10
German -----	554	91	109	119	97	131	620	99	415	346	148	241	214
Greek -----	22	17	10	—	—	—	56	—	3	17	31	—	—
Hungarian -----	5	—	—	—	—	14	28	—	—	—	7	6	—
Irish -----	215	180	89	230	120	93	502	40	257	498	126	325	136
Italian -----	115	7	103	41	24	62	177	—	75	106	110	26	29
Norwegian -----	28	—	14	5	17	—	18	5	20	18	20	24	—
Polish -----	49	—	—	—	13	15	15	—	9	6	14	8	22
Portuguese -----	124	104	46	75	38	58	300	103	489	206	85	725	128
Russian -----	13	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Scottish -----	—	—	—	—	—	16	22	6	10	48	13	—	11
Swedish -----	73	7	19	25	5	6	60	30	43	45	66	33	75
Ukrainian -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	12	—	—	—	—	—
Other -----	1 507	869	1 297	2 108	846	1 058	1 947	635	603	848	674	481	356
Multiple ancestry group -----	2 785	807	961	1 193	955	1 058	3 344	1 243	2 266	1 740	779	858	1 484
Ancestry not specified -----	1 014	824	1 776	907	1 321	745	2 330	590	1 347	1 348	456	600	432
Not reported -----	739	640	1 074	537	956	476	1 665	415	669	922	345	447	326
Selected multiple ancestry groups:													
English and other group(s) -----	1 112	232	357	366	308	358	1 203	588	1 015	622	375	423	571
French and other group(s) -----	382	101	193	178	74	212	399	125	224	190	77	118	108
German and other group(s) -----	1 049	226	371	366	258	411	1 190	510	1 025	710	220	247	483
Irish and other group(s) -----	1 220	538	393	593	522	541	1 639	549	1 190	854	258	322	686
Italian and other group(s) -----	181	4	47	52	—	51	224	6	71	33	35	29	69
Polish and other group(s) -----	16	5	7	20	—	14	—	10	22	23	29	12	8

Table P-8. **Ancestry of Persons: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts**

Totals for split tracts in Stanislaus County—Con.					
	Tract 0037	Tract 0038	Tract 0039.01	Tract 0039.02	Tract 0039.03
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>2 486</b>	<b>8 164</b>	<b>7 346</b>	<b>7 309</b>	<b>4 055</b>
Single ancestry group .....	1 310	4 939	3 587	3 511	2 140
Dutch .....	43	37	108	90	27
English .....	103	803	553	575	436
French .....	31	20	46	40	47
German .....	90	369	346	310	165
Greek .....	—	29	72	26	20
Hungarian .....	—	—	—	—	—
Irish .....	46	276	189	258	87
Italian .....	21	64	131	59	122
Norwegian .....	15	71	55	81	12
Polish .....	—	19	6	7	16
Portuguese .....	415	595	480	367	244
Russian .....	—	19	12	35	14
Scottish .....	—	29	49	49	18
Swedish .....	34	320	347	259	83
Ukrainian .....	—	6	—	—	—
Other .....	512	2 282	1 193	1 355	849
Multiple ancestry group .....	886	2 064	2 756	2 672	1 480
Ancestry not specified .....	290	1 161	1 003	1 126	435
Not reported .....	243	737	658	748	326
Selected multiple ancestry groups:					
English and other group(s) .....	332	654	1 211	1 174	582
French and other group(s) .....	77	168	293	366	234
German and other group(s) .....	347	639	950	1 163	469
Irish and other group(s) .....	522	874	1 098	996	565
Italian and other group(s) .....	53	90	205	199	163
Polish and other group(s) .....	—	47	33	58	9



Table P-9. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Census Tracts	Stanislaus County							Ceres city, Stanislaus County				Modesto city, Stanislaus County	
	The SMSA	Total	Ceres city	Modesto city	South Modesto (CDP)	Turlock city	Remainder	Tract 0025*	Tract 0026*	Tract 0027*	Tract 0030*	Tract 0004.01*	Tract 0005.02*
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH													
Total persons	265 900	265 900	13 281	106 602	12 492	26 278	107 247	902	10 473	810	1 096	4 689	6 069
Native	239 300	239 300	12 141	98 423	10 535	22 306	95 895	869	9 472	740	1 060	4 384	5 707
Born in State of residence	149 548	149 548	7 296	60 834	6 070	14 507	60 841	488	5 555	494	759	2 467	3 847
Born in different State	88 405	88 405	4 739	36 921	4 430	7 654	34 661	365	3 827	246	301	1 866	1 792
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	1 347	1 347	106	668	35	145	393	16	90	—	—	51	68
Foreign born	26 600	26 600	1 140	8 179	1 957	3 972	11 352	33	1 001	70	36	305	362
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH													
Persons 5 to 17 years	57 545	57 545	2 947	22 824	3 019	5 010	23 745	145	2 334	161	307	896	1 453
Speak a language other than English at home	11 165	11 165	513	2 837	1 265	1 152	5 398	14	421	38	40	48	118
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	16.9	16.9	14.2	13.9	18.7	27.1	16.1	—	15.9	15.8	—	—	14.4
Persons 18 years and over	186 621	186 621	9 060	75 203	8 310	19 111	74 937	663	7 185	556	656	3 399	3 981
Speak a language other than English at home	32 781	32 781	1 258	9 617	2 412	4 427	15 067	87	1 011	110	50	309	471
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	28.3	28.3	27.7	20.7	33.9	28.8	32.2	47.1	29.8	6.4	—	10.7	12.5
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL													
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	71 473	71 473	3 290	29 751	3 214	7 175	28 043	159	2 605	186	340	1 345	1 914
Nursery school	3 045	3 045	148	1 336	126	371	1 064	—	122	19	7	92	90
Private	1 632	1 632	60	875	5	203	489	—	34	19	7	54	71
Kindergarten	4 465	4 465	250	1 810	264	465	1 676	9	206	12	23	95	101
Private	387	387	6	228	19	48	86	—	6	—	—	17	57
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	34 581	34 581	1 785	13 844	1 661	3 050	14 241	85	1 388	129	183	605	930
Private	2 213	2 213	61	872	49	334	897	—	50	—	11	74	103
High school (1 to 4 years)	17 072	17 072	771	6 611	896	1 403	7 391	51	622	14	84	200	366
Private	1 048	1 048	66	358	68	41	515	—	59	7	—	10	37
College	12 310	12 310	336	6 150	267	1 886	3 671	14	267	12	43	353	427
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
Persons 25 years old and over	152 647	152 647	7 338	61 490	6 739	14 890	62 190	538	5 804	431	565	2 869	3 158
Elementary:	8 226	8 226	412	1 648	822	819	4 525	58	322	26	6	30	76
0 to 4 years	11 472	11 472	586	3 020	1 066	1 075	5 725	75	472	34	5	68	49
5 to 7 years	13 541	13 541	691	3 988	909	1 276	6 677	58	569	34	30	57	107
8 years	24 770	24 770	1 561	8 728	1 603	1 997	10 881	157	1 207	79	118	193	357
High school:	48 192	48 192	2 453	20 524	1 568	4 497	19 150	166	1 919	136	232	920	1 068
4 years	28 492	28 492	1 151	14 297	494	2 862	9 688	18	906	80	147	789	969
College:	17 954	17 954	484	9 285	277	2 364	5 544	6	409	42	27	812	532
4 or more years	62.0	62.0	55.7	71.7	34.7	65.3	55.3	35.3	55.7	59.9	71.9	87.9	81.3
Percent high school graduates													
FERTILITY													
Women 35 to 44 years	15 051	15 051	683	6 307	566	1 287	6 208	56	546	11	70	300	369
Children ever born	42 130	42 130	2 006	16 481	2 029	3 537	18 077	182	1 622	22	180	624	925
Per 1,000 women	2 799	2 799	2 937	2 613	3 585	2 748	2 912	3 250	2 971	2 000	2 571	2 080	2 507
RESIDENCE IN 1975													
Persons 5 years and over	244 718	244 718	12 055	98 121	11 601	24 130	98 811	798	9 582	725	950	4 324	5 583
Same house	105 695	105 695	3 856	36 886	5 641	8 223	51 089	215	3 099	222	320	1 161	609
Different house in United States	132 361	132 361	7 908	58 956	5 460	14 523	45 514	583	6 207	503	615	4 057	4 780
Central city of this SMSA	42 687	42 687	2 513	26 988	2 345	1 008	9 833	231	1 799	309	174	1 372	1 869
Remainder of this SMSA	38 069	38 069	2 618	8 130	1 287	6 404	19 630	153	2 294	17	154	425	499
Outside this SMSA	51 605	51 605	2 777	23 838	1 828	7 111	16 051	199	2 114	177	287	2 260	2 412
Different SMSA	41 455	41 455	2 219	19 476	1 460	4 817	13 483	176	1 718	149	176	1 964	1 937
Not in on SMSA	10 150	10 150	558	4 362	368	2 294	2 568	23	396	28	111	296	475
Abroad	6 662	6 662	291	2 279	500	1 384	2 208	—	276	—	15	106	194
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Workers 16 years and over	102 549	102 549	4 690	45 190	3 243	10 893	38 533	313	3 765	205	407	2 286	2 990
Private vehicle: Drive alone	76 666	76 666	3 541	35 037	2 405	7 908	27 775	221	2 830	180	310	1 923	2 314
Carpool	14 980	14 980	872	6 441	661	1 741	5 265	57	705	25	85	250	537
Public transportation	660	660	11	446	36	32	135	—	11	—	—	21	5
Bus or streetcar	607	607	6	421	20	32	128	—	6	—	—	21	5
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	17	17	—	10	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	3 921	3 921	104	1 074	47	535	2 161	15	89	—	—	9	43
Other means	3 433	3 433	144	1 738	31	521	999	20	118	—	6	72	66
Worked at home	2 889	2 889	18	454	63	156	2 198	—	12	—	6	11	25
Persons per private vehicle	1.10	1.10	1.12	1.09	1.14	1.12	1.10	1.12	1.12	1.07	1.13	1.07	1.11
Mean travel time to work—minutes	16.7	16.7	18.4	15.8	19.4	14.6	18.1	17.1	18.8	18.7	15.8	17.8	15.3
Worked in SMSA of residence	82 495	82 495	3 519	37 972	2 111	8 756	30 137	259	2 730	145	385	1 972	2 348
Modesto city—central business district	8 135	8 135	302	5 643	167	268	1 755	11	252	11	28	309	278
Remainder of Modesto city	32 116	32 116	1 123	22 238	920	705	7 130	61	844	58	160	1 223	1 506
Turlock city	9 602	9 602	235	640	22	6 175	2 530	30	154	8	43	31	26
Oakdale city	2 844	2 844	51	410	—	11	2 372	—	51	—	—	48	20
Ceres city	2 927	2 927	877	969	145	204	732	86	710	19	62	73	42
Remainder of Stanislaus County	26 871	26 871	931	8 072	857	1 393	15 618	71	719	49	92	288	476
Worked outside SMSA of residence	8 047	8 047	373	3 126	135	1 285	3 128	28	322	8	15	219	313
Stockton city	1 028	1 028	52	564	36	50	326	—	37	—	15	51	58
Lodi city	124	124	21	53	—	—	50	—	21	—	—	—	—
Manteca city	555	555	2	364	—	—	189	—	2	—	—	16	53
Remainder of Stockton, Calif. SMSA	1 995	1 995	97	895	39	16	948	28	69	—	—	49	82
Merced city	338	338	27	75	—	150	86	—	27	—	—	—	—
Atwater city	46	46	—	10	—	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
Remainder of Merced County	1 873	1 873	28	285	11	890	659	—	28	—	—	66	11
San Francisco city	122	122	—	57	—	—	65	—	—	—	—	13	26
Oakland city	65	65	—	41	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Alameda County	345	345	36	157	—	24	128	—	36	—	—	13	31
Remainder of San Francisco—Oakland, Calif. SMSA	110	110	53	16	—	15	26	—	53	—	—	—	16
San Jose, Calif. SMSA	205	205	23	80	34	21	47	—	15	8	—	—	—
Tuolumne County	201	201	—	30	—	—	171	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sacramento County	187	187	10	105	—	41	31	—	10	—	—	—	13
Worked elsewhere	853	853	24	394	15	42	378	—	24	—	—	11	13
Place of work not reported	11 951	11 951	519	4 461	682	1 196	5 093	24	459	23	13	107	443

Table P-9. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

## Census Tracts

## NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	851	70	6 792	3 739	4 395	6 598	6 921	8 489	43	5 583	2 430	8 455	2 948
Native	794	70	6 289	3 500	4 121	6 177	6 576	7 723	19	5 182	2 244	8 010	2 807
Born in State of residence	521	19	3 800	2 173	2 376	3 963	3 906	4 872	9	3 475	1 595	4 908	1 681
Born in different State	267	51	2 483	1 290	1 722	2 166	2 643	2 795	10	1 652	629	3 058	1 121
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	6	—	6	37	23	48	27	56	—	55	20	44	5
Foreign born	57	—	503	239	274	421	345	766	24	401	186	445	141

## LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

Persons 5 to 17 years	131	57	1 512	833	1 169	1 914	1 503	1 856	6	1 516	605	1 690	452
Speak a language other than English at home	6	—	139	79	114	210	46	235	6	106	27	66	53
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	—	—	3.6	10.1	24.6	10.0	—	14.9	—	7.5	—	18.2	32.1
Persons 18 years and over	625	—	4 925	2 507	2 928	4 196	5 039	5 785	37	3 488	1 545	6 294	2 306
Speak a language other than English at home	70	—	539	249	283	366	407	713	18	453	205	612	176
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	18.6	—	9.3	26.5	13.4	26.5	13.3	17.0	100.0	19.2	9.8	10.9	23.3

## SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	238	57	2 116	1 030	1 430	2 234	1 952	2 460	6	1 928	793	2 379	568
Nursery school	25	13	85	45	64	89	75	69	—	128	57	95	6
Private	—	13	54	10	40	50	63	56	—	104	45	70	6
Kindergarten	19	—	87	77	52	146	82	94	—	152	69	126	40
Private	15	—	5	7	—	—	—	8	—	12	—	39	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	53	19	835	506	723	1 046	865	1 232	3	972	417	1 035	251
Private	11	—	144	—	64	39	55	54	—	35	16	30	21
High school (1 to 4 years)	48	25	604	206	407	642	499	541	3	367	114	549	131
Private	—	25	40	12	34	28	6	32	—	33	—	5	7
College	93	—	505	196	184	311	431	524	—	309	136	574	140

## YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	512	—	4 174	1 936	2 543	3 358	4 171	4 443	25	2 990	1 333	5 305	1 873
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	7	—	102	58	40	55	62	54	—	18	6	79	33
5 to 7 years	7	—	105	145	101	94	117	158	—	96	33	191	205
8 years	7	—	228	174	163	147	301	212	—	87	31	276	231
High school: 1 to 3 years	52	—	432	431	433	546	446	626	—	409	133	641	300
4 years	210	—	1 446	623	781	1 442	1 355	1 558	12	1 064	484	1 956	576
College: 1 to 3 years	142	—	964	346	673	843	1 050	1 213	13	702	370	1 332	372
4 or more years	87	—	897	159	352	231	840	622	—	614	276	830	156
Percent high school graduates	85.7	—	79.2	58.3	71.0	74.9	77.8	76.4	100.0	79.6	84.8	77.6	58.9

## FERTILITY

Women 35 to 44 years	37	—	479	194	338	506	533	508	—	397	162	586	128
Children ever born	79	—	1 279	594	934	1 387	1 314	1 222	—	920	396	1 467	285
Per 1,000 women	2 135	—	2 670	3 062	2 763	2 741	2 465	2 406	—	2 317	2 444	2 503	2 227

## RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	779	57	6 431	3 295	4 030	6 191	6 562	7 686	41	5 015	2 178	8 006	2 705
Same house	70	35	3 246	779	1 463	3 557	3 331	2 314	41	960	228	3 214	1 329
Different house in United States	643	22	3 120	2 421	2 454	2 414	3 142	5 250	—	3 995	1 928	4 657	1 351
Central city of this SMSA	373	—	1 533	1 071	940	1 175	1 576	2 204	—	2 154	808	2 114	552
Remainder of this SMSA	140	—	204	372	392	581	466	885	—	466	383	752	200
Outside this SMSA	130	22	1 383	978	1 122	658	1 100	2 161	—	1 375	737	1 791	599
Different SMSA	80	—	1 096	755	1 033	613	879	1 748	—	1 108	648	1 406	496
Not in an SMSA	50	22	287	223	89	45	221	413	—	267	89	385	103
Abroad	66	—	65	95	113	220	89	122	—	60	22	135	25

## JOURNEY TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	479	—	3 113	1 292	1 979	2 733	3 301	3 707	14	2 403	1 121	3 935	1 217
Private vehicle: Drive alone	373	—	2 496	1 016	1 520	2 097	2 518	2 840	7	2 061	886	3 062	853
Carpool	79	—	346	193	317	446	554	546	7	271	202	550	160
Public transportation	—	—	16	13	20	21	13	30	—	6	—	30	51
Bus or streetcar	—	—	16	13	20	21	13	23	—	6	—	20	43
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
Walked only	19	—	91	4	21	44	47	128	—	9	—	85	61
Other means	8	—	129	66	86	97	107	141	—	54	17	176	65
Worked at home	—	—	35	—	15	28	62	22	—	2	16	32	27
Persons per private vehicle	1.10	—	1.07	1.10	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.10	1.56	1.07	1.11	1.09	1.09
Mean travel time to work	14.4	—	13.4	15.4	16.8	15.4	15.1	16.9	—	16.6	18.0	14.9	14.9
Worked in SMSA of residence	441	—	2 625	948	1 664	2 198	2 909	3 260	—	2 170	940	3 451	1 108
Modesto city—central business district	136	—	313	101	189	335	297	603	—	433	154	544	139
Remainder of Modesto city	242	—	1 784	631	957	1 299	2 045	1 678	—	1 119	559	1 926	711
Turlock city	—	—	52	9	11	12	56	56	—	68	—	97	17
Oakdale city	—	—	12	13	23	—	12	47	—	—	12	85	51
Ceres city	—	—	59	—	54	56	41	84	—	79	26	113	36
Remainder of Stanislaus County	63	—	405	194	430	496	458	792	—	471	189	686	154
Worked outside SMSA of residence	22	—	256	143	154	175	223	150	—	110	137	211	63
Stockton city	—	—	60	—	49	48	41	29	—	—	9	27	15
Lodi city	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—
Manteca city	16	—	64	39	11	11	58	—	—	9	—	13	—
Remainder of Stockton, Calif. SMSA	6	—	79	67	32	70	74	49	—	49	32	49	48
Merced city	—	—	—	—	—	13	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Atwater city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Merced County	—	—	22	—	—	—	14	13	—	14	33	14	—
San Francisco city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
Oakland city	—	—	—	8	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Alameda County	—	—	—	13	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	31	—
Remainder of San Francisco—Oakland, Calif. SMSA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
San Jose, Calif. SMSA	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	16	—	—	10	—	—
Tulame County	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—
Sacramento County	—	—	—	—	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked elsewhere	—	—	10	16	—	—	24	32	—	19	37	69	—
Place of work not reported	27	—	268	139	125	432	210	371	—	198	33	171	116



Table P-9. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

## Census Tracts

## Modesto city, Stanislaus County—Con.

## NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>3 368</b>	<b>5 667</b>	<b>5 856</b>	<b>2 162</b>	<b>3 511</b>	<b>2 068</b>	<b>2 316</b>	<b>4 385</b>	<b>5 872</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>3 065</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>26</b>
Native .....	3 169	5 302	5 376	1 938	2 996	1 531	2 087	4 234	5 337	105	2 626	85	...
Born in State of residence .....	2 064	3 328	3 340	1 179	1 938	948	1 153	2 322	3 444	57	1 376	55	...
Born in different State .....	1 099	1 953	2 006	727	1 058	574	895	1 877	1 868	48	1 225	30	...
Born abroad, at sea, etc. ....	6	21	30	32	—	9	39	35	25	—	25	—	...
Foreign born .....	199	365	480	224	515	537	229	151	535	—	439	36	...

## LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

<b>Persons 5 to 17 years</b> .....	<b>438</b>	<b>866</b>	<b>987</b>	<b>543</b>	<b>1 043</b>	<b>448</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>647</b>	<b>1 338</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>598</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>...</b>
Speak a language other than English at home.....	54	60	129	135	361	259	47	38	239	—	256	6	...
Percent who speak English not well or not at all.....	25.9	30.0	15.5	4.4	8.9	29.7	55.3	—	—	—	19.1	—	...
<b>Persons 18 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 708</b>	<b>4 527</b>	<b>4 474</b>	<b>1 408</b>	<b>2 056</b>	<b>1 321</b>	<b>1 945</b>	<b>3 525</b>	<b>3 850</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>2 145</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>...</b>
Speak a language other than English at home.....	290	539	581	331	587	552	342	270	572	7	645	26	...
Percent who speak English not well or not at all.....	15.5	14.7	15.0	24.5	43.6	42.9	19.0	15.9	23.8	—	26.7	84.6	...

## SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

<b>Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school</b> .....	<b>782</b>	<b>1 321</b>	<b>1 298</b>	<b>661</b>	<b>1 147</b>	<b>490</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>916</b>	<b>1 624</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>666</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>...</b>
Nursery school.....	50	59	54	34	31	39	11	37	60	—	28	—	...
Private.....	22	59	30	34	—	8	—	25	46	—	15	—	...
Kindergarten.....	40	47	89	31	108	50	44	51	155	—	51	4	...
Private.....	11	20	—	6	—	—	4	9	—	—	14	—	...
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	293	487	580	311	681	244	139	376	827	—	390	13	...
Private.....	16	57	30	27	27	—	—	20	20	—	29	—	...
High school (1 to 4 years).....	78	285	291	177	225	127	59	190	328	—	144	5	...
Private.....	—	21	31	11	11	—	—	4	11	—	—	—	...
College.....	321	443	284	108	102	30	91	262	254	7	53	12	...

## YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

<b>Persons 25 years old and over</b> .....	<b>2 209</b>	<b>3 927</b>	<b>3 542</b>	<b>1 110</b>	<b>1 574</b>	<b>1 032</b>	<b>1 591</b>	<b>3 095</b>	<b>2 939</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>1 646</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>...</b>
Elementary: 0 to 4 years.....	56	85	81	39	162	189	94	82	76	20	134	10	...
5 to 7 years.....	81	143	180	130	167	187	116	183	124	6	321	13	...
8 years.....	125	260	265	88	186	129	183	294	179	9	233	11	...
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	339	347	559	163	470	200	325	558	421	15	323	9	...
4 years.....	731	1 008	1 164	371	405	239	452	990	1 292	5	367	5	...
College: 1 to 3 years.....	440	1 047	895	210	173	64	278	567	596	20	229	—	...
4 or more years.....	437	1 037	398	109	11	24	143	421	251	7	39	—	...
Percent high school graduates.....	72.8	78.7	69.4	62.2	37.4	31.7	54.9	63.9	72.8	39.0	38.6	10.4	...

## FERTILITY

<b>Women 35 to 44 years</b> .....	<b>119</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>...</b>
Children ever born.....	210	629	730	485	693	351	98	522	980	—	357	—	...
Per 1,000 women.....	1 765	2 162	2 433	3 540	4 175	3 857	2 178	2 394	3 234	—	3 570	—	...

## RESIDENCE IN 1975

<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>3 198</b>	<b>5 360</b>	<b>5 465</b>	<b>1 911</b>	<b>3 146</b>	<b>1 819</b>	<b>2 194</b>	<b>4 125</b>	<b>5 118</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>2 679</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>...</b>
Same house.....	1 396	3 372	2 427	547	1 278	693	869	2 249	1 190	55	1 442	31	...
Different house in United States.....	1 702	1 910	2 883	1 351	1 771	1 029	1 253	1 855	3 681	46	1 150	76	...
Central city of this SMSA.....	949	1 008	1 372	575	1 147	635	647	811	1 310	46	710	33	...
Remainder of this SMSA.....	251	164	433	291	189	79	144	246	525	—	—	43	...
Outside this SMSA.....	502	738	1 078	485	435	315	462	798	1 846	—	440	—	...
Different SMSA.....	422	644	915	315	337	292	438	745	1 281	—	324	—	...
Not in an SMSA.....	80	94	163	170	98	23	24	53	565	—	116	—	...
Abroad.....	100	78	155	13	97	97	72	21	247	—	87	—	...

## JOURNEY TO WORK

<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 474</b>	<b>2 627</b>	<b>2 547</b>	<b>825</b>	<b>825</b>	<b>542</b>	<b>648</b>	<b>1 894</b>	<b>2 308</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>843</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>...</b>
Private vehicle: Drive alone.....	1 124	1 927	2 010	602	629	351	425	1 465	1 841	32	643	22	...
Carpool.....	159	349	232	158	135	122	74	289	292	7	142	24	...
Public transportation.....	18	32	68	18	29	21	20	—	—	—	14	—	...
Bus or streetcar.....	18	32	68	18	29	21	20	—	—	—	14	—	...
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Walked only.....	112	104	48	21	20	34	47	57	57	—	11	—	...
Other means.....	56	137	161	26	6	14	70	52	99	—	33	—	...
Worked at home.....	5	78	28	—	6	—	12	31	19	—	—	—	...
Persons per private vehicle.....	1.07	1.09	1.06	1.13	1.11	1.16	1.08	1.09	1.08	1.11	1.11	1.53	...
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	15.5	13.8	14.7	17.5	16.6	15.5	19.4	16.9	16.6	16.1	19.5	32.4	...
Worked in SMSA of residence.....	1 286	2 247	2 072	768	703	423	415	1 422	1 938	31	625	8	...
Modesto city—central business district.....	227	425	414	133	103	22	90	147	199	11	33	8	...
Remainder of Modesto city.....	716	1 391	1 149	396	382	227	175	899	906	—	317	—	...
Turlock city.....	34	16	58	9	11	—	16	—	44	—	6	—	...
Oakdale city.....	6	10	—	25	—	—	16	—	16	—	—	—	...
Ceres city.....	—	78	29	13	23	15	—	39	109	—	—	—	...
Remainder of Stanislaus County.....	303	327	422	192	184	148	118	323	664	20	269	—	...
Worked outside SMSA of residence.....	53	140	183	70	45	8	52	150	178	—	71	—	...
Stockton city.....	18	12	34	—	16	—	20	28	31	—	18	—	...
Lodi city.....	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	...
Manteca city.....	11	12	—	18	—	—	—	15	18	—	—	—	...
Remainder of Stockton, Calif. SMSA.....	14	23	66	11	17	8	—	18	44	—	8	—	...
Merced city.....	—	—	8	—	—	—	10	32	—	—	—	—	...
Atwater city.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Remainder of Merced County.....	—	12	16	—	12	—	—	—	33	—	25	—	...
San Francisco city.....	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Oakland city.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	12	—	—	—	...
Remainder of Alameda County.....	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	28	—	—	—	—	...
Remainder of San Francisco-Oakland, Calif. SMSA.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
San Jose, Calif. SMSA.....	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	...
Tulume County.....	—	—	8	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	...
Sacramento County.....	—	11	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	...
Worked elsewhere.....	—	42	51	9	—	—	—	17	24	—	20	—	...
Place of work not reported.....	88	291	142	72	132	137	134	377	224	9	202	11	...

Table P-9. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Census Tracts	Modesto city, Stanislaus County—Can.		South Modesto (CDP), Stanislaus County				Turlock city, Stanislaus County					
	Tract 0025 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0028 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0023 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0024 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0025 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0027 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0036.02 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0036.03 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0036.04 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0037 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0038 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0039.01 <sup>a</sup>
<b>NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH</b>												
Total persons .....	8	—	5 041	3 859	1 438	2 154	2 556	—	—	278	6 524	6 646
Native .....	—	—	4 188	3 323	1 163	1 861	2 219	—	—	131	5 129	5 857
Born in State of residence .....	—	—	2 358	1 909	668	1 135	1 535	—	—	84	3 244	3 697
Born in different State .....	—	—	1 804	1 409	495	722	637	—	—	47	1 857	2 142
Born abroad, at sea, etc. ....	—	—	26	5	—	4	47	—	—	—	28	18
Foreign born .....	—	—	853	536	275	293	337	—	—	147	1 395	789
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>												
Persons 5 to 17 years .....	—	—	1 185	844	399	591	310	—	—	55	1 308	1 304
Speak a language other than English at home .....	—	—	550	218	264	233	42	—	—	44	559	191
Percent who speak English not well or not at all .....	—	—	23.6	6.0	4.9	34.8	—	—	—	9.1	48.1	17.8
Persons 18 years and over .....	—	—	3 374	2 588	940	1 408	2 045	—	—	187	4 570	4 918
Speak a language other than English at home .....	—	—	1 177	611	379	245	450	—	—	119	1 438	994
Percent who speak English not well or not at all .....	—	—	34.4	33.6	29.8	38.4	6.2	—	—	29.4	46.5	20.6
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>												
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school .....	—	—	1 303	838	446	627	1 033	—	—	81	1 503	1 670
Nursery school .....	—	—	32	48	33	13	28	—	—	—	74	78
Private .....	—	—	5	—	—	—	28	—	—	—	31	41
Kindergarten .....	—	—	115	75	35	39	52	—	—	11	156	106
Private .....	—	—	19	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	7	21
Elementary (1 to 8 years) .....	—	—	671	413	242	335	184	—	—	29	818	754
Private .....	—	—	12	10	6	21	25	—	—	—	19	141
High school (1 to 4 years) .....	—	—	375	239	104	178	75	—	—	15	304	434
Private .....	—	—	17	—	5	46	—	—	—	—	10	16
College .....	—	—	110	63	32	62	694	—	—	26	151	298
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
Persons 25 years old and over .....	—	—	2 782	1 967	768	1 222	1 055	—	—	123	3 558	4 250
Elementary: 0 to 4 years .....	—	—	422	248	98	54	17	—	—	13	365	161
5 to 7 years .....	—	—	479	352	145	90	77	—	—	33	434	198
8 years .....	—	—	331	302	130	146	14	—	—	—	534	375
High school: 1 to 3 years .....	—	—	688	533	196	186	113	—	—	31	767	450
4 years .....	—	—	572	410	168	418	246	—	—	40	937	1 412
College: 1 to 3 years .....	—	—	213	104	31	146	351	—	—	6	265	849
4 or more years .....	—	—	77	18	—	182	237	—	—	—	256	805
Percent high school graduates .....	—	—	31.0	27.0	25.9	61.0	79.1	—	—	37.4	41.0	72.1
<b>FERTILITY</b>												
Women 35 to 44 years .....	—	—	240	149	72	105	75	—	—	19	238	388
Children ever born .....	—	—	825	552	375	277	202	—	—	76	774	1 096
Per 1,000 women .....	—	—	3 438	3 705	5 208	2 638	2 693	—	—	4 000	3 252	2 825
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1975</b>												
Persons 5 years and over .....	—	—	4 754	3 487	1 328	2 032	2 400	—	—	247	5 909	6 199
Same house .....	—	—	2 340	1 715	654	932	168	—	—	107	1 896	3 066
Different house in United States .....	—	—	2 324	1 671	662	803	2 109	—	—	71	3 299	3 016
Central city of this SMSA .....	—	—	886	592	510	357	52	—	—	—	369	254
Remainder of this SMSA .....	—	—	401	646	85	155	449	—	—	47	1 379	1 463
Outside this SMSA .....	—	—	1 037	433	67	291	1 608	—	—	24	1 551	1 299
Different SMSA .....	—	—	773	388	40	259	1 335	—	—	—	991	853
Not in an SMSA .....	—	—	264	45	27	32	273	—	—	24	560	446
Abroad .....	—	—	90	101	12	297	123	—	—	69	714	117
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Workers 16 years and over .....	—	—	1 283	942	308	710	1 363	—	—	142	2 164	2 751
Private vehicle: Drive alone .....	—	—	915	697	225	568	959	—	—	100	1 467	2 111
Carpool .....	—	—	299	189	77	96	242	—	—	36	374	369
Public transportation .....	—	—	18	12	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	14
Bus or streetcar .....	—	—	8	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only .....	—	—	28	8	—	11	118	—	—	6	192	93
Other means .....	—	—	—	25	—	6	38	—	—	—	98	121
Worked at home .....	—	—	23	11	6	23	6	—	—	—	33	43
Persons per private vehicle .....	—	—	1.16	1.14	1.17	1.09	1.14	—	—	1.20	1.13	1.09
Mean travel time to work .....	—	—	17.8	22.0	19.5	18.7	16.6	—	—	23.0	14.1	14.3
Worked in SMSA of residence .....	—	—	783	608	267	453	1 082	—	—	97	1 699	2 309
Modesto city—central business district .....	—	—	41	102	14	10	68	—	—	—	21	74
Remainder of Modesto city .....	—	—	348	214	157	201	82	—	—	8	93	171
Turlock city .....	—	—	—	11	—	11	639	—	—	61	227	1 732
Oakdale city .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ceres city .....	—	—	59	27	27	32	58	—	—	—	9	51
Remainder of Stanislaus County .....	—	—	335	254	69	199	235	—	—	28	349	281
Worked outside SMSA of residence .....	—	—	45	34	16	40	198	—	—	24	203	294
Stockton city .....	—	—	20	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	14
Lodi city .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Merced city .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Merced County .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
San Francisco city .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	177	198
Oakland city .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Alameda County .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of San Francisco—Oakland, Calif. SMSA .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	24
San Jose, Calif. SMSA .....	—	—	10	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tuolumne County .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sacramento County .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	—	—
Worked elsewhere .....	—	—	15	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	11	10
Place of work not reported .....	—	—	279	218	37	148	253	—	—	—	220	211



Table P-9. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Turlock city, Stanislaus County—Con.		Remainder of Stanislaus County											
	Tract 0039.02 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0039.03 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0001	Tract 0002.01	Tract 0002.02	Tract 0002.03	Tract 0003	Tract 0004.01 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0004.02	Tract 0005.01	Tract 0005.02 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0006 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0008.04 <sup>a</sup>	
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH														
Total persons .....	6 405	3 869	5 540	3 360	2 549	3 955	6 492	508	3 133	6 807	688	1 350	20	
Native .....	5 697	3 273	5 185	3 260	2 399	3 662	5 398	482	2 933	5 915	652	1 281	...	
Born in State of residence .....	3 681	2 266	3 222	2 009	1 587	2 349	3 342	155	1 832	3 862	299	812	...	
Born in different State .....	1 977	994	1 957	1 251	805	1 303	2 035	327	1 078	2 000	353	469	...	
Born abroad, at sea, etc. ....	39	13	6	—	7	10	21	—	23	53	—	—	...	
Foreign born .....	708	596	355	100	150	293	1 094	26	200	892	36	69	...	
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH														
Persons 5 to 17 years .....	1 213	820	1 260	695	599	854	1 588	27	726	1 440	75	230	...	
Speak a language other than English at home .....	144	172	147	23	49	160	565	—	57	329	—	5	...	
Percent who speak English not well or not at all .....	3.5	—	—	—	—	13.1	20.9	—	28.1	15.5	—	—	...	
Persons 18 years and over .....	4 734	2 657	3 989	2 535	1 727	2 754	4 334	471	2 199	4 836	598	1 041	...	
Speak a language other than English at home .....	786	640	397	202	181	481	1 224	32	368	1 072	54	113	...	
Percent who speak English not well or not at all .....	21.9	25.8	11.3	15.3	8.8	32.0	38.7	—	19.8	30.1	20.4	8.8	...	
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL														
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school ..	1 731	1 157	1 553	813	686	1 028	1 764	27	885	1 823	101	345	...	
Nursery school .....	108	83	41	25	23	39	50	—	33	79	—	4	...	
Private .....	56	47	16	—	6	16	11	—	26	26	—	4	...	
Kindergarten .....	75	65	61	66	73	59	170	—	25	119	—	25	...	
Private .....	7	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	33	—	6	...	
Elementary (1 to 8 years) .....	760	505	738	413	335	556	906	21	413	858	41	106	...	
Private .....	119	30	36	7	15	25	81	7	17	164	—	—	...	
High school (1 to 4 years) .....	376	199	452	220	166	239	486	6	294	536	42	85	...	
Private .....	15	—	16	—	13	20	—	—	12	145	—	6	...	
College .....	412	305	261	89	89	135	152	—	120	231	18	125	...	
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED														
Persons 25 years old and over .....	3 741	2 163	3 449	2 310	1 356	2 245	3 500	436	1 899	3 970	572	795	...	
Elementary: 0 to 4 years .....	128	135	44	42	63	105	379	11	63	299	7	10	...	
5 to 7 years .....	196	137	169	173	121	173	415	33	112	240	55	20	...	
8 years .....	193	160	322	264	113	264	358	72	118	445	91	88	...	
High school: 1 to 3 years .....	380	256	626	323	235	458	676	104	353	654	107	168	...	
4 years .....	1 232	630	1 175	759	509	745	992	126	563	1 180	168	277	...	
College: 1 to 3 years .....	873	518	736	457	233	325	461	57	395	719	106	137	...	
4 or more years .....	739	327	377	292	82	175	219	33	295	433	38	95	...	
Percent high school graduates .....	76.0	68.2	66.3	65.3	60.8	55.5	47.8	49.5	66.0	58.7	54.5	64.0	...	
FERTILITY														
Women 35 to 44 years .....	372	195	407	209	151	248	351	12	255	407	28	71	...	
Children ever born .....	790	599	1 078	508	345	628	1 192	24	637	1 181	65	189	...	
Per 1,000 women .....	2 124	3 072	2 649	2 431	2 285	2 532	3 396	2 000	2 498	2 902	2 321	2 662	...	
RESIDENCE IN 1975														
Persons 5 years and over .....	5 986	3 389	5 212	3 249	2 305	3 592	5 874	489	2 937	6 333	658	1 266	...	
Same house .....	2 067	919	2 449	1 588	758	1 249	3 203	266	1 301	3 662	395	643	...	
Different house in United States .....	3 708	2 320	2 635	1 661	1 491	2 273	2 614	223	1 636	2 516	263	623	...	
Central city of this SMSA .....	225	108	332	100	226	236	576	39	649	619	119	134	...	
Remainder of this SMSA .....	1 970	1 096	914	886	766	1 037	1 260	23	454	1 006	94	244	...	
Outside this SMSA .....	1 513	1 116	1 389	675	499	1 000	778	161	533	891	50	245	...	
Different SMSA .....	882	756	1 292	625	407	808	750	129	511	849	50	236	...	
Not in an SMSA .....	631	360	97	50	92	192	28	32	22	42	—	9	...	
Abroad .....	211	150	128	—	56	70	57	—	—	155	—	—	...	
JOURNEY TO WORK														
Workers 16 years and over .....	2 814	1 659	2 220	1 196	898	1 432	2 057	107	1 264	2 508	209	566	...	
Private vehicle: Drive alone .....	2 035	1 236	1 483	892	672	1 190	1 495	81	962	1 616	180	390	...	
Carpool .....	381	339	286	152	111	179	362	12	188	390	20	72	...	
Public transportation .....	—	18	17	—	8	—	7	6	—	—	—	—	...	
Bus or streetcar .....	—	18	17	—	8	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	...	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	...	
Walked only .....	110	16	91	48	67	29	123	—	46	243	—	18	...	
Other means .....	231	33	43	42	34	26	24	8	8	57	—	25	...	
Worked at home .....	57	17	300	62	6	8	46	—	60	202	9	61	...	
Persons per private vehicle .....	1.10	1.15	1.10	1.09	1.09	1.07	1.12	1.07	1.09	1.12	1.07	1.09	...	
Mean travel time to work .....	13.1	16.0	27.2	15.2	18.0	17.4	17.1	21.7	16.1	16.3	19.6	15.3	...	
Worked in SMSA of residence .....	2 266	1 303	1 547	930	675	1 130	1 505	111	1 087	2 223	111	486	...	
Modesto city—central business district .....	49	56	38	39	52	26	38	17	126	160	—	77	...	
Remainder of Modesto city .....	236	115	232	54	105	171	444	71	407	669	80	151	...	
Turlock city .....	1 727	789	43	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	15	...	
Oakdale city .....	—	11	511	548	364	548	69	—	66	14	—	—	...	
Ceres city .....	27	59	24	—	—	—	42	11	12	23	—	—	...	
Remainder of Stanislaus County .....	227	273	699	289	154	385	912	12	450	1 357	31	243	...	
Worked outside SMSA of residence .....	279	287	314	87	77	177	170	—	88	85	64	20	...	
Stockton city .....	—	36	35	16	13	52	36	—	10	—	15	—	...	
Lodi city .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	...	
Manteca city .....	—	—	46	—	19	11	27	—	8	—	—	—	...	
Remainder of Stockton, Calif. SMSA .....	—	—	119	46	10	56	73	—	39	76	49	11	...	
Merced city .....	45	34	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	
Atwater city .....	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	
Remainder of Merced County .....	224	182	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	...	
San Francisco city .....	—	—	30	13	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	
Oakland city .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	
Remainder of Alameda County .....	—	—	—	—	15	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	...	
Remainder of San Francisco—Oakland, Calif. SMSA .....	—	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	
San Jose, Calif. SMSA .....	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	...	
Tulumbine County .....	—	—	23	12	10	27	12	—	—	—	—	—	...	
Sacramento County .....	—	14	13	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	...	
Worked elsewhere .....	—	—	22	—	—	12	—	—	5	—	—	9	...	
Place of work not reported .....	307	205	231	235	129	169	403	—	68	359	27	50	...	

Table P-9. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Census Tracts

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

	Tract 0009.01 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0009.02 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0009.04 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0009.05 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0009.06 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0010 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0011 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0014 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0015 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0016 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0019 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0020.01 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0020.02
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>855</b>	<b>993</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>1 123</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>1 876</b>	<b>4 601</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>1 456</b>	<b>4 055</b>
Native .....	841	976	278	81	1 069	217	259	35	1 837	4 070	165	1 428	3 427
Born in State of residence .....	437	620	186	52	721	109	164	—	1 138	2 429	87	741	2 342
Born in different State .....	396	350	86	29	348	108	95	35	684	1 641	78	681	1 073
Born abroad, at sea, etc. ....	8	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	6	12
Foreign born .....	14	17	11	6	54	—	—	—	39	531	17	28	628

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

<b>Persons 5 to 17 years</b> .....	<b>197</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>406</b>	<b>918</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>966</b>
Speak a language other than English at home .....	8	—	11	—	31	—	8	—	11	194	9	12	347
Percent who speak English not well or not at all .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35.1	—	—	37.2
<b>Persons 18 years and over</b> .....	<b>629</b>	<b>682</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>789</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>1 360</b>	<b>3 209</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>1 065</b>	<b>2 634</b>
Speak a language other than English at home .....	37	5	15	10	59	19	5	—	156	634	17	109	573
Percent who speak English not well or not at all .....	—	—	—	—	20.3	—	—	—	—	41.6	—	8.3	57.4

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

<b>Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school</b> ..	<b>284</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>421</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>483</b>	<b>1 032</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>1 034</b>
Nursery school .....	5	8	—	—	20	—	18	—	18	31	—	6	42
Private .....	5	8	—	—	20	—	18	—	13	16	—	6	19
Kindergarten .....	—	17	—	—	—	—	14	—	13	84	—	18	40
Private .....	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Elementary (1 to 8 years) .....	115	100	56	10	159	5	61	—	235	580	—	202	689
Private .....	38	8	—	—	47	—	24	—	12	16	—	—	30
High school (1 to 4 years) .....	96	110	5	6	136	3	7	—	126	177	36	51	204
Private .....	17	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	7
College .....	68	46	24	4	106	6	9	—	91	160	42	85	59

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

<b>Persons 25 years old and over</b> .....	<b>554</b>	<b>619</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>658</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>1 148</b>	<b>2 561</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>908</b>	<b>2 125</b>
Elementary: 0 to 4 years .....	—	14	—	—	—	16	—	—	20	213	9	9	177
5 to 7 years .....	—	42	—	—	10	—	—	8	85	320	8	72	311
8 years .....	16	39	16	—	6	6	—	—	192	379	—	120	194
High school: 1 to 3 years .....	19	93	26	4	33	11	33	—	182	567	15	143	508
4 years .....	133	174	80	7	151	27	56	—	420	628	32	326	655
College: 1 to 3 years .....	152	181	65	18	198	30	30	9	170	319	32	136	193
4 or more years .....	234	76	14	33	260	68	12	10	79	135	16	102	87
Percent high school graduates .....	93.7	69.6	79.1	93.5	92.6	79.1	74.8	70.4	58.3	42.2	71.4	62.1	44.0

FERTILITY

<b>Women 35 to 44 years</b> .....	<b>62</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>149</b>
Children ever born .....	182	189	14	24	280	6	120	—	227	555	9	312	475
Per 1,000 women .....	2 935	2 032	2 000	3 000	2 014	2 000	5 217	—	2 551	2 984	1 000	3 120	3 188

RESIDENCE IN 1975

<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>841</b>	<b>934</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>1 086</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>1 759</b>	<b>4 195</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>1 365</b>	<b>3 606</b>
Same house .....	626	527	112	54	723	79	103	—	1 140	1 967	149	907	1 663
Different house in United States .....	215	407	179	34	363	121	142	34	619	1 932	29	458	1 780
Central city of this SMSA .....	144	267	78	—	205	14	34	34	252	1 056	—	223	555
Remainder of this SMSA .....	—	98	71	—	34	45	96	—	149	142	—	82	811
Outside this SMSA .....	71	42	30	34	124	62	12	—	218	734	29	153	414
Different SMSA .....	12	28	—	34	124	62	—	—	218	622	29	111	379
Not in an SMSA .....	59	14	30	—	—	—	12	—	—	112	—	42	35
Abroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	296	—	—	163

JOURNEY TO WORK

<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>412</b>	<b>382</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>605</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>628</b>	<b>1 343</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>579</b>	<b>1 195</b>
Private vehicle: Drive alone .....	310	286	115	31	491	88	87	8	536	972	103	404	941
Carpool .....	64	80	12	—	48	11	12	—	55	244	—	109	182
Public transportation .....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar .....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only .....	—	—	—	10	6	—	—	8	12	25	—	21	11
Other means .....	19	16	—	—	10	12	—	—	19	37	—	15	30
Worked at home .....	14	—	12	—	50	5	—	—	6	31	7	30	31
Persons per private vehicle .....	1.10	1.13	1.05	1.00	1.05	1.08	1.09	1.00	1.05	1.13	1.00	1.14	1.11
Mean travel time to work .....	12.0	15.1	15.7	7.3	15.5	18.5	11.1	25.0	19.0	18.8	15.3	12.6	20.0
Worked in SMSA of residence .....	404	234	126	40	477	60	104	—	485	1 085	90	531	690
Modesto city—central business district .....	138	17	13	—	87	—	—	—	75	99	—	83	68
Remainder of Modesto city .....	175	113	50	28	278	38	85	—	222	457	14	224	233
Turlock city .....	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	12	—
Oakdale city .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	—	12	8
Ceres city .....	—	20	—	—	11	—	19	—	—	12	—	13	28
Remainder of Stanislaus County .....	91	84	45	12	101	22	—	—	188	479	76	187	353
Worked outside SMSA of residence .....	36	17	—	—	35	21	—	10	52	74	—	14	99
Stockton city .....	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—
Lodi city .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Montecito city .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Stockton, Calif. SMSA .....	22	17	—	—	—	11	—	—	26	45	—	—	58
Merced city .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Atwater city .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Merced County .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	16
San Francisco city .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oakland city .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Alameda County .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—
Remainder of San Francisco—Oakland, Calif. SMSA .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
San Jose, Calif. SMSA .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tulume County .....	10	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sacramento County .....	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked elsewhere .....	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	10	11	—	—	14	25
Place of work not reported .....	26	25	—	—	46	—	24	—	91	222	—	46	280



Table P-9. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Census Tracts	Remainder of Stanislaus County—Con.												
	Tract 0021*	Tract 0022*	Tract 0023*	Tract 0025*	Tract 0026*	Tract 0027*	Tract 0028*	Tract 0029.01	Tract 0029.02	Tract 0030*	Tract 0031	Tract 0032	Tract 0033
<b>NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH</b>													
Total persons .....	3 241	1 579	91	1 411	257	165	6 505	4 332	3 891	5 027	3 172	4 695	3 301
Native .....	2 813	1 341	91	1 304	247	160	6 048	4 052	3 382	4 769	2 656	4 044	2 831
Born in State of residence .....	1 691	766	34	698	130	71	3 733	2 720	2 150	2 689	1 914	2 385	1 969
Born in different State .....	1 122	567	57	606	117	89	2 285	1 319	1 216	2 059	742	1 630	849
Born abroad, at sea, etc. ....	—	8	—	—	—	—	30	13	16	21	—	29	13
Foreign born .....	428	238	—	107	10	5	457	280	509	258	516	651	470
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>													
Persons 5 to 17 years .....	682	287	26	252	17	40	1 363	1 046	996	954	623	1 155	931
Speak a language other than English at home .....	168	81	—	31	—	—	190	100	309	118	215	662	504
Percent who speak English not well or not at all .....	17.9	27.2	—	—	—	—	11.1	27.0	12.0	17.8	22.3	10.7	6.2
Persons 18 years and over .....	2 231	1 112	61	1 065	219	125	4 601	2 903	2 593	3 696	2 286	3 094	2 064
Speak a language other than English at home .....	562	314	—	164	23	—	580	416	603	320	529	1 324	1 096
Percent who speak English not well or not at all .....	43.2	32.8	—	25.6	—	—	37.4	19.2	39.0	18.8	32.7	31.0	30.2
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>													
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school ..	711	315	30	302	60	36	1 607	1 228	1 147	1 140	733	1 367	1 099
Nursery school .....	39	11	—	15	21	—	56	40	27	32	39	82	32
Private .....	9	—	—	—	—	—	31	21	16	4	28	15	7
Kindergarten .....	97	15	—	22	8	—	94	78	36	56	49	80	69
Private .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	5	—	6
Elementary (1 to 8 years) .....	426	173	26	149	—	18	835	619	650	521	326	722	632
Private .....	—	—	—	—	—	18	39	18	7	23	30	33	35
High school (1 to 4 years) .....	113	65	—	78	9	13	406	304	308	397	201	318	265
Private .....	6	—	—	—	9	13	46	6	—	14	25	8	24
College .....	36	51	4	38	22	5	216	187	126	134	118	165	101
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>													
Persons 25 years old and over .....	1 793	844	57	889	191	109	3 854	2 482	2 113	3 011	1 848	2 581	1 645
Elementary: 0 to 4 years .....	181	95	—	73	22	—	209	164	261	133	246	308	308
5 to 7 years .....	352	151	12	111	5	—	331	202	218	263	145	361	292
8 years .....	311	99	14	121	43	—	406	196	218	311	203	306	140
High school: 1 to 3 years .....	407	214	10	218	10	30	625	330	412	793	283	306	216
4 years .....	439	189	21	249	111	31	1 327	926	608	959	555	611	439
College: 1 to 3 years .....	87	72	—	105	—	14	647	418	260	384	359	407	135
4 or more years .....	16	24	—	12	—	34	309	246	136	168	57	282	115
Percent high school graduates .....	30.2	33.8	36.8	41.2	58.1	72.5	59.2	64.1	47.5	50.2	52.5	50.4	41.9
<b>FERTILITY</b>													
Women 35 to 44 years .....	69	112	—	68	16	9	391	311	224	289	173	236	208
Children ever born .....	194	504	—	201	32	27	1 153	864	777	700	593	823	797
Per 1,000 women .....	2 812	4 500	—	2 956	2 000	3 000	2 949	2 778	3 469	2 422	3 428	3 487	3 832
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1975</b>													
Persons 5 years and over .....	2 934	1 389	91	1 343	218	160	6 033	3 947	3 480	4 710	2 894	4 263	3 033
Some house .....	1 119	468	13	828	84	143	2 877	2 031	1 969	2 259	1 760	2 819	1 658
Different house in United States .....	1 758	921	78	515	134	17	3 046	1 853	1 400	2 451	1 113	1 286	1 337
Central city of this SMSA .....	585	436	35	20	16	—	820	323	91	735	168	12	133
Remainder of this SMSA .....	566	197	43	328	105	—	1 403	781	873	835	521	905	949
Outside this SMSA .....	607	288	—	167	13	17	823	749	436	881	424	369	255
Different SMSA .....	498	198	—	139	13	—	678	678	436	791	297	333	233
Not in on SMSA .....	109	90	—	28	—	17	145	71	—	90	127	36	22
Abroad .....	57	—	—	—	—	—	110	63	111	—	21	158	38
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>													
Workers 16 years and over .....	756	338	11	426	90	86	2 466	1 713	1 211	1 758	1 175	1 686	1 116
Private vehicle: Drive alone .....	509	232	7	332	90	80	1 803	1 044	821	1 280	780	1 208	791
Carpool .....	148	88	—	63	—	—	283	234	215	358	121	223	127
Public transportation .....	43	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	8	5	—	—
Bus or streetcar .....	43	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	8	5	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only .....	24	13	4	12	—	6	151	161	81	38	120	150	72
Other means .....	24	5	—	13	—	—	81	65	25	24	—	82	9
Worked at home .....	8	—	—	6	—	—	146	209	69	50	149	23	117
Persons per private vehicle .....	1.15	1.18	1.00	1.09	1.00	1.00	1.08	1.12	1.14	1.14	1.09	1.09	1.08
Mean travel time to work .....	19.8	23.3	10.0	17.1	19.7	15.6	20.8	18.6	19.0	17.9	21.7	18.0	18.6
Worked in SMSA of residence .....	534	206	16	360	99	42	2 190	1 291	984	1 640	957	1 131	853
Modesto city—central business district .....	28	9	—	10	—	12	159	33	74	116	46	15	—
Remainder of Modesto city .....	229	141	—	49	64	23	588	184	102	580	218	109	96
Turlock city .....	13	26	—	24	10	—	9	109	101	90	41	—	22
Oakdale city .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	119	22	22	14	—	—	—
Ceres city .....	33	—	—	102	—	7	42	33	—	132	39	16	—
Remainder of Stanislaus County .....	231	30	16	175	25	—	1 273	910	685	708	613	991	735
Worked outside SMSA of residence .....	31	27	—	50	—	—	140	158	61	68	59	173	149
Stockton city .....	—	12	—	13	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	32	11
Lodi city .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	18	—	—	7	—
Montecito city .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	13	—	19	—	10	19
Remainder of Stockton, Calif. SMSA .....	8	—	—	25	—	—	15	30	—	24	17	32	74
Merced city .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
Atwater city .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Merced County .....	10	—	—	—	—	—	3	40	—	25	—	28	13
San Francisco city .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	10	—	—	—	—
Oakland city .....	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Remainder of Alameda County .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	6	10	—	18	—	13
Remainder of San Francisco-Oakland, Calif. SMSA ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
San Jose, Calif. SMSA .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	4	—	—	21	—
Tuolumne County .....	13	15	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	12	—	—
Sacramento County .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked elsewhere .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	41	48	19	—	12	31	19
Place of work not reported .....	206	118	—	57	17	—	320	169	175	153	108	247	141

Table P-9. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Stanislaus County—Can.											Totals for split tracts in Stanislaus County	
	Tract 0034	Tract 0035	Tract 0036.02 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0036.03 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0036.04 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0036.05	Tract 0037 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0038 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0039.01 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0039.02 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0039.03 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0004.01	Tract 0005.02
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH													
Total persons	1 588	3 295	343	3 759	3 469	1 058	2 208	1 640	700	904	186	5 197	6 757
Native	1 284	2 424	316	3 202	3 337	934	1 817	1 379	639	800	155	4 866	6 359
Born in State of residence	1 044	1 785	251	2 298	2 365	551	1 228	853	437	504	65	2 622	4 146
Born in different State	235	623	65	889	945	362	589	526	202	290	90	2 193	2 145
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	5	16	—	15	27	21	—	—	—	6	—	51	68
Foreign born	304	871	27	557	132	124	391	261	61	104	31	331	398
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH													
Persons 5 to 17 years	332	646	114	943	879	251	533	318	153	141	21	923	1 528
Speak a language other than English at home	158	257	29	217	59	52	126	86	27	27	16	48	118
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	27.8	12.5	—	25.8	—	—	11.1	8.1	22.2	—	—	—	14.4
Persons 18 years and over	1 153	2 352	190	2 470	2 306	761	1 512	1 126	489	690	165	3 870	4 579
Speak a language other than English at home	491	955	13	615	188	131	414	308	115	102	41	341	525
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	43.8	38.2	53.8	40.3	2.1	26.7	33.6	43.5	14.8	28.4	36.6	9.7	13.3
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL													
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	362	765	115	1 024	1 056	283	639	356	197	218	16	1 372	2 015
Nursery school	19	65	4	43	44	—	10	19	6	18	—	92	90
Private	7	65	4	5	29	—	6	12	6	14	—	54	71
Kindergarten	27	52	17	41	75	13	14	36	—	13	—	95	101
Private	—	—	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	17	57
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	194	415	57	534	535	121	296	162	110	105	16	626	971
Private	13	—	—	26	22	8	58	18	10	12	—	81	103
High school (1 to 4 years)	108	168	24	322	253	117	227	115	59	29	—	206	408
Private	—	9	—	36	6	16	5	5	27	—	—	10	37
College	14	65	13	84	149	32	92	24	22	53	—	353	445
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
Persons 25 years old and over	875	1 957	173	2 094	1 950	632	1 244	942	379	572	148	3 305	3 730
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	112	320	6	213	33	47	153	99	39	6	16	41	83
5 to 7 years	79	236	—	167	86	56	79	104	7	69	32	101	104
8 years	93	187	—	260	221	83	164	107	20	44	27	129	198
High school: 1 to 3 years	147	300	33	315	222	89	216	261	27	54	25	297	464
4 years	290	557	53	683	777	159	336	237	166	210	34	1 046	1 236
College: 1 to 3 years	108	207	54	277	389	122	189	96	91	89	8	846	1 075
4 or more years	46	150	27	179	222	76	107	38	29	100	6	845	570
Percent high school graduates	50.7	46.7	77.5	54.4	71.2	56.5	50.8	39.4	75.5	69.8	32.4	82.8	77.2
FERTILITY													
Women 35 to 44 years	53	122	27	234	209	86	193	60	26	40	—	312	397
Children ever born	164	480	75	735	558	223	595	136	54	142	—	648	990
Per 1,000 women	3 094	2 963	2 778	3 141	2 670	2 593	3 083	2 267	2 077	3 550	—	2 077	2 494
RESIDENCE IN 1975													
Persons 5 years and over	1 430	3 010	277	3 517	3 117	1 042	2 072	1 413	655	869	177	4 813	6 241
Same house	1 134	1 640	67	2 070	1 432	563	910	826	341	392	122	4 227	1 004
Different house in United States	239	1 302	210	1 218	1 629	456	992	529	301	426	55	4 280	5 043
Central city of this SMSA	—	90	—	211	155	—	77	19	15	—	—	1 411	1 988
Remainder of this SMSA	135	641	200	599	949	254	486	274	102	217	55	448	593
Outside this SMSA	104	571	10	408	525	202	429	236	184	209	—	2 421	2 462
Different SMSA	66	199	10	374	391	161	271	139	152	150	—	2 093	1 987
Not in an SMSA	38	372	—	34	134	41	158	97	32	59	—	328	475
Abroad	57	68	—	229	56	23	170	58	13	51	—	106	194
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Workers 16 years and over	641	1 187	147	1 501	1 466	508	841	552	286	378	52	2 393	3 199
Private vehicle: Drive alone	510	893	98	970	1 130	314	568	373	240	326	33	2 004	2 494
Carpool	74	184	38	91	199	26	73	80	20	13	8	262	557
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	5
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	5
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	24	70	5	204	38	64	59	55	5	36	11	9	43
Other means	8	10	6	42	70	27	44	25	11	3	—	80	66
Worked at home	25	30	—	194	29	77	97	19	10	—	—	11	34
Persons per private vehicle	1.11	1.11	1.16	1.05	1.09	1.04	1.07	1.11	1.05	1.02	1.11	1.07	1.11
Mean travel time to work — minutes	15.8	17.5	21.4	14.6	17.5	18.6	18.6	12.9	13.5	16.0	3.1	18.0	15.5
Worked in SMSA of residence	473	680	98	1 259	1 284	486	646	318	232	206	21	2 083	2 459
Modesto city—central business district	—	—	—	35	10	21	34	—	—	—	—	326	278
Remainder of Modesto city	18	29	8	151	164	—	46	19	—	11	—	1 294	1 586
Turlock city	21	—	34	343	673	180	330	90	149	129	11	31	26
Oakdale city	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	48	20
Ceres city	—	29	—	28	58	—	—	17	—	—	—	84	42
Remainder of Stanislaus County	434	622	56	702	379	276	236	192	83	66	10	300	507
Worked outside SMSA of residence	20	310	—	114	61	54	65	60	34	54	—	219	377
Stockton city	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	—	—	10	—	51	73
Lodi city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manteca city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	53
Remainder of Stockton, Calif. SMSA	—	—	—	10	30	6	—	—	13	6	—	49	131
Merced city	—	—	—	—	20	23	9	—	10	—	—	—	—
Atwater city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
Remainder of Merced County	8	290	—	91	—	16	6	51	—	30	—	66	11
San Francisco city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	26
Oakland city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Alameda County	12	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	13	31
Remainder of San Francisco—Oakland, Calif. SMSA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16
San Jose, Calif. SMSA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tuolumne County	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sacramento County	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
Worked elsewhere	—	20	—	13	11	9	9	9	11	8	—	11	13
Place of work not reported	47	168	18	229	101	—	94	112	23	123	36	107	470



Table P-9. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Census Tracts

## Totals for split tracts in Stanislaus County—Con.

	Tract 0006	Tract 0008.04	Tract 0009.01	Tract 0009.02	Tract 0009.04	Tract 0009.05	Tract 0009.06	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0019
<b>NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH</b>													
Total persons .....	2 201	4 415	7 776	9 482	332	5 670	3 553	8 672	3 207	5 891	4 038	8 112	4 567
Native .....	2 075	4 141	7 417	8 699	297	5 263	3 313	8 227	3 066	5 411	3 775	7 066	4 399
Born in State of residence .....	1 333	2 391	4 343	5 492	195	3 527	2 316	5 017	1 845	3 340	2 317	4 367	2 409
Born in different State .....	736	1 727	3 039	3 145	96	1 681	977	3 166	1 216	2 041	1 411	2 699	1 955
Born abroad, at sea, etc. ....	6	23	35	62	6	55	20	44	5	30	47	—	35
Foreign born .....	126	274	359	783	35	407	240	445	141	480	263	1 046	168
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>													
Persons 5 to 17 years .....	361	1 178	1 700	2 107	69	1 532	895	1 698	534	987	949	1 961	692
Speak a language other than English at home .....	11	114	54	235	17	106	58	66	61	129	146	555	47
Percent who speak English not well or not at all .....	—	24.6	—	14.9	—	7.5	—	18.2	27.9	15.5	4.1	18.0	—
Persons 18 years and over .....	1 666	2 939	5 668	6 467	263	3 559	2 334	6 490	2 457	4 509	2 768	5 265	3 656
Speak a language other than English at home .....	183	283	444	718	33	463	264	631	181	581	487	1 221	287
Percent who speak English not well or not at all .....	12.6	13.4	12.2	16.9	54.5	18.8	12.1	10.6	22.7	15.0	16.6	42.6	15.0
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>													
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school ..	583	1 439	2 236	2 741	91	1 948	1 214	2 393	677	1 298	1 144	2 179	994
Nursery school .....	29	64	80	77	—	128	77	95	24	54	52	62	37
Private .....	4	40	68	64	—	104	65	70	24	30	47	16	25
Kindergarten .....	44	52	82	111	—	152	69	126	54	89	44	192	51
Private .....	21	—	—	10	—	12	—	39	—	—	6	—	4
Elementary (1 to 8 years) .....	159	723	980	1 332	59	982	576	1 040	312	580	546	1 261	376
Private .....	11	64	93	62	—	35	63	30	45	30	39	43	20
High school (1 to 4 years) .....	133	416	595	651	8	373	250	552	138	291	303	402	226
Private .....	6	34	23	32	—	33	7	5	7	31	11	28	4
College .....	218	184	499	570	24	313	242	580	149	284	199	262	304
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>													
Persons 25 years old and over .....	1 307	2 554	4 725	5 062	226	3 052	1 991	5 463	2 004	3 569	2 258	4 135	3 207
Elementary: 0 to 4 years .....	17	40	62	68	—	18	6	95	33	81	59	375	91
5 to 7 years .....	27	101	117	200	—	96	43	191	205	188	215	487	191
8 years .....	95	163	317	251	16	87	37	282	231	265	280	565	294
High school: 1 to 3 years .....	220	433	465	719	26	413	166	652	333	559	345	1 037	573
4 years .....	487	781	1 488	1 732	92	1 071	635	1 983	632	1 164	791	1 033	1 022
College: 1 to 3 years .....	279	684	1 202	1 394	78	720	568	1 362	402	904	380	492	599
4 or more years .....	182	352	1 074	698	14	647	536	898	168	408	188	146	437
Percent high school graduates .....	72.5	71.1	79.7	75.5	81.4	79.9	87.3	77.7	60.0	69.4	60.2	40.4	64.2
<b>FERTILITY</b>													
Women 35 to 44 years .....	108	343	595	601	7	405	301	589	151	300	226	352	227
Children ever born .....	268	944	1 496	1 411	14	944	676	1 473	405	730	712	1 248	531
Per 1,000 women .....	2 481	2 752	2 514	2 348	2 000	2 331	2 246	2 501	2 682	2 433	3 150	3 545	2 339
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1975</b>													
Persons 5 years and over .....	2 045	4 030	7 403	8 620	332	5 103	3 264	8 206	2 950	5 499	3 670	7 341	4 303
Some house .....	713	1 463	3 957	2 841	153	1 014	951	3 293	1 432	2 427	1 687	3 245	2 398
Different house in United States .....	1 266	2 454	3 357	5 657	179	4 029	2 291	4 778	1 493	2 917	1 970	3 703	1 884
Central city of this SMSA .....	507	940	1 720	2 471	78	2 154	1 013	2 128	586	1 406	827	2 203	811
Remainder of this SMSA .....	384	392	466	983	71	466	417	797	296	433	440	331	246
Outside this SMSA .....	375	1 122	1 171	2 203	30	1 409	861	1 853	611	1 078	703	1 169	827
Different SMSA .....	316	1 033	891	1 776	—	1 142	772	1 468	496	915	533	959	774
Not in on SMSA .....	59	89	280	427	30	267	89	385	115	163	170	210	53
Abroad .....	66	113	89	122	—	60	22	135	25	155	13	393	21
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>													
Workers 16 years and over .....	1 045	1 999	3 713	4 089	153	2 444	1 726	4 051	1 316	2 563	1 453	2 168	2 004
Private vehicle: Drive alone .....	763	1 530	2 828	3 126	122	2 092	1 377	3 150	940	2 018	1 138	1 601	1 568
Carpool .....	151	327	618	626	19	271	250	561	172	232	213	379	289
Public transportation .....	—	20	18	30	—	6	—	30	51	68	18	63	—
Bus or streetcar .....	—	20	18	23	—	6	—	20	43	68	18	63	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only .....	37	21	47	128	—	19	6	85	61	56	33	45	57
Other means .....	33	86	126	157	—	54	27	188	65	161	45	43	52
Worked at home .....	61	15	76	22	12	2	66	37	27	28	6	37	38
Persons per private vehicle .....	1.09	1.11	1.11	1.10	1.08	1.07	1.09	1.09	1.09	1.06	1.09	1.12	1.09
Mean travel time to work .....	14.9	16.8	14.7	16.8	15.7	16.4	17.2	15.0	14.5	14.8	18.1	17.9	16.8
Worked in SMSA of residence .....	927	1 664	3 313	3 494	126	2 210	1 417	3 511	1 212	2 072	1 253	1 788	1 512
Modesto city—central business district .....	213	189	435	620	13	433	241	544	139	414	208	202	147
Remainder of Modesto city .....	393	957	2 220	1 791	50	1 147	837	1 964	796	1 149	618	839	913
Turlock city .....	15	11	56	56	18	68	—	97	17	58	9	22	—
Oakdale city .....	—	23	12	47	—	—	12	85	70	—	25	27	14
Ceres city .....	—	54	41	104	—	79	37	113	36	29	13	35	39
Remainder of Stanislaus County .....	306	430	549	876	45	483	290	708	154	422	380	663	399
Worked outside SMSA of residence .....	42	154	259	167	—	110	172	232	63	193	122	119	150
Stockton city .....	—	49	41	29	—	—	28	27	15	34	15	16	28
Lodi city .....	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	15	—	—
Manteca city .....	16	11	58	—	—	9	—	13	—	—	18	—	15
Remainder of Stockton, Calif. SMSA .....	17	32	96	66	—	49	32	60	48	66	37	62	18
Merced city .....	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	32
Atwater city .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Merced County .....	—	—	14	13	—	14	33	14	—	16	—	25	—
San Francisco city .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Oakland city .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
Remainder of Alameda County .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	—	—	17	16	28
Remainder of San Francisco—Oakland, Calif. SMSA .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
San Jose, Calif. SMSA .....	—	18	—	16	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tulare County .....	—	—	10	—	—	—	16	—	—	8	—	—	—
Sacramento County .....	—	44	4	11	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked elsewhere .....	9	—	24	32	—	19	37	79	—	61	20	—	17
Place of work not reported .....	77	125	236	396	—	198	79	171	140	142	163	354	377

Table P-9. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Census Tracts

Totals for split tracts in Stanislaus County—Con.

## NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

	Tract 0020.01	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0030	Tract 0036.02	Tract 0036.03	Tract 0036.04
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>7 328</b>	<b>3 346</b>	<b>4 644</b>	<b>5 253</b>	<b>3 885</b>	<b>3 759</b>	<b>10 730</b>	<b>3 129</b>	<b>6 505</b>	<b>6 123</b>	<b>2 899</b>	<b>3 759</b>	<b>3 469</b>
Native .....	6 765	2 918	3 967	4 364	3 349	3 344	9 719	2 761	6 048	5 829	2 535	3 202	3 337
Born in State of residence .....	4 185	1 748	2 142	2 447	1 923	1 858	5 685	1 700	3 733	3 448	1 786	2 298	2 365
Born in different State .....	2 549	1 170	1 792	1 891	1 421	1 470	3 944	1 057	2 285	2 360	702	889	945
Born abroad, at sea, etc. ....	31	—	33	26	5	16	90	4	30	21	47	15	27
Foreign born .....	563	428	677	889	536	415	1 011	368	457	294	364	557	132

## LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

<b>Persons 5 to 17 years</b> .....	<b>1 635</b>	<b>691</b>	<b>885</b>	<b>1 229</b>	<b>855</b>	<b>796</b>	<b>2 351</b>	<b>792</b>	<b>1 363</b>	<b>1 261</b>	<b>424</b>	<b>943</b>	<b>879</b>
Speak a language other than English at home .....	251	168	337	556	218	309	421	271	190	158	71	217	59
Percent who speak English not well or not at all .....	—	17.9	21.1	23.4	6.0	4.2	15.9	32.1	11.1	13.3	—	25.8	—
<b>Persons 18 years and over</b> .....	<b>4 915</b>	<b>2 327</b>	<b>3 257</b>	<b>3 515</b>	<b>2 597</b>	<b>2 672</b>	<b>7 404</b>	<b>2 089</b>	<b>4 601</b>	<b>4 352</b>	<b>2 235</b>	<b>2 470</b>	<b>2 306</b>
Speak a language other than English at home .....	681	569	959	1 203	615	630	1 034	355	580	370	463	615	188
Percent who speak English not well or not at all .....	21.3	42.7	28.7	35.5	33.3	31.1	29.1	28.5	37.4	16.2	7.6	40.3	2.1

## SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

<b>Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school</b> ..	<b>1 986</b>	<b>718</b>	<b>981</b>	<b>1 367</b>	<b>849</b>	<b>907</b>	<b>2 665</b>	<b>849</b>	<b>1 607</b>	<b>1 480</b>	<b>1 148</b>	<b>1 024</b>	<b>1 056</b>
Nursery school .....	66	39	39	32	48	48	143	32	56	39	32	43	44
Private .....	52	9	15	5	—	—	34	19	31	11	32	5	29
Kindergarten .....	173	97	66	119	75	66	214	51	94	79	69	41	75
Private .....	9	—	14	19	—	—	6	—	2	—	18	—	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years) .....	1 029	426	563	710	424	476	1 388	482	835	704	241	534	535
Private .....	20	—	29	12	10	6	50	39	39	34	25	26	22
High school (1 to 4 years) .....	379	113	209	380	239	233	631	205	406	481	99	322	253
Private .....	11	6	—	17	—	5	68	66	46	14	—	36	—
College .....	339	43	104	126	63	84	289	79	216	177	707	84	149

## YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

<b>Persons 25 years old and over</b> .....	<b>3 847</b>	<b>1 875</b>	<b>2 490</b>	<b>2 887</b>	<b>1 972</b>	<b>2 195</b>	<b>5 995</b>	<b>1 762</b>	<b>3 854</b>	<b>3 576</b>	<b>1 228</b>	<b>2 094</b>	<b>1 950</b>
Elementary: 0 to 4 years .....	85	201	229	432	248	229	344	80	209	139	23	213	33
5 to 7 years .....	196	358	472	504	352	331	477	124	331	268	77	167	86
8 years .....	299	320	332	356	307	309	612	180	406	341	14	260	221
High school: 1 to 3 years .....	564	422	537	707	533	571	1 217	295	625	911	146	315	222
4 years .....	1 618	444	556	598	410	583	2 030	585	1 327	1 911	299	683	777
College: 1 to 3 years .....	732	107	301	213	104	154	906	240	647	531	405	277	389
4 or more years .....	353	23	63	77	18	18	409	258	309	195	264	179	222
Percent high school graduates .....	70.3	30.6	36.9	30.8	27.0	34.4	55.8	61.5	59.2	53.6	78.8	54.4	71.2

## FERTILITY

<b>Women 35 to 44 years</b> .....	<b>403</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>562</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>391</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>209</b>
Children ever born .....	1 292	194	861	825	552	758	1 654	326	1 153	880	277	735	558
Per 1,000 women .....	3 206	2 812	4 061	3 438	3 705	3 867	2 943	2 608	2 949	2 451	2 716	3 141	2 670

## RESIDENCE IN 1975

<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>6 483</b>	<b>3 035</b>	<b>4 068</b>	<b>4 952</b>	<b>3 498</b>	<b>3 473</b>	<b>9 800</b>	<b>2 917</b>	<b>6 033</b>	<b>5 660</b>	<b>2 677</b>	<b>3 517</b>	<b>3 117</b>
Same house .....	2 097	1 174	1 910	2 384	1 715	1 697	3 183	1 297	2 877	2 579	235	2 070	1 432
Different house in United States .....	4 139	1 804	2 071	2 478	1 682	1 764	6 341	1 323	3 046	3 066	2 319	1 218	1 629
Central city of this SMSA .....	1 533	631	1 146	954	592	765	1 815	666	820	909	52	211	155
Remainder of this SMSA .....	607	566	197	487	646	566	2 399	172	1 403	989	649	599	949
Outside this SMSA .....	1 999	607	728	1 037	444	433	2 127	485	823	1 168	1 618	408	525
Different SMSA .....	1 392	498	522	773	388	355	1 731	408	678	967	1 345	374	391
Not in an SMSA .....	607	109	206	264	56	78	396	77	145	201	273	34	134
Abroad .....	247	57	87	90	101	12	276	297	110	15	123	229	56

## JOURNEY TO WORK

<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 887</b>	<b>795</b>	<b>1 181</b>	<b>1 340</b>	<b>942</b>	<b>1 049</b>	<b>3 855</b>	<b>1 001</b>	<b>2 466</b>	<b>2 165</b>	<b>1 510</b>	<b>1 501</b>	<b>1 466</b>
Private vehicle: Drive alone .....	2 245	541	875	944	697	778	2 920	828	1 803	1 590	1 057	970	1 130
Carpool .....	401	155	230	323	189	197	705	121	283	443	280	91	199
Public transportation .....	—	43	14	18	12	—	11	6	2	8	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar .....	—	43	14	8	12	—	6	—	2	8	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only .....	78	24	24	32	8	29	89	17	151	38	123	204	38
Other means .....	114	24	38	—	25	33	118	6	81	30	44	42	70
Worked at home .....	49	8	—	23	11	12	12	23	146	56	6	194	29
Persons per private vehicle .....	1.09	1.14	1.13	1.17	1.14	1.12	1.12	1.07	1.08	1.13	1.14	1.05	1.09
Mean travel time to work .....	15.8	19.6	20.6	17.9	22.0	17.7	18.8	18.5	20.8	17.5	17.0	14.6	17.5
Worked in SMSA of residence .....	2 469	565	831	807	608	886	2 829	640	2 190	2 025	1 180	1 259	1 284
Madesta city—central business district .....	282	39	42	49	102	35	252	33	159	144	68	35	10
Remainder of Madesta city .....	1 130	229	458	348	214	267	908	282	588	740	90	151	164
Turlock city .....	56	13	32	—	11	54	164	19	9	133	673	343	673
Oakdale city .....	28	—	—	—	—	—	51	—	119	14	—	—	—
Ceres city .....	122	33	—	59	27	215	710	58	42	194	58	28	58
Remainder of Stanislaus County .....	851	251	299	351	254	315	744	248	1 273	800	291	702	379
Worked outside SMSA of residence .....	192	31	98	45	34	94	322	48	140	83	198	114	61
Stockton city .....	31	—	30	20	—	29	37	—	—	15	—	—	—
Lodi city .....	8	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	12	—	—	—	—
Manteca city .....	18	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	17	19	—	—	—
Remainder of Stockton, Calif. SMSA .....	44	8	8	—	23	53	69	16	15	24	16	10	30
Merced city .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	49	—	20
Atwater city .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Merced County .....	33	10	25	—	11	—	28	—	3	25	85	91	—
San Francisco city .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
Oakland city .....	12	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Alameda County .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	—	17	—	—	—	—
Remainder of San Francisco—Oakland, Calif. SMSA .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	53	—	—	—	—	—	—
San Jose, Calif. SMSA .....	8	—	—	10	—	—	15	32	10	—	—	—	—
Tulare County .....	—	13	15	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—
Sacramento County .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	27	—	—
Worked elsewhere .....	38	—	20	15	—	—	24	—	41	—	21	13	11
Place of work not reported .....	270	215	320	290	218	120	476	171	320	166	271	229	101



Table P-9. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Census Tracts

## NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

	Tract 0037	Tract 0038	Tract 0039.01	Tract 0039.02	Tract 0039.03
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>2 486</b>	<b>8 164</b>	<b>7 346</b>	<b>7 309</b>	<b>4 055</b>
Native .....	1 948	6 508	6 496	6 497	3 428
Born in State of residence .....	1 312	4 097	4 134	4 185	2 331
Born in different State .....	636	2 383	2 344	2 267	1 084
Born abroad, at sea, etc. ....	—	28	18	45	13
Foreign born .....	538	1 656	850	812	627

## LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

<b>Persons 5 to 17 years</b> .....	<b>588</b>	<b>1 626</b>	<b>1 457</b>	<b>1 354</b>	<b>841</b>
Speak a language other than English at home .....	170	645	218	171	188
Percent who speak English not well or not at all .....	10.6	42.8	18.3	2.9	—
<b>Persons 18 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 699</b>	<b>5 696</b>	<b>5 407</b>	<b>5 424</b>	<b>2 822</b>
Speak a language other than English at home .....	533	1 746	1 109	888	681
Percent who speak English not well or not at all .....	32.6	46.0	20.0	22.6	26.4

## SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

<b>Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school</b> ..	<b>720</b>	<b>1 859</b>	<b>1 867</b>	<b>1 949</b>	<b>1 173</b>
Nursery school .....	10	93	84	126	83
Private .....	6	43	47	70	47
Kindergarten .....	25	192	106	88	65
Private .....	5	7	21	7	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years) .....	325	980	864	865	521
Private .....	58	37	151	131	30
High school (1 to 4 years) .....	242	419	493	405	199
Private .....	5	15	43	15	—
College .....	118	175	320	465	305

## YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

<b>Persons 25 years old and over</b> .....	<b>1 367</b>	<b>4 500</b>	<b>4 629</b>	<b>4 313</b>	<b>2 311</b>
Elementary: 0 to 4 years .....	166	464	200	134	151
5 to 7 years .....	112	538	205	265	169
8 years .....	164	641	395	237	187
High school: 1 to 3 years .....	247	1 028	477	434	281
4 years .....	376	1 174	1 578	1 442	664
College: 1 to 3 years .....	195	361	940	962	526
4 or more years .....	107	294	834	839	333
Percent high school graduates .....	49.6	40.6	72.4	75.2	65.9

## FERTILITY

<b>Women 35 to 44 years</b> .....	<b>212</b>	<b>298</b>	<b>414</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>195</b>
Children ever born .....	671	910	1 150	932	599
Per 1,000 women .....	3 165	3 054	2 778	2 262	3 072

## RESIDENCE IN 1975

<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 319</b>	<b>7 322</b>	<b>6 854</b>	<b>6 855</b>	<b>3 566</b>
Some house .....	1 017	2 722	3 407	2 459	1 041
Different house in United States .....	1 063	3 828	3 317	4 134	2 375
Central city of this SMSA .....	77	388	269	225	108
Remainder of this SMSA .....	533	1 653	1 565	2 187	1 151
Outside this SMSA .....	453	1 787	1 483	1 722	1 116
Different SMSA .....	271	1 130	1 005	1 032	756
Not in an SMSA .....	182	657	478	690	360
Abroad .....	239	772	130	262	150

## JOURNEY TO WORK

<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>983</b>	<b>2 716</b>	<b>3 037</b>	<b>3 192</b>	<b>1 711</b>
Private vehicle: Drive alone .....	668	1 840	2 351	2 361	1 269
Carpool .....	109	454	389	394	347
Public transportation .....	—	—	14	—	18
Bus or streetcar .....	—	—	14	—	18
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only .....	65	247	98	146	27
Other means .....	44	123	132	234	33
Worked at home .....	97	52	53	57	17
Persons per private vehicle .....	1.09	1.13	1.08	1.09	1.15
Mean travel time to work .....	19.3	13.9	14.2	13.4	15.6
Worked in SMSA of residence .....	743	2 017	2 541	2 472	1 324
Modesto city—central business district .....	34	21	74	49	56
Remainder of Modesto city .....	54	112	171	247	115
Turlock city .....	391	1 317	1 881	1 856	800
Oakdale city .....	—	—	—	—	11
Ceres city .....	—	26	51	27	59
Remainder of Stanislaus County .....	264	541	364	293	283
Worked outside SMSA of residence .....	89	263	328	333	287
Stockton city .....	29	—	14	10	36
Lodi city .....	—	—	—	—	—
Manteca city .....	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Stockton, Calif. SMSA .....	—	—	13	6	—
Merced city .....	9	—	32	45	34
Atwater city .....	—	—	26	10	—
Remainder of Merced County .....	30	228	198	254	182
San Francisco city .....	—	—	—	—	—
Oakland city .....	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Alameda County .....	12	—	24	—	—
Remainder of San Francisco—Oakland, Calif. SMSA .....	—	15	—	—	—
San Jose, Calif. SMSA .....	—	—	—	—	21
Tulare County .....	—	—	—	—	—
Sacramento County .....	—	—	—	—	14
Worked elsewhere .....	9	20	21	8	—
Place of work not reported .....	94	332	234	430	241

Table P-10. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

Census Tracts

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	196 696
Labor force	121 395
Percent of persons 16 years and over	61.7
Civilian labor force	121 256
Employed	105 892
Unemployed	15 364
Percent of civilian labor force	12.7
Female, 16 years and over	102 353
Labor force	50 229
Percent of female, 16 years and over	49.1
Civilian labor force	50 217
Employed	42 152
Unemployed	8 065
Percent of civilian labor force	16.1
With own children under 6 years	17 477
In labor force	7 701
Married, husband present	60 344
In labor force	28 743
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	19 861
Not enrolled in school	7 641
Not high school graduate	4 497
Employed	1 705
Unemployed	958
Not in labor force	1 834

OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES

Employed persons 16 years and over	105 892
Monogerial and professional specialty occupations	20 122
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	9 782
Professional specialty occupations	10 340
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	29 631
Technicians and related support occupations	2 573
Sales occupations	11 677
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	15 381
Service occupations	13 659
Private household occupations	532
Protective service occupations	1 489
Service occupations, except protective and household	11 638
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	8 642
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	14 711
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	19 127
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	8 206
Transportation and material moving occupations	5 599
Hondlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	5 322
Manufacturing	20 960
Wholesale and retail trade	22 801
Professional and related services	21 012

CLASS OF WORKER

Private wage and salary workers	79 648
Government workers	16 174
Local government workers	11 777
Self-employed workers	9 398

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	134 148
Percent of persons 16 years and over	68.2
Worked in 1979	131 798
40 or more weeks	87 808
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	75 038
50 to 52 weeks	66 972
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	59 289
With unemployment in 1979	36 295
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	27.1
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	15 980
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.9

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Male, 16 to 64 years	81 236
With a work disability	8 620
Not in labor force	4 670
Prevented from working	4 180
Female, 16 to 64 years	85 541
With a work disability	8 751
Not in labor force	6 424
Prevented from working	5 492
Persons 16 to 64 years	166 777
With a public transportation disability	2 991
With a work disability	2 764
Persons 65 years and over	27 393
With a public transportation disability	4 215

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

No workers	9 984
Mean family income	\$10 491
1 worker	22 744
Mean family income	\$18 994
2 workers	29 852
Mean family income	\$25 465
3 or more workers	8 726
Mean family income	\$33 628

The SMSA	Stanislaus County						Ceres city, Stanislaus County				Madesto city, Stanislaus County	
	Total	Ceres city	Madesto city	South Madesto (COP)	Turlock city	Remainder	Tract 0025 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0026 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0027 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0030 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0004.01 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0005.02 <sup>a</sup>
196 696	196 696	9 532	79 110	8 856	19 936	79 262	686	7 582	569	695	3 499	4 172
121 395	121 395	5 846	52 269	4 578	12 525	46 177	365	4 681	283	517	2 459	3 216
61.7	61.7	61.3	66.1	51.7	62.8	58.3	53.2	61.7	49.7	74.4	70.3	77.1
121 256	121 256	5 841	52 214	4 572	12 507	46 122	365	4 676	283	517	2 453	3 210
105 892	105 892	4 906	46 495	3 381	11 186	39 924	324	3 927	229	426	2 331	3 026
15 364	15 364	935	5 719	1 191	1 321	6 198	41	749	54	91	122	184
12.7	12.7	16.0	11.0	26.0	10.6	13.4	11.2	16.0	19.1	17.6	5.0	5.7
102 353	102 353	5 051	41 709	4 583	10 487	40 523	385	3 992	309	365	1 865	2 072
50 229	50 229	2 450	22 779	1 768	5 337	17 895	152	1 948	113	237	1 121	1 314
49.1	49.1	48.5	54.6	38.6	50.9	44.2	39.5	48.8	36.6	64.9	60.1	63.4
50 217	50 217	2 450	22 779	1 762	5 337	17 889	152	1 948	113	237	1 121	1 314
42 152	42 152	1 943	19 710	1 185	4 687	14 627	133	1 536	77	197	1 053	1 231
8 065	8 065	507	3 069	577	650	3 262	19	412	36	40	68	83
16.1	16.1	20.7	13.5	32.7	12.2	18.2	12.5	21.1	31.9	16.9	6.1	6.3
17 477	17 477	931	7 058	883	1 802	6 803	66	705	63	97	340	515
7 701	7 701	370	3 414	272	891	2 754	13	272	35	50	172	289
60 344	60 344	3 058	23 277	2 653	5 644	25 712	232	2 363	182	281	1 174	1 346
28 743	28 743	1 392	12 245	1 087	3 006	11 013	90	1 060	66	176	644	806
19 861	19 861	879	7 689	1 070	1 925	8 298	54	721	33	71	293	342
7 641	7 641	449	2 858	515	692	3 127	31	355	26	37	98	69
4 497	4 497	277	1 618	384	380	1 838	5	236	15	21	24	55
1 705	1 705	94	634	114	131	732	5	79	4	6	24	5
958	958	72	345	82	79	380	—	57	6	9	—	7
1 834	1 834	111	639	188	170	726	—	100	5	6	—	43
105 892	105 892	4 906	46 495	3 381	11 186	39 924	324	3 927	229	426	2 331	3 026
20 122	20 122	792	10 692	232	2 515	5 891	24	639	58	71	816	580
9 782	9 782	444	5 123	1 000	1 010	3 105	24	351	39	30	387	299
10 340	10 340	348	5 569	132	1 505	2 786	—	288	19	41	429	281
29 631	29 631	1 265	15 431	727	3 018	9 190	94	962	45	164	936	1 270
2 573	2 573	142	1 429	73	224	705	—	130	—	12	32	116
11 677	11 677	469	6 146	288	1 226	3 548	49	326	27	67	469	528
15 381	15 381	654	7 856	366	1 568	4 937	45	506	18	85	435	626
13 659	13 659	649	6 207	520	1 629	4 654	73	506	23	47	153	324
532	532	53	209	46	51	173	20	33	—	—	—	—
1 489	1 489	63	760	30	157	479	5	51	7	—	7	66
11 638	11 638	533	5 238	444	1 421	4 002	48	422	16	47	146	258
8 642	8 642	213	994	349	521	6 565	21	187	—	5	23	53
14 711	14 711	775	6 265	491	1 511	5 669	43	647	32	53	270	411
19 127	19 127	1 212	6 906	1 062	1 992	7 955	69	986	71	86	133	388
8 206	8 206	550	3 057	508	905	3 186	34	450	35	31	45	165
5 599	5 599	393	1 939	259	431	2 577	35	303	19	36	46	101
5 322	5 322	269	1 910	295	656	2 192	—	233	17	19	42	122
20 960	20 960	1 303	8 768	985	2 355	7 549	58	1 044	78	123	318	479
22 801	22 801	1 026	11 405	679	2 403	7 288	70	804	60	92	540	869
21 012	21 012	820	10 581	481	2 734	6 396	56	678	37	49	625	415
79 648	79 648	3 953	35 182	2 744	8 262	29 507	285	3 144	208	316	1 741	2 337
16 174	16 174	663	8 097	409	2 009	4 996	26	562	15	60	437	441
11 777	11 777	509	6 011	290	1 291	3 676	21	427	11	50	334	315
9 398	9 398	279	3 029	223	869	4 998	13	210	6	50	134	238
134 148	134 148	6 386	56 978	5 111	13 777	51 896	422	5 157	284	523	2 650	3 427
68.2	68.2	67.0	72.0	57.7	69.1	65.5	61.5	68.0	49.9	75.3	75.7	82.1
131 798	131 798	6 311	56 015	4 985	13 573	50 914	415	5 101	272	523	2 639	3 407
87 808	87 808	4 109	39 085	2 517	9 173	32 924	252	3 277	186	394	2 036	2 574
75 038	75 038	3 625	33 723	2 169	7 664	27 857	218	2 890	160	357	1 789	2 300
66 972	66 972	3 191	30 376	1 754	6 862	24 789	174	2 542	140	335	1 609	1 962
59 289	59 289	2 903	27 190	1 518	5 948	21 730	161	2 314	124	304	1 453	1 810
36 295	36 295	1 999	14 353	2 236	3 497	14 210	169	1 622	58	150	363	713
27.1	27.1	31.3	25.2	43.7	25.4	27.4	40.0	31.5	20.4	28.7	13.7	20.8
15 980	15 980	988	6 048	1 101	1 098	6 745	46	816	40	86	87	254
16.9	16.9	18.5	16.4	18.1	13.7	17.9	12.5	18.7	21.5	21.8	11.2	14.2
81 236	81 236	3 923	32 885	3 591	8 134	32 703	270	3 152	191	310	1 428	2 040
8 620	8 620	572	2 962	664	740	3 682	69	446	37	20	83	115
4 670	4 670	313	1 377	406	353	2 221	43	225	30	15	45	41
4 180	4 180	282	1 213	375	305	2 005	37	207	23	15	42	35
85 541	85 541	4 308	35 433	3 764	8 418	33 618	304	3 438	217	349	1 642	2 001
8 751	8 751	530	2 915	692	786	3 828	70	412	33	15	72	122
6 424	6 424	424	1 993	572	577	2 858	51	342	22	9	42	74
5 492	5 492	376	1 682	492	502	2 440	51	294	22	9	37	62
166 777	166 777	8 231	68 318	7 355	16 552	66 321	574	6 590	408	659	3 070	4 041
2 991	2 991	178	992	305	168	1 348	33	120	19	6	12	21
2 764	2 764	156	929	293	156	1 230	20	111	19	6	7	21
27 393	27 393	1 219	9 457	1 448	3 048	12 221	112	910	161	36	421	131
4 215	4 215	158	1 460	241	391	1 965	16	122	15	5	19	28
9 984	9 984	596	3 277	746	896	4 469	37	459	71	29	178	80
\$10 491	\$10 491	\$9 777	\$12 338	\$8 552	\$9 683	\$9 718	\$5 236	\$9 276	\$13 669	\$13 966	\$20 425	\$10 684
22 744	22 744	1 102	9 990	1 010	2 115	9 427	89	680	77	56	323	471
\$18 994	\$18 994	\$17 039	\$19 807	\$12 945	\$16 671	\$19 608	\$12 304	\$16 652	\$25 151	\$19 490	\$20 498	\$21 861
29 852	29 852	1 508	12 824	984	3 003	11 533	96	1 162	69	181	792	889
\$25 465	\$25 465	\$22 976	\$26 284	\$17 867	\$23 389	\$26 066	\$17 386	\$23 557	\$23 711	\$23 212	\$29 592	\$26 209
8 726	8 726	407	3 288	392	826	3 813	22	358	6	21	89	151
\$33 628	\$33 628	\$30 351	\$33 509	\$24 615	\$37 696	\$34 125	\$28 865	\$30 756	\$14 335	\$29 580	\$41 735	\$35 141



Table P-10. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

## Census Tracts

Modesto city, Stanislaus County—Con.

## LABOR FORCE STATUS

	Tract 0006 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0007	Tract 0008.01	Tract 0008.03	Tract 0008.04 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0008.05	Tract 0009.01 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0009.02 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0009.04 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0009.05 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0009.06 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0010 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0011 <sup>a</sup>
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>649</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>5 224</b>	<b>2 629</b>	<b>3 167</b>	<b>4 557</b>	<b>5 364</b>	<b>6 079</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>3 678</b>	<b>1 617</b>	<b>6 659</b>	<b>2 386</b>
Labor force .....	525	—	3 382	1 641	2 141	3 224	3 670	4 311	18	2 708	1 254	4 337	1 363
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	80.9	—	64.7	62.4	67.6	70.7	68.4	70.9	48.6	73.6	77.6	65.1	57.1
Civilian labor force .....	525	—	3 382	1 641	2 141	3 216	3 670	4 311	18	2 698	1 254	4 337	1 363
Employed .....	495	—	3 186	1 378	2 000	2 807	3 395	3 823	14	2 471	1 133	4 021	1 247
Unemployed .....	30	—	196	263	141	409	275	488	4	227	121	316	116
Percent of civilian labor force .....	5.7	—	5.8	16.0	6.6	12.7	7.5	11.3	22.2	8.4	9.6	7.3	8.5
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>329</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>2 765</b>	<b>1 444</b>	<b>1 672</b>	<b>2 377</b>	<b>2 881</b>	<b>3 134</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>1 825</b>	<b>809</b>	<b>3 570</b>	<b>1 342</b>
Labor force .....	225	—	1 455	737	917	1 403	1 676	1 839	—	1 106	532	1 908	670
Percent of female, 16 years and over .....	68.4	—	52.6	51.0	54.8	59.0	58.2	58.7	—	60.6	65.8	53.4	49.9
Civilian labor force .....	225	—	1 455	737	917	1 403	1 676	1 839	—	1 106	532	1 908	670
Employed .....	199	—	1 313	563	830	1 196	1 493	1 599	—	978	448	1 773	602
Unemployed .....	26	—	142	174	87	207	183	240	—	128	84	135	68
Percent of civilian labor force .....	11.6	—	9.8	23.6	9.5	14.8	10.9	13.1	—	11.6	15.8	7.1	10.1
With own children under 6 years .....	78	—	302	346	223	457	323	639	—	499	227	443	131
In labor force .....	42	—	169	139	81	238	105	308	—	215	91	210	90
Married, husband present .....	232	—	1 570	759	981	1 476	1 629	1 611	5	1 302	614	1 949	604
In labor force .....	165	—	824	330	499	816	906	927	—	778	375	999	311
<b>Civilian persons 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>52</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>553</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>378</b>	<b>627</b>	<b>596</b>	<b>624</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>634</b>	<b>223</b>
Not enrolled in school .....	14	13	125	149	78	218	152	282	—	104	28	170	137
Not high school graduate .....	—	13	58	79	31	101	75	155	—	19	6	122	85
Employed .....	—	—	30	31	10	43	56	44	—	5	6	67	38
Unemployed .....	—	—	4	27	—	34	13	56	—	—	—	22	12
Not in labor force .....	—	13	24	21	21	24	6	55	—	14	—	33	35

## OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES

<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>495</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>3 186</b>	<b>1 378</b>	<b>2 000</b>	<b>2 807</b>	<b>3 395</b>	<b>3 823</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>2 471</b>	<b>1 133</b>	<b>4 021</b>	<b>1 247</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	121	—	959	222	508	430	982	797	4	692	305	885	235
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	81	—	388	94	271	234	499	431	—	355	204	378	119
Professional specialty occupations .....	40	—	571	128	237	196	483	366	4	337	101	507	116
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	138	—	952	432	604	887	1 081	1 202	3	872	356	1 595	398
Technicians and related support occupations .....	16	—	85	83	58	91	93	91	—	96	42	152	53
Sales occupations .....	39	—	341	161	205	314	520	457	—	350	149	670	133
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	83	—	526	188	341	482	468	654	3	426	165	773	212
Service occupations .....	26	—	453	240	244	502	505	588	4	271	101	413	206
Private household occupations .....	—	—	11	12	7	22	22	10	4	5	4	11	9
Protective service occupations .....	15	—	70	11	20	114	66	65	—	34	34	64	6
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	11	—	372	217	217	366	417	513	—	232	63	338	191
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	11	—	25	19	28	40	25	62	3	45	33	62	23
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	70	—	416	220	325	452	403	529	—	338	142	559	143
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	129	—	381	245	291	496	399	645	—	253	196	507	242
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	55	—	153	105	122	241	151	302	—	127	78	237	114
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	55	—	126	69	67	132	130	110	—	91	63	129	74
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	19	—	102	71	102	123	118	233	—	35	55	141	54
Manufacturing .....	122	—	470	221	391	611	556	764	3	530	234	735	217
Wholesale and retail trade .....	86	—	730	416	493	811	957	855	—	551	215	1 001	314
Professional and related services .....	102	—	955	353	439	449	793	870	—	599	199	939	362

## CLASS OF WORKER

Private wage and salary workers .....	393	—	2 347	1 087	1 439	2 215	2 511	3 029	14	1 877	848	2 907	968
Government workers .....	72	—	588	240	368	445	597	576	—	352	195	785	205
Local government workers .....	55	—	399	184	262	278	428	475	—	262	166	642	146
Self-employed workers .....	30	—	227	45	187	140	282	218	—	225	90	317	54

## LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

<b>Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979</b> .....	<b>544</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>3 702</b>	<b>1 770</b>	<b>2 351</b>	<b>3 441</b>	<b>4 013</b>	<b>4 803</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>2 974</b>	<b>1 378</b>	<b>4 759</b>	<b>1 471</b>
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	83.8	34.2	70.9	67.3	74.2	75.5	74.8	79.0	73.0	80.9	85.2	71.5	61.7
Worked in 1979 .....	536	13	3 665	1 723	2 346	3 380	3 883	4 744	27	2 942	1 372	4 697	1 432
40 or more weeks .....	432	—	2 607	1 188	1 664	2 277	2 727	3 288	23	2 151	988	3 445	980
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	359	—	2 162	1 036	1 405	1 964	2 334	2 870	14	1 838	876	2 981	828
50 to 52 weeks .....	364	—	2 056	946	1 288	1 808	2 199	2 524	23	1 698	865	2 728	765
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	303	—	1 764	844	1 131	1 620	1 947	2 269	14	1 504	794	2 513	656
With unemployment in 1979 .....	138	—	642	499	472	1 017	929	1 285	—	563	322	913	491
Percent of those in labor force in 1979 .....	25.4	—	17.3	28.2	20.1	29.6	23.1	26.8	—	18.9	23.4	19.2	33.4
Unemployed 15 or more weeks .....	40	—	242	199	187	346	359	490	—	216	157	414	203
Mean weeks of unemployment .....	10.1	—	15.6	16.8	15.7	13.6	14.9	14.9	—	16.9	17.4	16.8	15.4

## DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

<b>Male, 16 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>303</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>2 179</b>	<b>1 025</b>	<b>1 345</b>	<b>2 059</b>	<b>2 226</b>	<b>2 706</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>1 768</b>	<b>779</b>	<b>2 662</b>	<b>815</b>
With a work disability .....	5	—	171	71	114	233	247	179	5	115	24	193	125
Not in labor force .....	—	—	89	32	35	122	117	50	5	52	—	76	54
Prevented from working .....	—	—	53	32	35	117	104	50	5	42	—	70	40
<b>Female, 16 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>298</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>2 283</b>	<b>1 214</b>	<b>1 455</b>	<b>2 234</b>	<b>2 467</b>	<b>2 772</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>1 736</b>	<b>802</b>	<b>3 003</b>	<b>935</b>
With a work disability .....	12	—	192	146	83	182	180	166	—	75	14	240	118
Not in labor force .....	6	—	144	109	69	147	86	100	—	30	6	178	91
Prevented from working .....	—	—	114	87	54	125	72	79	—	30	6	157	71
<b>Persons 16 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>601</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>4 462</b>	<b>2 239</b>	<b>2 800</b>	<b>4 293</b>	<b>4 693</b>	<b>5 478</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>3 504</b>	<b>1 581</b>	<b>5 665</b>	<b>1 750</b>
With a public transportation disability .....	—	—	49	41	24	63	71	66	—	17	5	107	39
With a work disability .....	—	—	49	29	19	63	64	60	—	17	5	84	34
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>48</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>754</b>	<b>390</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>586</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>776</b>	<b>393</b>
With a public transportation disability .....	4	—	178	58	87	36	111	118	—	8	—	138	74

## WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

No workers .....	13	—	212	214	89	143	188	103	5	58	18	243	168
Mean family income .....	\$3 426	—	\$12 068	\$6 722	\$11 297	\$9 033	\$15 193	\$9 320	\$48 420	\$19 275	\$21 358	\$13 702	\$9 158
1 worker .....	47	—	637	388	373	513	584	624	—	447	209	734	242
Mean family income .....	\$21 977	—	\$27 818	\$13 512	\$23 791	\$16 600	\$23 004	\$14 974	—	\$24 614	\$20 404	\$19 537	\$16 107
2 workers .....	160	—	728	340	470	799	845	1 108	4	860	378	1 024	313
Mean family income .....	\$27 115	—	\$31 403	\$20 317	\$43 944	\$23 262	\$28 615	\$22 104	\$56 275	\$29 568	\$26 613	\$26 399	\$21 880
3 or more workers .....	34	—	312	92	236	288	314	225	4	153	106	302	44
Mean family income .....	\$41 722	—	\$38 781	\$28 611	\$36 156	\$28 169	\$35 827	\$27 777	\$27 815	\$44 474	\$36 367	\$33 779	\$33 393

Table P-10. **Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts**

Modesto city, Stanislaus County—Con.

**LABOR FORCE STATUS**

**Persons 16 years and over** ..... **2 772** **4 704** **4 644** **1 536** **2 169** **1 429** **1 998** **3 671** **4 023** **96** **2 214** **86** ...  
 Labor force ..... 1 738 2 831 2 968 1 035 1 276 803 963 2 181 2 858 39 1 272 54 ...  
 Percent of persons 16 years and over ..... 62.7 60.2 63.9 67.4 58.8 56.2 48.2 59.4 71.0 40.6 57.5 62.8 ...  
 Civilian labor force ..... 1 738 2 831 2 968 1 035 1 276 803 963 2 176 2 838 39 1 272 54 ...  
 Employed ..... 1 537 2 678 2 592 856 892 582 711 1 919 2 380 39 934 46 ...  
 Unemployed ..... 201 153 376 179 384 221 252 257 458 — 338 8 ...  
 Percent of civilian labor force ..... 11.6 5.4 12.7 17.3 30.1 27.5 26.2 11.8 16.1 — 26.6 14.8 ...

**Female, 16 years and over** ..... **1 551** **2 585** **2 489** **798** **1 193** **717** **930** **1 956** **2 100** **56** **1 184** **44** ...  
 Labor force ..... 835 1 240 1 307 480 568 303 409 939 1 176 14 579 26 ...  
 Percent of female, 16 years and over ..... 53.8 48.0 52.5 60.2 47.6 42.3 44.0 48.0 56.0 25.0 48.9 59.1 ...  
 Civilian labor force ..... 835 1 240 1 307 480 568 303 409 939 1 176 14 579 26 ...  
 Employed ..... 743 1 160 1 103 376 371 243 309 823 905 14 364 21 ...  
 Unemployed ..... 92 80 204 104 197 60 100 116 271 — 215 5 ...  
 Percent of civilian labor force ..... 11.0 6.5 15.6 21.7 34.7 19.8 24.4 12.4 23.0 — 37.1 19.2 ...  
 With own children under 6 years ..... 175 224 381 137 326 193 97 204 498 — 278 16 ...  
 In labor force ..... 98 104 223 85 167 91 56 92 213 — 127 9 ...  
 Married, husband present ..... 638 1 417 1 345 452 557 285 277 1 164 1 211 32 622 23 ...  
 In labor force ..... 295 619 658 283 285 101 152 533 623 7 304 5 ...

**Civilian persons 16 to 19 years** ..... **161** **321** **415** **266** **236** **178** **140** **254** **380** **14** **187** **18** ...  
 Not enrolled in school ..... 113 82 193 122 86 74 113 116 174 14 134 — ...  
 Not high school graduate ..... 72 37 111 82 63 51 86 74 129 14 76 — ...  
 Employed ..... 31 15 63 23 23 8 26 22 45 7 12 — ...  
 Unemployed ..... 14 5 15 17 16 18 6 26 31 — 22 — ...  
 Not in labor force ..... 27 17 33 42 24 25 54 26 53 7 42 — ...

**OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES**

**Employed persons 16 years and over** ..... **1 537** **2 678** **2 592** **856** **892** **582** **711** **1 919** **2 380** **39** **934** **46** ...  
 Managerial and professional specialty occupations ..... 413 901 538 123 85 32 128 438 379 7 112 — ...  
 Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations ..... 139 336 256 64 59 10 45 194 201 — 79 — ...  
 Professional specialty occupations ..... 274 565 282 59 26 22 83 244 178 7 33 — ...  
 Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations ..... 494 903 815 278 188 91 229 669 720 18 284 16 ...  
 Technicians and related support occupations ..... 63 65 76 13 12 4 49 113 — 14 — ...  
 Sales occupations ..... 193 352 335 65 56 29 108 270 260 9 133 — ...  
 Administrative support occupations, including clerical ..... 238 486 404 200 120 50 117 350 347 9 137 16 ...  
 Service occupations ..... 219 344 378 86 211 190 110 203 277 — 152 5 ...  
 Private household occupations ..... 7 — 34 — 7 8 9 6 — 21 — ...  
 Protective service occupations ..... 15 50 46 — 14 8 9 19 24 — 3 — ...  
 Service occupations, except protective and household ..... 197 294 298 86 190 174 92 178 253 — 128 5 ...  
 Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations ..... 11 83 61 29 84 48 17 35 79 — 75 20 ...  
 Precision production, craft, and repair occupations ..... 220 221 300 154 124 68 103 291 364 — 142 — ...  
 Operators, fabricators, and laborers ..... 180 226 500 186 200 153 124 283 561 14 169 5 ...  
 Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors ..... 76 87 181 58 110 73 49 124 314 7 78 5 ...  
 Transportation and material moving occupations ..... 52 81 187 61 45 47 45 54 137 — 37 — ...  
 Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers ..... 52 58 132 67 45 33 30 105 110 7 54 — ...  
 Manufacturing ..... 225 310 460 239 252 173 101 420 704 7 217 9 ...  
 Wholesale and retail trade ..... 378 620 722 139 206 116 149 443 556 18 218 — ...  
 Professional and related services ..... 415 896 519 222 147 114 172 443 377 7 164 5 ...

**CLASS OF WORKER**

Private wage and salary workers ..... 1 149 1 795 1 944 627 646 523 545 1 426 2 002 23 741 46 ...  
 Government workers ..... 309 655 476 201 204 59 140 352 248 7 145 — ...  
 Local government workers ..... 260 480 340 129 135 36 116 306 169 7 87 — ...  
 Self-employed workers ..... 79 228 151 28 42 — 20 129 118 9 38 — ...

**LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979**

**Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979** ..... **1 908** **3 008** **3 305** **1 101** **1 444** **859** **1 085** **2 367** **3 103** **46** **1 362** **61** ...  
 Percent of persons 16 years and over ..... 68.8 63.9 71.2 71.7 66.6 60.1 54.3 64.5 77.1 47.9 61.5 70.9 ...  
 Worked in 1979 ..... 1 869 2 988 3 244 1 070 1 362 835 1 020 2 334 3 058 46 1 316 61 ...  
 40 or more weeks ..... 1 288 2 318 2 154 655 687 466 643 1 614 2 118 25 704 31 ...  
 Usually worked 35 or more hours per week ..... 1 065 1 886 1 835 577 612 406 536 1 435 1 937 16 634 26 ...  
 50 to 52 weeks ..... 991 1 633 1 678 479 540 274 408 1 278 1 670 16 541 31 ...  
 Usually worked 35 or more hours per week ..... 875 1 416 1 482 426 501 231 351 1 175 1 569 16 498 26 ...  
 With unemployment in 1979 ..... 599 503 969 372 632 323 469 611 957 7 534 30 ...  
 Percent of those in labor force in 1979 ..... 31.4 16.7 29.3 33.8 43.8 37.6 43.2 25.8 30.8 15.2 39.2 49.2 ...  
 Unemployed 15 or more weeks ..... 215 189 422 170 382 170 298 237 458 7 290 16 ...  
 Mean weeks of unemployment ..... 13.1 15.6 16.7 19.8 22.8 20.2 21.8 15.4 17.8 28.0 21.1 25.1 ...

**DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS**

**Male, 16 to 64 years** ..... **1 010** **1 710** **1 830** **692** **893** **615** **676** **1 366** **1 834** **25** **833** **37** ...  
 With a work disability ..... 86 158 203 107 61 90 147 167 152 — 111 — ...  
 Not in labor force ..... 26 49 75 78 45 73 78 85 73 — 77 — ...  
 Prevented from working ..... 26 37 69 72 40 57 73 76 65 — 73 — ...  
**Female, 16 to 64 years** ..... **1 131** **1 949** **1 990** **761** **1 035** **626** **569** **1 495** **1 990** **32** **948** **44** ...  
 With a work disability ..... 89 173 182 37 152 102 110 171 185 7 96 4 ...  
 Not in labor force ..... 41 129 121 27 102 73 67 118 153 7 68 — ...  
 Prevented from working ..... 33 104 111 22 82 67 57 110 134 7 56 — ...  
**Persons 16 to 64 years** ..... **2 141** **3 659** **3 820** **1 453** **1 928** **1 241** **1 245** **2 861** **3 824** **57** **1 781** **81** ...  
 With a public transportation disability ..... 17 38 48 10 55 74 70 47 76 — 37 — ...  
 With a work disability ..... 17 38 48 10 55 74 70 47 76 — 37 — ...  
**Persons 65 years and over** ..... **631** **1 025** **630** **83** **171** **181** **560** **810** **199** **39** **433** **5** ...  
 With a public transportation disability ..... 77 157 40 4 37 34 36 113 27 — 76 — ...

**WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979**

No workers ..... 113 271 223 66 107 92 85 260 146 8 180 9 ...  
 Mean family income ..... \$13 963 \$17 677 \$15 352 \$8 371 \$4 093 \$6 575 \$10 940 \$16 021 \$8 340 \$8 540 \$7 402 \$4 480 ...  
 1 worker ..... 341 546 484 173 380 197 159 405 527 9 268 3 ...  
 Mean family income ..... \$17 074 \$25 809 \$17 886 \$15 726 \$12 669 \$9 053 \$9 183 \$20 661 \$26 853 \$24 005 \$12 270 \$20 770 ...  
 2 workers ..... 347 679 703 256 284 99 138 556 754 14 277 9 ...  
 Mean family income ..... \$20 847 \$30 832 \$20 942 \$25 644 \$15 614 \$13 503 \$17 619 \$36 584 \$21 538 \$8 025 \$15 745 \$9 109 ...  
 3 or more workers ..... 52 160 167 96 78 61 12 105 136 1 — 66 5 ...  
 Mean family income ..... \$27 093 \$35 380 \$36 706 \$27 298 \$22 829 \$24 132 \$26 088 \$34 710 \$27 353 — \$24 328 \$12 920 ...



Table P-10. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Modesto city, Stanislaus County—Con.		South Modesto (CDP), Stanislaus County				Turlock city, Stanislaus County					
	Tract 0025 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0028 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0023 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0024 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0025 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0027 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0036.02 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0036.03 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0036.04 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0037 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0038 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0039.01 <sup>a</sup>
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>												
Persons 16 years and over .....	...	...	3 573	2 745	1 023	1 515	2 078	—	—	197	4 768	5 163
Labor force .....	...	...	1 841	1 309	533	895	1 512	—	—	163	2 699	3 126
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	...	...	51.5	47.7	52.1	59.1	72.8	—	—	82.7	56.6	60.5
Civilian labor force .....	...	...	1 841	1 303	533	895	1 504	—	—	163	2 699	3 126
Employed .....	...	...	1 335	991	308	747	1 397	—	—	146	2 247	2 802
Unemployed .....	...	...	506	312	225	148	107	—	—	17	452	324
Percent of civilian labor force .....	...	...	27.5	23.9	42.2	16.5	7.1	—	—	10.4	16.7	10.4
Female, 16 years and over .....	...	...	1 862	1 432	525	764	927	—	—	84	2 537	2 798
Labor force .....	...	...	710	442	245	371	613	—	—	60	1 117	1 337
Percent of female, 16 years and over .....	...	...	38.1	30.9	46.7	48.6	66.1	—	—	71.4	44.0	47.8
Civilian labor force .....	...	...	710	436	245	371	613	—	—	60	1 117	1 337
Employed .....	...	...	480	295	120	290	576	—	—	53	899	1 189
Unemployed .....	...	...	230	141	125	81	37	—	—	7	218	148
Percent of civilian labor force .....	...	...	32.4	32.3	51.0	21.8	6.0	—	—	11.7	19.5	11.1
With own children under 6 years .....	...	...	309	331	105	138	147	—	—	44	467	396
In labor force .....	...	...	81	88	51	52	66	—	—	32	201	173
Married, husband present .....	...	...	982	808	313	550	380	—	—	75	1 256	1 646
In labor force .....	...	...	398	246	163	280	197	—	—	51	565	853
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years .....	...	...	442	343	119	166	281	—	—	20	471	461
Not enrolled in school .....	...	...	209	208	48	50	66	—	—	—	237	160
Not high school graduate .....	...	...	158	173	22	31	20	—	—	—	164	83
Employed .....	...	...	59	24	—	31	7	—	—	—	49	26
Unemployed .....	...	...	31	51	—	—	—	—	—	—	52	17
Not in labor force .....	...	...	68	98	22	—	13	—	—	—	63	40
<b>OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES</b>												
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	...	...	1 335	991	308	747	1 397	—	—	146	2 247	2 802
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	...	...	51	47	—	129	244	—	—	11	291	782
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	...	...	17	24	—	59	90	—	—	11	129	267
Professional specialty occupations .....	...	...	34	23	—	70	154	—	—	—	162	515
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	...	...	313	163	38	213	456	—	—	18	400	805
Technicians and related support occupations .....	...	...	30	20	6	17	37	—	—	—	23	55
Sales occupations .....	...	...	140	75	5	68	197	—	—	—	162	328
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	...	...	143	68	27	128	222	—	—	18	215	422
Service occupations .....	...	...	223	173	50	74	332	—	—	25	384	323
Private household occupations .....	...	...	26	13	—	7	—	—	—	—	34	—
Protective service occupations .....	...	...	5	20	—	5	58	—	—	—	29	12
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	...	...	192	140	50	62	274	—	—	25	321	311
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	...	...	112	144	32	61	43	—	—	27	180	136
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	...	...	164	139	73	115	196	—	—	20	265	369
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	...	...	472	325	110	155	126	—	—	45	727	387
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	...	...	210	166	72	60	73	—	—	18	290	149
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	...	...	137	61	13	48	20	—	—	5	140	78
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	...	...	125	98	25	47	33	—	—	22	297	160
Manufacturing .....	...	...	374	349	104	158	234	—	—	49	618	564
Wholesale and retail trade .....	...	...	353	134	50	142	318	—	—	23	423	630
Professional and related services .....	...	...	186	98	39	158	382	—	—	4	411	772
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>												
Private wage and salary workers .....	...	...	1 072	861	239	572	970	—	—	130	1 828	1 987
Government workers .....	...	...	187	90	42	90	320	—	—	10	284	541
Local government workers .....	...	...	157	58	15	60	170	—	—	10	197	388
Self-employed workers .....	...	...	76	35	27	85	98	—	—	6	135	255
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979</b>												
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 .....	...	...	2 026	1 542	556	987	1 840	—	—	166	2 924	3 395
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	...	...	56.7	56.2	54.3	65.1	88.5	—	—	84.3	61.3	65.8
Worked in 1979 .....	...	...	1 967	1 521	543	954	1 807	—	—	166	2 877	3 331
40 or more weeks .....	...	...	975	747	206	589	1 069	—	—	140	1 813	2 343
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	...	...	829	659	186	495	832	—	—	126	1 541	1 887
50 to 52 weeks .....	...	...	708	476	119	451	643	—	—	110	1 333	1 810
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	...	...	603	436	99	380	536	—	—	101	1 164	1 516
With unemployment in 1979 .....	...	...	950	721	269	296	663	—	—	21	941	653
Percent of those in labor force in 1979 .....	...	...	46.9	46.8	48.4	30.0	36.0	—	—	12.7	32.2	19.2
Unemployed 15 or more weeks .....	...	...	526	345	101	129	143	—	—	16	377	194
Mean weeks of unemployment .....	...	...	20.1	17.0	16.2	16.0	11.4	—	—	18.1	15.6	13.3
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS</b>												
Male, 16 to 64 years .....	...	...	1 394	1 124	415	658	1 118	—	—	113	1 817	1 941
With a work disability .....	...	...	280	195	91	98	68	—	—	—	206	162
Not in labor force .....	...	...	147	108	81	70	11	—	—	—	149	77
Prevented from working .....	...	...	140	95	70	70	—	—	—	—	143	63
Female, 16 to 64 years .....	...	...	1 542	1 152	429	641	902	—	—	84	1 924	2 150
With a work disability .....	...	...	282	303	37	70	76	—	—	9	209	215
Not in labor force .....	...	...	252	247	37	36	58	—	—	—	158	185
Prevented from working .....	...	...	193	238	31	30	36	—	—	—	152	161
Persons 16 to 64 years .....	...	...	2 936	2 276	844	1 299	2 020	—	—	197	3 741	4 091
With a public transportation disability .....	...	...	187	86	20	12	13	—	—	—	63	34
With a work disability .....	...	...	181	80	20	12	13	—	—	—	63	28
Persons 65 years and over .....	...	...	613	469	179	187	58	—	—	—	910	1 072
With a public transportation disability .....	...	...	100	57	48	36	20	—	—	—	147	87
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979</b>												
No workers .....	...	...	336	214	101	93	17	—	—	—	293	285
Mean family income .....	...	...	\$7 493	\$9 414	\$7 210	\$11 873	\$5 205	—	—	—	\$8 027	\$11 506
1 worker .....	...	...	361	326	102	221	190	—	—	13	627	569
Mean family income .....	...	...	\$10 619	\$11 524	\$12 895	\$18 863	\$16 006	—	—	\$16 839	\$11 502	\$21 104
2 workers .....	...	...	386	288	105	205	296	—	—	49	523	752
Mean family income .....	...	...	\$15 538	\$15 755	\$14 876	\$26 751	\$17 750	—	—	\$18 573	\$17 433	\$28 110
3 or more workers .....	...	...	125	141	51	75	44	—	—	7	199	264
Mean family income .....	...	...	\$22 785	\$24 385	\$19 460	\$31 604	\$32 562	—	—	\$58 450	\$36 972	\$40 889

Table P-10. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Turlock city, Stanislaus County—Can.		Remainder of Stanislaus County											
	Tract 0039.02 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0039.03 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0001	Tract 0002.01	Tract 0002.02	Tract 0002.03	Tract 0003	Tract 0004.01 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0004.02	Tract 0005.01	Tract 0005.02 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0006 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0008.04 <sup>a</sup>	
LABOR FORCE STATUS														
Persons 16 years and over .....	4 947	2 783	4 236	2 650	1 849	2 903	4 615	471	2 341	5 102	617	1 114	...	
Labor force .....	3 133	1 892	2 568	1 400	1 074	1 789	2 731	134	1 409	3 028	256	625	...	
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	63.3	68.0	60.6	52.8	58.1	61.6	59.2	28.5	60.2	59.3	41.5	56.1	...	
Civilian labor force .....	3 123	1 892	2 564	1 387	1 074	1 789	2 731	134	1 409	3 021	256	625	...	
Employed .....	2 872	1 722	2 320	1 227	935	1 490	2 208	107	1 281	2 603	219	572	...	
Unemployed .....	251	170	244	160	139	299	523	27	128	418	37	53	...	
Percent of civilian labor force .....	8.0	9.0	9.5	11.5	12.9	16.7	19.2	20.1	9.1	13.8	14.5	8.5	...	
Female, 16 years and over .....	2 691	1 450	2 027	1 496	1 003	1 517	2 374	278	1 169	2 525	362	520	...	
Labor force .....	1 360	850	875	636	435	820	1 137	59	542	1 078	110	189	...	
Percent of female, 16 years and over .....	50.5	58.6	43.2	42.5	43.4	54.1	47.9	21.2	46.4	42.7	30.4	36.3	...	
Civilian labor force .....	1 360	850	875	630	435	820	1 137	59	542	1 078	110	189	...	
Employed .....	1 227	743	725	519	358	637	841	32	487	893	92	171	...	
Unemployed .....	133	107	150	111	77	183	296	27	55	185	18	18	...	
Percent of civilian labor force .....	9.8	12.6	17.1	17.6	17.7	22.3	26.0	45.8	10.1	17.2	16.4	9.5	...	
With own children under 6 years .....	392	356	293	135	205	277	521	8	170	460	—	52	...	
In labor force .....	205	214	94	64	87	120	243	—	35	135	—	10	...	
Married, husband present .....	1 395	892	1 464	795	552	932	1 443	111	826	1 668	183	362	...	
In labor force .....	793	547	577	371	199	445	708	4	362	671	52	113	...	
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years .....	445	247	444	200	213	296	494	23	295	513	19	151	...	
Not enrolled in school .....	181	48	112	61	98	113	199	23	82	170	—	64	...	
Not high school graduate .....	92	21	43	18	49	59	109	8	43	109	—	42	...	
Employed .....	41	8	30	9	14	27	52	8	13	28	—	18	...	
Unemployed .....	10	—	—	6	6	7	27	—	6	60	—	5	...	
Not in labor force .....	41	13	13	3	29	25	30	—	24	21	—	19	...	
OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES														
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	2 872	1 722	2 320	1 227	935	1 490	2 208	107	1 281	2 603	219	572	...	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	787	400	437	219	120	162	222	11	293	434	33	77	...	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	332	181	243	90	41	88	103	11	161	263	33	39	...	
Professional specialty occupations .....	455	219	194	129	79	74	119	—	132	171	—	38	...	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	902	437	497	439	273	394	397	26	262	535	70	168	...	
Technicians and related support occupations .....	45	64	62	25	23	22	31	—	—	50	10	34	...	
Sales occupations .....	409	130	231	215	105	120	201	16	133	185	36	67	...	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	448	243	204	199	145	252	165	10	129	300	24	67	...	
Service occupations .....	336	229	146	117	118	234	427	15	133	224	21	40	...	
Private household occupations .....	4	13	7	7	7	15	27	5	—	21	—	—	...	
Protective service occupations .....	42	16	13	49	5	40	52	—	22	12	—	6	...	
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	290	200	126	61	106	179	348	10	111	191	21	34	...	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	84	51	463	101	49	67	232	7	121	665	32	70	...	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	390	271	422	136	176	309	342	36	238	274	37	120	...	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	373	334	355	215	199	324	588	12	234	471	26	97	...	
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	179	196	135	115	100	109	245	7	133	145	10	47	...	
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	105	83	112	57	58	127	120	5	48	206	16	33	...	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	89	55	108	43	41	88	223	—	53	120	—	17	...	
Manufacturing .....	452	438	365	257	202	362	610	7	337	361	22	100	...	
Wholesale and retail trade .....	691	318	417	263	198	335	439	20	147	417	53	97	...	
Professional and related services .....	793	372	336	213	190	210	373	14	208	353	40	84	...	
CLASS OF WORKER														
Private wage and salary workers .....	2 065	1 282	1 573	845	720	1 197	1 732	90	874	1 802	175	414	...	
Government workers .....	524	330	332	207	159	187	246	7	140	299	27	54	...	
Local government workers .....	334	192	236	145	127	134	195	7	103	195	27	43	...	
Self-employed workers .....	273	102	371	163	56	89	197	10	228	502	17	104	...	
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979														
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 .....	3 458	1 994	2 877	1 549	1 189	1 984	3 096	179	1 647	3 444	300	717	...	
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	69.9	71.6	67.9	58.5	64.3	68.3	67.1	38.0	70.4	67.5	48.6	64.4	...	
Worked in 1979 .....	3 426	1 966	2 792	1 535	1 177	1 956	3 035	174	1 614	3 372	288	710	...	
40 or more weeks .....	2 342	1 466	2 040	1 083	753	1 148	1 705	109	1 123	2 243	172	509	...	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	2 043	1 235	1 670	902	635	986	1 416	75	973	1 910	167	416	...	
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 865	1 101	1 620	864	504	861	1 262	65	858	1 820	141	370	...	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	1 643	988	1 388	736	434	789	1 103	59	797	1 582	136	308	...	
With unemployment in 1979 .....	762	457	686	329	433	656	1 033	63	328	785	92	138	...	
Percent of those in labor force in 1979 .....	22.0	22.9	23.8	21.2	36.4	33.1	33.4	35.2	19.9	22.8	30.7	19.2	...	
Unemployed 15 or more weeks .....	216	152	330	167	142	311	567	30	180	388	53	33	...	
Mean weeks of unemployment .....	12.6	15.3	19.1	18.4	14.1	16.8	19.7	19.8	18.2	19.5	25.2	10.8	...	
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS														
Male, 16 to 64 years .....	1 954	1 191	1 888	890	715	1 182	1 975	103	1 030	2 163	160	493	...	
With a work disability .....	161	143	252	122	131	123	183	35	71	254	21	45	...	
Not in labor force .....	59	57	102	85	45	105	90	35	44	154	21	25	...	
Prevented from working .....	53	46	80	76	45	99	74	35	44	147	21	25	...	
Female, 16 to 64 years .....	2 119	1 239	1 727	985	842	1 292	1 969	129	1 042	2 148	189	436	...	
With a work disability .....	125	152	97	122	117	153	268	51	95	184	54	59	...	
Not in labor force .....	87	89	50	91	75	95	202	40	72	153	34	47	...	
Prevented from working .....	78	75	37	72	53	59	183	40	54	114	27	34	...	
Persons 16 to 64 years .....	4 073	2 430	3 615	1 875	1 557	2 474	3 944	232	2 072	4 311	349	929	...	
With a public transportation disability .....	43	15	40	21	31	26	23	4	57	57	—	4	...	
With a work disability .....	37	15	34	15	31	26	23	4	44	57	—	4	...	
Persons 65 years and over .....	655	353	621	668	285	429	555	239	269	703	268	161	...	
With a public transportation disability .....	91	46	98	62	31	72	121	18	34	124	45	35	...	
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979														
No workers .....	159	142	157	190	141	207	190	80	116	209	68	35	...	
Mean family income .....	\$10 021	\$9 598	\$10 466	\$10 393	\$9 160	\$9 443	\$8 343	\$9 361	\$10 284	\$14 490	\$12 933	\$11 323	...	
1 worker .....	441	275	607	298	268	311	557	47	200	626	69	115	...	
Mean family income .....	\$18 807	\$16 310	\$24 017	\$19 187	\$16 153	\$15 925	\$16 789	\$27 112	\$34 472	\$26 660	\$19 626	\$21 213	...	
2 workers .....	868	515	618	323	247	527	644	39	444	778	48	118	...	
Mean family income .....	\$23 647	\$25 805	\$31 210	\$25 377	\$19 803	\$20 347	\$23 902	\$14 566	\$41 823	\$30 408	\$29 021	\$26 076	...	
3 or more workers .....	217	95	221	111	65	101	217	—	120	233	24	81	...	
Mean family income .....	\$39 022	\$28 163	\$40 846	\$40 235	\$27 282	\$27 584	\$24 137	—	\$39 247	\$38 400	\$31 748	\$39 494	...	



Table P-10. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Census Tracts

## Remainder of Stanislaus County—Con.

## LABOR FORCE STATUS

	Tract 0009.01 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0009.02 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0009.04 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0009.05 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0009.06 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0010 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0011 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0014 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0015 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0016 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0019 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0020.01 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0020.02
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>673</b>	<b>746</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>858</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>1 459</b>	<b>3 347</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>1 115</b>	<b>2 743</b>
Labor force .....	438	413	160	46	618	116	117	16	743	1 729	110	660	1 669
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	65.1	55.4	68.7	59.7	72.0	58.3	74.1	45.7	50.9	51.7	73.8	59.2	60.8
Civilian labor force .....	438	413	160	46	618	116	117	16	743	1 724	110	660	1 662
Employed .....	432	395	139	41	605	116	99	16	628	1 391	110	585	1 253
Unemployed .....	6	18	21	5	13	—	18	—	115	333	—	75	409
Percent of civilian labor force .....	1.4	4.4	13.1	10.9	2.1	—	15.4	—	15.5	19.3	—	11.4	24.6
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>332</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>419</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>787</b>	<b>1 734</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>599</b>	<b>1 434</b>
Labor force .....	159	192	77	7	252	47	50	16	331	647	52	300	661
Percent of female, 16 years and over .....	47.9	46.6	57.9	21.9	60.1	48.0	61.0	64.0	42.1	37.3	73.2	50.1	46.1
Civilian labor force .....	159	192	77	7	252	47	50	16	331	647	52	300	661
Employed .....	159	179	66	7	252	47	32	16	259	524	52	252	442
Unemployed .....	—	13	11	—	—	—	18	—	72	123	—	48	219
Percent of civilian labor force .....	—	6.8	14.3	—	—	—	36.0	—	21.8	19.0	—	16.0	33.1
With own children under 6 years .....	25	53	—	—	56	14	18	—	84	323	7	49	350
In labor force .....	7	11	—	—	15	—	11	—	42	122	7	24	157
Married, husband present .....	258	267	95	32	303	39	58	9	452	990	41	398	940
In labor force .....	119	127	51	7	167	7	37	—	184	351	22	185	409
<b>Civilian persons 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>78</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>233</b>
Not enrolled in school .....	—	35	7	—	21	—	7	—	51	167	—	48	151
Not high school graduate .....	—	24	7	—	—	—	7	—	30	135	—	29	97
Employed .....	—	17	—	—	—	—	7	—	10	24	—	17	48
Unemployed .....	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	36	—	—	24
Not in labor force .....	—	2	7	—	—	—	—	—	14	75	—	12	25

## OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES

<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>432</b>	<b>395</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>605</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>628</b>	<b>1 391</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>585</b>	<b>1 253</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	202	105	32	18	352	51	6	—	92	81	32	63	94
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	107	23	18	18	235	39	6	—	53	46	32	22	33
Professional specialty occupations .....	95	82	14	—	117	12	—	—	39	35	—	41	61
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	105	167	42	23	150	42	50	8	225	313	32	190	280
Technicians and related support occupations .....	—	10	—	—	7	—	—	—	16	29	—	5	5
Sales occupations .....	50	56	8	19	84	25	37	—	68	125	19	96	74
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	55	101	34	4	59	17	13	8	141	159	13	89	201
Service occupations .....	69	42	12	—	48	—	13	8	92	232	24	75	203
Private household occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	6	11	—	—	—
Protective service occupations .....	12	6	—	—	10	—	—	—	13	30	6	6	36
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	57	36	12	—	38	—	13	—	73	191	18	69	167
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	13	—	13	—	8	13	—	—	27	139	—	12	143
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	25	13	35	—	25	5	9	—	107	215	22	94	215
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	18	68	5	—	22	5	21	—	85	411	—	151	318
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	—	19	5	—	11	—	—	—	35	148	—	54	167
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	10	20	—	—	6	—	6	—	32	145	—	68	70
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	8	29	—	—	5	5	15	—	18	118	—	29	81
Manufacturing .....	35	55	22	4	59	24	8	—	97	335	31	137	336
Wholesale and retail trade .....	114	73	28	6	184	16	41	8	142	245	19	171	243
Professional and related services .....	139	141	20	5	153	26	19	—	112	212	18	112	154

## CLASS OF WORKER

Private wage and salary workers .....	299	289	88	26	400	92	85	16	453	1 109	97	435	1 011
Government workers .....	52	85	20	5	107	19	8	—	139	180	13	68	140
Local government workers .....	27	85	20	5	97	7	—	—	96	127	13	61	88
Self-employed workers .....	61	14	31	10	91	5	6	—	29	84	—	82	102

## LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

<b>Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979</b> .....	<b>465</b>	<b>477</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>675</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>898</b>	<b>1 982</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>742</b>	<b>1 811</b>
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	69.1	63.9	76.0	62.3	78.7	75.9	74.1	45.7	61.5	59.2	83.9	66.5	66.0
Worked in 1979 .....	460	472	177	48	675	151	117	16	863	1 900	125	742	1 737
40 or more weeks .....	366	320	128	37	472	103	82	16	539	1 063	104	493	1 027
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	304	279	106	37	378	85	75	16	452	925	61	416	934
50 to 52 weeks .....	299	234	86	37	359	77	59	16	436	780	48	392	833
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	256	211	70	37	317	65	59	16	383	699	48	326	760
With unemployment in 1979 .....	53	92	17	5	44	35	34	—	250	747	22	131	651
Percent of those in labor force in 1979 .....	11.4	19.3	9.6	10.4	6.5	23.2	29.1	—	27.8	37.7	17.6	17.7	35.9
Unemployed 15 or more weeks .....	15	29	—	5	5	9	22	—	115	387	15	74	343
Mean weeks of unemployment .....	10.6	12.6	9.9	20.0	11.0	12.4	21.4	—	19.2	18.8	25.6	18.0	18.3

## DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

<b>Male, 16 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>299</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>402</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>539</b>	<b>1 327</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>403</b>	<b>1 147</b>
With a work disability .....	11	43	7	—	22	5	—	—	87	158	—	55	135
Not in labor force .....	11	37	—	—	—	5	—	—	57	104	—	34	76
Prevented from working .....	11	37	—	—	—	5	—	—	57	90	—	27	57
<b>Female, 16 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>287</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>597</b>	<b>1 424</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>495</b>	<b>1 218</b>
With a work disability .....	15	15	8	—	30	6	9	9	98	195	—	93	108
Not in labor force .....	15	8	8	—	13	6	9	9	67	154	—	74	80
Prevented from working .....	15	8	8	—	7	6	9	9	67	146	—	54	54
<b>Persons 16 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>586</b>	<b>600</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>786</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>1 136</b>	<b>2 751</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>898</b>	<b>2 365</b>
With a public transportation disability .....	7	—	7	—	12	—	—	—	31	93	—	22	88
With a work disability .....	7	—	7	—	12	—	—	—	25	87	—	22	80
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>87</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>571</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>360</b>
With a public transportation disability .....	—	26	5	—	11	11	—	—	34	99	—	48	106

## WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

No workers .....	30	39	—	—	27	10	—	10	86	267	—	78	156
Mean family income .....	\$26 788	\$8 603	—	—	\$14 952	\$11 925	—	\$3 555	\$12 369	\$7 837	—	\$10 936	\$10 283
1 worker .....	58	74	20	20	93	15	19	—	167	404	5	116	398
Mean family income .....	\$68 663	\$16 518	\$32 029	\$38 720	\$37 921	\$20 853	\$26 692	—	\$16 718	\$11 418	\$17 635	\$12 981	\$15 061
2 workers .....	117	113	50	6	114	14	36	—	172	459	28	204	424
Mean family income .....	\$83 730	\$21 100	\$26 573	\$75 020	\$50 374	\$17 891	\$23 528	—	\$21 816	\$20 326	\$24 889	\$23 216	\$20 208
3 or more workers .....	47	41	5	4	78	—	—	—	72	108	15	51	87
Mean family income .....	\$69 270	\$36 987	\$40 255	\$44 475	\$39 451	—	—	—	\$32 420	\$27 262	\$53 690	\$33 027	\$26 412

Table P-10. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Tract 0021*	Tract 0022*	Tract 0023*	Tract 0025*	Tract 0026*	Tract 0027*	Tract 0028*	Tract 0029.01	Tract 0029.02	Tract 0030*	Tract 0031	Tract 0032	Tract 0033
LABOR FORCE STATUS													
Persons 16 years and over	2 317	1 170	61	1 110	219	131	4 831	3 079	2 793	3 884	2 435	3 310	2 174
Labor force	1 098	583	25	622	121	95	2 840	1 932	1 536	2 078	1 400	2 010	1 368
Percent of persons 16 years and over	47.4	49.8	41.0	56.0	55.3	72.5	58.8	62.7	55.0	53.5	57.5	60.7	62.9
Civilian labor force	1 098	583	25	615	121	95	2 840	1 932	1 536	2 078	1 400	2 010	1 368
Employed	825	373	11	492	113	95	2 513	1 777	1 261	1 796	1 209	1 731	1 141
Unemployed	273	210	14	123	8	-	327	155	275	282	191	279	227
Percent of civilian labor force	24.9	36.0	56.0	20.0	6.6	-	11.5	8.0	17.9	13.6	13.6	13.9	16.6
Female, 16 years and over	1 172	646	45	581	116	74	2 458	1 539	1 432	1 977	1 154	1 749	1 059
Labor force	451	223	21	259	46	43	1 022	699	582	799	448	892	496
Percent of female, 16 years and over	38.5	34.5	46.7	44.6	39.7	58.1	41.6	45.4	40.6	40.4	38.8	51.0	46.8
Civilian labor force	451	223	21	259	46	43	1 022	699	582	799	448	892	499
Employed	326	135	7	190	38	43	851	602	420	666	354	711	379
Unemployed	125	88	14	69	8	-	171	97	162	133	94	181	117
Percent of civilian labor force	27.7	39.5	66.7	26.6	17.4	-	16.7	13.9	27.8	16.6	21.0	20.3	23.6
With own children under 6 years	254	133	4	71	19	9	481	312	190	335	219	331	236
In labor force	113	57	-	27	19	9	177	108	76	101	118	210	112
Married, husband present	633	324	19	352	68	53	1 127	1 126	876	1 346	736	1 053	670
In labor force	235	122	7	131	33	34	696	496	374	475	286	575	313
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	176	131	-	117	4	15	451	294	374	423	282	356	285
Not enrolled in school	110	70	-	62	4	4	163	93	160	153	117	126	108
Not high school graduate	104	64	-	23	-	-	91	21	120	92	85	97	60
Employed	32	20	-	-	-	-	26	9	58	10	40	32	38
Unemployed	15	15	-	12	-	-	18	8	19	26	6	21	8
Not in labor force	57	29	-	11	-	-	47	4	43	56	39	44	14
OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES													
Employed persons 16 years and over	825	373	11	492	113	95	2 513	1 777	1 261	1 796	1 209	1 731	1 141
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	42	6	-	41	-	35	377	218	130	276	75	311	126
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	32	-	-	18	-	15	240	115	37	138	70	172	24
Professional specialty occupations	10	6	-	23	-	20	137	103	93	138	5	139	102
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	96	106	7	125	20	34	526	440	246	448	188	349	163
Technicians and related support occupations	-	16	-	15	-	5	49	21	11	22	11	17	17
Sales occupations	31	44	7	62	4	6	189	112	118	183	63	139	71
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	65	46	-	48	16	23	288	307	117	243	114	193	75
Service occupations	178	79	-	74	18	-	205	144	141	222	132	239	119
Private household occupations	4	5	-	-	11	-	4	-	-	10	8	-	-
Protective service occupations	14	-	-	11	-	-	23	20	20	6	20	-	10
Service occupations, except protective and household	160	74	-	63	7	-	178	124	121	206	104	239	109
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	76	35	-	39	-	7	670	530	260	176	421	277	410
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	149	50	4	90	64	13	344	196	170	292	166	194	119
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	284	97	-	123	11	6	391	249	314	382	227	361	204
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	147	16	-	69	-	-	100	57	125	160	53	158	110
Transportation and material moving occupations	30	32	-	41	11	6	183	116	108	118	91	92	56
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	107	49	-	13	-	-	108	76	81	104	83	111	38
Manufacturing	342	89	-	144	25	-	329	198	296	365	148	290	102
Wholesale and retail trade	114	95	11	102	15	33	393	252	226	363	203	299	140
Professional and related services	79	57	-	35	7	43	330	280	187	308	136	356	176
CLASS OF WORKER													
Private wage and salary workers	750	324	-	427	98	46	1 798	1 205	952	1 356	869	1 229	735
Government workers	48	25	-	33	-	15	271	192	165	254	102	382	166
Local government workers	43	11	-	33	-	15	200	117	121	184	58	299	148
Self-employed workers	27	24	11	25	15	34	425	370	136	153	220	107	205
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979													
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	1 312	671	25	648	126	97	3 125	2 174	1 843	2 298	1 567	2 243	1 606
Percent of persons 16 years and over	56.6	57.4	41.0	58.4	57.5	74.0	64.7	70.6	66.0	59.2	64.4	67.8	73.9
Worked in 1979	1 270	636	25	641	118	97	3 109	2 129	1 804	2 276	1 549	2 218	1 556
40 or more weeks	636	258	11	403	91	84	2 108	1 510	978	1 513	1 042	1 369	880
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	552	225	11	345	80	62	1 852	1 304	823	1 237	876	1 203	766
50 to 52 weeks	431	149	7	260	64	54	1 597	1 126	694	1 229	779	927	561
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	387	131	7	216	53	43	1 433	990	589	1 038	700	837	499
With unemployment in 1979	682	350	14	224	36	-	657	462	610	567	399	790	546
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	52.0	52.2	56.0	34.6	28.6	-	21.0	21.3	33.1	24.7	25.5	35.2	34.0
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	339	181	14	103	23	-	284	209	331	290	177	350	221
Mean weeks of unemployment	17.9	17.8	36.0	17.6	26.8	-	17.0	18.6	21.3	17.9	17.8	16.5	14.7
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS													
Male, 16 to 64 years	933	449	16	422	69	57	1 961	1 365	1 196	1 610	1 047	1 312	1 018
With a work disability	206	101	12	65	-	10	227	176	140	274	116	90	117
Not in labor force	169	81	12	35	-	5	92	82	83	184	52	70	85
Prevented from working	157	71	12	35	-	-	81	82	77	174	44	60	85
Female, 16 to 64 years	930	532	33	484	61	68	2 049	1 351	1 220	1 705	989	1 427	957
With a work disability	156	140	-	106	5	-	276	133	163	242	110	132	73
Not in labor force	145	123	-	52	5	-	215	90	110	202	74	105	61
Prevented from working	124	116	-	46	5	-	197	67	107	179	69	92	57
Persons 16 to 64 years	1 863	981	49	906	130	125	4 010	2 716	2 416	3 315	2 036	2 739	1 975
With a public transportation disability	72	81	-	61	-	6	82	70	85	126	19	56	19
With a work disability	58	74	-	61	-	-	76	70	85	108	19	50	15
Persons 65 years and over	444	189	12	190	89	6	809	363	377	569	297	571	199
With a public transportation disability	106	39	-	24	16	-	161	37	81	98	34	48	13
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979													
No workers	232	104	6	101	10	-	293	166	118	351	99	162	69
Mean family income	\$7 648	\$6 065	\$7 430	\$7 473	\$5 835	-	\$9 975	\$10 036	\$9 421	\$9 560	\$11 309	\$8 741	\$9 930
1 worker	302	166	23	124	53	10	634	353	298	521	319	375	169
Mean family income	\$10 157	\$10 618	\$8 793	\$15 147	\$13 152	\$28 653	\$21 744	\$22 345	\$17 017	\$13 731	\$15 069	\$16 008	\$38 202
2 workers	274	101	-	142	11	33	683	529	367	515	322	483	395
Mean family income	\$15 589	\$15 550	-	\$18 049	\$21 874	\$27 561	\$22 497	\$30 589	\$19 419	\$24 426	\$26 209	\$23 597	\$28 264
3 or more workers	47	41	-	60	11	7	285	153	182	188	117	157	141
Mean family income	\$41 720	\$18 675	-	\$26 207	\$28 260	\$118 655	\$35 725	\$41 427	\$28 343	\$36 243	\$30 886	\$31 540	\$25 985



Table P-10. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Stanislaus County—Can.											Totals for split tracts in Stanislaus County	
	Tract 0034	Tract 0035	Tract 0036.02 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0036.03 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0036.04 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0036.05	Tract 0037 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0038 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0039.01 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0039.02 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0039.03 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0004.01	Tract 0005.02
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>													
Persons 16 years and over .....	1 197	2 457	225	2 664	2 468	812	1 621	1 204	512	713	165	3 970	4 789
Labor force .....	739	1 388	157	1 665	1 624	569	997	688	310	399	64	2 593	3 472
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	61.7	56.5	69.8	62.5	65.8	70.1	61.5	57.1	60.5	56.0	38.8	65.3	72.5
Civilian labor force .....	739	1 388	157	1 665	1 612	569	997	688	310	399	64	2 587	3 466
Employed .....	682	1 212	154	1 523	1 505	516	890	589	294	378	52	2 438	3 245
Unemployed .....	57	176	3	142	107	53	107	99	16	21	12	149	221
Percent of civilian labor force .....	7.7	12.7	1.9	8.5	6.6	9.3	10.7	14.4	5.2	5.3	18.8	5.8	6.4
Female, 16 years and over .....	591	1 332	118	1 249	1 250	420	808	605	250	389	70	2 143	2 434
Labor force .....	269	593	65	542	660	219	351	280	101	152	—	1 180	1 424
Percent of female, 16 years and over .....	45.5	44.5	55.1	43.4	52.8	52.1	43.4	46.3	40.4	39.1	—	55.1	58.5
Civilian labor force .....	269	593	65	542	660	219	351	280	101	152	—	1 180	1 424
Employed .....	246	462	62	485	612	197	324	222	96	147	—	1 085	1 323
Unemployed .....	23	131	3	57	48	22	27	58	5	5	—	95	101
Percent of civilian labor force .....	8.6	22.1	4.6	10.5	7.3	10.0	7.7	20.7	5.0	3.3	—	8.1	7.1
With own children under 6 years .....	104	153	36	202	232	42	126	129	28	57	—	348	515
In labor force .....	43	66	28	55	106	14	27	63	11	30	—	172	289
Married, husband present .....	375	765	82	912	837	229	549	313	172	228	44	1 285	1 529
In labor force .....	139	390	56	401	439	118	237	122	70	91	—	648	858
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years .....	137	235	46	330	273	81	226	133	60	41	—	316	361
Not enrolled in school .....	70	82	15	118	71	23	68	62	21	18	—	121	69
Not high school graduate .....	46	34	15	71	20	—	25	33	16	12	—	32	55
Employed .....	32	14	10	22	10	—	19	26	—	12	—	32	5
Unemployed .....	—	9	—	14	2	—	—	3	16	—	—	—	7
Not in labor force .....	14	11	5	35	8	—	6	4	—	—	—	—	43
<b>OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES</b>													
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	682	1 212	154	1 523	1 505	516	890	589	294	378	52	2 438	3 245
Monetary and professional specialty occupations .....	27	146	52	205	269	105	126	47	39	102	—	827	613
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	13	99	19	85	90	54	78	32	27	43	—	398	332
Professional specialty occupations .....	14	47	33	120	179	51	48	15	12	59	—	429	281
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	126	226	60	278	429	147	176	116	71	114	—	962	1 340
Technicians and related support occupations .....	—	39	3	19	50	19	11	8	5	32	—	32	126
Sales occupations .....	19	85	32	116	126	70	27	22	30	22	—	485	564
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	107	102	25	143	253	58	138	86	36	60	—	445	650
Service occupations .....	94	134	6	119	176	22	67	85	37	47	14	168	345
Private household occupations .....	6	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Protective service occupations .....	—	—	—	—	16	—	6	4	5	—	—	7	66
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	88	129	6	112	160	22	61	81	32	47	14	156	279
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	283	186	11	523	134	159	146	31	11	5	—	30	85
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	19	176	5	136	212	49	95	111	59	75	26	306	448
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	133	344	20	262	285	34	280	199	77	35	12	145	414
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	77	171	—	114	87	7	101	99	21	29	—	52	175
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	25	137	10	80	89	21	93	53	28	6	12	51	117
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	31	36	10	68	109	6	86	47	28	—	—	42	122
Manufacturing .....	116	275	3	190	274	55	160	238	52	78	14	325	501
Wholesale and retail trade .....	103	291	44	203	285	78	165	51	69	70	7	560	922
Professional and related services .....	39	149	40	255	363	93	109	73	22	122	—	639	455
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>													
Private wage and salary workers .....	555	1 088	87	984	1 143	334	642	472	231	301	44	1 831	2 512
Government workers .....	29	85	30	176	256	48	91	61	27	41	—	444	468
Local government workers .....	23	63	30	129	189	32	65	39	16	18	—	341	342
Self-employed workers .....	98	29	37	338	100	128	135	49	36	36	8	144	255
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979</b>													
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 .....	852	1 611	183	1 837	1 762	617	1 028	748	337	428	72	2 829	3 727
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	71.2	65.6	81.3	69.0	71.4	76.0	63.4	62.1	65.8	60.0	43.6	71.3	77.8
Worked in 1979 .....	845	1 611	180	1 826	1 737	607	992	714	332	428	63	2 813	3 695
40 or more weeks .....	542	977	136	1 256	1 297	425	758	454	221	285	45	2 145	2 746
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	398	753	124	1 027	1 073	346	720	366	208	245	37	1 864	2 467
50 to 52 weeks .....	370	784	108	989	917	327	596	345	161	250	37	1 674	2 103
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	270	663	96	823	811	283	546	296	155	214	37	1 512	1 946
With unemployment in 1979 .....	171	408	8	403	374	142	235	312	70	88	29	426	805
Percent of those in labor force in 1979 .....	20.1	25.3	4.4	21.9	21.2	23.0	22.9	41.7	20.8	20.6	40.3	15.1	21.6
Unemployed 15 or more weeks .....	113	157	—	197	129	60	86	164	21	55	21	117	307
Mean weeks of unemployment .....	20.7	15.7	5.4	19.1	15.2	16.1	16.6	20.0	10.1	21.0	26.5	12.4	15.5
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS</b>													
Male, 16 to 64 years .....	512	894	107	1 218	1 067	337	749	479	221	259	52	1 531	2 200
With a work disability .....	58	22	—	97	95	18	42	25	15	9	7	118	136
Not in labor force .....	43	22	—	56	51	18	22	20	—	9	—	80	62
Prevented from working .....	37	22	—	37	32	18	22	20	—	9	—	77	56
Female, 16 to 64 years .....	501	989	112	1 123	1 086	352	743	483	212	280	40	1 771	2 190
With a work disability .....	26	103	—	87	93	18	89	78	5	7	—	123	176
Not in labor force .....	26	58	—	52	62	18	80	73	5	—	—	82	108
Prevented from working .....	16	53	—	52	49	18	59	73	5	—	—	77	89
Persons 16 to 64 years .....	1 013	1 883	219	2 341	2 153	689	1 492	962	433	539	92	3 302	4 390
With a public transportation disability .....	34	21	—	23	26	—	16	14	5	9	—	16	21
With a work disability .....	34	14	—	23	26	—	11	14	5	9	—	11	21
Persons 65 years and over .....	184	513	6	297	315	123	124	234	55	142	73	660	399
With a public transportation disability .....	49	122	—	16	37	15	3	39	20	19	8	37	73
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979</b>													
No workers .....	37	154	—	90	128	18	79	56	36	48	16	258	148
Mean family income .....	\$10 492	\$10 948	—	\$9 275	\$8 422	\$10 299	\$3 604	\$7 389	\$12 791	\$9 937	\$4 641	\$16 994	\$11 717
1 worker .....	126	204	15	415	246	74	230	173	31	60	19	370	540
Mean family income .....	\$23 145	\$18 001	\$36 095	\$20 324	\$18 163	\$18 309	\$25 812	\$14 206	\$19 402	\$18 907	\$38 608	\$21 338	\$21 575
2 workers .....	163	387	46	365	460	129	226	146	99	120	14	831	935
Mean family income .....	\$24 505	\$21 433	\$85 050	\$24 162	\$22 212	\$31 452	\$26 538	\$19 346	\$27 016	\$33 381	\$26 650	\$28 887	\$26 354
3 or more workers .....	73	144	17	167	128	58	69	45	11	25	—	89	175
Mean family income .....	\$26 102	\$32 014	\$43 019	\$36 388	\$35 463	\$34 030	\$32 330	\$26 459	\$54 593	\$28 836	—	\$41 735	\$34 682



Table P-10. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

## Census Tracts

Totals for split tracts in Stanislaus County—Con.

## LABOR FORCE STATUS

	Tract 0006	Tract 0008.04	Tract 0009.01	Tract 0009.02	Tract 0009.04	Tract 0009.05	Tract 0009.06	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0019
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 763</b>	<b>3 187</b>	<b>6 037</b>	<b>6 825</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>3 755</b>	<b>2 475</b>	<b>6 858</b>	<b>2 544</b>	<b>4 679</b>	<b>2 995</b>	<b>5 516</b>	<b>3 820</b>
Labor force .....	1 150	2 161	4 108	4 724	178	2 754	1 872	4 453	1 480	2 984	1 778	3 005	2 291
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	65.2	67.8	68.0	69.2	65.9	73.3	75.6	64.9	58.2	63.8	59.4	54.5	60.0
Civilian labor force .....	1 150	2 161	4 108	4 724	178	2 744	1 872	4 453	1 480	2 984	1 778	3 000	2 286
Employed .....	1 067	2 020	3 827	4 218	153	2 512	1 738	4 137	1 346	2 608	1 484	2 283	2 029
Unemployed .....	83	141	281	506	25	232	134	316	134	376	294	717	257
Percent of civilian labor force .....	7.2	6.5	6.8	10.7	14.0	8.5	7.2	7.1	9.1	12.6	16.5	23.9	11.2
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>849</b>	<b>1 682</b>	<b>3 213</b>	<b>3 546</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>1 857</b>	<b>1 228</b>	<b>3 668</b>	<b>1 424</b>	<b>2 514</b>	<b>1 585</b>	<b>2 927</b>	<b>2 027</b>
Labor force .....	414	927	1 835	2 031	77	1 113	784	1 955	720	1 323	811	1 215	991
Percent of female, 16 years and over .....	48.8	55.1	57.1	57.3	53.8	59.9	63.8	53.3	50.6	52.6	51.2	41.5	48.9
Civilian labor force .....	414	927	1 835	2 031	77	1 113	784	1 955	720	1 323	811	1 215	991
Employed .....	370	840	1 652	1 778	66	985	700	1 820	634	1 119	635	895	875
Unemployed .....	44	87	183	253	11	128	84	135	86	204	176	320	116
Percent of civilian labor force .....	10.6	9.4	10.0	12.5	14.3	11.5	10.7	6.9	11.9	15.4	21.7	26.3	11.7
With own children under 6 years .....	130	223	348	692	—	499	283	457	149	381	221	649	211
In labor force .....	52	81	112	319	—	215	106	210	101	223	127	289	99
Married, husband present .....	594	986	1 887	1 878	100	1 334	917	1 988	662	1 354	904	1 547	1 205
In labor force .....	278	504	1 025	1 054	51	785	542	1 006	348	658	467	636	555
<b>Civilian persons 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>203</b>	<b>387</b>	<b>674</b>	<b>715</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>385</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>637</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>437</b>	<b>506</b>	<b>291</b>
Not enrolled in school .....	78	78	152	317	7	104	49	170	144	193	173	253	116
Not high school graduate .....	42	31	75	179	7	19	6	122	92	111	112	198	74
Employed .....	18	10	56	61	—	5	6	67	45	63	33	47	22
Unemployed .....	5	—	13	61	—	—	—	22	12	15	23	52	26
Not in labor force .....	19	21	6	57	7	14	—	33	35	33	56	99	26

## OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES

<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 067</b>	<b>2 020</b>	<b>3 827</b>	<b>4 218</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>2 512</b>	<b>1 738</b>	<b>4 137</b>	<b>1 346</b>	<b>2 608</b>	<b>1 484</b>	<b>2 283</b>	<b>2 029</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	198	508	1 184	902	36	710	657	936	241	538	215	166	470
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	120	271	606	454	18	373	439	417	125	256	117	105	226
Professional specialty occupations .....	78	237	578	448	18	337	218	519	116	282	98	61	244
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	306	615	1 186	1 369	45	895	506	1 637	448	823	503	501	701
Technicians and related support occupations .....	50	64	93	101	—	96	49	152	53	76	29	41	49
Sales occupations .....	106	205	570	513	8	369	233	695	170	335	133	181	289
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	150	346	523	755	37	430	224	790	225	412	341	279	363
Service occupations .....	66	253	574	630	16	271	149	413	219	386	178	443	227
Private household occupations .....	—	12	22	10	4	5	4	11	9	42	6	18	6
Protective service occupations .....	21	20	78	71	—	34	44	64	6	46	13	44	25
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	45	221	474	549	12	232	101	338	204	298	159	381	196
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	81	28	38	62	16	45	41	75	23	61	56	223	35
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	190	325	428	542	35	338	167	564	152	300	261	339	313
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	226	291	417	713	5	253	218	512	263	500	271	611	283
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	102	122	151	321	5	127	89	237	114	181	93	258	124
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	88	67	140	130	—	91	69	129	80	187	93	190	54
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	36	102	126	262	—	35	60	146	69	132	85	163	105
Manufacturing .....	222	391	591	819	25	534	293	759	225	460	336	587	451
Wholesale and retail trade .....	183	493	1 071	928	28	557	399	1 017	355	730	281	451	462
Professional and related services .....	186	444	932	1 011	20	604	352	965	381	519	334	359	461

## CLASS OF WORKER

Private wage and salary workers .....	807	1 454	2 810	3 318	102	1 903	1 248	2 999	1 053	1 960	1 080	1 755	1 523
Government workers .....	126	373	649	661	20	357	302	804	213	476	340	384	365
Local government workers .....	98	267	455	560	20	267	263	649	146	340	225	262	319
Self-employed workers .....	134	187	343	232	31	235	181	322	60	151	57	126	129

## LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

<b>Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979</b> .....	<b>1 261</b>	<b>2 371</b>	<b>4 478</b>	<b>5 280</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>3 022</b>	<b>2 053</b>	<b>4 910</b>	<b>1 588</b>	<b>3 321</b>	<b>1 999</b>	<b>3 426</b>	<b>2 492</b>
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	71.5	74.4	74.2	77.4	75.6	80.5	82.9	71.6	62.4	71.0	66.7	62.1	65.2
Worked in 1979 .....	1 246	2 361	4 343	5 216	204	2 990	2 047	4 848	1 549	3 260	1 933	3 262	2 459
40 or more weeks .....	1 246	2 361	4 343	5 216	204	2 990	2 047	4 848	1 549	3 260	1 933	3 262	2 459
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	775	1 674	3 093	3 608	151	2 188	1 460	3 548	1 062	2 170	1 194	1 750	1 718
50 to 52 weeks .....	734	1 411	2 638	3 149	120	1 875	1 254	3 066	903	1 851	1 029	1 537	1 496
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	611	1 294	2 498	2 758	109	1 735	1 224	2 805	824	1 694	915	1 320	1 326
With unemployment in 1979 .....	276	1 37	2 203	2 480	84	1 541	1 111	2 785	715	1 498	809	1 200	1 223
Percent of those in labor force in 1979 .....	21.9	48.1	58.2	47.1	41.2	50.7	54.6	56.8	45.1	45.0	40.7	35.3	50.0
Unemployed 15 or more weeks .....	73	187	374	519	—	221	162	423	225	422	285	769	252
Mean weeks of unemployment .....	10.4	15.5	14.6	14.8	9.9	16.9	16.6	16.6	15.8	16.7	19.5	20.6	15.7

## DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

<b>Male, 16 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>796</b>	<b>1 355</b>	<b>2 525</b>	<b>2 985</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>1 813</b>	<b>1 181</b>	<b>2 737</b>	<b>891</b>	<b>1 830</b>	<b>1 231</b>	<b>2 220</b>	<b>1 429</b>
With a work disability .....	50	114	258	222	12	115	46	198	125	203	194	219	167
Not in labor force .....	25	35	128	87	5	52	—	81	54	75	135	149	85
Prevented from working .....	25	35	115	87	5	42	—	75	40	69	129	130	76
<b>Female, 16 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>734</b>	<b>1 465</b>	<b>2 754</b>	<b>3 093</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>1 768</b>	<b>1 186</b>	<b>3 086</b>	<b>1 013</b>	<b>2 015</b>	<b>1 358</b>	<b>2 459</b>	<b>1 566</b>
With a work disability .....	71	83	195	181	8	75	44	246	127	191	135	347	171
Not in labor force .....	53	69	101	108	8	30	19	184	100	130	94	256	118
Prevented from working .....	34	54	87	87	8	30	13	163	80	120	89	228	110
<b>Persons 16 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>1 530</b>	<b>2 820</b>	<b>5 279</b>	<b>6 078</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>3 581</b>	<b>2 367</b>	<b>5 823</b>	<b>1 904</b>	<b>3 845</b>	<b>2 589</b>	<b>4 679</b>	<b>2 995</b>
With a public transportation disability .....	4	24	78	66	7	17	17	107	39	48	41	148	47
With a work disability .....	4	19	71	60	7	17	17	84	34	48	35	142	47
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>209</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>673</b>	<b>496</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>817</b>	<b>397</b>	<b>640</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>742</b>	<b>825</b>
With a public transportation disability .....	39	87	111	144	5	8	11	149	74	40	38	136	113

## WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

No workers .....	48	89	218	142	5	58	45	253	168	233	152	374	260
Mean family income .....	\$9 184	\$11 297	\$16 788	\$9 123	\$48 420	\$19 275	\$17 514	\$13 632	\$9 158	\$14 846	\$10 633	\$6 766	\$16 021
1 worker .....	162	373	642	698	20	467	302	749	261	484	340	784	410
Mean family income .....	\$21 435	\$23 791	\$27 126	\$15 138	\$32 029	\$25 218	\$25 798	\$19 563	\$16 878	\$17 886	\$16 214	\$12 024	\$20 624
2 workers .....	278	470	962	1 221	54	866	492	1 038	349	703	428	743	584
Mean family income .....	\$26 674	\$43 944	\$35 318	\$22 011	\$28 773	\$29 883	\$32 119	\$26 284	\$22 050	\$20 942	\$24 106	\$18 525	\$36 023
3 or more workers .....	115	242	361	266	9	157	184	302	44	167	168	186	120
Mean family income .....	\$40 153	\$35 980	\$40 181	\$29 197	\$34 726	\$44 474	\$37 674	\$33 779	\$33 393	\$36 706	\$29 493	\$25 403	\$37 082



Table P-10. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Census Tracts

Totals for split tracts in Stanislaus County—Con.

	Tract 0020.01	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0030	Tract 0036.02	Tract 0036.03	Tract 0036.04
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>													
Persons 16 years and over .....	5 138	2 413	3 384	3 720	2 754	2 823	7 801	2 215	4 831	4 579	2 303	2 664	2 468
Labor force .....	3 518	1 137	1 855	1 920	1 309	1 522	4 802	1 273	2 840	2 595	1 669	1 665	1 624
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	68.5	47.1	54.8	51.6	47.5	53.9	61.6	57.5	58.8	56.7	72.5	62.5	65.8
Civilian labor force .....	3 498	1 137	1 855	1 920	1 303	1 515	4 797	1 273	2 840	2 595	1 661	1 665	1 612
Employed .....	2 965	864	1 307	1 392	991	1 126	4 040	1 071	2 513	2 222	1 551	1 523	1 505
Unemployed .....	533	273	548	528	312	389	757	202	327	373	110	142	107
Percent of civilian labor force .....	15.2	24.0	29.5	27.5	23.9	25.7	15.8	15.9	11.5	14.4	6.6	8.5	6.6
Female, 16 years and over .....	2 699	1 228	1 830	1 951	1 441	1 493	4 108	1 147	2 458	2 342	1 045	1 249	1 250
Labor force .....	1 476	465	802	757	442	656	1 994	527	1 022	1 036	678	542	660
Percent of female, 16 years and over .....	54.7	37.9	43.8	38.8	30.7	43.9	48.5	45.9	41.6	44.2	64.9	43.4	52.8
Civilian labor force .....	1 476	465	802	757	436	656	1 994	527	1 022	1 036	678	542	660
Employed .....	1 157	340	499	508	295	443	1 574	410	851	863	638	485	612
Unemployed .....	319	125	303	249	141	213	420	117	171	173	40	57	48
Percent of civilian labor force .....	21.6	26.9	37.8	32.9	32.3	32.5	21.1	22.2	16.7	16.7	5.9	10.5	7.3
With own children under 6 years .....	547	254	411	329	335	244	724	210	481	432	183	202	232
In labor force .....	237	113	184	90	88	91	291	96	177	151	94	55	106
Married, husband present .....	1 609	665	946	1 024	808	899	2 431	785	1 727	1 627	462	912	837
In labor force .....	808	242	426	410	246	384	1 093	380	696	651	253	401	439
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years .....	475	190	318	460	343	290	725	214	451	494	327	330	273
Not enrolled in school .....	222	124	204	209	208	141	359	80	163	190	81	118	71
Not high school graduate .....	158	118	140	158	173	50	236	46	91	113	35	71	20
Employed .....	62	39	32	59	24	5	79	35	26	16	17	22	10
Unemployed .....	31	15	37	31	51	12	57	6	18	35	—	14	2
Not in labor force .....	65	64	71	68	98	33	100	5	47	62	18	35	8
<b>OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES</b>													
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	2 965	864	1 307	1 392	991	1 126	4 040	1 071	2 513	2 222	1 551	1 523	1 505
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	442	49	118	51	47	70	639	222	377	347	296	205	269
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	223	32	79	17	24	42	351	113	240	168	109	85	90
Professional specialty occupations .....	219	17	39	34	23	28	288	109	137	179	187	120	179
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	910	114	390	336	163	257	982	292	526	612	516	278	429
Technicians and related support occupations .....	118	—	30	30	20	21	130	22	49	34	40	19	50
Sales occupations .....	356	40	177	147	75	116	330	101	189	250	229	116	126
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	436	74	183	159	68	120	522	169	288	328	247	143	253
Service occupations .....	352	178	231	228	173	199	524	97	205	269	338	119	176
Private household occupations .....	—	4	26	26	13	20	44	7	4	10	—	7	—
Protective service occupations .....	30	14	3	5	20	16	51	12	23	6	58	—	16
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	322	160	202	197	140	163	429	78	178	253	280	112	160
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	91	76	110	132	144	92	187	68	670	181	54	523	134
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	458	149	192	168	139	206	711	160	344	345	201	136	212
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	712	298	266	477	325	302	997	232	391	468	146	262	285
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	368	154	94	215	166	175	450	95	100	191	73	114	87
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	205	30	69	137	61	89	314	73	183	154	30	80	89
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	139	114	103	125	98	38	233	64	108	123	43	68	109
Manufacturing .....	841	349	306	383	349	306	1 069	236	329	488	237	190	274
Wholesale and retail trade .....	727	132	313	364	134	224	819	235	393	455	362	203	285
Professional and related services .....	489	86	221	191	98	130	685	238	330	357	422	255	363
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>													
Private wage and salary workers .....	2 437	773	1 065	1 118	861	953	3 242	826	1 798	1 672	1 057	984	1 143
Government workers .....	316	55	170	187	90	101	562	120	271	314	350	176	256
Local government workers .....	230	50	98	157	58	69	427	86	200	234	200	129	189
Self-employed workers .....	200	36	62	87	35	65	225	125	425	203	135	338	100
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979</b>													
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 .....	3 845	1 358	2 033	2 112	1 546	1 628	5 283	1 368	3 125	2 821	2 023	1 837	1 762
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	74.8	56.3	60.1	56.8	56.1	57.7	67.7	61.8	64.7	61.6	87.8	69.0	71.4
Worked in 1979 .....	3 800	1 316	1 952	2 053	1 525	1 601	5 219	1 323	3 109	2 799	1 987	1 826	1 737
40 or more weeks .....	2 611	661	962	1 017	747	863	3 368	859	2 108	1 907	1 205	1 256	1 297
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	2 353	568	859	866	659	751	2 970	717	1 852	1 594	956	1 027	1 073
50 to 52 weeks .....	2 062	447	690	746	476	555	2 606	645	1 597	1 564	751	989	917
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	1 895	403	629	636	436	478	2 367	547	1 433	1 342	632	823	811
With unemployment in 1979 .....	1 088	689	884	994	721	662	1 658	354	657	717	671	403	374
Percent of those in labor force in 1979 .....	28.3	50.7	43.5	47.1	46.6	40.7	31.4	25.9	21.0	25.4	33.2	21.9	21.2
Unemployed 15 or more weeks .....	532	346	471	556	345	250	839	169	284	376	143	197	129
Mean weeks of unemployment .....	17.8	18.0	19.8	20.4	17.0	15.7	18.9	16.9	17.0	18.7	11.3	19.1	15.2
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS</b>													
Male, 16 to 64 years .....	2 237	958	1 282	1 447	1 124	1 109	3 221	906	1 961	1 920	1 225	1 218	1 067
With a work disability .....	207	206	212	292	195	225	446	145	227	294	68	97	95
Not in labor force .....	107	169	158	159	108	159	225	105	92	199	11	56	51
Prevented from working .....	92	157	144	152	95	142	207	93	81	189	—	37	32
Female, 16 to 64 years .....	2 485	962	1 480	1 619	1 161	1 219	3 499	926	2 049	2 054	1 014	1 123	1 086
With a work disability .....	278	163	236	286	308	213	417	103	276	257	76	87	93
Not in labor force .....	227	152	191	252	252	140	347	58	215	211	58	52	62
Prevented from working .....	188	131	172	193	243	128	299	52	197	188	36	52	49
Persons 16 to 64 years .....	4 722	1 920	2 762	3 066	2 285	2 328	6 720	1 832	4 010	3 974	2 239	2 341	2 153
With a public transportation disability .....	98	72	118	187	91	114	120	37	82	132	13	23	26
With a work disability .....	98	58	111	181	85	101	111	31	76	114	13	23	26
Persons 65 years and over .....	416	483	622	630	469	481	999	354	809	605	64	297	315
With a public transportation disability .....	75	106	115	100	57	88	138	51	161	103	20	16	37
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979</b>													
No workers .....	224	240	284	353	219	239	469	164	293	380	17	90	128
Mean family income .....	\$9 244	\$7 678	\$6 912	\$7 415	\$9 347	\$7 015	\$9 203	\$12 651	\$9 975	\$9 896	\$5 205	\$9 275	\$8 422
1 worker .....	643	311	434	387	330	317	933	308	634	577	205	415	246
Mean family income .....	\$24 350	\$10 558	\$11 639	\$10 589	\$11 394	\$13 591	\$16 453	\$20 753	\$21 744	\$14 290	\$17 476	\$20 324	\$18 163
2 workers .....	858	288	378	395	288	343	1 173	307	683	696	342	365	460
Mean family income .....	\$21 896	\$15 221	\$15 693	\$15 392	\$15 755	\$16 892	\$23 343	\$26 155	\$22 497	\$24 110	\$26 802	\$24 162	\$22 212
3 or more workers .....	187	47	107	130	141	133	369	88	285	209	61	167	128
Mean family income .....	\$28 900	\$41 720	\$22 162	\$22 406	\$24 385	\$24 060	\$30 681	\$37 351	\$35 725	\$35 574	\$35 477	\$36 388	\$35 463

Table P-10. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

## Census Tracts

## LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over .....	1 818
Labor force .....	1 160
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	63.8
Civilian labor force .....	1 160
Employed .....	1 036
Unemployed .....	124
Percent of civilian labor force .....	10.7
Female, 16 years and over .....	892
Labor force .....	411
Percent of female, 16 years and over .....	46.1
Civilian labor force .....	411
Employed .....	377
Unemployed .....	34
Percent of civilian labor force .....	8.3
With own children under 6 years .....	170
In labor force .....	59
Married, husband present .....	624
In labor force .....	288
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years .....	246
Not enrolled in school .....	68
Not high school graduate .....	25
Employed .....	19
Unemployed .....	—
Not in labor force .....	6

## OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES

Employed persons 16 years and over .....	1 036
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	137
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	89
Professional specialty occupations .....	48
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	194
Technicians and related support occupations .....	11
Sales occupations .....	27
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	156
Service occupations .....	92
Private household occupations .....	—
Protective service occupations .....	6
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	86
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	173
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	115
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	325
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	119
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	98
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	108
Manufacturing .....	209
Wholesale and retail trade .....	188
Professional and related services .....	113

## CLASS OF WORKER

Private wage and salary workers .....	772
Government workers .....	101
Local government workers .....	75
Self-employed workers .....	141

## LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 .....	1 194
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	65.7
Worked in 1979 .....	1 158
40 or more weeks .....	898
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	846
50 to 52 weeks .....	706
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	675
With unemployment in 1979 .....	256
Percent of those in labor force in 1979 .....	21.4
Unemployed 15 or more weeks .....	102
Mean weeks of unemployment .....	16.7

## DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Male, 16 to 64 years .....	862
With a work disability .....	42
Not in labor force .....	22
Prevented from working .....	22
Female, 16 to 64 years .....	827
With a work disability .....	98
Not in labor force .....	80
Prevented from working .....	59
Persons 16 to 64 years .....	1 689
With a public transportation disability .....	16
With a work disability .....	11
Persons 65 years and over .....	124
With a public transportation disability .....	3

## WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

No workers .....	79
Mean family income .....	\$3 604
1 worker .....	243
Mean family income .....	\$25 332
2 workers .....	275
Mean family income .....	\$25 119
3 or more workers .....	76
Mean family income .....	\$34 736

## Totals for split tracts in Stanislaus County—Con.

Tract 0037	Tract 0038	Tract 0039.01	Tract 0039.02	Tract 0039.03
Persons 16 years and over .....	5 972	5 675	5 660	2 948
Labor force .....	3 387	3 436	3 532	1 956
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	56.7	60.5	62.4	66.4
Civilian labor force .....	3 387	3 436	3 522	1 956
Employed .....	2 836	3 096	3 250	1 774
Unemployed .....	551	340	272	182
Percent of civilian labor force .....	16.3	9.9	7.7	9.3
Female, 16 years and over .....	3 142	3 048	3 080	1 520
Labor force .....	1 397	1 438	1 512	850
Percent of female, 16 years and over .....	44.5	47.2	49.1	55.9
Civilian labor force .....	1 397	1 438	1 512	850
Employed .....	1 121	1 285	1 374	743
Unemployed .....	276	153	138	107
Percent of civilian labor force .....	19.8	10.6	9.1	12.6
With own children under 6 years .....	596	424	449	356
In labor force .....	264	184	235	214
Married, husband present .....	1 569	1 818	1 623	936
In labor force .....	687	923	884	547
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years .....	604	521	486	247
Not enrolled in school .....	299	181	199	48
Not high school graduate .....	197	99	104	21
Employed .....	75	26	53	8
Unemployed .....	55	33	10	—
Not in labor force .....	67	40	41	13
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	2 836	3 096	3 250	1 774
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	338	821	889	400
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	161	294	375	181
Professional specialty occupations .....	177	527	514	219
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	516	876	1 016	437
Technicians and related support occupations .....	31	60	77	64
Sales occupations .....	184	358	431	130
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	301	458	508	243
Service occupations .....	469	360	383	243
Private household occupations .....	34	—	4	13
Protective service occupations .....	33	17	42	16
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	402	343	337	214
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	211	147	89	51
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	376	428	465	297
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	926	464	408	346
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	389	170	208	196
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	193	106	111	95
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	344	188	89	55
Manufacturing .....	856	616	530	452
Wholesale and retail trade .....	474	699	761	325
Professional and related services .....	484	794	915	372
Private wage and salary workers .....	2 300	2 218	2 366	1 326
Government workers .....	345	568	565	330
Local government workers .....	236	404	352	192
Self-employed workers .....	184	291	309	110
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 .....	3 672	3 732	3 886	2 066
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	61.5	65.8	68.7	70.1
Worked in 1979 .....	3 591	3 663	3 854	2 029
40 or more weeks .....	2 267	2 564	2 627	1 511
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	1 907	2 095	2 288	1 272
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 678	1 971	2 115	1 138
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	1 460	1 671	1 857	1 025
With unemployment in 1979 .....	1 253	723	850	486
Percent of those in labor force in 1979 .....	34.1	19.4	21.9	23.5
Unemployed 15 or more weeks .....	541	215	271	173
Mean weeks of unemployment .....	16.7	13.0	13.5	16.0
Male, 16 to 64 years .....	2 296	2 162	2 213	1 243
With a work disability .....	231	177	170	150
Not in labor force .....	169	77	68	57
Prevented from working .....	163	63	62	46
Female, 16 to 64 years .....	2 407	2 362	2 399	1 279
With a work disability .....	287	220	132	152
Not in labor force .....	231	190	87	89
Prevented from working .....	225	166	78	75
Persons 16 to 64 years .....	4 703	4 524	4 612	2 522
With a public transportation disability .....	77	39	52	15
With a work disability .....	77	33	46	15
Persons 65 years and over .....	1 144	1 127	797	426
With a public transportation disability .....	186	107	110	54
No workers .....	349	321	207	158
Mean family income .....	\$7 925	\$11 650	\$10 001	\$9 096
1 worker .....	800	600	501	294
Mean family income .....	\$12 087	\$21 016	\$18 819	\$17 751
2 workers .....	669	851	988	529
Mean family income .....	\$17 850	\$27 983	\$24 830	\$25 828
3 or more workers .....	244	275	242	95
Mean family income .....	\$35 033	\$41 438	\$37 970	\$28 163



Table P-11. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts****INCOME IN 1979**

	The SMSA	Stanislaus County						Ceres city, Stanislaus County				Modesto city, Stanislaus County	
		Total	Ceres city	Modesto city	South Modesto (CDP)	Turlock city	Remainder	Tract 0025*	Tract 0026*	Tract 0027*	Tract 0030*	Tract 0004.01*	Tract 0005.02*
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>94 842</b>	<b>94 842</b>	<b>4 635</b>	<b>39 491</b>	<b>4 169</b>	<b>9 918</b>	<b>36 629</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>3 660</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>1 825</b>	<b>2 075</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	12 368	12 368	596	4 334	1 035	1 588	4 815	106	437	53	—	86	89
\$5,000 to \$7,499 .....	8 172	8 172	335	2 960	531	978	3 368	39	271	19	6	109	80
\$7,500 to \$9,999 .....	8 336	8 336	491	3 036	500	878	3 431	53	404	29	5	112	141
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	15 466	15 466	799	6 138	694	1 599	6 236	54	648	45	52	266	306
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	13 825	13 825	722	6 081	519	1 303	5 200	40	564	68	50	217	375
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	11 768	11 768	602	5 486	419	1 182	4 079	39	433	27	103	256	301
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	14 008	14 008	739	6 437	345	1 447	5 040	30	589	48	72	413	453
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	6 732	6 732	245	3 311	80	614	2 482	—	69	7	—	276	225
\$50,000 or more .....	4 167	4 167	106	1 708	46	329	1 978	—	99	—	—	90	105
Median .....	\$16 074	\$16 074	\$15 623	\$17 649	\$10 124	\$14 710	\$15 441	\$9 316	\$15 561	\$15 444	\$21 975	\$22 490	\$20 930
Mean .....	\$19 761	\$19 761	\$17 799	\$20 755	\$13 130	\$18 207	\$20 113	\$11 770	\$18 065	\$17 788	\$21 883	\$23 952	\$23 491
<b>Owner-occupied households</b> .....	<b>59 892</b>	<b>59 892</b>	<b>2 920</b>	<b>24 401</b>	<b>2 581</b>	<b>5 484</b>	<b>24 506</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>2 446</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>1 351</b>	<b>1 295</b>
Median income .....	\$20 130	\$20 130	\$19 262	\$22 114	\$11 869	\$20 379	\$18 607	\$15 750	\$19 275	\$14 853	\$22 962	\$25 438	\$25 396
Mean income .....	\$23 565	\$23 565	\$20 671	\$25 112	\$15 079	\$23 127	\$23 361	\$16 011	\$21 028	\$18 385	\$23 347	\$26 512	\$27 281
<b>Renter-occupied households</b> .....	<b>34 950</b>	<b>34 950</b>	<b>1 715</b>	<b>15 090</b>	<b>1 588</b>	<b>4 434</b>	<b>12 123</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>1 414</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>474</b>	<b>780</b>
Median income .....	\$11 062	\$11 062	\$11 134	\$11 400	\$8 078	\$10 457	\$11 222	\$5 948	\$11 357	\$16 354	\$15 588	\$14 779	\$15 833
Mean income .....	\$13 242	\$13 242	\$12 910	\$13 710	\$9 961	\$12 122	\$13 546	\$7 066	\$13 357	\$15 512	\$16 372	\$16 656	\$17 198
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>71 306</b>	<b>71 306</b>	<b>3 613</b>	<b>28 479</b>	<b>3 132</b>	<b>6 840</b>	<b>29 242</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>2 859</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>287</b>	<b>1 382</b>	<b>1 589</b>
Median income .....	\$18 652	\$18 652	\$18 011	\$20 429	\$12 516	\$17 828	\$17 838	\$13 229	\$17 811	\$17 128	\$22 415	\$25 360	\$23 293
Mean income .....	\$22 303	\$22 303	\$19 819	\$23 447	\$14 906	\$21 244	\$22 537	\$14 725	\$19 959	\$20 759	\$22 018	\$27 068	\$24 988
<b>Unrelated individuals 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>30 848</b>	<b>30 848</b>	<b>1 319</b>	<b>14 605</b>	<b>1 312</b>	<b>4 165</b>	<b>9 447</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>1 046</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>539</b>	<b>738</b>
Median income .....	\$6 877	\$6 877	\$6 482	\$8 225	\$4 645	\$6 407	\$5 953	\$4 474	\$6 885	\$5 900	\$11 583	\$9 373	\$10 615
Mean income .....	\$9 279	\$9 279	\$8 288	\$10 467	\$6 175	\$8 657	\$8 288	\$5 143	\$8 664	\$7 897	\$11 464	\$11 710	\$12 318
<b>Per capita income</b> .....	<b>\$7 094</b>	<b>\$7 094</b>	<b>\$6 255</b>	<b>\$7 735</b>	<b>\$4 413</b>	<b>\$6 953</b>	<b>\$6 907</b>	<b>\$4 848</b>	<b>\$6 357</b>	<b>\$6 681</b>	<b>\$6 126</b>	<b>\$9 340</b>	<b>\$8 038</b>

**INCOME TYPE IN 1979**

<b>Households</b> .....	<b>94 842</b>	<b>94 842</b>	<b>4 635</b>	<b>39 491</b>	<b>4 169</b>	<b>9 918</b>	<b>36 629</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>3 660</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>1 825</b>	<b>2 075</b>
With earnings .....	75 948	75 948	3 647	32 767	2 846	7 790	28 898	246	2 942	183	276	1 535	1 939
Mean earnings .....	\$20 111	\$20 111	\$18 195	\$20 825	\$13 541	\$19 022	\$20 483	\$13 948	\$18 208	\$18 645	\$21 543	\$23 346	\$22 703
With Social Security income .....	24 507	24 507	1 149	8 761	1 401	2 602	10 594	115	900	100	34	412	157
Mean Social Security income .....	\$4 053	\$4 053	\$4 200	\$4 030	\$3 933	\$3 850	\$4 121	\$3 820	\$4 203	\$4 728	\$3 862	\$4 848	\$3 998
With public assistance income .....	12 339	12 339	811	4 164	1 226	1 050	5 388	103	644	42	22	33	123
Mean public assistance income .....	\$2 888	\$2 888	\$2 905	\$2 674	\$2 988	\$2 906	\$3 023	\$2 174	\$2 885	\$4 197	\$4 436	\$1 825	\$2 307

**MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE**

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>\$22 303</b>	<b>\$22 303</b>	<b>\$19 819</b>	<b>\$23 447</b>	<b>\$14 906</b>	<b>\$21 244</b>	<b>\$22 537</b>	<b>\$14 725</b>	<b>\$19 959</b>	<b>\$20 759</b>	<b>\$22 018</b>	<b>\$27 068</b>	<b>\$24 988</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	\$21 835	\$21 835	\$19 060	\$22 495	\$14 750	\$22 045	\$22 278	\$14 227	\$19 294	\$16 239	\$21 755	\$27 477	\$24 877
Without own children under 18 years .....	\$22 833	\$22 833	\$20 750	\$24 631	\$15 096	\$20 406	\$22 803	\$15 114	\$20 753	\$27 438	\$22 582	\$26 652	\$25 216
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>\$24 056</b>	<b>\$24 056</b>	<b>\$21 383</b>	<b>\$25 536</b>	<b>\$16 381</b>	<b>\$23 306</b>	<b>\$23 963</b>	<b>\$15 238</b>	<b>\$21 738</b>	<b>\$22 701</b>	<b>\$22 494</b>	<b>\$28 508</b>	<b>\$26 942</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	\$24 441	\$24 441	\$21 551	\$25 379	\$16 760	\$25 251	\$24 564	\$15 745	\$22 100	\$18 214	\$22 529	\$29 813	\$27 609
Without own children under 18 years .....	\$23 656	\$23 656	\$21 193	\$25 707	\$15 940	\$21 370	\$23 374	\$14 878	\$21 339	\$27 438	\$22 416	\$27 248	\$25 689
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>\$11 901</b>	<b>\$11 901</b>	<b>\$12 007</b>	<b>\$12 870</b>	<b>\$7 474</b>	<b>\$9 694</b>	<b>\$11 827</b>	<b>\$8 977</b>	<b>\$11 910</b>	<b>\$12 961</b>	<b>\$24 940</b>	<b>\$13 643</b>	<b>\$12 734</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	\$10 190	\$10 190	\$9 024	\$11 819	\$6 166	\$7 394	\$9 185	\$4 141	\$8 981	\$12 961	—	\$10 574	\$10 580
Without own children under 18 years .....	\$15 571	\$15 571	\$18 018	\$15 668	\$9 728	\$13 763	\$16 553	\$20 260	\$17 581	—	\$24 940	\$18 822	\$19 294

**ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979**

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>71 306</b>	<b>71 306</b>	<b>3 613</b>	<b>28 479</b>	<b>3 132</b>	<b>6 840</b>	<b>29 242</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>2 859</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>287</b>	<b>1 382</b>	<b>1 589</b>
Householder worked in 1979 .....	56 690	56 690	2 788	23 691	2 044	5 601	22 566	188	2 219	140	241	1 166	1 493
With related children under 18 years .....	39 582	39 582	2 094	16 443	1 842	3 646	15 557	129	1 608	139	218	717	1 111
Female householder, no husband present .....	9 156	9 156	416	4 290	433	933	3 084	20	370	20	6	129	174
Householder worked in 1979 .....	6 048	6 048	246	3 129	151	662	1 860	14	212	14	6	109	145
With related children under 18 years .....	6 774	6 774	296	3 296	335	661	2 186	14	262	20	—	84	146
With related children under 6 years .....	2 727	2 727	98	1 231	186	286	926	8	90	—	—	17	52
Householder 65 years and over .....	10 177	10 177	468	3 301	538	1 010	4 860	37	353	58	20	188	59
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>30 660</b>	<b>30 660</b>	<b>1 319</b>	<b>14 605</b>	<b>1 312</b>	<b>3 993</b>	<b>9 431</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>1 046</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>539</b>	<b>738</b>
65 years and over .....	8 839	8 839	329	3 338	468	1 216	3 488	35	251	43	—	101	31
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>261 929</b>	<b>261 929</b>	<b>13 157</b>	<b>104 633</b>	<b>12 354</b>	<b>25 697</b>	<b>106 088</b>	<b>890</b>	<b>10 367</b>	<b>804</b>	<b>1 096</b>	<b>4 681</b>	<b>6 041</b>
Under 18 years .....	77 948	77 948	4 179	30 717	4 097	7 094	31 861	227	3 264	248	440	1 290	2 060
Related children under 18 years .....	77 246	77 246	4 157	30 431	4 043	7 042	31 573	221	3 248	248	440	1 290	2 039
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	55 918	55 918	2 905	22 117	2 910	4 897	23 089	127	2 310	161	307	896	1 412
18 to 59 years .....	145 697	145 697	7 304	60 460	6 234	14 505	57 194	516	5 839	355	594	2 778	3 722
60 years and over .....	38 284	38 284	1 674	13 456	2 023	4 098	17 033	147	1 264	201	62	613	259
65 years and over .....	27 393	27 393	1 219	9 457	1 448	3 048	12 221	112	910	161	36	421	131

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL**

Families .....	7 106	7 106	358	2 352	602	792	3 002	38	275	32	13	29	63
Percent below poverty level .....	10.0	10.0	9.9	8.3	19.2	11.6	10.3	15.6	9.6	14.3	4.5	2.1	4.0
Householder worked in 1979 .....	4 108	4 108	161	1 449	282	484	1 732	20	121	13	7	23	44
With related children under 18 years .....	5 598	5 598	281	2 026	448	537	2 306	26	216	26	13	29	63
Female householder, no husband present .....	2 970	2 970	128	1 210	225	372	1 035	14	108	6	—	6	37
Householder worked in 1979 .....	1 447	1 447	48	639	62	247	451	14	34	—	—	—	18
With related children under 18 years .....	2 759	2 759	123	1 154	200	333	949	14	103	6	—	6	37
With related children under 6 years .....	1 531	1 531	55	622	120	158	576	8	47	—	—	6	11
Householder 65 years and over .....	649	649	37	144	68	126	274	—	31	6	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined .....	6 354	6 354	288	2 637	354	930	2 145	54	198	30	6	34	149
Percent below poverty level .....	20.7	20.7	21.8	18.1	27.0	23.3	22.7	37.5	18.9	30.6	19.4	6.3	20.2
65 years and over .....	1 570	1 570	57	554	110	216	633	6	39	12	—	—	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined .....	31 239	31 239	1 556	10 727	2 550	3 322	13 084	146	1 200	158	52	149	401
Percent below poverty level .....	11.9	11.9	11.8	10.3	20.6	12.9	12.3	16.4	11.6	19.7	4.7	3.2	6.6
Under 18 years .....	12 757	12 757	617	4 379	1 091	1 121	5 549	35	501	55	26	66	161
Related children under 18 years .....	12 307	12 307	601	4 214	1 037	1 087	5 368	29	491	55	26	66	147
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	8 149	8 149	387	2 844	691	730	3 497	20	317	38	12	30	133
18 to 59 years .....	14 870	14 870	757	5 266	1 142	1 632	6 073	86	580	65	26	83	234
60 years and over .....	3 612	3 612	182	1 082	317	569	1 462	25	119	38	—	—	6
65 years and over .....	2 612	2 612	142	776	219	400	1 075	12	99	31	—	—	—



Table P-11. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts**

Modesto city, Stanislaus County—Con.

**INCOME IN 1979**

	Tract 0006 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0007	Tract 0008.01	Tract 0008.03	Tract 0008.04 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0008.05	Tract 0009.01 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0009.02 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0009.04 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0009.05 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0009.06 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0010 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0011 <sup>a</sup>
<b>Households</b>	<b>300</b>	—	<b>2 528</b>	<b>1 376</b>	<b>1 512</b>	<b>2 035</b>	<b>2 534</b>	<b>3 008</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>1 689</b>	<b>753</b>	<b>3 306</b>	<b>1 198</b>
Less than \$5,000	35	—	293	243	159	131	174	260	—	33	44	355	140
\$5,000 to \$7,499	—	—	163	139	76	124	117	232	—	67	7	164	146
\$7,500 to \$9,999	7	—	166	87	88	124	192	187	—	72	21	252	112
\$10,000 to \$14,999	11	—	262	291	163	251	360	618	—	163	50	478	315
\$15,000 to \$19,999	26	—	294	241	211	420	347	663	—	267	103	541	159
\$20,000 to \$24,999	72	—	294	149	265	296	310	381	—	252	170	514	113
\$25,000 to \$34,999	79	—	479	120	277	534	509	440	—	457	217	526	143
\$35,000 to \$49,999	58	—	372	90	168	126	324	179	9	220	78	337	50
\$50,000 or more	12	—	205	16	105	29	201	48	4	158	63	139	20
Median	\$24 900	—	\$21 108	\$13 560	\$21 010	\$19 636	\$21 301	\$16 250	\$43 747	\$24 824	\$24 203	\$18 750	\$13 252
Mean	\$25 708	—	\$25 201	\$15 326	\$29 110	\$20 480	\$24 218	\$18 304	\$47 940	\$28 656	\$26 288	\$20 721	\$15 937
<b>Owner-occupied households</b>	<b>263</b>	—	<b>1 765</b>	<b>895</b>	<b>1 043</b>	<b>1 419</b>	<b>1 779</b>	<b>1 286</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>1 689</b>	<b>646</b>	<b>2 036</b>	<b>546</b>
Median income	\$27 396	—	\$26 325	\$15 465	\$24 965	\$22 661	\$25 192	\$21 161	...	\$26 585	\$25 606	\$23 246	\$17 700
Mean income	\$26 228	—	\$30 492	\$17 352	\$36 059	\$23 243	\$27 313	\$22 257	...	\$31 297	\$27 778	\$25 189	\$20 282
<b>Renter-occupied households</b>	<b>37</b>	—	<b>763</b>	<b>481</b>	<b>469</b>	<b>616</b>	<b>755</b>	<b>1 722</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>1 270</b>	<b>652</b>
Median income	\$21 012	—	\$10 017	\$9 441	\$10 938	\$13 667	\$13 250	\$13 128	...	\$14 417	\$19 485	\$12 083	\$10 952
Mean income	\$22 008	—	\$12 962	\$11 557	\$13 657	\$14 115	\$16 924	\$15 351	...	\$15 312	\$17 294	\$13 558	\$12 999
<b>Families</b>	<b>254</b>	—	<b>1 889</b>	<b>1 034</b>	<b>1 168</b>	<b>1 743</b>	<b>1 931</b>	<b>2 060</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>1 518</b>	<b>711</b>	<b>2 303</b>	<b>767</b>
Median income	\$25 625	—	\$25 052	\$13 985	\$23 299	\$20 227	\$24 362	\$17 730	\$43 747	\$25 160	\$24 547	\$21 719	\$15 082
Mean income	\$26 907	—	\$29 243	\$15 688	\$33 447	\$20 944	\$26 783	\$19 925	\$44 497	\$29 218	\$26 109	\$23 840	\$17 933
<b>Unrelated individuals 15 years and over</b>	<b>79</b>	—	<b>764</b>	<b>488</b>	<b>463</b>	<b>482</b>	<b>846</b>	<b>1 337</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>1 237</b>	<b>551</b>
Median income	\$7 643	—	\$7 676	\$8 614	\$6 203	\$9 050	\$7 733	\$8 888	\$4 875	\$9 765	\$8 800	\$9 370	\$7 064
Mean income	\$11 155	—	\$11 154	\$10 060	\$10 948	\$10 668	\$11 850	\$10 458	\$5 465	\$14 602	\$16 231	\$10 974	\$9 613
<b>Per capita income</b>	<b>\$8 997</b>	<b>\$135</b>	<b>\$9 433</b>	<b>\$5 640</b>	<b>\$10 022</b>	<b>\$6 282</b>	<b>\$8 939</b>	<b>\$6 597</b>	<b>\$14 320</b>	<b>\$8 642</b>	<b>\$8 152</b>	<b>\$8 193</b>	<b>\$6 614</b>

**INCOME TYPE IN 1979**

<b>Households</b>	<b>300</b>	—	<b>2 528</b>	<b>1 376</b>	<b>1 512</b>	<b>2 035</b>	<b>2 534</b>	<b>3 008</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>1 689</b>	<b>753</b>	<b>3 306</b>	<b>1 198</b>
With earnings	272	—	2 057	1 076	1 276	1 845	2 215	2 735	8	1 609	736	2 806	924
Mean earnings	\$26 169	—	\$25 738	\$16 150	\$30 240	\$19 693	\$23 683	\$17 807	\$47 640	\$27 605	\$24 495	\$20 088	\$15 528
With Social Security income	39	—	641	331	349	355	536	421	5	162	25	696	356
Mean Social Security income	\$4 081	—	\$4 112	\$3 682	\$3 741	\$4 121	\$3 952	\$3 567	\$6 305	\$3 973	\$4 587	\$4 109	\$4 081
With public assistance income	4	—	209	241	152	206	252	266	—	56	23	261	144
Mean public assistance income	\$465	—	\$2 406	\$2 750	\$2 865	\$2 503	\$2 470	\$2 704	—	\$3 286	\$2 598	\$2 463	\$3 349

**MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE**

<b>Families</b>	<b>\$26 907</b>	—	<b>\$29 243</b>	<b>\$15 688</b>	<b>\$33 447</b>	<b>\$20 944</b>	<b>\$26 783</b>	<b>\$19 925</b>	<b>\$44 497</b>	<b>\$29 218</b>	<b>\$26 109</b>	<b>\$23 840</b>	<b>\$17 933</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$25 182	—	\$28 082	\$15 071	\$25 628	\$20 655	\$28 189	\$19 399	—	\$27 372	\$23 122	\$22 921	\$16 815
Without own children under 18 years	\$28 290	—	\$30 417	\$16 501	\$45 921	\$21 518	\$25 128	\$20 915	\$44 497	\$33 787	\$31 821	\$24 741	\$18 695
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>\$27 899</b>	—	<b>\$32 469</b>	<b>\$17 965</b>	<b>\$36 486</b>	<b>\$22 787</b>	<b>\$28 408</b>	<b>\$21 441</b>	<b>\$48 420</b>	<b>\$30 832</b>	<b>\$28 150</b>	<b>\$26 097</b>	<b>\$19 992</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$25 829	—	\$32 459	\$18 617	\$28 270	\$23 015	\$30 603	\$21 258	—	\$29 039	\$25 570	\$26 515	\$20 798
Without own children under 18 years	\$29 536	—	\$32 477	\$17 266	\$47 911	\$22 363	\$26 001	\$21 752	\$48 420	\$34 980	\$32 426	\$25 749	\$19 560
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	—	—	<b>\$13 001</b>	<b>\$7 563</b>	<b>\$14 112</b>	<b>\$11 575</b>	<b>\$17 534</b>	<b>\$11 016</b>	—	<b>\$10 891</b>	<b>\$10 862</b>	<b>\$11 127</b>	<b>\$9 427</b>
With own children under 18 years	—	—	\$12 314	\$7 063	\$13 634	\$9 684	\$16 788	\$10 189	—	\$10 100	\$10 550	\$10 059	\$7 714
Without own children under 18 years	—	—	\$14 553	\$9 257	\$15 968	\$16 530	\$18 822	\$14 165	—	\$15 286	\$14 215	\$14 070	\$12 817

**ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979**

<b>Families</b>	<b>254</b>	—	<b>1 889</b>	<b>1 034</b>	<b>1 168</b>	<b>1 743</b>	<b>1 931</b>	<b>2 060</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>1 518</b>	<b>711</b>	<b>2 303</b>	<b>767</b>
Householder worked in 1979	235	—	1 553	791	1 043	1 488	1 617	1 876	8	1 403	686	1 909	549
With related children under 18 years	113	—	974	626	733	1 186	1 099	1 386	4	1 099	478	1 151	347
Female householder, no husband present	—	—	277	215	127	268	300	370	—	105	82	323	140
Householder worked in 1979	—	—	197	143	104	194	219	307	—	90	76	266	98
With related children under 18 years	—	—	192	166	112	208	210	303	—	91	75	248	93
With related children under 6 years	—	—	55	104	26	81	69	95	—	25	28	98	25
Householder 65 years and over	17	—	249	158	103	104	186	92	—	64	24	316	154
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b>	<b>79</b>	—	<b>764</b>	<b>488</b>	<b>463</b>	<b>482</b>	<b>846</b>	<b>1 337</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>1 237</b>	<b>551</b>
65 years and over	15	—	251	114	163	45	212	166	—	34	—	211	102
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b>	<b>845</b>	—	<b>6 741</b>	<b>3 706</b>	<b>4 395</b>	<b>6 570</b>	<b>6 830</b>	<b>8 178</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>5 554</b>	<b>2 409</b>	<b>8 191</b>	<b>2 686</b>
Under 18 years	220	—	1 824	1 199	1 467	2 374	1 876	2 644	6	2 066	864	2 115	623
Related children under 18 years	220	—	1 820	1 189	1 451	2 358	1 870	2 623	6	2 066	857	2 087	603
Related children 5 to 17 years	131	—	1 472	796	1 153	1 876	1 497	1 805	6	1 510	577	1 641	423
18 to 59 years	563	—	3 849	1 986	2 388	3 752	4 026	5 079	33	3 221	1 494	4 965	1 489
60 years and over	62	—	1 068	521	540	444	928	455	4	267	51	1 111	574
65 years and over	48	—	754	390	367	264	586	350	—	174	36	776	393

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Families</b>	<b>6</b>	—	<b>81</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>154</b>	—	<b>82</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>56</b>
Percent below poverty level	2.4	—	4.3	21.7	3.9	9.4	5.1	7.5	—	5.4	4.5	6.2	7.3
Householder worked in 1979	—	—	69	117	33	104	51	101	—	72	26	101	22
With related children under 18 years	6	—	47	169	45	157	78	137	—	76	25	118	51
Female householder, no husband present	—	—	40	122	26	77	48	99	—	32	25	90	33
Householder worked in 1979	—	—	24	56	16	31	13	67	—	28	19	69	14
With related children under 18 years	—	—	40	102	26	77	48	93	—	32	25	85	33
With related children under 6 years	—	—	24	75	10	24	41	36	—	15	12	46	12
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	5	24	—	7	12	6	—	—	—	7	10
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b>	<b>21</b>	—	<b>131</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>201</b>	—	<b>14</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>148</b>
Percent below poverty level	26.6	—	17.1	17.8	14.3	16.4	16.3	15.0	—	5.0	18.9	19.4	26.9
65 years and over	7	—	58	12	21	17	39	14	—	9	—	53	18
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b>	<b>39</b>	—	<b>422</b>	<b>830</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>697</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>726</b>	—	<b>342</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>675</b>	<b>300</b>
Percent below poverty level	4.6	—	6.3	22.4	5.2	10.6	6.1	8.9	—	6.2	4.6	8.2	11.2
Under 18 years	6	—	160	391	103	369	131	272	—	153	56	260	83
Related children under 18 years	6	—	156	381	103	353	131	266	—	153	56	232	76
Related children 5 to 17 years	—	—	106	256	62	292	82	174	—	89	38	163	62
18 to 59 years	19	—	176	363	96	298	201	422	—	156	56	308	176
60 years and over	14	—	86	76	31	30	83	32	—	33	—	107	41
65 years and over	7	—	63	43	21	30	57	20	—	27	—	67	33

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:</b>													
Below 75 percent of poverty level	3.0	—	4.7	15.5	3.0	3.7	2.8	5.5	—	2.8	4.6	6.6	6.4
Below 125 percent of poverty level	7.0	—	9.1	26.1	7.4	13.9	9.3	12.8	9.3	7.7	6.1	10.7	16.9
Below 150 percent of poverty level	7.9	—	12.8	32.8	15.1	18.7	14.1	18.1	9.3	10.7	7.9	14.3	22.1
Below 200 percent of poverty level	8.8	—	20.8	44.5	23.6	29.2	22.5	28.3	16.3	16.3	14.8	21.4	34.6



Table P-11. Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

## Census Tracts

Modesto city, Stanislaus County—Con.

## INCOME IN 1979

	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0015 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0016 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0019 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0020.01 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0021 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0022 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0023 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0024 <sup>a</sup>
<b>Households</b>	<b>1 690</b>	<b>2 470</b>	<b>2 270</b>	<b>649</b>	<b>1 016</b>	<b>735</b>	<b>1 288</b>	<b>1 904</b>	<b>2 046</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>1 167</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>9</b>
Less than \$5,000	283	189	250	62	237	219	503	161	106	6	259	13	4
\$5,000 to \$7,499	186	160	209	25	138	112	206	158	142	20	175	—	5
\$7,500 to \$9,999	198	162	184	58	117	105	194	176	164	8	107	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	357	453	380	81	150	117	170	290	287	12	297	10	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	231	356	357	114	132	91	82	288	439	7	120	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	191	324	406	114	117	45	53	288	430	9	133	3	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	161	422	280	123	93	28	55	278	282	—	63	5	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	58	210	141	64	18	13	19	133	133	—	10	—	—
\$50,000 or more	25	194	63	8	14	5	6	132	63	—	3	—	—
Median	\$12 500	\$18 672	\$16 379	\$19 385	\$10 541	\$8 369	\$6 711	\$18 221	\$18 631	\$9 063	\$10 518	\$13 125	\$5 250
Mean	\$14 598	\$23 600	\$18 265	\$20 298	\$13 406	\$10 544	\$9 291	\$23 546	\$22 226	\$10 877	\$11 804	\$12 880	\$3 962
<b>Owner-occupied households</b>	<b>899</b>	<b>1 832</b>	<b>1 217</b>	<b>558</b>	<b>444</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>1 422</b>	<b>1 209</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>557</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>5</b>
Median income	\$15 384	\$21 907	\$21 318	\$20 896	\$18 611	\$12 500	\$12 284	\$20 245	\$20 571	\$23 056	\$11 293	\$13 500	...
Mean income	\$16 948	\$26 692	\$22 856	\$21 929	\$19 144	\$15 206	\$16 265	\$22 840	\$26 410	\$19 078	\$13 332	\$14 355	...
<b>Renter-occupied households</b>	<b>791</b>	<b>638</b>	<b>1 053</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>572</b>	<b>485</b>	<b>1 059</b>	<b>482</b>	<b>837</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>610</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>4</b>
Median income	\$9 891	\$13 333	\$12 692	\$10 129	\$6 776	\$6 955	\$5 794	\$11 875	\$14 258	\$7 250	\$9 115	\$12 750	...
Mean income	\$11 927	\$14 724	\$12 959	\$10 299	\$8 953	\$8 141	\$7 783	\$25 630	\$16 181	\$8 486	\$10 409	\$9 273	...
<b>Families</b>	<b>853</b>	<b>1 656</b>	<b>1 577</b>	<b>591</b>	<b>849</b>	<b>449</b>	<b>394</b>	<b>1 326</b>	<b>1 563</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>791</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>9</b>
Median income	\$17 813	\$22 862	\$18 681	\$20 154	\$11 097	\$9 937	\$9 589	\$20 697	\$18 661	\$10 179	\$11 665	\$8 750	\$5 250
Mean income	\$18 808	\$27 462	\$20 883	\$21 081	\$13 507	\$11 575	\$13 031	\$27 540	\$22 603	\$12 797	\$13 385	\$9 585	\$3 962
<b>Unrelated individuals 15 years and over</b>	<b>1 043</b>	<b>985</b>	<b>900</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>288</b>	<b>385</b>	<b>1 042</b>	<b>693</b>	<b>773</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>463</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>...</b>
Median income	\$7 297	\$10 719	\$8 706	\$5 000	\$4 767	\$5 144	\$4 833	\$8 827	\$11 984	\$6 500	\$5 563	\$11 417	...
Mean income	\$8 363	\$13 007	\$9 457	\$7 355	\$8 208	\$6 566	\$6 652	\$11 928	\$13 113	\$8 958	\$6 949	\$12 946	...
<b>Per capita income</b>	<b>\$7 347</b>	<b>\$10 286</b>	<b>\$7 248</b>	<b>\$6 044</b>	<b>\$3 977</b>	<b>\$3 721</b>	<b>\$5 563</b>	<b>\$10 275</b>	<b>\$7 696</b>	<b>\$6 432</b>	<b>\$4 520</b>	<b>\$4 127</b>	<b>...</b>

## INCOME TYPE IN 1979

<b>Households</b>	<b>1 690</b>	<b>2 470</b>	<b>2 270</b>	<b>649</b>	<b>1 016</b>	<b>735</b>	<b>1 288</b>	<b>1 904</b>	<b>2 046</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>1 167</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>9</b>
With earnings	1 206	1 867	1 882	566	813	519	737	1 427	1 855	30	804	22	4
Mean earnings	\$15 321	\$23 308	\$17 460	\$19 426	\$13 600	\$11 263	\$10 278	\$23 852	\$21 910	\$15 148	\$12 010	\$14 571	\$115
With Social Security income	535	823	494	136	162	188	564	681	250	32	399	12	—
Mean Social Security income	\$3 994	\$4 362	\$4 428	\$4 377	\$4 271	\$3 027	\$3 345	\$4 365	\$4 022	\$3 817	\$3 471	\$3 158	—
With public assistance income	162	162	221	88	263	200	296	197	276	14	307	3	5
Mean public assistance income	\$1 658	\$2 240	\$2 154	\$2 402	\$3 342	\$3 385	\$2 776	\$2 360	\$2 892	\$2 301	\$3 059	\$4 255	\$4 015

## MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE

<b>Families</b>	<b>\$18 808</b>	<b>\$27 462</b>	<b>\$20 883</b>	<b>\$21 081</b>	<b>\$13 507</b>	<b>\$11 575</b>	<b>\$13 031</b>	<b>\$27 540</b>	<b>\$22 603</b>	<b>\$12 797</b>	<b>\$13 385</b>	<b>\$9 585</b>	<b>\$3 962</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$17 407	\$27 924	\$18 518	\$20 144	\$11 795	\$10 893	\$12 246	\$31 375	\$23 150	\$24 005	\$13 056	\$10 470	\$770
Without own children under 18 years	\$19 988	\$27 186	\$22 805	\$22 743	\$18 492	\$12 632	\$13 615	\$25 414	\$21 621	\$8 212	\$13 780	\$8 553	\$6 515
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>\$20 350</b>	<b>\$29 206</b>	<b>\$21 996</b>	<b>\$22 931</b>	<b>\$16 221</b>	<b>\$13 950</b>	<b>\$15 848</b>	<b>\$29 625</b>	<b>\$21 076</b>	<b>\$12 797</b>	<b>\$14 238</b>	<b>\$8 861</b>	<b>—</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$20 410	\$31 426	\$20 936	\$23 348	\$14 787	\$13 401	\$20 431	\$35 471	\$20 214	\$24 005	\$15 466	\$9 273	—
Without own children under 18 years	\$20 311	\$28 045	\$22 699	\$22 227	\$19 282	\$14 793	\$13 928	\$26 497	\$22 363	\$8 212	\$12 932	\$8 553	—
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>\$13 896</b>	<b>\$15 936</b>	<b>\$12 472</b>	<b>\$10 996</b>	<b>\$7 628</b>	<b>\$6 237</b>	<b>\$8 455</b>	<b>\$13 101</b>	<b>\$27 834</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>\$8 750</b>	<b>\$12 625</b>	<b>\$3 962</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$10 392	\$13 701	\$10 582	\$8 368	\$6 975	\$6 414	\$5 529	\$9 892	\$30 932	—	\$7 619	\$12 625	\$770
Without own children under 18 years	\$18 263	\$18 916	\$18 931	\$20 483	\$15 763	\$5 727	\$17 017	\$15 952	\$14 553	—	\$11 221	—	\$6 515

## ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

<b>Families</b>	<b>853</b>	<b>1 656</b>	<b>1 577</b>	<b>591</b>	<b>849</b>	<b>449</b>	<b>394</b>	<b>1 326</b>	<b>1 563</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>791</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>9</b>
Householder worked in 1979	674	1 312	1 302	438	663	328	274	977	1 342	23	525	14	4
With related children under 18 years	416	654	749	398	657	306	174	507	1 038	9	483	17	9
Female householder, no husband present	164	203	212	83	229	132	106	153	312	—	172	5	9
Householder worked in 1979	134	164	177	44	144	85	50	82	222	—	70	5	4
With related children under 18 years	111	122	164	65	212	109	85	86	273	—	127	5	9
With related children under 6 years	50	14	70	18	97	85	37	35	91	—	55	—	4
Householder 65 years and over	152	358	261	38	49	61	82	335	72	8	171	—	...
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b>	<b>1 043</b>	<b>985</b>	<b>900</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>288</b>	<b>385</b>	<b>1 042</b>	<b>693</b>	<b>773</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>463</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>...</b>
65 years and over	329	347	161	12	97	70	430	216	55	24	152	—	...
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b>	<b>3 361</b>	<b>5 647</b>	<b>5 631</b>	<b>2 146</b>	<b>3 434</b>	<b>2 053</b>	<b>2 063</b>	<b>4 385</b>	<b>5 733</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>3 050</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>...</b>
Under 18 years	653	1 140	1 351	738	1 448	739	301	860	1 883	9	905	41	...
Related children under 18 years	647	1 128	1 319	738	1 443	731	277	850	1 846	9	902	41	...
Related children 5 to 17 years	429	854	937	543	1 038	440	201	637	1 225	9	580	18	...
18 to 59 years	1 914	3 074	3 308	1 277	1 713	1 025	1 109	2 407	3 546	57	1 617	55	...
60 years and over	794	1 433	972	1 231	273	289	653	1 118	304	39	528	25	...
65 years and over	631	1 025	630	83	171	181	560	810	199	39	433	5	...

## INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

<b>Families</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>4</b>
Percent below poverty level	6.6	4.0	7.4	11.0	32.4	35.2	21.8	3.3	10.0	—	16.9	50.0	44.4
Householder worked in 1979	34	46	80	38	164	109	58	24	78	—	69	4	4
With related children under 18 years	51	34	90	65	275	131	60	28	152	—	109	4	4
Female householder, no husband present	26	11	45	18	135	98	43	30	97	—	68	—	4
Householder worked in 1979	15	5	26	4	65	62	22	10	44	—	27	—	4
With related children under 18 years	26	11	45	18	135	81	43	22	97	—	68	—	4
With related children under 6 years	11	—	34	10	80	62	34	5	42	—	28	—	4
Householder 65 years and over	5	14	7	—	—	17	—	16	5	—	9	—	...
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>...</b>
Percent below poverty level	20.1	10.1	22.1	40.8	26.0	34.5	25.4	9.7	16.2	—	22.0	—	...
65 years and over	43	34	19	—	34	11	110	20	6	—	29	—	...
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b>	<b>406</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>623</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>1 145</b>	<b>664</b>	<b>476</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>737</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>502</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>...</b>
Percent below poverty level	12.1	5.7	11.1	13.5	33.3	32.3	23.1	4.2	12.9	—	16.5	24.8	...
Under 18 years	116	107	234	99	603	284	93	63	384	—	175	4	...
Related children under 18 years	82	75	153	49	389	276	88	53	370	—	175	4	...
Related children 5 to 17 years	220	149	357	183	502	300	266	80	333	—	275	9	...
18 to 59 years	70	66	32	8	40	80	117	41	20	—	52	17	...
60 years and over	52	54	32	—	34	32	110	36	20	—	38	—	...

## INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

<b>Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:</b>													
Below 75 percent of poverty level	9.0	3.2	7.7	10.5	21.4	19.2	15.8	2.1	8.7	—	8.5	—	...
Below 125 percent of poverty level	18.4	8.6	14.8	17.3	47.0	44.2	37.2	8.6	17.8	15.2	30.9	54.5	...
Below 150 percent of poverty level	23.1	10.8	19.5	23.2	54.0	53.5	48.0	12.6	22.7	26.7	38.5	54.5	...
Below 200 percent of poverty level	34.8	16.1	31.4	32.6	67.5	69.8	59.6	21.7	30.9	47.6	57.6	71.1	...



Table P-11. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

**Census Tracts****INCOME IN 1979**

Households	2	1 807	1 226	460	676	1 054	84	2 358	2 558
Less than \$5,000	...	541	321	96	77	136	9	559	404
\$5,000 to \$7,499	...	255	174	31	71	151	—	298	201
\$7,500 to \$9,999	...	243	144	93	20	138	—	288	184
\$10,000 to \$14,999	...	274	212	132	76	214	14	447	346
\$15,000 to \$19,999	...	183	173	51	112	109	41	300	335
\$20,000 to \$24,999	...	155	82	42	140	128	13	174	291
\$25,000 to \$34,999	...	128	84	15	118	104	—	187	426
\$35,000 to \$49,999	...	28	29	—	23	52	—	80	205
\$50,000 or more	...	—	7	—	39	22	7	25	166
Median	...	\$8 606	\$9 549	\$10 347	\$19 167	\$12 056	\$18 103	\$10 335	\$17 236
Mean	...	\$11 189	\$12 366	\$11 396	\$20 882	\$16 080	\$19 145	\$13 566	\$21 533
Owner-occupied households	...	996	754	313	518	223	66	1 221	1 789
Median income	...	\$9 754	\$10 159	\$10 237	\$21 520	\$20 655	\$18 500	\$13 268	\$21 521
Mean income	...	\$12 716	\$13 794	\$11 557	\$23 623	\$25 976	\$19 636	\$17 104	\$25 991
Renter-occupied households	...	811	472	147	158	831	18	1 137	769
Median income	...	\$7 437	\$8 438	\$10 804	\$10 882	\$10 679	\$16 875	\$8 588	\$9 927
Mean income	...	\$9 315	\$10 085	\$11 052	\$11 898	\$13 425	\$17 346	\$9 767	\$11 160
Families	...	1 210	969	359	594	547	69	1 642	1 870
Median income	...	\$9 594	\$12 017	\$11 857	\$20 242	\$12 983	\$18 750	\$12 429	\$20 186
Mean income	...	\$12 572	\$14 187	\$12 807	\$22 100	\$17 946	\$22 292	\$15 858	\$25 252
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	...	723	341	145	103	979	15	899	803
Median income	...	\$4 846	\$4 160	\$4 250	\$7 100	\$5 637	\$1 833	\$4 997	\$6 264
Mean income	...	\$6 940	\$4 243	\$4 551	\$9 483	\$7 985	\$4 671	\$6 710	\$9 787
Per capita income	...	\$4 050	\$3 948	\$3 718	\$6 560	\$6 852	\$5 847	\$4 978	\$8 326

**INCOME TYPE IN 1979**

<b>Households</b> .....	<b>2</b>	—	<b>1 807</b>	<b>1 226</b>	<b>460</b>	<b>676</b>	<b>1 054</b>	—	—	<b>84</b>	<b>2 358</b>	<b>2 558</b>
With earnings .....	—	—	1 154	844	290	558	1 001	—	—	84	1 691	1 872
Mean earnings .....	—	—	\$12 114	\$12 298	\$11 523	\$19 418	\$14 856	—	—	\$18 072	\$14 749	\$23 256
With Social Security income .....	—	—	585	442	198	176	103	—	—	—	782	840
Mean Social Security income .....	—	—	\$3 565	\$4 281	\$4 252	\$3 923	\$2 964	—	—	—	\$3 712	\$3 831
With public assistance income .....	—	—	668	351	142	65	64	—	—	—	504	217
Mean public assistance income .....	—	—	\$3 281	\$2 715	\$2 753	\$1 973	\$2 168	—	—	—	\$3 051	\$2 687

**MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE**

<b>Families</b> .....	—	—	<b>\$12 572</b>	<b>\$14 187</b>	<b>\$12 807</b>	<b>\$22 100</b>	<b>\$17 946</b>	—	—	<b>\$22 292</b>	<b>\$15 858</b>	<b>\$25 252</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	—	—	\$12 827	\$14 604	\$13 618	\$20 126	\$14 173	—	—	\$23 757	\$16 404	\$26 482
Without own children under 18 years .....	—	—	\$12 251	\$13 646	\$11 753	\$24 100	\$21 677	—	—	\$17 436	\$15 253	\$24 142
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	—	—	<b>\$14 098</b>	<b>\$15 411</b>	<b>\$13 781</b>	<b>\$23 102</b>	<b>\$19 588</b>	—	—	<b>\$22 292</b>	<b>\$17 868</b>	<b>\$27 768</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	—	—	\$15 279	\$16 306	\$15 290	\$20 874	\$17 671	—	—	\$23 757	\$20 222	\$29 801
Without own children under 18 years .....	—	—	\$12 793	\$14 204	\$12 142	\$25 482	\$21 077	—	—	\$17 436	\$15 532	\$25 970
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	—	—	<b>\$6 559</b>	<b>\$7 903</b>	<b>\$7 717</b>	<b>\$11 288</b>	<b>\$9 582</b>	—	—	—	<b>\$8 218</b>	<b>\$8 987</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	—	—	\$5 309	\$6 538	\$7 362	\$10 096	\$7 214	—	—	—	\$5 743	\$5 672
Without own children under 18 years .....	—	—	\$9 432	\$9 521	\$8 571	\$12 140	\$17 277	—	—	—	\$14 538	\$12 552

**ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979**

<b>Families</b> .....	—	—	<b>1 210</b>	<b>969</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>594</b>	<b>547</b>	—	—	<b>69</b>	<b>1 642</b>	<b>1 870</b>
Householder worked in 1979 .....	—	—	775	655	194	420	505	—	—	69	1 258	1 479
With related children under 18 years .....	—	—	703	613	203	323	277	—	—	53	916	944
Female householder, no husband present .....	—	—	221	118	58	36	119	—	—	—	295	220
Householder worked in 1979 .....	—	—	58	44	20	29	119	—	—	—	209	140
With related children under 18 years .....	—	—	165	100	41	29	96	—	—	—	227	150
With related children under 6 years .....	—	—	86	66	27	7	36	—	—	—	99	51
Householder 65 years and over .....	—	—	197	180	66	95	33	—	—	—	295	365
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	—	—	<b>723</b>	<b>341</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>807</b>	—	—	<b>15</b>	<b>899</b>	<b>803</b>
65 years and over .....	—	—	264	129	55	20	6	—	—	—	371	373
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	—	—	<b>4 986</b>	<b>3 817</b>	<b>1 426</b>	<b>2 125</b>	<b>2 364</b>	—	—	<b>278</b>	<b>6 397</b>	<b>6 629</b>
Under 18 years .....	—	—	1 636	1 229	486	746	491	—	—	91	1 944	1 711
Related children under 18 years .....	—	—	1 619	1 214	474	736	486	—	—	91	1 938	1 705
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	—	—	1 149	805	375	581	285	—	—	55	1 292	1 293
18 to 59 years .....	—	—	2 491	1 939	680	1 124	1 756	—	—	187	3 258	3 514
60 years and over .....	—	—	859	649	260	255	117	—	—	—	1 195	1 404
65 years and over .....	—	—	613	469	179	187	58	—	—	—	910	1 072

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Families</b> .....	—	—	<b>309</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>92</b>	—	—	—	<b>304</b>	<b>170</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	—	—	25.5	18.3	18.1	8.6	16.8	—	—	—	18.5	9.1
Householder worked in 1979 .....	—	—	149	109	—	24	83	—	—	—	217	82
With related children under 18 years .....	—	—	226	137	52	33	53	—	—	—	244	120
Female householder, no husband present .....	—	—	133	51	28	13	50	—	—	—	146	84
Householder worked in 1979 .....	—	—	34	15	—	13	50	—	—	—	106	48
With related children under 18 years .....	—	—	115	51	28	6	42	—	—	—	127	84
With related children under 6 years .....	—	—	55	51	14	—	26	—	—	—	54	33
Householder 65 years and over .....	—	—	9	34	7	18	9	—	—	—	25	43
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	—	—	<b>149</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>222</b>	—	—	<b>9</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>181</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	—	—	20.6	37.2	40.0	19.4	27.5	—	—	60.0	27.9	22.5
65 years and over .....	—	—	63	37	10	—	—	—	—	—	79	81
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	—	—	<b>1 221</b>	<b>750</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>479</b>	—	—	<b>9</b>	<b>1 222</b>	<b>732</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	—	—	24.5	19.6	26.6	9.4	20.3	—	—	3.2	19.1	11.0
Under 18 years .....	—	—	558	308	152	73	95	—	—	—	500	268
Related children under 18 years .....	—	—	541	293	140	63	95	—	—	—	500	262
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	—	—	351	147	130	63	35	—	—	—	334	196
18 to 59 years .....	—	—	515	337	194	96	362	—	—	9	553	289
60 years and over .....	—	—	148	105	34	30	22	—	—	—	169	175
65 years and over .....	—	—	77	94	24	24	16	—	—	—	112	149

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Below 75 percent of poverty level .....	—	—	14.2	12.0	9.4	8.8	10.8	—	—	3.2	12.6	9.1
Below 125 percent of poverty level .....	—	—	37.7	32.1	32.3	20.0	25.8	—	—	18.3	29.0	16.3
Below 150 percent of poverty level .....	—	—	49.8	43.9	46.4	25.1	30.5	—	—	18.3	37.1	21.4
Below 200 percent of poverty level .....	—	—	65.1	60.0	64.7	39.6	47.8	—	—	30.2	55.5	29.7



Table P-11. Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

## Census Tracts

## INCOME IN 1979

	Turlock city, Stanislaus County—Con.		Remainder of Stanislaus County										
	Tract 0039.02*	Tract 0039.03*	Tract 0001	Tract 0002.01	Tract 0002.02	Tract 0002.03	Tract 0003	Tract 0004.01*	Tract 0004.02	Tract 0005.01	Tract 0005.02*	Tract 0006*	Tract 0008.04*
Households	2 443	1 421	1 902	1 336	936	1 484	2 013	311	1 023	2 277	364	452	6
Less than \$5,000	299	181	168	137	171	194	325	74	101	277	56	23	...
\$5,000 to \$7,499	185	143	89	141	53	166	232	52	67	176	59	39	...
\$7,500 to \$9,999	208	60	169	147	86	149	190	93	59	179	51	22	...
\$10,000 to \$14,999	394	184	281	239	171	239	325	26	128	354	49	83	...
\$15,000 to \$19,999	333	185	276	166	120	246	279	32	84	242	50	63	...
\$20,000 to \$24,999	370	206	240	141	169	177	262	17	95	196	28	50	...
\$25,000 to \$34,999	388	342	322	233	119	222	235	6	202	370	44	90	...
\$35,000 to \$49,999	165	112	175	95	41	80	74	5	168	210	27	40	...
\$50,000 or more	101	8	182	37	6	11	91	6	119	273	—	42	...
Median	\$16 473	\$18 414	\$19 398	\$15 087	\$14 696	\$14 862	\$13 787	\$8 293	\$24 078	\$18 020	\$12 105	\$19 706	...
Mean	\$19 750	\$18 791	\$25 283	\$18 362	\$15 816	\$16 439	\$17 362	\$11 211	\$32 461	\$25 378	\$15 305	\$23 226	...
Owner-occupied households	1 230	955	1 536	955	488	909	1 465	243	842	1 476	281	310	...
Median income	\$23 005	\$21 728	\$21 418	\$18 505	\$19 286	\$17 520	\$15 900	\$8 180	\$26 343	\$24 395	\$10 446	\$25 068	...
Mean income	\$25 646	\$21 795	\$27 349	\$21 096	\$19 318	\$18 140	\$19 317	\$11 649	\$35 809	\$30 568	\$14 619	\$26 874	...
Renter-occupied households	1 213	466	366	381	448	575	548	68	181	801	83	142	...
Median income	\$12 269	\$11 385	\$11 941	\$10 237	\$11 210	\$12 694	\$9 591	\$8 472	\$11 625	\$11 175	\$17 569	\$13 804	...
Mean income	\$13 771	\$12 636	\$16 615	\$11 508	\$12 001	\$13 750	\$12 135	\$9 644	\$16 882	\$15 813	\$17 628	\$15 263	...
Families	1 685	1 027	1 603	922	721	1 146	1 608	166	880	1 846	209	349	...
Median income	\$20 853	\$21 791	\$21 364	\$20 428	\$16 130	\$16 621	\$16 175	\$10 250	\$26 100	\$21 386	\$19 018	\$23 250	...
Mean income	\$23 075	\$21 240	\$27 783	\$22 077	\$17 039	\$17 815	\$19 631	\$15 610	\$35 644	\$28 343	\$20 998	\$26 108	...
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	963	506	385	467	266	406	510	152	196	628	159	163	...
Median income	\$8 367	\$7 176	\$7 685	\$6 938	\$8 929	\$8 563	\$4 930	\$4 783	\$5 963	\$5 522	\$6 167	\$6 804	...
Mean income	\$9 751	\$9 658	\$9 394	\$9 023	\$9 451	\$10 170	\$6 663	\$5 953	\$9 442	\$8 896	\$7 412	\$8 718	...
Per capita income	\$7 636	\$6 941	\$8 703	\$7 534	\$5 800	\$6 174	\$5 464	\$6 776	\$10 686	\$8 548	\$8 125	\$7 921	...

## INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	2 443	1 421	1 902	1 336	936	1 484	2 013	311	1 023	2 277	364	452	6
With earnings	1 996	1 146	1 630	882	719	1 146	1 643	140	869	1 916	202	386	...
Mean earnings	\$20 660	\$19 270	\$24 389	\$20 401	\$15 573	\$16 746	\$17 500	\$10 209	\$33 443	\$24 703	\$17 911	\$21 377	...
With Social Security income	573	304	541	525	260	373	544	207	251	564	204	169	...
Mean Social Security income	\$4 010	\$4 255	\$4 291	\$4 761	\$4 005	\$4 341	\$3 729	\$4 656	\$3 432	\$4 043	\$4 540	\$4 346	...
With public assistance income	147	118	128	202	151	237	352	39	94	265	54	21	...
Mean public assistance income	\$2 792	\$3 230	\$2 895	\$3 203	\$2 826	\$3 177	\$2 686	\$1 977	\$2 909	\$2 572	\$1 811	\$1 780	...

## MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE

Families	\$23 075	\$21 240	\$27 783	\$22 077	\$17 039	\$17 815	\$19 631	\$15 610	\$35 644	\$28 343	\$20 998	\$26 108	...
With own children under 18 years	\$25 767	\$21 902	\$28 048	\$24 730	\$17 021	\$18 042	\$20 425	\$11 157	\$38 737	\$23 678	\$21 622	\$26 605	...
Without own children under 18 years	\$20 498	\$20 314	\$27 535	\$20 018	\$17 062	\$18 542	\$18 579	\$16 085	\$32 033	\$32 938	\$20 890	\$25 626	...
Married-couple families	\$24 535	\$22 538	\$29 396	\$23 842	\$17 938	\$18 637	\$21 403	\$16 233	\$37 118	\$29 961	\$21 295	\$26 783	...
With own children under 18 years	\$27 787	\$23 818	\$30 711	\$28 698	\$19 129	\$19 763	\$22 615	\$7 960	\$41 321	\$25 111	\$26 164	\$27 052	...
Without own children under 18 years	\$21 421	\$20 788	\$28 240	\$20 612	\$16 692	\$17 347	\$19 786	\$16 917	\$32 578	\$34 858	\$20 663	\$26 540	...
Female householder, no husband present	\$11 901	\$11 419	\$14 034	\$8 599	\$11 743	\$12 695	\$8 735	\$13 080	\$18 637	\$13 218	\$25 164	\$19 010	...
With own children under 18 years	\$11 240	\$9 706	\$11 722	\$8 456	\$10 590	\$10 517	\$7 336	\$16 485	\$19 948	\$9 940	—	\$19 010	...
Without own children under 18 years	\$12 630	\$15 807	\$17 226	\$9 033	\$15 072	\$16 433	\$10 633	\$12 004	\$11 425	\$16 853	\$25 164	—	...

## ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	1 685	1 027	1 603	922	721	1 146	1 608	166	880	1 846	209	349	...
Householder worked in 1979	1 451	839	1 289	664	528	869	1 270	69	708	1 505	122	281	...
With related children under 18 years	852	604	814	421	422	646	966	16	486	946	38	178	...
Female householder, no husband present	185	114	119	105	140	182	198	25	39	175	15	4	...
Householder worked in 1979	118	76	63	75	84	142	112	21	26	84	7	4	...
With related children under 18 years	106	82	86	79	104	123	119	6	39	104	7	4	...
With related children under 6 years	54	46	15	38	43	34	66	—	7	38	—	4	...
Householder 65 years and over	193	124	262	223	115	182	218	84	116	280	87	67	...
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	963	506	385	467	266	406	510	152	196	628	159	163	...
65 years and over	303	163	146	236	72	87	193	95	73	221	107	39	...
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	6 170	3 859	5 514	3 244	2 534	3 933	6 336	508	3 133	6 682	688	1 321	...
Under 18 years	1 655	1 202	1 525	816	814	1 179	2 118	37	934	1 934	90	304	...
Related children under 18 years	1 631	1 191	1 519	801	810	1 172	2 112	37	917	1 920	90	297	...
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 173	799	1 228	671	587	825	1 560	27	709	1 389	75	223	...
18 to 59 years	3 620	2 170	3 066	1 520	1 334	2 190	3 486	190	1 790	3 763	276	774	...
60 years and over	895	487	923	908	386	564	732	281	409	985	322	243	...
65 years and over	655	353	621	668	285	429	555	239	269	703	268	161	...

## INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	122	104	108	42	112	121	202	10	69	150	3	12	...
Percent below poverty level	7.2	10.1	6.7	4.6	15.5	10.6	12.6	6.0	7.8	8.1	1.4	3.4	...
Householder worked in 1979	62	40	68	20	53	68	150	10	30	95	3	6	...
With related children under 18 years	57	63	75	34	82	108	172	10	42	118	3	12	...
Female householder, no husband present	44	48	27	28	57	47	76	—	7	53	—	—	...
Householder worked in 1979	16	27	5	20	21	25	36	—	—	17	—	—	...
With related children under 18 years	32	48	27	28	50	47	56	—	7	46	—	—	...
With related children under 6 years	19	26	9	20	36	11	34	—	7	22	—	—	...
Householder 65 years and over	23	26	12	8	11	13	20	—	17	—	—	6	...
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	192	75	84	35	18	64	134	20	40	165	31	43	...
Percent below poverty level	19.9	14.8	21.8	7.5	6.8	15.8	26.3	13.2	20.4	26.3	19.5	26.4	...
65 years and over	40	16	29	17	4	17	32	12	11	62	23	6	...
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	532	348	381	169	398	507	967	69	262	709	37	95	...
Percent below poverty level	8.6	9.0	6.9	5.2	15.7	12.9	15.3	13.6	8.4	10.6	5.4	7.2	...
Under 18 years	129	129	119	79	202	251	433	31	101	275	3	28	...
Related children under 18 years	112	118	119	71	198	251	427	31	89	261	3	28	...
Related children 5 to 17 years	64	101	95	71	134	179	283	21	14	168	3	12	...
18 to 59 years	283	136	205	57	164	221	458	26	114	360	11	55	...
60 years and over	120	83	57	33	32	35	76	12	47	74	23	12	...
65 years and over	77	46	46	33	32	30	52	12	37	74	23	12	...

## INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:													
Below 75 percent of poverty level	5.3	7.1	5.0	3.4	10.2	7.3	11.6	1.6	4.4	7.5	3.5	6.0	...
Below 125 percent of poverty level	13.4	12.5	9.7	9.6	19.7	22.8	20.8	22.8	10.9	17.0	7.8	8.5	...
Below 150 percent of poverty level	17.5	17.5	15.8	14.7	22.8	25.0	33.1	31.9	13.1	22.2	15.8	13.2	...
Below 200 percent of poverty level	25.9	28.1	23.2	25.3	38.0	35.9	46.5	51.4	23.1	36.8	27.9	27.7	...



Table P-11. Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Census Tracts

## INCOME IN 1979

	Tract 0009.01*	Tract 0009.02*	Tract 0009.04*	Tract 0009.05*	Tract 0009.06*	Tract 0010*	Tract 0011*	Tract 0014*	Tract 0015*	Tract 0016*	Tract 0019*	Tract 0020.01*	Tract 0020.02
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>285</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>652</b>	<b>1 611</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>541</b>	<b>1 313</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	—	27	6	—	7	5	—	18	62	337	—	44	124
\$5,000 to \$7,499 .....	8	32	—	—	13	9	—	—	35	198	—	90	123
\$7,500 to \$9,999 .....	6	52	20	—	13	18	17	8	38	182	6	8	150
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	20	65	14	—	19	10	—	—	171	267	—	110	324
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	6	44	6	6	17	38	13	—	75	229	6	95	204
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	3	45	7	—	28	23	8	—	55	176	—	67	173
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	88	49	18	—	98	26	22	—	158	165	27	95	137
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	56	31	23	13	85	6	—	—	52	41	—	19	54
\$50,000 or more .....	98	—	7	11	59	—	—	—	16	16	15	13	24
Median .....	\$36 126	\$14 735	\$24 107	\$45 755	\$32 303	\$18 510	\$20 938	\$4 306	\$16 064	\$11 664	\$30 000	\$16 713	\$13 880
Mean .....	\$64 963	\$17 677	\$24 377	\$46 747	\$39 061	\$17 894	\$22 228	\$5 673	\$20 257	\$13 945	\$32 926	\$17 997	\$16 214
<b>Owner-occupied households</b> .....	<b>269</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>49</b>	—	<b>479</b>	<b>954</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>920</b>
Median income .....	\$36 987	\$17 539	\$25 673	\$45 755	...	\$25 208	\$21 719	—	\$19 562	\$14 792	\$30 000	\$18 200	\$16 721
Mean income .....	\$67 358	\$18 408	\$25 035	\$46 747	...	\$22 480	\$23 164	—	\$22 931	\$16 246	\$32 926	\$19 993	\$18 431
<b>Renter-occupied households</b> .....	<b>16</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>26</b>	—	<b>5</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>657</b>	—	<b>171</b>	<b>393</b>
Median income .....	\$28 000	\$10 577	\$22 857	—	...	\$17 981	\$9 432	\$4 306	\$12 135	\$8 125	—	\$13 194	\$10 099
Mean income .....	\$24 689	\$11 771	\$22 480	—	...	\$17 002	\$19 529	\$5 673	\$12 853	\$10 605	—	\$13 676	\$11 024
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>252</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>497</b>	<b>1 238</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>449</b>	<b>1 065</b>
Median income .....	\$37 985	\$19 112	\$27 019	\$45 755	\$33 476	\$18 250	\$27 813	\$3 750	\$17 951	\$13 611	\$29 667	\$18 180	\$14 990
Mean income .....	\$70 786	\$20 444	\$28 940	\$46 747	\$40 866	\$17 501	\$24 621	\$3 555	\$20 004	\$15 330	\$33 133	\$19 553	\$17 337
<b>Unrelated individuals 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>46</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>31</b>	—	<b>42</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>511</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>339</b>
Median income .....	\$14 519	\$7 417	\$9 750	—	\$2 857	\$11 667	\$7 400	\$7 000	\$10 302	\$4 982	\$15 789	\$5 813	\$6 260
Mean income .....	\$17 171	\$7 713	\$9 277	—	\$11 769	\$14 458	\$6 451	\$6 998	\$16 529	\$6 917	\$16 908	\$7 930	\$8 140
<b>Per capita income</b> .....	<b>\$21 803</b>	<b>\$6 286</b>	<b>\$9 142</b>	<b>\$16 496</b>	<b>\$11 945</b>	<b>\$10 936</b>	<b>\$5 850</b>	<b>\$4 215</b>	<b>\$7 061</b>	<b>\$4 908</b>	<b>\$9 941</b>	<b>\$6 673</b>	<b>\$5 227</b>

## INCOME TYPE IN 1979

<b>Households</b> .....	<b>285</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>652</b>	<b>1 611</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>541</b>	<b>1 313</b>
With earnings .....	235	247	95	30	313	113	66	16	510	1 148	54	421	1 050
Mean earnings .....	\$69 115	\$19 382	\$21 714	\$36 959	\$38 792	\$16 110	\$19 524	\$6 845	\$19 206	\$14 244	\$24 974	\$17 257	\$15 662
With Social Security income .....	58	141	29	—	60	26	6	10	255	485	—	166	343
Mean Social Security income .....	\$5 219	\$4 407	\$3 048	—	\$4 406	\$5 377	\$3 655	\$3 555	\$4 918	\$4 322	—	\$4 054	\$4 232
With public assistance income .....	7	5	6	—	10	11	6	—	128	341	—	95	251
Mean public assistance income .....	\$1 205	\$155	\$5 210	—	\$405	\$5 082	\$855	—	\$3 694	\$3 214	—	\$2 706	\$4 218

## MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>\$70 786</b>	<b>\$20 444</b>	<b>\$28 940</b>	<b>\$46 747</b>	<b>\$40 866</b>	<b>\$17 501</b>	<b>\$24 621</b>	<b>\$3 555</b>	<b>\$20 004</b>	<b>\$15 330</b>	<b>\$33 133</b>	<b>\$19 553</b>	<b>\$17 337</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	\$91 522	\$22 720	\$25 220	\$40 310	\$44 584	\$8 143	\$21 148	—	\$20 227	\$13 868	\$28 863	\$18 971	\$15 993
Without own children under 18 years .....	\$51 634	\$17 897	\$30 484	\$49 506	\$35 660	\$22 179	\$27 734	\$3 555	\$19 828	\$16 657	\$35 074	\$19 984	\$19 240
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>\$72 882</b>	<b>\$20 987</b>	<b>\$28 940</b>	<b>\$46 747</b>	<b>\$43 054</b>	<b>\$20 830</b>	<b>\$23 164</b>	<b>\$3 555</b>	<b>\$20 756</b>	<b>\$16 749</b>	<b>\$39 317</b>	<b>\$20 669</b>	<b>\$18 647</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	\$96 997	\$23 357	\$25 220	\$40 310	\$49 683	\$13 815	\$21 148	—	\$21 651	\$16 878	\$28 863	\$21 193	\$17 377
Without own children under 18 years .....	\$52 375	\$18 538	\$30 484	\$49 506	\$35 660	\$22 179	\$25 444	\$3 555	\$20 108	\$16 642	\$46 445	\$20 369	\$20 382
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>\$45 414</b>	<b>\$5 393</b>	—	—	<b>\$16 574</b>	<b>\$4 598</b>	—	—	<b>\$12 160</b>	<b>\$8 674</b>	<b>\$7 915</b>	<b>\$11 366</b>	<b>\$7 475</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	\$52 346	\$7 530	—	—	\$16 574	\$4 598	—	—	\$12 160	\$5 699	—	\$10 951	\$7 515
Without own children under 18 years .....	\$28 085	\$2 400	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$7 915	\$14 065	\$7 367

## ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>252</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>497</b>	<b>1 238</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>449</b>	<b>1 065</b>
Householder worked in 1979 .....	216	193	75	30	281	24	55	—	366	851	48	334	833
With related children under 18 years .....	130	146	22	9	182	13	26	—	245	613	30	206	658
Female householder, no husband present .....	14	12	—	—	18	8	—	—	33	214	6	45	111
Householder worked in 1979 .....	14	12	—	—	18	3	—	—	20	108	6	45	39
With related children under 18 years .....	14	7	—	—	18	8	—	—	33	150	—	39	92
With related children under 6 years .....	11	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	12	90	—	5	56
Householder 65 years and over .....	42	48	5	—	31	20	—	10	118	198	15	102	119
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>40</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>31</b>	—	<b>42</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>511</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>339</b>
65 years and over .....	12	61	23	—	—	11	—	—	63	183	—	38	120
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>855</b>	<b>979</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>1 121</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>1 828</b>	<b>4 533</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>1 451</b>	<b>4 037</b>
Under 18 years .....	226	297	63	16	332	21	108	—	509	1 349	51	386	1 421
Related children under 18 years .....	226	297	63	16	331	21	108	—	509	1 338	51	380	1 378
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	197	237	63	16	287	8	82	—	399	864	45	291	923
18 to 59 years .....	508	502	183	61	717	136	141	16	929	2 403	97	730	2 124
60 years and over .....	121	180	43	10	72	60	10	19	390	781	34	335	492
65 years and over .....	87	146	37	—	72	41	4	10	282	571	15	217	360

## INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

<b>Families</b> .....	—	<b>15</b>	<b>6</b>	—	—	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>241</b>	—	<b>23</b>	<b>99</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	—	5.6	8.0	—	—	12.8	10.9	100.0	11.3	19.5	—	5.1	9.3
Householder worked in 1979 .....	—	5	6	—	—	—	6	—	30	141	—	19	43
With related children under 18 years .....	—	10	—	—	—	—	5	—	42	204	—	23	94
Female householder, no husband present .....	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	103	—	5	45
Householder worked in 1979 .....	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	40	—	5	6
With related children under 18 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	14	97	—	5	45
With related children under 6 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	74	—	5	37
Householder 65 years and over .....	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	10	6	12	—	4	5
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	—	<b>12</b>	—	—	<b>22</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>7</b>	—	<b>12</b>	<b>99</b>	—	<b>41</b>	<b>107</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	—	14.5	—	—	52.4	4.5	38.9	—	6.1	19.4	—	33.9	31.6
65 years and over .....	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	29	—	12	33
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	—	<b>67</b>	<b>18</b>	—	<b>22</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>1 026</b>	—	<b>145</b>	<b>464</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	—	6.8	6.2	—	2.0	7.8	21.2	54.3	10.7	22.6	—	10.0	11.5
Under 18 years .....	—	25	—	—	1	7	31	—	81	501	—	62	190
Related children under 18 years .....	—	25	—	—	—	7	31	—	81	490	—	62	179
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	—	25	—	—	—	—	31	—	52	265	—	10	87
18 to 59 years .....	—	19	18	—	21	10	24	—	103	452	—	58	230
60 years and over .....	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	19	12	73	—	25	44
65 years and over .....	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	10	12	54	—	16	38

## INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

<b>Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:</b>													
Below 75 percent of poverty level .....	—	5.6	6.2	—	2.0	2.3	—	—	4.3	18.2	—	6.8	5.9
Below 125 percent of poverty level .....	1.8	7.4	21.8	—	2.0	16.1	21.2	77.1	16.5	29.8	—	12.7	17.0
Below 150 percent of poverty level .....	1.8	13.5	21.8	—	4.6	16.1	42.1	77.1	20.4	37.1	—	14.8	28.1
Below 200 percent of poverty level .....	1.8	25.5	21.8	—	7.0	32.7	42.1	77.1	30.5	51.3	6.6	23.9	47.8



Table P-11. Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

## Census Tracts

## Remainder of Stanislaus County—Con.

## INCOME IN 1979

	Tract 0021 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0022 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0023 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0025 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0026 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0027 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0028 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0029.01	Tract 0029.02	Tract 0030 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0031	Tract 0032	Tract 0033
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>1 227</b>	<b>572</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>544</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>2 271</b>	<b>1 403</b>	<b>1 203</b>	<b>1 756</b>	<b>1 026</b>	<b>1 529</b>	<b>897</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	332	135	6	81	19	—	297	84	185	246	97	193	92
\$5,000 to \$7,499 .....	163	114	12	89	49	—	219	170	93	183	110	144	52
\$7,500 to \$9,999 .....	210	72	7	64	—	6	202	89	111	193	82	115	84
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	185	122	10	87	47	—	369	223	182	297	202	332	236
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	183	49	—	88	—	6	335	206	244	276	161	218	141
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	68	40	—	62	9	5	275	189	159	159	129	196	57
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	48	34	—	48	16	27	272	170	170	230	122	193	96
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	33	6	—	25	—	5	170	114	30	91	75	95	38
\$50,000 or more .....	5	—	—	—	—	7	132	158	29	81	48	43	101
Median .....	\$8 911	\$8 785	\$7 396	\$12 111	\$10 385	\$30 350	\$15 792	\$18 398	\$15 887	\$14 235	\$15 655	\$14 738	\$14 631
Mean .....	\$11 338	\$10 814	\$7 815	\$14 219	\$11 819	\$37 183	\$20 027	\$24 941	\$16 947	\$18 013	\$19 344	\$17 976	\$25 588
<b>Owner-occupied households</b> .....	<b>506</b>	<b>284</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>1 686</b>	<b>927</b>	<b>768</b>	<b>1 301</b>	<b>663</b>	<b>836</b>	<b>454</b>
Median income .....	\$9 728	\$10 530	\$10 375	\$13 077	\$7 311	\$30 350	\$17 093	\$21 466	\$18 728	\$16 572	\$18 234	\$18 450	\$19 355
Mean income .....	\$13 304	\$12 349	\$9 506	\$15 371	\$11 466	\$37 183	\$21 679	\$28 948	\$19 982	\$20 590	\$21 344	\$21 223	\$36 147
<b>Renter-occupied households</b> .....	<b>721</b>	<b>288</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>585</b>	<b>476</b>	<b>435</b>	<b>455</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>693</b>	<b>443</b>
Median income .....	\$8 273	\$7 241	\$5 625	\$11 694	\$11 607	—	\$12 676	\$14 091	\$10 087	\$9 469	\$12 386	\$12 754	\$12 096
Mean income .....	\$9 958	\$9 301	\$6 218	\$12 239	\$12 672	—	\$15 266	\$17 137	\$11 589	\$10 644	\$15 691	\$14 058	\$14 766
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>855</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>427</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>1 895</b>	<b>1 201</b>	<b>965</b>	<b>1 575</b>	<b>857</b>	<b>1 177</b>	<b>774</b>
Median income .....	\$9 897	\$9 593	\$8 393	\$14 306	\$13 713	\$30 934	\$17 800	\$19 761	\$18 209	\$15 331	\$17 312	\$16 697	\$16 587
Mean income .....	\$12 952	\$11 480	\$8 511	\$15 851	\$15 375	\$40 533	\$22 299	\$26 706	\$19 138	\$18 986	\$20 980	\$20 194	\$28 384
<b>Unrelated individuals 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>495</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>452</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>436</b>	<b>169</b>
Median income .....	\$4 525	\$6 605	\$4 500	\$5 500	\$6 250	\$9 500	\$4 838	\$6 708	\$4 672	\$5 802	\$5 033	\$7 000	\$5 375
Mean income .....	\$5 733	\$7 113	\$4 455	\$6 824	\$6 324	\$9 270	\$7 094	\$10 627	\$5 949	\$7 115	\$7 521	\$8 532	\$6 056
<b>Per capita income</b> .....	<b>\$4 314</b>	<b>\$3 949</b>	<b>\$3 180</b>	<b>\$5 456</b>	<b>\$6 373</b>	<b>\$12 680</b>	<b>\$7 002</b>	<b>\$8 075</b>	<b>\$5 212</b>	<b>\$6 252</b>	<b>\$6 376</b>	<b>\$5 917</b>	<b>\$7 027</b>

## INCOME TYPE IN 1979

	Tract 0021 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0022 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0023 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0025 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0026 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0027 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0028 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0029.01	Tract 0029.02	Tract 0030 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0031	Tract 0032	Tract 0033
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>1 227</b>	<b>572</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>544</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>2 271</b>	<b>1 403</b>	<b>1 203</b>	<b>1 756</b>	<b>1 026</b>	<b>1 529</b>	<b>897</b>
With earnings .....	788	405	23	374	88	50	1 794	1 175	956	1 343	865	1 190	779
Mean earnings .....	\$11 507	\$9 780	\$4 918	\$14 939	\$12 156	\$35 030	\$20 519	\$24 141	\$15 836	\$17 992	\$18 913	\$18 647	\$24 396
With Social Security income .....	438	176	18	220	56	6	655	321	369	497	239	461	189
Mean Social Security income .....	\$3 455	\$3 969	\$3 678	\$4 123	\$4 399	\$2 265	\$4 176	\$4 549	\$3 772	\$4 504	\$4 217	\$3 933	\$2 984
With public assistance income .....	447	202	24	125	13	9	296	112	183	318	165	236	114
Mean public assistance income .....	\$3 205	\$3 212	\$2 456	\$3 472	\$1 657	\$2 555	\$3 086	\$2 763	\$2 387	\$3 927	\$2 979	\$3 429	\$2 224

## MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE

	Tract 0021 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0022 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0023 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0025 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0026 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0027 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0028 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0029.01	Tract 0029.02	Tract 0030 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0031	Tract 0032	Tract 0033
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>\$12 952</b>	<b>\$11 480</b>	<b>\$8 511</b>	<b>\$15 851</b>	<b>\$15 375</b>	<b>\$40 533</b>	<b>\$22 299</b>	<b>\$26 706</b>	<b>\$19 138</b>	<b>\$18 986</b>	<b>\$20 980</b>	<b>\$20 194</b>	<b>\$28 384</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	\$11 887	\$10 622	\$8 275	\$16 598	\$10 291	\$25 965	\$23 404	\$25 619	\$20 328	\$17 909	\$23 562	\$19 264	\$20 080
Without own children under 18 years .....	\$14 146	\$12 618	\$8 845	\$15 079	\$17 261	\$43 730	\$21 192	\$27 909	\$17 960	\$19 850	\$18 486	\$21 302	\$42 555
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>\$13 684</b>	<b>\$13 012</b>	<b>\$7 826</b>	<b>\$16 705</b>	<b>\$14 767</b>	<b>\$40 533</b>	<b>\$23 090</b>	<b>\$26 373</b>	<b>\$20 352</b>	<b>\$20 244</b>	<b>\$23 092</b>	<b>\$21 824</b>	<b>\$30 134</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	\$14 552	\$13 417	\$8 460	\$18 438	\$10 291	\$25 965	\$24 706	\$26 814	\$21 783	\$20 234	\$27 047	\$22 412	\$21 439
Without own children under 18 years .....	\$12 817	\$12 535	\$6 770	\$15 314	\$16 709	\$43 730	\$21 445	\$25 849	\$18 950	\$20 252	\$19 699	\$21 223	\$45 905
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>\$8 101</b>	<b>\$7 358</b>	<b>\$9 353</b>	<b>\$10 804</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>\$12 525</b>	<b>\$17 766</b>	<b>\$13 935</b>	<b>\$11 737</b>	<b>\$11 086</b>	<b>\$8 921</b>	<b>\$12 931</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	\$5 274	\$5 679	\$8 010	\$10 702	—	—	\$8 982	\$7 665	\$12 534	\$7 292	\$11 901	\$6 476	\$4 855
Without own children under 18 years .....	\$16 844	\$10 247	\$10 920	\$11 196	—	—	\$17 206	\$26 679	\$15 586	\$18 105	\$9 711	\$51 530	\$22 720

## ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Tract 0021 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0022 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0023 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0025 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0026 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0027 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0028 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0029.01	Tract 0029.02	Tract 0030 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0031	Tract 0032	Tract 0033
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>855</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>427</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>1 895</b>	<b>1 201</b>	<b>965</b>	<b>1 575</b>	<b>857</b>	<b>1 177</b>	<b>774</b>
Householder worked in 1979 .....	536	238	11	285	75	50	1 462	984	737	1 112	687	925	652
With related children under 18 years .....	504	248	17	217	32	9	1 010	650	541	730	437	662	498
Female householder, no husband present .....	176	117	13	58	—	—	123	64	135	163	129	129	73
Householder worked in 1979 .....	107	33	7	47	—	—	77	37	80	106	62	87	29
With related children under 18 years .....	147	74	7	46	—	—	93	38	89	104	88	122	44
With related children under 6 years .....	54	55	—	6	—	—	54	14	—	48	44	84	33
Householder 65 years and over .....	163	60	6	74	27	—	369	161	154	237	131	209	74
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>495</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>452</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>436</b>	<b>153</b>
65 years and over .....	151	72	6	70	42	6	187	69	130	73	86	174	49
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>3 179</b>	<b>1 579</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>1 390</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>6 490</b>	<b>4 314</b>	<b>3 877</b>	<b>5 017</b>	<b>3 063</b>	<b>4 685</b>	<b>3 285</b>
Under 18 years .....	958	467	30	339	38	40	1 901	1 411	1 284	1 321	879	1 591	1 237
Related children under 18 years .....	932	448	30	339	38	40	1 893	1 387	1 277	1 310	879	1 576	1 221
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	617	268	26	245	17	40	1 354	1 004	975	933	623	1 140	915
18 to 59 years .....	1 652	881	43	774	121	108	3 513	2 291	2 007	2 828	1 807	2 327	1 718
60 years and over .....	569	231	18	277	98	17	1 076	612	586	868	377	767	330
65 years and over .....	444	189	12	190	89	6	809	363	377	569	297	571	199

## INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	183	119	—	45	10	—	158	71	114	236	65	136	83
Percent below poverty level	21.4	28.9	—	10.5	11.8	—	8.3	5.9	11.8	15.0	7.6	11.6	10.7
Householder worked in 1979	91	46	—	21	10	—	115	58	56	126	28	86	33
With related children under 18 years	154	99	—	27	10	—	118	50	79	149	40	130	73
Female householder, no husband present	73	68	—	21	—	—	32	27	23	65	40	81	28
Householder worked in 1979	36	25	—	15	—	—	16	14	7	34	14	47	—
With related children under 18 years	73	61	—	21	—	—	30	19	16	54	40	81	28
With related children under 6 years	35	47	—	—	—	—	17	14	—	36	28	61	17
Householder 65 years and over	24	—	—	6	—	—	21	—	15	5	—	10	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	165	49	—	27	—	—	133	49	103	55	85	98	26
Percent below poverty level	33.3	24.9	—	19.1	—	—	29.4	17.9	32.2	21.9	34.4	22.5	17.0
65 years and over	22	21	—	15	—	—	37	—	30	12	15	35	8
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	790	468	—	132	35	—	709	312	628	780	298	635	406
Percent below poverty level	24.9	29.6	—	9.5	13.6	—	10.9	7.2	16.2	15.5	9.7	13.6	12.4
Under 18 years	357	231	—	28	17	—	289	154	217	269	94	347	221
Related children under 18 years	341	212	—	28	17	—	281	130	217	258	94	332	214
Related children 5 to 17 years	239	127	—	18	8	—	206	87	162	173	75	227	146
18 to 59 years	347	206	—	70	18	—	334	130	346	434	183	240	168
60 years and over	86	31	—	34	—	—	86	28	65	77	21	48	17
65 years and over	59	31	—	21	—	—	58	13	45	29	15	48	8



Table P-11. Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

## Census Tracts

## INCOME IN 1979

	Tract 0034	Tract 0035	Tract 0036.02 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0036.03 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0036.04 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0036.05	Tract 0037 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0038 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0039.01 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0039.02 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0039.03 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0004.01	Tract 0005.02
Households	506	1 169	78	1 166	1 150	382	688	609	213	321	92	2 136	2 439
Less than \$5,000	66	230	—	110	84	41	130	167	11	30	23	160	145
\$5,000 to \$7,999	54	74	—	87	46	24	10	48	10	35	—	161	139
\$7,500 to \$9,999	39	112	—	101	77	41	56	34	28	28	17	205	192
\$10,000 to \$14,999	95	157	—	217	218	34	85	153	20	51	19	292	355
\$15,000 to \$19,999	55	220	15	201	199	36	97	88	41	39	5	249	425
\$20,000 to \$24,999	44	106	6	142	220	64	77	54	35	17	6	273	329
\$25,000 to \$34,999	65	160	20	134	207	63	106	33	26	54	14	419	497
\$35,000 to \$49,999	64	71	10	91	55	43	80	19	27	45	—	281	252
\$50,000 or more	24	39	27	83	44	36	47	13	15	22	8	96	105
Median	\$14 924	\$15 442	\$33 719	\$16 560	\$18 711	\$20 915	\$18 455	\$11 779	\$19 453	\$16 179	\$10 789	\$20 020	\$19 628
Mean	\$20 226	\$17 295	\$66 475	\$22 578	\$19 807	\$23 261	\$22 129	\$13 631	\$22 361	\$22 048	\$16 218	\$22 097	\$22 269
Owner-occupied households	218	759	61	688	952	238	445	370	134	254	73	1 594	1 576
Median income	\$18 214	\$18 337	\$42 603	\$20 464	\$20 076	\$22 826	\$22 375	\$13 860	\$24 231	\$21 029	\$10 729	\$23 320	\$23 768
Mean income	\$23 366	\$19 805	\$79 250	\$27 896	\$20 184	\$26 157	\$26 155	\$16 098	\$26 161	\$24 578	\$18 288	\$24 246	\$25 023
Renter-occupied households	288	410	17	478	198	144	243	239	79	67	19	542	863
Median income	\$13 913	\$10 217	\$18 958	\$11 356	\$15 100	\$16 250	\$12 656	\$10 307	\$16 645	\$12 431	\$10 893	\$13 971	\$15 987
Mean income	\$17 849	\$12 649	\$20 635	\$14 923	\$17 997	\$18 474	\$14 756	\$9 811	\$15 916	\$12 457	\$8 266	\$15 776	\$17 240
Families	399	889	78	1 037	962	279	604	420	177	253	49	1 548	1 798
Median income	\$18 438	\$18 784	\$33 719	\$17 215	\$19 844	\$22 989	\$20 238	\$14 120	\$22 865	\$19 063	\$21 458	\$24 020	\$22 984
Mean income	\$23 068	\$20 543	\$66 475	\$23 303	\$21 105	\$27 137	\$23 924	\$16 396	\$24 503	\$25 052	\$24 100	\$25 839	\$24 524
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	156	305	12	184	224	137	128	208	63	85	43	691	897
Median income	\$4 852	\$4 494	\$2 000	\$9 125	\$10 087	\$6 688	\$4 100	\$4 545	\$5 590	\$5 625	\$9 688	\$8 325	\$9 787
Mean income	\$6 438	\$6 413	\$1 923	\$12 732	\$10 950	\$9 439	\$6 401	\$6 700	\$6 917	\$8 817	\$7 237	\$10 444	\$11 449
Per capita income	\$6 556	\$6 217	\$15 260	\$6 984	\$6 471	\$8 302	\$6 938	\$5 003	\$6 992	\$7 951	\$7 806	\$9 089	\$8 047

## INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	506	1 169	78	1 166	1 150	382	688	609	213	321	92	2 136	2 439
With earnings	430	867	78	1 062	952	333	586	447	182	242	52	1 675	2 141
Mean earnings	\$19 957	\$18 404	\$63 994	\$20 751	\$21 020	\$23 752	\$23 250	\$14 736	\$23 071	\$24 217	\$20 320	\$22 248	\$22 251
With Social Security income	139	379	—	265	284	101	119	238	41	107	59	619	361
Mean Social Security income	\$3 609	\$3 943	—	\$4 169	\$4 203	\$4 014	\$2 848	\$3 442	\$4 323	\$4 402	\$4 643	\$4 784	\$4 304
With public assistance income	38	189	—	111	115	17	64	103	29	42	33	72	177
Mean public assistance income	\$2 577	\$3 182	—	\$3 190	\$1 838	\$326	\$3 120	\$2 168	\$1 454	\$2 007	\$2 656	\$1 907	\$2 155

## MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE

Families	\$23 068	\$20 543	\$66 475	\$23 303	\$21 105	\$27 137	\$23 924	\$16 396	\$24 503	\$25 052	\$24 100	\$25 839	\$24 524
With own children under 18 years	\$23 129	\$22 696	\$35 799	\$21 772	\$21 973	\$27 275	\$27 434	\$14 088	\$26 997	\$20 169	\$6 669	\$27 111	\$24 786
Without own children under 18 years	\$22 998	\$18 462	\$161 732	\$24 967	\$20 967	\$27 010	\$20 247	\$19 086	\$21 928	\$29 186	\$29 754	\$24 754	\$24 111
Married-couple families	\$22 821	\$21 445	\$66 475	\$24 352	\$21 390	\$29 407	\$25 227	\$15 719	\$25 268	\$25 901	\$15 874	\$27 326	\$26 299
With own children under 18 years	\$23 500	\$24 173	\$35 799	\$23 169	\$22 873	\$29 082	\$28 550	\$15 893	\$28 083	\$22 754	\$6 669	\$29 457	\$27 577
Without own children under 18 years	\$21 897	\$19 008	\$161 732	\$25 566	\$19 498	\$29 718	\$21 319	\$15 519	\$21 928	\$28 327	\$19 683	\$25 572	\$24 448
Female householder, no husband present	\$26 066	\$12 538	—	\$12 537	\$13 042	\$4 399	\$14 686	\$16 475	—	\$15 734	\$66 260	\$13 552	\$13 720
With own children under 18 years	\$10 330	\$13 417	—	\$9 095	\$9 177	\$905	\$12 876	\$9 205	—	\$6 793	—	\$10 982	\$10 580
Without own children under 18 years	\$33 328	\$10 782	—	\$21 358	\$17 551	\$6 280	\$15 893	\$27 846	—	\$33 615	\$66 260	\$16 889	\$20 813

## ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	399	889	78	1 037	962	279	604	420	177	253	49	1 548	1 798
Householder worked in 1979	348	679	78	874	780	244	482	339	141	205	25	1 235	1 615
With related children under 18 years	228	442	59	564	542	142	322	245	102	125	12	733	1 149
Female householder, no husband present	19	90	—	57	65	20	55	100	—	27	8	154	189
Householder worked in 1979	13	56	—	41	48	15	27	78	—	27	—	130	152
With related children under 18 years	13	65	—	41	35	15	29	77	—	27	—	90	153
With related children under 6 years	6	13	—	6	12	7	5	42	—	14	—	17	52
Householder 65 years and over	67	186	—	153	154	66	59	70	31	44	23	272	146
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	156	305	12	184	224	137	128	208	63	85	43	691	897
65 years and over	78	155	6	41	60	26	42	104	5	40	36	196	138
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	1 588	3 223	343	3 686	3 463	1 058	2 183	1 632	676	872	186	5 189	6 729
Under 18 years	435	932	153	1 216	1 157	297	676	514	211	214	21	1 327	2 150
Related children under 18 years	435	916	147	1 213	1 157	297	676	514	211	214	21	1 327	2 129
Related children 5 to 17 years	332	630	108	867	879	251	517	318	153	141	21	923	1 487
18 to 59 years	882	1 621	184	2 032	1 856	604	1 264	748	395	499	92	2 968	3 998
60 years and over	271	670	6	438	450	157	243	370	70	159	73	894	1 080
65 years and over	184	513	6	297	315	123	124	234	55	142	73	660	399

## INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	43	71	—	117	50	29	104	54	12	5	7	39	66
Percent below poverty level	10.8	8.0	—	11.3	5.2	10.4	17.2	12.9	6.8	2.0	14.3	2.5	3.7
Householder worked in 1979	31	34	—	99	24	29	42	44	6	—	—	33	47
With related children under 18 years	39	55	—	88	30	22	49	41	6	—	7	39	66
Female householder, no husband present	—	29	—	12	11	15	14	24	—	—	—	6	37
Householder worked in 1979	—	—	—	6	11	15	3	20	—	—	—	—	18
With related children under 18 years	—	29	—	12	11	15	8	24	—	—	—	6	37
With related children under 6 years	—	13	—	6	5	7	5	19	—	—	—	6	11
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	—	6	12	15	13	7	6	5	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	49	81	6	47	46	45	49	51	17	17	8	54	180
Percent below poverty level	31.4	26.6	50.0	25.5	20.5	32.8	38.3	24.5	27.0	20.0	18.6	7.8	20.1
65 years and over	23	29	—	—	15	8	17	33	—	—	8	12	23
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	227	395	6	504	241	141	361	266	61	27	39	218	438
Percent below poverty level	14.3	12.3	1.7	13.7	7.0	13.3	16.5	16.3	9.0	3.1	21.0	4.2	6.5
Under 18 years	84	181	6	224	103	55	99	117	20	—	16	97	164
Related children under 18 years	84	176	—	221	103	55	99	117	20	—	16	97	150
Related children 5 to 17 years	69	79	—	147	72	47	60	69	20	—	16	51	136
18 to 59 years	105	151	—	252	85	57	191	89	29	17	15	109	245
60 years and over	38	63	—	28	53	29	71	60	12	10	8	12	29
65 years and over	23	37	—	17	38	23	36	40	12	10	8	12	23

## INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:													
Below 75 percent of poverty level	6.7	8.7	1.7	8.0	2.8	5.2	11.0	13.1	2.5	1.9	21.0	2.9	3.2
Below 125 percent of poverty level	19.9	14.8	3.5	21.2	11.1	13.3	21.2	24.9	9.0	9.9	25.3	6.8	10.3
Below 150 percent of poverty level	29.8	23.2	3.5	30.6	15.3	14.2	22.4	30.6	13.2	19.0	25.3	11.0	14.6
Below 200 percent of poverty level	39.5	30.9	18.1	43.1	29.6	18.9	32.4	46.3	20.4	30.6	34.4	17.1	22.4



Table P-11. Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Census Tracts

Totals for split tracts in Stanislaus County—Con.

## INCOME IN 1979

	Tract 0006	Tract 0008.04	Tract 0009.01	Tract 0009.02	Tract 0009.04	Tract 0009.05	Tract 0009.06	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0019
<b>Households</b>	<b>752</b>	<b>1 518</b>	<b>2 819</b>	<b>3 353</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>1 719</b>	<b>1 092</b>	<b>3 435</b>	<b>1 264</b>	<b>2 296</b>	<b>1 301</b>	<b>2 627</b>	<b>1 958</b>
Less than \$5,000	58	159	174	287	6	33	51	360	140	268	124	574	161
\$5,000 to \$7,499	39	76	125	264	—	67	20	173	146	209	60	336	158
\$7,500 to \$9,999	29	88	198	239	20	72	34	270	129	192	96	299	182
\$10,000 to \$14,999	94	163	380	683	14	163	69	488	315	380	252	417	290
\$15,000 to \$19,999	89	211	353	707	6	273	120	579	172	357	189	361	294
\$20,000 to \$24,999	122	265	313	426	7	252	198	537	121	406	169	293	288
\$25,000 to \$34,999	169	283	597	489	18	457	315	552	165	280	281	258	305
\$35,000 to \$49,999	98	168	380	210	32	233	163	337	56	141	116	59	133
\$50,000 or more	54	105	299	48	11	169	122	139	20	63	14	30	147
Median	\$22 545	\$21 062	\$22 977	\$16 211	\$25 769	\$24 991	\$26 484	\$18 729	\$13 497	\$16 219	\$18 063	\$11 262	\$18 494
Mean	\$24 216	\$29 110	\$28 337	\$18 239	\$27 064	\$28 972	\$30 253	\$20 615	\$16 266	\$18 123	\$20 277	\$13 737	\$23 805
<b>Owner-occupied households</b>	<b>573</b>	<b>1 049</b>	<b>2 048</b>	<b>1 593</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>1 440</b>	<b>980</b>	<b>2 057</b>	<b>595</b>	<b>1 217</b>	<b>1 037</b>	<b>1 398</b>	<b>1 476</b>
Median income	\$25 638	\$25 039	\$26 481	\$20 540	\$26 538	\$26 732	\$28 117	\$23 253	\$18 159	\$21 318	\$20 569	\$16 107	\$20 507
Mean income	\$26 578	\$36 019	\$32 573	\$21 515	\$27 914	\$31 619	\$31 712	\$25 161	\$20 519	\$22 856	\$22 392	\$17 166	\$23 209
<b>Renter-occupied households</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>469</b>	<b>771</b>	<b>1 760</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>1 378</b>	<b>669</b>	<b>1 079</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>1 229</b>	<b>482</b>
Median income	\$15 547	\$10 938	\$13 558	\$12 995	\$23 571	\$14 417	\$19 853	\$12 392	\$10 878	\$12 487	\$11 038	\$7 315	\$11 875
Mean income	\$16 657	\$13 657	\$17 086	\$15 274	\$24 684	\$15 312	\$17 491	\$13 828	\$12 483	\$12 783	\$11 973	\$9 836	\$25 630
<b>Families</b>	<b>603</b>	<b>1 174</b>	<b>2 183</b>	<b>2 327</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>1 548</b>	<b>1 023</b>	<b>2 342</b>	<b>822</b>	<b>1 587</b>	<b>1 088</b>	<b>2 087</b>	<b>1 374</b>
Median income	\$24 157	\$23 361	\$25 840	\$17 965	\$30 000	\$25 319	\$26 745	\$21 654	\$16 065	\$18 567	\$19 328	\$12 727	\$21 010
Mean income	\$26 445	\$33 424	\$31 862	\$19 984	\$31 238	\$29 558	\$30 610	\$23 735	\$18 380	\$20 774	\$20 589	\$14 589	\$27 736
<b>Unrelated individuals 15 years and over</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>463</b>	<b>886</b>	<b>1 420</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>1 349</b>	<b>569</b>	<b>916</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>799</b>	<b>705</b>
Median income	\$6 964	\$6 203	\$7 970	\$8 727	\$7 167	\$9 765	\$8 600	\$9 567	\$7 102	\$8 706	\$7 658	\$4 896	\$8 936
Mean income	\$9 513	\$10 948	\$12 091	\$10 297	\$8 575	\$14 602	\$14 615	\$11 263	\$9 513	\$9 414	\$13 481	\$7 382	\$12 012
<b>Per capita income</b>	<b>\$8 337</b>	<b>\$10 014</b>	<b>\$10 353</b>	<b>\$6 564</b>	<b>\$9 812</b>	<b>\$8 762</b>	<b>\$9 351</b>	<b>\$8 262</b>	<b>\$6 552</b>	<b>\$7 230</b>	<b>\$6 517</b>	<b>\$4 505</b>	<b>\$10 262</b>

## INCOME TYPE IN 1979

<b>Households</b>	<b>752</b>	<b>1 518</b>	<b>2 819</b>	<b>3 353</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>1 719</b>	<b>1 092</b>	<b>3 435</b>	<b>1 264</b>	<b>2 296</b>	<b>1 301</b>	<b>2 627</b>	<b>1 958</b>
With earnings	658	1 282	2 450	2 982	103	1 639	1 049	2 919	990	1 898	1 076	1 961	1 481
Mean earnings	\$23 358	\$30 235	\$28 040	\$17 937	\$23 728	\$27 776	\$28 761	\$19 934	\$15 795	\$17 370	\$19 322	\$13 977	\$23 893
With Social Security income	208	349	594	562	34	162	85	722	362	504	391	647	681
Mean Social Security income	\$4 297	\$3 741	\$4 076	\$3 778	\$3 527	\$3 973	\$4 459	\$4 155	\$4 074	\$4 411	\$4 730	\$4 309	\$4 365
With public assistance income	25	152	259	271	6	56	33	272	150	221	216	604	197
Mean public assistance income	\$1 569	\$2 865	\$2 435	\$2 657	\$5 210	\$3 286	\$1 933	\$2 568	\$3 249	\$2 154	\$3 168	\$3 270	\$2 360

## MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE

<b>Families</b>	<b>\$26 445</b>	<b>\$33 424</b>	<b>\$31 862</b>	<b>\$19 984</b>	<b>\$31 238</b>	<b>\$29 558</b>	<b>\$30 610</b>	<b>\$23 735</b>	<b>\$18 380</b>	<b>\$20 774</b>	<b>\$20 589</b>	<b>\$14 589</b>	<b>\$27 736</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$26 041	\$25 657	\$34 767	\$19 714	\$25 220	\$27 479	\$29 141	\$22 755	\$17 149	\$18 518	\$20 174	\$12 795	\$31 297
Without own children under 18 years	\$26 807	\$45 921	\$28 539	\$20 463	\$33 244	\$34 507	\$33 158	\$24 685	\$19 235	\$22 586	\$21 095	\$17 117	\$25 774
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>\$27 256</b>	<b>\$36 442</b>	<b>\$34 098</b>	<b>\$21 380</b>	<b>\$30 157</b>	<b>\$31 178</b>	<b>\$32 802</b>	<b>\$26 014</b>	<b>\$20 236</b>	<b>\$21 856</b>	<b>\$21 868</b>	<b>\$16 553</b>	<b>\$29 932</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$26 555	\$28 279	\$38 183	\$21 489	\$25 220	\$29 146	\$32 256	\$26 444	\$20 837	\$20 936	\$22 685	\$15 895	\$35 229
Without own children under 18 years	\$27 856	\$47 911	\$29 760	\$21 208	\$32 030	\$35 692	\$33 601	\$25 664	\$19 893	\$22 459	\$20 959	\$17 317	\$27 074
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>\$19 010</b>	<b>\$14 112</b>	<b>\$18 777</b>	<b>\$10 839</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>\$10 891</b>	<b>\$11 891</b>	<b>\$10 969</b>	<b>\$9 427</b>	<b>\$12 472</b>	<b>\$11 327</b>	<b>\$8 133</b>	<b>\$12 905</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$19 010	\$13 634	\$18 566	\$10 127	—	\$10 100	\$11 716	\$9 881	\$7 714	\$10 582	\$9 645	\$6 459	\$9 892
Without own children under 18 years	—	\$15 968	\$19 147	\$13 448	—	\$15 286	\$14 215	\$14 070	\$12 817	\$18 931	\$20 483	\$14 983	\$15 398

## ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

<b>Families</b>	<b>603</b>	<b>1 174</b>	<b>2 183</b>	<b>2 327</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>1 548</b>	<b>1 023</b>	<b>2 342</b>	<b>822</b>	<b>1 587</b>	<b>1 088</b>	<b>2 087</b>	<b>1 374</b>
Householder worked in 1979	516	1 049	1 833	2 069	83	1 433	967	1 933	604	1 302	804	1 514	1 025
With related children under 18 years	291	739	1 229	1 532	26	1 108	660	1 164	373	749	643	1 270	537
Female householder, no husband present	4	127	314	382	—	105	100	331	140	212	116	443	159
Householder worked in 1979	4	104	233	319	—	90	94	269	98	177	64	252	88
With related children under 18 years	4	112	224	310	—	91	93	256	93	164	98	362	86
With related children under 6 years	4	26	80	95	—	25	33	103	25	70	30	187	35
Householder 65 years and over	84	103	228	140	5	64	55	336	154	271	156	247	350
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>463</b>	<b>886</b>	<b>1 420</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>1 349</b>	<b>569</b>	<b>916</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>799</b>	<b>705</b>
65 years and over	54	163	224	227	23	34	—	222	102	161	75	280	216
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b>	<b>2 166</b>	<b>4 415</b>	<b>7 685</b>	<b>9 157</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>5 641</b>	<b>3 530</b>	<b>8 408</b>	<b>2 945</b>	<b>5 666</b>	<b>3 974</b>	<b>7 967</b>	<b>4 567</b>
Under 18 years	524	1 476	2 102	2 941	69	2 082	1 196	2 136	731	1 351	1 247	2 797	911
Related children under 18 years	517	1 460	2 096	2 920	69	2 082	1 188	2 108	711	1 319	1 247	2 781	901
Related children 5 to 17 years	354	1 162	1 694	2 042	69	1 526	864	1 649	505	937	942	1 902	682
18 to 59 years	1 337	2 399	4 534	5 581	216	3 282	2 211	5 101	1 630	3 324	2 206	4 116	2 504
60 years and over	305	540	1 049	635	47	277	123	1 171	584	991	521	1 054	1 152
65 years and over	209	367	673	496	37	174	108	817	397	640	365	742	825

## INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

<b>Families</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>516</b>	<b>44</b>
Percent below poverty level	3.0	3.8	4.5	7.3	6.8	5.3	3.1	6.3	7.5	8.0	11.1	24.7	3.2
Householder worked in 1979	6	33	51	106	6	72	26	101	28	80	68	305	24
With related children under 18 years	18	45	78	147	—	76	25	123	57	90	107	479	28
Female householder, no husband present	—	26	48	104	—	32	25	95	33	45	32	238	30
Householder worked in 1979	—	16	13	72	—	28	19	69	14	26	12	105	10
With related children under 18 years	—	26	48	93	—	32	25	90	33	45	32	232	22
With related children under 6 years	—	10	41	36	—	15	12	51	12	34	16	154	5
Householder 65 years and over	6	—	12	11	—	—	—	7	10	17	6	12	16
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>67</b>
Percent below poverty level	26.4	14.3	15.6	15.0	—	5.0	31.0	18.2	27.2	21.7	17.6	21.8	9.5
65 years and over	13	21	39	26	—	9	—	53	18	19	6	63	20
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>793</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>342</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>692</b>	<b>355</b>	<b>642</b>	<b>486</b>	<b>2 171</b>	<b>184</b>
Percent below poverty level	6.2	5.2	5.4	8.7	5.4	6.1	3.8	8.2	12.1	11.3	12.2	27.2	4.0
Under 18 years	34	103	131	297	—	153	57	267	114	234	180	1 104	63
Related children under 18 years	34	103	131	291	—	153	56	239	107	208	180	1 088	53
Related children 5 to 17 years	12	62	82	199	—	89	38	163	93	153	101	654	38
18 to 59 years	74	96	201	441	18	156	77	318	200	357	286	954	80
60 years and over	26	31	83	55	—	33	—	107	41	51	20	113	41
65 years and over	19	21	57	43	—	27	—	67	33	42	12	88	36

## INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:													
Below 75 percent of poverty level	4.8	3.0	2.5	5.5	5.4	2.7	3.8	6.5	5.8	7.7	7.7	19.6	2.0
Below 125 percent of poverty level	7.9	7.4	8.5	12.2	20.2	7.6	4.8	10.9	17.3	15.2	17.0	37.2	8.3
Below 150 percent of poverty level	11.2	15.0	12.7	17.6	20.2	10.6	6.9	14.3	23.8	19.9	21.9	44.4	12.1
Below 200 percent of poverty level	20.3	23.5	20.2	28.0	21.1	16.1	12.3	21.7	35.3	31.6	31.6	58.3	21.1



Table P-11. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

**Census Tracts****INCOME IN 1979**

	Tract 0020.01	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0030	Tract 0036.02	Tract 0036.03	Tract 0036.04
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>2 587</b>	<b>1 289</b>	<b>1 739</b>	<b>1 873</b>	<b>1 235</b>	<b>1 373</b>	<b>3 800</b>	<b>1 035</b>	<b>2 271</b>	<b>2 061</b>	<b>1 132</b>	<b>1 166</b>	<b>1 150</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	150	338	394	560	325	283	456	130	297	246	136	110	84
\$5,000 to \$7,499 .....	232	183	289	267	179	159	320	90	219	189	151	87	46
\$7,500 to \$9,999 .....	172	218	179	250	144	212	404	55	202	198	138	101	77
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	397	197	419	294	212	273	695	121	369	349	214	217	218
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	534	190	169	183	173	179	564	186	335	326	124	201	199
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	497	77	173	158	82	143	442	172	275	262	134	142	220
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	377	48	97	133	84	93	605	193	272	302	124	134	207
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	152	33	16	28	29	31	215	35	170	108	62	91	55
\$50,000 or more .....	76	5	3	—	7	—	99	53	132	81	49	83	44
Median .....	\$18 278	\$8 916	\$10 067	\$8 595	\$9 470	\$10 576	\$15 200	\$18 338	\$15 792	\$15 615	\$12 972	\$16 560	\$18 711
Mean .....	\$21 341	\$11 316	\$11 479	\$11 154	\$12 305	\$12 612	\$17 834	\$20 858	\$20 027	\$18 586	\$19 553	\$22 578	\$19 807
<b>Owner-occupied households</b> .....	<b>1 579</b>	<b>520</b>	<b>841</b>	<b>1 035</b>	<b>759</b>	<b>850</b>	<b>2 345</b>	<b>814</b>	<b>1 686</b>	<b>1 542</b>	<b>284</b>	<b>688</b>	<b>952</b>
Median income .....	\$20 077	\$9 918	\$11 123	\$9 835	\$10 060	\$11 548	\$18 906	\$19 873	\$17 093	\$18 214	\$23 947	\$20 464	\$20 076
Mean income .....	\$24 907	\$13 460	\$13 000	\$12 698	\$13 746	\$14 112	\$20 625	\$23 011	\$21 679	\$21 021	\$37 419	\$27 896	\$20 184
<b>Renter-occupied households</b> .....	<b>1 008</b>	<b>769</b>	<b>898</b>	<b>838</b>	<b>476</b>	<b>523</b>	<b>1 455</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>585</b>	<b>519</b>	<b>848</b>	<b>478</b>	<b>198</b>
Median income .....	\$14 118	\$8 185	\$8 244	\$7 252	\$8 333	\$9 261	\$11 365	\$11 989	\$12 676	\$10 332	\$10 862	\$11 356	\$15 100
Mean income .....	\$15 756	\$9 866	\$10 054	\$9 248	\$10 006	\$10 175	\$13 338	\$12 928	\$15 266	\$11 351	\$13 569	\$14 923	\$17 997
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>2 012</b>	<b>886</b>	<b>1 203</b>	<b>1 265</b>	<b>978</b>	<b>1 032</b>	<b>2 944</b>	<b>867</b>	<b>1 895</b>	<b>1 862</b>	<b>625</b>	<b>1 037</b>	<b>962</b>
Median income .....	\$18 514	\$9 908	\$11 235	\$9 559	\$11 910	\$12 683	\$17 620	\$19 641	\$17 800	\$16 490	\$15 172	\$17 215	\$19 844
Mean income .....	\$21 923	\$12 947	\$12 733	\$12 418	\$14 093	\$14 514	\$19 827	\$22 818	\$22 299	\$19 453	\$24 002	\$23 303	\$21 105
<b>Unrelated individuals 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>894</b>	<b>526</b>	<b>660</b>	<b>746</b>	<b>341</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>1 101</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>452</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>819</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>224</b>
Median income .....	\$11 146	\$4 610	\$5 790	\$4 879	\$4 160	\$4 595	\$6 819	\$6 900	\$4 838	\$6 000	\$5 520	\$9 125	\$10 087
Mean income .....	\$12 411	\$5 923	\$6 998	\$7 057	\$4 243	\$5 495	\$8 547	\$8 726	\$7 094	\$7 593	\$7 911	\$12 732	\$10 950
<b>Per capita income</b> .....	<b>\$7 493</b>	<b>\$4 381</b>	<b>\$4 326</b>	<b>\$4 037</b>	<b>\$3 931</b>	<b>\$4 639</b>	<b>\$6 357</b>	<b>\$6 914</b>	<b>\$7 002</b>	<b>\$6 230</b>	<b>\$7 847</b>	<b>\$6 984</b>	<b>\$6 471</b>

**INCOME TYPE IN 1979**

<b>Households</b> .....	<b>2 587</b>	<b>1 289</b>	<b>1 739</b>	<b>1 873</b>	<b>1 235</b>	<b>1 373</b>	<b>3 800</b>	<b>1 035</b>	<b>2 271</b>	<b>2 061</b>	<b>1 132</b>	<b>1 166</b>	<b>1 150</b>
With earnings .....	2 276	818	1 209	1 199	848	912	3 030	791	1 794	1 619	1 079	1 062	952
Mean earnings .....	\$21 050	\$11 640	\$11 263	\$12 021	\$12 241	\$13 575	\$18 033	\$20 226	\$20 519	\$18 598	\$18 408	\$20 751	\$21 020
Without own children under 18 years .....	416	470	575	615	442	533	956	282	655	531	103	265	284
Mean Social Security income .....	\$4 035	\$3 480	\$3 624	\$3 561	\$4 281	\$4 106	\$4 214	\$4 173	\$4 176	\$4 463	\$2 964	\$4 169	\$4 203
With public assistance income .....	371	461	509	695	356	370	657	116	296	340	64	111	115
Mean public assistance income .....	\$2 844	\$3 177	\$3 120	\$3 257	\$2 733	\$2 835	\$2 861	\$2 823	\$3 086	\$3 960	\$2 168	\$3 190	\$1 838

**MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE**

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>\$21 923</b>	<b>\$12 947</b>	<b>\$12 733</b>	<b>\$12 418</b>	<b>\$14 093</b>	<b>\$14 514</b>	<b>\$19 827</b>	<b>\$22 818</b>	<b>\$22 299</b>	<b>\$19 453</b>	<b>\$24 002</b>	<b>\$23 303</b>	<b>\$21 105</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	\$22 482	\$12 124	\$12 197	\$12 670	\$14 504	\$14 949	\$19 163	\$19 073	\$23 404	\$18 749	\$18 028	\$21 772	\$21 973
Without own children under 18 years .....	\$21 104	\$13 839	\$13 397	\$12 098	\$13 562	\$14 057	\$20 594	\$26 695	\$21 192	\$20 107	\$30 729	\$24 967	\$20 030
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>\$20 974</b>	<b>\$13 643</b>	<b>\$13 829</b>	<b>\$13 882</b>	<b>\$15 411</b>	<b>\$15 342</b>	<b>\$21 518</b>	<b>\$24 128</b>	<b>\$23 090</b>	<b>\$20 626</b>	<b>\$27 021</b>	<b>\$24 352</b>	<b>\$21 390</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	\$20 379	\$14 815	\$14 760	\$15 039	\$16 306	\$16 603	\$21 882	\$20 335	\$24 706	\$20 807	\$22 128	\$23 169	\$22 873
Without own children under 18 years .....	\$21 674	\$12 515	\$12 804	\$12 604	\$14 204	\$14 250	\$21 128	\$27 834	\$21 445	\$20 466	\$31 682	\$25 566	\$19 498
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>\$25 759</b>	<b>\$8 101</b>	<b>\$8 186</b>	<b>\$6 838</b>	<b>\$7 624</b>	<b>\$9 219</b>	<b>\$11 910</b>	<b>\$11 886</b>	<b>\$12 525</b>	<b>\$12 206</b>	<b>\$9 582</b>	<b>\$12 537</b>	<b>\$13 042</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	\$28 263	\$5 274	\$6 871	\$5 643	\$6 199	\$8 437	\$8 981	\$11 733	\$8 982	\$7 292	\$7 214	\$9 095	\$9 177
Without own children under 18 years .....	\$14 508	\$16 844	\$10 789	\$9 555	\$9 266	\$11 475	\$17 581	\$12 140	\$17 206	\$18 667	\$17 277	\$21 358	\$17 551

**ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979**

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>2 012</b>	<b>886</b>	<b>1 203</b>	<b>1 265</b>	<b>978</b>	<b>1 032</b>	<b>2 944</b>	<b>867</b>	<b>1 895</b>	<b>1 862</b>	<b>625</b>	<b>1 037</b>	<b>962</b>
Householder worked in 1979 .....	1 676	559	763	800	659	669	2 294	610	1 462	1 353	583	874	780
With related children under 18 years .....	1 244	513	731	737	622	551	1 640	471	1 010	948	336	564	542
Female householder, no husband present .....	357	176	289	239	127	136	370	56	123	169	119	57	65
Householder worked in 1979 .....	267	107	103	70	48	81	212	43	77	112	119	41	48
With related children under 18 years .....	312	147	201	177	109	101	262	49	93	104	96	41	35
With related children under 6 years .....	96	54	110	86	70	41	90	7	54	48	36	6	12
Householder 65 years and over .....	174	171	231	203	180	177	380	153	369	257	33	153	154
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>894</b>	<b>526</b>	<b>660</b>	<b>746</b>	<b>341</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>1 101</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>452</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>819</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>224</b>
65 years and over .....	93	175	224	270	129	160	293	69	187	73	12	41	60
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>7 184</b>	<b>3 284</b>	<b>4 629</b>	<b>5 198</b>	<b>3 843</b>	<b>3 714</b>	<b>10 624</b>	<b>3 094</b>	<b>6 490</b>	<b>6 113</b>	<b>2 707</b>	<b>3 686</b>	<b>3 463</b>
Under 18 years .....	2 269	967	1 372	1 707	1 246	1 056	3 302	1 034	1 901	1 761	644	1 216	1 157
Related children under 18 years .....	2 226	941	1 350	1 690	1 231	1 038	3 286	1 024	1 893	1 750	633	1 213	1 157
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	1 516	626	848	1 193	816	747	2 327	782	1 354	1 240	393	867	879
18 to 59 years .....	4 276	1 709	2 498	2 589	1 948	1 974	5 960	1 587	3 513	3 422	1 940	2 032	1 856
60 years and over .....	639	608	759	902	649	684	1 362	473	1 076	930	123	438	450
65 years and over .....	416	483	622	630	469	481	999	354	809	605	64	297	315

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>180</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>50</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	8.9	20.7	21.0	25.5	18.5	14.3	9.7	9.6	8.3	13.4	14.7	11.3	5.2
Householder worked in 1979 .....	97	91	115	153	113	41	131	37	115	133	83	99	24
With related children under 18 years .....	175	154	208	230	141	105	226	59	118	162	53	88	30
Female householder, no husband present .....	102	73	136	133	55	63	108	19	32	65	50	12	11
Householder worked in 1979 .....	49	36	52	34	19	29	34	13	16	34	50	6	11
With related children under 18 years .....	102	73	129	115	55	63	103	12	30	54	42	12	11
With related children under 6 years .....	47	35	75	55	22	47	—	—	17	36	26	6	5
Householder 65 years and over .....	9	24	9	9	34	13	31	24	21	5	9	6	12
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>166</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>46</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	18.6	31.4	22.9	20.0	37.2	32.3	18.0	24.2	29.4	21.6	27.8	25.5	20.5
65 years and over .....	18	22	50	63	37	31	39	12	37	12	—	—	15
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>882</b>	<b>790</b>	<b>970</b>	<b>1 251</b>	<b>760</b>	<b>658</b>	<b>1 235</b>	<b>357</b>	<b>709</b>	<b>832</b>	<b>485</b>	<b>504</b>	<b>241</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	12.3	24.1	21.0	24.1	19.8	17.7	11.6	11.5	10.9	13.6	17.9	13.7	7.0
Under 18 years .....	446	357	406	562	314	215	518	128	289	295	101	224	103
Related children under 18 years .....	432	341	387	545	299	197	508	118	281	284	95	221	103
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	283	239	236	351	147	168	325	101	206	185	35	147	72
18 to 59 years .....	391	347	481	524	341	350	598	161	334	460	362	252	85
60 years and over .....	45	86	83	165	105	93	119	68	86	77	22	28	53
65 years and over .....	36	59	69	77	94	57	99	55	58	29	16	17	38

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL**

Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:													
Below 75 percent of poverty level -----	8.3	16.4	12.3	13.6	12.2	7.7	6.5	9.8	7.3	7.8	9.6	8.0	2.8
Below 125 percent of poverty level -----	16.8	32.8	36.1	37.4	32.6	25.1	17.5	20.4	18.1	18.5	23.0	21.2	11.1
Below 150 percent of poverty level -----	21.1	43.9	44.6	50.5	44.2	38.2	24.3	24.2	24.6	24.0	27.0	30.6	15.3
Below 200 percent of poverty level -----	29.5	60.7	59.4	65.6	60.2	55.8	35.9	37.9	34.6	34.0	44.0	43.1	29.6



Table P-11. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Totals for split tracts in Stanislaus County—Con.					
Census Tracts	Tract 0037	Tract 0038	Tract 0039.01	Tract 0039.02	Tract 0039.03
<b>INCOME IN 1979</b>					
Households	772	2 967	2 771	2 764	1 513
Less than \$5,000	139	726	415	329	204
\$5,000 to \$7,499	10	346	211	220	143
\$7,500 to \$9,999	56	322	212	236	77
\$10,000 to \$14,999	99	600	366	445	203
\$15,000 to \$19,999	138	388	376	372	190
\$20,000 to \$24,999	90	228	326	387	212
\$25,000 to \$34,999	106	220	452	442	356
\$35,000 to \$49,999	80	99	232	210	112
\$50,000 or more	54	38	181	123	16
Median	\$18 333	\$10 674	\$17 440	\$16 434	\$17 743
Mean	\$21 804	\$13 579	\$21 596	\$20 017	\$18 635
Owner-occupied households	511	1 591	1 923	1 484	1 028
Median income	\$20 823	\$13 471	\$21 768	\$22 764	\$21 467
Mean income	\$25 313	\$16 870	\$26 003	\$25 463	\$21 546
Renter-occupied households	261	1 376	848	1 280	485
Median income	\$13 594	\$8 800	\$10 549	\$12 287	\$11 337
Mean income	\$14 934	\$9 775	\$11 603	\$13 702	\$12 465
Families	673	2 062	2 047	1 938	1 076
Median income	\$19 659	\$12 954	\$20 347	\$20 780	\$21 774
Mean income	\$23 756	\$15 968	\$25 187	\$23 333	\$21 370
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	143	1 107	866	1 048	549
Median income	\$3 979	\$4 861	\$6 250	\$8 113	\$7 500
Mean income	\$6 219	\$6 708	\$9 578	\$9 675	\$9 468
Per capita income	\$6 816	\$4 983	\$8 199	\$7 675	\$6 981
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1979</b>					
Households	772	2 967	2 771	2 764	1 513
With earnings	670	2 138	2 054	2 238	1 198
Mean earnings	\$22 601	\$14 746	\$23 239	\$21 045	\$19 316
With Social Security income	119	1 020	881	680	363
Mean Social Security income	\$2 848	\$3 649	\$3 854	\$4 072	\$4 318
With public assistance income	64	607	246	189	151
Mean public assistance income	\$3 120	\$2 901	\$2 542	\$2 618	\$3 105
<b>MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE</b>					
Families	\$23 756	\$15 968	\$25 187	\$23 333	\$21 370
With own children under 18 years	\$26 896	\$15 924	\$26 473	\$25 076	\$21 603
Without own children under 18 years	\$20 102	\$16 017	\$23 985	\$21 691	\$21 065
Married-couple families	\$24 890	\$17 438	\$27 537	\$24 709	\$22 242
With own children under 18 years	\$27 803	\$19 305	\$29 620	\$27 208	\$23 423
Without own children under 18 years	\$21 080	\$15 530	\$25 643	\$22 381	\$20 708
Female householder, no husband present	\$14 686	\$10 308	\$8 987	\$12 389	\$15 015
With own children under 18 years	\$12 876	\$6 517	\$5 672	\$10 544	\$9 706
Without own children under 18 years	\$15 893	\$18 793	\$12 552	\$14 577	\$25 898
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979</b>					
Families	673	2 062	2 047	1 938	1 076
Householder worked in 1979	551	1 597	1 620	1 656	864
With related children under 18 years	375	1 161	1 046	977	616
Female householder, no husband present	55	395	220	212	122
Householder worked in 1979	27	287	140	145	76
With related children under 18 years	29	304	150	133	82
With related children under 6 years	5	141	51	68	46
Householder 65 years and over	59	365	396	237	147
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	143	1 107	866	1 048	549
65 years and over	42	475	378	343	199
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	2 461	8 029	7 305	7 042	4 045
Under 18 years	767	2 458	1 922	1 869	1 223
Related children under 18 years	767	2 452	1 916	1 845	1 212
Related children 5 to 17 years	572	1 610	1 446	1 314	820
18 to 59 years	1 451	4 006	3 909	4 119	2 262
60 years and over	243	1 565	1 474	1 054	560
65 years and over	124	1 144	1 127	797	426
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>					
Families	104	358	182	127	111
Percent below poverty level	15.5	17.4	8.9	6.6	10.3
Householder worked in 1979	42	261	88	62	40
With related children under 18 years	49	285	126	57	70
Female householder, no husband present	14	170	84	44	48
Householder worked in 1979	3	126	48	16	27
With related children under 18 years	8	151	84	32	48
With related children under 6 years	5	73	33	19	26
Householder 65 years and over	13	32	49	28	26
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	58	302	198	209	83
Percent below poverty level	40.6	27.3	22.9	19.9	15.1
65 years and over	17	112	81	40	24
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	370	1 488	793	559	387
Percent below poverty level	15.0	18.5	10.9	7.9	9.6
Under 18 years	99	617	288	129	145
Related children under 18 years	99	617	282	112	134
Related children 5 to 17 years	60	403	216	64	117
18 to 59 years	200	642	318	300	151
60 years and over	71	229	187	130	91
65 years and over	36	152	161	87	54
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL</b>					
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:					
Below 75 percent of poverty level	10.1	12.7	8.5	4.9	7.7
Below 125 percent of poverty level	20.9	28.1	15.6	13.0	13.1
Below 150 percent of poverty level	21.9	35.8	20.7	17.7	17.8
Below 200 percent of poverty level	32.1	53.6	28.9	26.4	28.4

Table P-12. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More White Persons and  
400 or More of a Specified Racial  
Group]**

<b>NATIVITY</b>									
Total persons	234 327	234 327	11 883	95 348	9 936	23 833	93 327	3 010	6 359
Native	217 559	217 559	11 280	90 317	8 917	20 718	86 327	2 935	5 750
Foreign born	16 768	16 768	603	5 031	1 019	3 115	7 000	75	609
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>									
Persons 5 to 17 years	48 801	48 801	2 552	19 888	2 214	4 467	19 680	592	1 489
Speak a language other than English at home	6 002	6 002	278	1 467	645	815	2 797	36	351
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	16.5	16.5	12.6	15.4	19.1	22.8	15.1	-	12.3
Persons 18 years and over	167 539	167 539	8 285	68 201	6 915	17 455	66 683	2 208	4 220
Speak a language other than English at home	20 650	20 650	729	6 064	1 293	3 343	9 221	254	680
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	24.8	24.8	24.0	17.7	28.4	31.1	26.7	8.7	34.0
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>									
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	61 024	61 024	2 834	25 990	2 349	6 278	23 573	772	1 640
Nursery school	2 606	2 606	122	1 180	82	324	898	45	57
Kindergarten	3 792	3 792	196	1 611	205	402	1 378	24	139
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	29 092	29 092	1 528	12 024	1 204	2 706	11 630	344	942
High school (1 to 4 years)	14 669	14 669	670	5 747	638	1 267	6 347	177	294
College	10 865	10 865	318	5 428	220	1 579	3 320	182	208
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>									
Persons 25 years old and over	138 689	138 689	6 815	56 338	5 639	13 801	56 096	1 830	3 403
Elementary:									
0 to 4 years	5 815	5 815	270	1 251	575	689	3 030	23	242
5 to 7 years	9 428	9 428	513	2 454	863	963	4 635	142	375
8 years	12 360	12 360	654	3 650	781	1 171	6 104	255	478
High school:									
1 to 3 years	22 626	22 626	1 491	7 927	1 375	1 833	10 000	297	821
4 years	45 047	45 047	2 380	19 135	1 361	4 210	17 961	669	909
College:									
1 to 3 years	26 548	26 548	1 066	13 270	430	2 704	9 078	304	439
4 or more years	16 865	16 865	441	8 651	254	2 231	5 288	140	139
<b>FERTILITY</b>									
Women 35 to 44 years	13 465	13 465	625	5 762	454	1 158	5 466	184	272
Children ever born	36 381	36 381	1 740	14 708	1 559	3 146	15 228	569	914
Per 1,000 women	2 702	2 702	2 784	2 553	3 434	2 717	2 786	3 092	3 360
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1975</b>									
Persons 5 years and over	216 849	216 849	10 978	88 553	9 517	21 710	86 091	2 894	5 601
Same house	95 272	95 272	3 686	33 868	4 809	7 717	45 192	1 454	2 440
Different house in United States	117 320	117 320	7 038	53 160	4 475	13 167	39 480	1 427	2 884
Central city of this SMSA	37 663	37 663	2 300	24 048	1 817	876	8 622	707	1 734
Remainder of this SMSA	33 146	33 146	2 233	7 484	965	5 902	16 562	237	320
Outside this SMSA	46 511	46 511	2 505	21 628	1 693	6 389	14 296	483	830
Different SMSA	37 344	37 344	1 986	17 710	1 346	4 273	12 029	414	684
Abroad	4 257	4 257	254	1 525	233	826	1 419	13	277
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>									
Workers 16 years and over	92 365	92 365	4 304	41 030	2 618	9 765	34 648	1 115	1 773
Private vehicle: Drive alone	69 563	69 563	3 237	32 062	1 957	7 101	25 206	879	1 369
Carpool	12 828	12 828	817	5 572	520	1 541	4 378	158	260
Public transportation	532	532	6	353	36	29	108	6	54
Other means or worked at home	9 442	9 442	244	3 043	105	1 094	4 956	72	90
Mean travel time to work	16.5	16.5	18.4	15.7	19.9	14.6	17.7	18.2	18.4
Worked in SMSA of residence	74 632	74 632	3 220	34 524	1 699	7 891	27 298	958	1 469
Central city	37 002	37 002	1 372	25 696	890	871	8 173	691	850
Outside central city	37 630	37 630	1 848	8 828	809	7 020	19 125	267	619
Worked outside SMSA of residence	7 273	7 273	343	2 908	125	1 111	2 786	111	119
Place of work not reported	10 626	10 626	495	4 050	551	1 052	4 478	153	282
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
Persons 16 years and over	176 179	176 179	8 704	71 607	7 299	18 214	70 355	2 327	4 405
Labor force	107 656	107 656	5 265	46 954	3 601	11 185	40 651	1 350	2 401
Percent of persons 16 years and over	61.1	61.1	60.5	65.6	49.3	61.4	57.8	58.0	54.5
Employed	95 196	95 196	4 486	42 138	2 733	10 058	35 781	1 142	1 839
Unemployed	12 341	12 341	774	4 769	862	1 099	4 827	208	557
Percent of civilian labor force	11.5	11.5	14.7	10.2	24.0	9.9	11.9	15.4	23.2
Female, 16 years and over	92 315	92 315	4 622	37 924	3 794	9 720	36 255	1 223	2 360
Labor force	44 784	44 784	2 186	20 471	1 388	4 815	15 924	626	956
Percent of female, 16 years and over	48.5	48.5	47.3	54.0	36.6	49.5	43.9	51.2	40.5
Employed	38 351	38 351	1 779	17 910	980	4 267	13 415	497	712
Unemployed	6 427	6 427	407	2 561	402	548	2 509	129	244
Percent of civilian labor force	14.4	14.4	18.6	12.5	29.1	11.4	15.8	20.6	25.5
With own children under 6 years	14 724	14 724	794	6 060	619	1 603	5 648	145	492
In labor force	6 235	6 235	289	2 831	142	767	2 206	76	212
Married, husband present	54 570	54 570	2 811	21 268	2 134	5 235	23 122	705	1 248
In labor force	25 606	25 606	1 233	11 005	819	2 711	9 838	353	508
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	17 008	17 008	784	6 692	777	1 728	7 027	235	372
Not enrolled in school	6 472	6 472	411	2 490	404	632	2 535	85	194
Not high school graduate	3 669	3 669	255	1 413	280	353	1 368	70	156
Employed	1 409	1 409	85	577	90	131	526	28	47
Unemployed	748	748	68	295	24	73	288	18	39
Not in labor force	1 512	1 512	102	541	166	149	554	24	70
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979</b>									
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	118 781	118 781	5 770	51 155	4 064	12 317	45 475	1 546	2 667
Percent of persons 16 years and over	67.4	67.4	66.3	71.4	55.7	67.6	64.6	66.4	60.5
Worked in 1979	116 909	116 909	5 708	50 396	3 990	12 140	44 675	1 500	2 560
40 or more weeks	79 879	79 879	3 813	35 734	2 133	8 279	29 920	931	1 451
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	68 094	68 094	3 365	30 750	1 825	6 878	25 276	807	1 277
50 to 52 weeks	61 370	61 370	2 966	27 913	1 520	6 245	22 726	722	1 100
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	54 278	54 278	2 697	24 989	1 303	5 392	19 897	650	1 003
With unemployment in 1979	30 154	30 154	1 691	12 312	1 601	3 001	11 549	488	1 006
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	25.4	25.4	29.3	24.1	39.4	24.4	25.4	31.6	37.7
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	13 175	13 175	863	5 180	777	926	5 429	219	577
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.9	16.9	19.3	16.2	17.8	13.6	18.0	18.9	21.1
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS</b>									
Persons 16 to 64 years	147 484	147 484	7 439	61 164	5 884	14 946	58 051	1 938	3 654
With a work disability	15 729	15 729	1 059	5 280	1 223	1 443	6 724	253	450
Prevented from working	8 830	8 830	648	2 579	809	787	4 007	182	291
With a public transportation disability	2 663	2 663	178	833	263	159	1 230	41	108
Persons 65 years and over	26 292	26 292	1 194	9 164	1 362	2 948	11 624	357	656
With a public transportation disability	4 090	4 090	158	1 429	222	365	1 916	38	129



Table P-13. Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of White Persons: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**Census Tracts****[400 or More White Persons and  
400 or More of a Specified Racial  
Group]****OCCUPATION**

Employed persons 16 years and over .....	95 196
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	18 886
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	9 307
Professional specialty occupations .....	9 579
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	27 473
Technicians and related support occupations .....	2 377
Sales occupations .....	11 007
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	14 089
Service occupations .....	11 951
Private household occupations .....	483
Protective service occupations .....	1 342
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	10 126
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	6 960
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	13 468
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	16 458
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	6 885
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	5 014
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	4 559

**INCOME IN 1979**

Households .....	86 091
Less than \$5,000 .....	11 034
\$5,000 to \$7,499 .....	7 381
\$7,500 to \$9,999 .....	7 453
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	13 770
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	12 431
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	10 739
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	13 014
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	6 269
\$50,000 or more .....	4 000
Median .....	\$16 328
Mean .....	\$20 051

Families .....	64 095
Median income .....	\$19 126
Mean income .....	\$22 793

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over .....	28 329
Median income .....	\$7 053
Mean income .....	\$9 467

Per capita income .....	\$7 417
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Households .....	86 091
With earnings .....	68 284
Mean earnings .....	\$20 489
With Social Security income .....	23 252
Mean Social Security income .....	\$4 077
With public assistance income .....	11 113
Mean public assistance income .....	\$2 850

**MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE**

Families .....	\$22 793
With own children under 18 years .....	\$22 422
Married-couple families .....	\$24 602
With own children under 18 years .....	\$25 223
Female householder, no husband present .....	\$11 645
With own children under 18 years .....	\$9 567

**ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979**

Families .....	64 095
Householder worked in 1979 .....	50 640
With related children under 18 years .....	34 141
Female householder, no husband present .....	8 008
Householder worked in 1979 .....	5 359
With related children under 18 years .....	5 763
With related children under 6 years .....	2 197
Householder 65 years and over .....	9 769

Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined .....	28 176
65 years and over .....	8 557

Persons for whom poverty status is determined .....	230 710
Related children under 18 years .....	65 024
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	47 367
60 years and over .....	36 618
65 years and over .....	26 292

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL**

Families .....	5 720
Percent below poverty level .....	8.9
Householder worked in 1979 .....	3 291
With related children under 18 years .....	4 332
Female householder, no husband present .....	2 374
Householder worked in 1979 .....	1 185
With related children under 18 years .....	2 183
With related children under 6 years .....	1 166
Householder 65 years and over .....	608

Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined .....	5 442
Percent below poverty level .....	19.3
65 years and over .....	1 502

Persons for whom poverty status is determined .....	24 515
Percent below poverty level .....	10.6
Related children under 18 years .....	9 066
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	5 978
60 years and over .....	3 363
65 years and over .....	2 470

Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:	
Below 75 percent of poverty level .....	6.6
Below 125 percent of poverty level .....	15.8
Below 200 percent of poverty level .....	32.0

The SMSA	Stanislaus County						Totals for split tracts in Stanislaus County	
	Total	Ceres city	Modesto city	South Modesto (CDP)	Turlock city	Remainder	Tract 0015	Tract 0016
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	95 196	4 486	42 138	2 733	10 058	35 781	1 142	1 839
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	18 886	763	9 972	210	2 353	5 588	176	160
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	9 307	429	4 893	88	937	2 960	101	105
Professional specialty occupations .....	9 579	334	5 079	122	1 416	2 628	75	55
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	27 473	1 181	14 311	595	2 865	8 521	409	439
Technicians and related support occupations .....	2 377	139	1 327	41	204	666	29	34
Sales occupations .....	11 007	438	5 833	244	1 191	3 301	112	164
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	14 089	604	7 151	310	1 470	4 554	268	241
Service occupations .....	11 951	550	5 437	447	1 380	4 137	154	362
Private household occupations .....	483	53	186	46	51	147	6	18
Protective service occupations .....	1 342	44	695	30	109	464	13	44
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	10 126	453	4 556	371	1 220	3 526	135	300
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	6 960	148	844	204	426	5 338	47	153
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	13 468	701	5 783	420	1 348	5 216	181	288
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	16 458	1 143	5 791	857	1 686	6 981	175	437
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	6 885	507	2 493	400	734	2 751	46	169
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	5 014	373	1 688	240	400	2 313	78	155
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	4 559	263	1 610	217	552	1 917	51	113
Households .....	86 091	4 293	36 071	3 576	9 123	33 028	1 063	2 129
Less than \$5,000 .....	11 034	545	3 778	916	1 472	4 323	74	405
\$5,000 to \$7,499 .....	7 381	311	2 652	463	906	3 049	51	253
\$7,500 to \$9,999 .....	7 453	443	2 739	427	819	3 025	96	238
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	13 770	728	5 601	565	1 437	5 439	229	376
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	12 431	687	5 567	434	1 184	4 559	154	337
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	10 739	569	5 072	356	1 082	3 660	118	237
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	13 014	686	5 955	301	1 338	4 734	229	207
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	6 269	227	3 075	68	563	2 336	106	54
\$50,000 or more .....	4 000	97	1 632	46	322	1 903	6	22
Median .....	\$16 328	\$15 812	\$17 902	\$9 895	\$14 729	\$15 738	\$17 551	\$12 205
Mean .....	\$20 051	\$17 935	\$20 949	\$13 181	\$18 352	\$20 558	\$20 160	\$14 219
Families .....	64 095	3 339	25 780	2 613	6 284	26 079	867	1 653
Median income .....	\$19 126	\$18 228	\$20 777	\$12 608	\$17 997	\$18 386	\$19 030	\$13 675
Mean income .....	\$22 793	\$19 957	\$23 775	\$15 273	\$21 493	\$23 251	\$20 504	\$15 216
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over .....	28 329	1 231	13 461	1 166	3 729	8 726	278	708
Median income .....	\$7 053	\$6 991	\$8 394	\$4 671	\$6 666	\$6 050	\$7 211	\$5 214
Mean income .....	\$9 467	\$8 519	\$10 681	\$6 253	\$8 884	\$8 408	\$13 503	\$7 739
Per capita income .....	\$7 417	\$6 519	\$7 977	\$4 724	\$7 125	\$7 320	\$7 130	\$4 830
Households .....	86 091	4 293	36 071	3 576	9 123	33 028	1 063	2 129
With earnings .....	68 284	3 340	29 745	2 350	7 053	25 796	857	1 584
Mean earnings .....	\$20 489	\$18 391	\$21 001	\$13 806	\$19 345	\$21 092	\$19 054	\$14 289
With Social Security income .....	23 252	1 113	8 320	1 292	2 530	9 997	363	594
Mean Social Security income .....	\$4 077	\$4 205	\$4 075	\$4 006	\$3 856	\$4 130	\$4 906	\$4 328
With public assistance income .....	11 113	757	3 629	1 079	948	4 700	162	485
Mean public assistance income .....	\$2 850	\$2 948	\$2 601	\$2 963	\$2 858	\$3 000	\$2 947	\$3 396
Families .....	\$22 793	\$19 957	\$23 775	\$15 273	\$21 493	\$23 251	\$20 504	\$15 216
With own children under 18 years .....	\$22 422	\$19 113	\$22 809	\$14 893	\$22 528	\$23 239	\$19 678	\$13 339
Married-couple families .....	\$24 602	\$21 555	\$25 920	\$16 830	\$23 588	\$24 705	\$21 425	\$17 371
With own children under 18 years .....	\$25 223	\$21 761	\$25 905	\$17 168	\$25 858	\$25 637	\$21 790	\$16 689
Female householder, no husband present .....	\$11 645	\$12 017	\$12 220	\$7 825	\$10 040	\$11 848	\$11 587	\$7 951
With own children under 18 years .....	\$9 567	\$8 934	\$10 635	\$6 298	\$7 653	\$9 064	\$9 123	\$6 495
Families .....	64 095	3 339	25 780	2 613	6 284	26 079	867	1 653
Householder worked in 1979 .....	50 640	2 536	21 386	1 635	5 081	20 002	615	1 190
With related children under 18 years .....	34 141	1 862	14 336	1 452	3 250	13 241	435	945
Female householder, no husband present .....	8 008	399	3 721	376	867	2 645	83	333
Householder worked in 1979 .....	5 359	235	2 766	132	606	1 620	50	185
With related children under 18 years .....	5 763	284	2 757	285	608	1 829	65	267
With related children under 6 years .....	2 197	92	934	158	267	746	14	138
Householder 65 years and over .....	9 769	464	3 215	507	971	4 612	156	233
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined .....	28 176	1 231	13 461	1 166	3 592	8 726	278	708
65 years and over .....	8 557	313	3 251	447	1 197	3 349	75	239
Persons for whom poverty status is determined .....	230 710	11 778	93 573	9 826	23 303	92 230	2 955	6 214
Related children under 18 years .....	65 024	3 542	26 338	2 937	6 253	25 954	779	2 073
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	47 367	2 510	19 293	2 144	4 354	19 066	585	1 430
60 years and over .....	36 618	1 641	12 938	1 867	3 971	16 201	484	927
65 years and over .....	26 292	1 194	9 164	1 362	2 948	11 624	357	656
Families .....	5 720	313	1 808	476	700	2 423	56	348
Percent below poverty level .....	8.9	9.4	7.0	18.2	11.1	9.3	6.5	21.1
Householder worked in 1979 .....	3 291	128	1 148	216	418	1 381	28	205
With related children under 18 years .....	4 332	240	1 507	354	453	1 778	42	318
Female householder, no husband present .....	2 374	122	905	191	331	825	16	184
Householder worked in 1979 .....	1 185	48	506	53	216	362	8	85
With related children under 18 years .....	2 183	117	861	166	300	739	16	178
With related children under 6 years .....	1 166	55	422	98	145	446	—	122
Householder 65 years and over .....	608	37	132	53	126	260	6	12
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined .....	5 442	242	2 245	289	748	1 918	52	145
Percent below poverty level .....	19.3	19.7	16.7	24.8	20.8	18.7	18.7	20.5
65 years and over .....	1 502	52	515	101	212	622	6	51
Persons for whom poverty status is determined .....	24 515	1 129	8 378	1 093	2 826	10 185	254	1 458
Percent below poverty level .....	10.6	9.6	9.0	20.3	12.1	11.0	8.6	23.5
Related children under 18 years .....	9 066	383	3 176	784	923	3 800	92	735
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	5 978	245	2 223	521	623	2 366	64	452
60 years and over .....	3 363	177	985	265	550	1 386	12	87
65 years and over .....	2 470	137	716	186	396	1 035	12	76
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:								
Below 75 percent of poverty level .....	6.6	6.3	5.6	11.4	8.3	6.9	4.1	16.4
Below 125 percent of poverty level .....	15.8	15.6	13.1	30.9	18.0	16.3	15.0	32.9
Below 200 percent of poverty level .....	32.0	33.2	26.7	55.8	35.7	33.7	28.5	54.8

Table P-14. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]	Stonislous County							Totals for split tracts in Stonislous County	
	The SMSA	Total	Ceres city	Modesto city	South Modesto (CDP)	Turlock city	Remainder	Tract 0015	Tract 0016
NATIVITY									
Total persons	3 209	3 209	34	2 267	—	217	691	368	585
Native	3 158	3 158	34	2 234	—	217	673	368	571
Foreign born	51	51	—	33	—	—	18	—	14
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 to 17 years	859	859	—	604	—	—	255	135	178
Speak a language other than English at home	55	55	—	43	—	—	12	4	13
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	10.9	10.9	—	14.0	—	—	—	—	46.2
Persons 18 years and over	2 028	2 028	26	1 385	—	205	412	196	366
Speak a language other than English at home	52	52	—	26	—	14	12	6	8
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	26.9	26.9	—	30.8	—	—	50.0	—	100.0
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT									
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	1 171	1 171	—	747	—	140	284	144	171
Nursery school	57	57	—	48	—	—	9	7	—
Kindergarten	37	37	—	22	—	—	15	—	10
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	508	508	—	357	—	5	146	63	104
High school (1 to 4 years)	284	284	—	202	—	—	82	57	39
College	285	285	—	118	—	135	32	17	18
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Persons 25 years old and over	1 538	1 538	19	1 113	—	51	355	163	305
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	87	87	—	50	—	5	32	5	17
5 to 7 years	135	135	6	99	—	11	19	16	33
8 years	96	96	7	54	—	—	35	7	6
High school: 1 to 3 years	322	322	6	242	—	—	74	24	145
4 years	397	397	—	293	—	—	104	66	67
College: 1 to 3 years	392	392	—	295	—	29	68	30	37
4 or more years	109	109	—	80	—	6	23	15	—
FERTILITY									
Women 35 to 44 years	114	114	—	85	—	6	23	29	18
Children ever born	371	371	—	289	—	18	64	105	70
Per 1,000 women	3 254	3 254	—	3 400	—	3 000	2 783	3 621	3 889
RESIDENCE IN 1975									
Persons 5 years and over	3 127	3 127	13	2 160	—	216	738	305	541
Same house	1 087	1 087	13	620	—	11	443	170	272
Different house in United States	1 981	1 981	—	1 502	—	184	295	135	231
Central city of this SMSA	929	929	—	767	—	15	147	72	231
Remainder of this SMSA	113	113	—	24	—	42	47	—	—
Outside this SMSA	939	939	—	711	—	127	101	63	—
Different SMSA	875	875	—	672	—	102	101	46	—
Abroad	59	59	—	38	—	21	—	—	38
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	1 070	1 070	13	739	—	137	181	129	160
Private vehicle: Drive alone	742	742	13	527	—	92	110	83	94
Carpool	225	225	—	137	—	33	55	22	43
Public transportation	40	40	—	40	—	—	—	12	9
Other means or worked at home	63	63	—	35	—	12	16	12	14
Mean travel time to work	17.3	17.3	15.0	16.5	—	17.8	20.7	13.3	19.3
Worked in SMSA of residence	1 016	1 016	13	758	—	74	171	101	137
Central city	587	587	—	473	—	33	81	52	72
Outside central city	429	429	13	285	—	41	90	49	65
Worked outside SMSA of residence	29	29	—	18	—	—	11	11	—
Place of work not reported	164	164	—	59	—	94	11	—	—
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	2 191	2 191	26	1 509	—	205	451	248	402
Labor force	1 379	1 379	13	1 016	—	158	192	168	204
Percent of persons 16 years and over	62.9	62.9	50.0	67.3	—	77.1	42.6	67.7	50.7
Employed	1 120	1 120	13	783	—	137	187	133	160
Unemployed	259	259	—	233	—	21	5	35	44
Percent of civilian labor force	18.8	18.8	—	22.9	—	13.3	2.6	20.8	21.6
Female, 16 years and over	1 038	1 038	13	748	—	58	219	136	209
Labor force	582	582	7	459	—	53	63	84	88
Percent of female, 16 years and over	56.1	56.1	53.8	61.4	—	91.4	28.8	61.8	42.1
Employed	445	445	7	341	—	39	58	61	67
Unemployed	137	137	—	118	—	14	5	23	21
Percent of civilian labor force	23.5	23.5	—	25.7	—	26.4	7.9	27.4	23.9
With own children under 6 years	194	194	—	167	—	5	22	22	29
In labor force	114	114	—	106	—	—	8	16	14
Married, husband present	396	396	—	290	—	11	95	74	104
In labor force	202	202	—	177	—	6	19	53	34
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	361	361	—	251	—	41	69	74	58
Not enrolled in school	126	126	—	106	—	—	20	22	27
Not high school graduate	57	57	—	43	—	—	14	—	10
Employed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unemployed	25	25	—	25	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	32	32	—	18	—	—	14	—	10
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979									
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	1 540	1 540	20	1 065	—	200	255	184	259
Percent of persons 16 years and over	70.3	70.3	76.9	70.6	—	97.6	56.5	74.2	64.4
Worked in 1979	1 446	1 446	13	1 008	—	191	234	174	244
40 or more weeks	886	886	13	601	—	130	142	114	106
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	746	746	13	533	—	86	114	98	80
50 to 52 weeks	602	602	6	440	—	49	107	93	61
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	536	536	6	403	—	43	84	84	45
With unemployment in 1979	518	518	14	364	—	80	60	41	105
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	33.6	33.6	70.0	34.2	—	40.0	23.5	22.3	40.5
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	215	215	—	156	—	28	31	21	53
Mean weeks of unemployment	17.5	17.5	8.0	18.0	—	17.0	16.8	17.2	18.0
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	1 984	1 984	20	1 380	—	200	384	240	350
With a work disability	273	273	—	196	—	5	72	40	28
Prevented from working	157	157	—	104	—	—	53	22	25
With a public transportation disability	66	66	—	55	—	—	11	—	16
Persons 65 years and over	173	173	—	110	—	—	63	8	52
With a public transportation disability	8	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—



Table P-15. **Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of Black Persons: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More Black Persons]**

**OCCUPATION**

<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 120</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	134
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	43
Professional specialty occupations .....	91
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	323
Technicians and related support occupations .....	27
Sales occupations .....	76
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	220
Service occupations .....	224
Private household occupations .....	8
Protective service occupations .....	32
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	184
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	25
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	116
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	298
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	150
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	48
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	100

**INCOME IN 1979**

<b>Households</b> .....	<b>1 144</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	271
\$5,000 to \$7,499 .....	160
\$7,500 to \$9,999 .....	140
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	180
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	90
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	90
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	165
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	48
\$50,000 or more .....	-
Median .....	\$10 026
Mean .....	\$13 284

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>774</b>
Median income .....	\$11 926
Mean income .....	\$14 426

<b>Unrelated individuals 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>602</b>
Median income .....	\$4 465
Mean income .....	\$7 043

<b>Per capita income</b> .....	<b>\$4 735</b>
--------------------------------	----------------

<b>Households</b> .....	<b>1 144</b>
With earnings .....	922
Mean earnings .....	\$13 835
With Social Security income .....	225
Mean Social Security income .....	\$3 286
With public assistance income .....	215
Mean public assistance income .....	\$2 661

**MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE**

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>\$14 426</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	\$14 569
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>\$18 337</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	\$20 189
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>\$8 109</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	\$8 204

**ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979**

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>774</b>
Householder worked in 1979 .....	539
With related children under 18 years .....	540
Female householder, no husband present .....	270
Householder worked in 1979 .....	158
With related children under 18 years .....	229
With related children under 6 years .....	93
Householder 65 years and over .....	74

<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>587</b>
65 years and over .....	34

<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>3 104</b>
Related children under 18 years .....	1 119
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	827
60 years and over .....	252
65 years and over .....	173

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>198</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	25.6
Householder worked in 1979 .....	73
With related children under 18 years .....	163
Female householder, no husband present .....	136
Householder worked in 1979 .....	51
With related children under 18 years .....	116
With related children under 6 years .....	63
Householder 65 years and over .....	17

<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>223</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	38.0
65 years and over .....	12

<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>858</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	27.6
Related children under 18 years .....	328
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	213
60 years and over .....	67
65 years and over .....	38

<b>Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:</b>	
Below 75 percent of poverty level .....	19.3
Below 125 percent of poverty level .....	35.1
Below 200 percent of poverty level .....	56.9

The SMSA	Stanislaus County						Totals for split tracts in Stanislaus County	
	Total	Ceres city	Modesta city	South Modesta (COP)	Turlock city	Remainder	Tract 0015	Tract 0016
1 120	1 120	13	783	-	137	187	133	160
134	134	-	105	-	6	23	16	6
43	43	-	37	-	-	6	12	-
91	91	-	68	-	6	17	4	6
323	323	7	236	-	17	63	54	33
27	27	-	13	-	6	8	-	-
76	76	7	47	-	5	17	15	17
220	220	-	176	-	6	38	39	16
224	224	-	119	-	72	33	7	50
8	8	-	8	-	-	-	-	-
32	32	-	26	-	6	-	-	-
184	184	-	85	-	66	33	7	50
25	25	-	7	-	-	18	-	6
116	116	-	61	-	23	32	24	15
298	298	6	255	-	19	18	32	50
150	150	-	125	-	19	6	21	24
48	48	6	36	-	-	6	-	9
100	100	-	94	-	-	6	11	17
1 144	1 144	20	809	-	107	208	94	203
271	271	7	186	-	39	39	20	68
160	160	7	104	-	24	25	-	42
140	140	-	70	-	20	50	-	28
180	180	-	121	-	19	40	18	14
90	90	-	71	-	-	19	14	12
90	90	-	73	-	5	12	11	19
165	165	6	144	-	-	15	27	20
48	48	-	40	-	-	8	4	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$10 026	\$10 026	\$6 071	\$11 636	-	\$6 510	\$9 500	\$18 750	\$6 994
\$13 284	\$13 284	\$11 717	\$14 422	-	\$7 076	\$12 201	\$17 526	\$9 731
774	774	-	562	-	39	173	88	157
\$11 926	\$11 926	-	\$14 583	-	\$4 766	\$8 980	\$19 500	\$8 259
\$14 426	\$14 426	-	\$16 073	-	\$8 961	\$10 307	\$17 970	\$10 487
602	602	20	360	-	128	94	6	60
\$4 465	\$4 465	\$5 429	\$4 897	-	\$3 368	\$5 300	\$11 000	\$4 391
\$7 043	\$7 043	\$11 717	\$7 596	-	\$3 474	\$8 793	\$11 005	\$5 201
\$4 735	\$4 735	\$7 114	\$5 083	-	\$3 740	\$3 788	\$4 997	\$3 467
1 144	1 144	20	809	-	107	208	94	203
922	922	13	644	-	107	158	83	137
\$13 835	\$13 835	\$16 136	\$15 552	-	\$6 900	\$11 347	\$18 345	\$11 129
225	225	7	159	-	-	59	12	37
\$3 286	\$3 286	\$3 005	\$2 825	-	-	\$4 562	\$3 208	\$3 810
215	215	-	161	-	6	48	14	39
\$2 661	\$2 661	-	\$2 650	-	\$55	\$3 023	\$2 768	\$2 705
\$14 426	\$14 426	-	\$16 073	-	\$8 961	\$10 307	\$17 970	\$10 487
\$14 569	\$14 569	-	\$15 625	-	\$6 200	\$11 446	\$16 930	\$10 729
\$18 337	\$18 337	-	\$21 165	-	\$12 557	\$9 161	\$19 880	\$11 427
\$20 189	\$20 189	-	\$22 142	-	\$8 087	\$12 175	\$18 490	\$14 530
\$8 109	\$8 109	-	\$7 436	-	\$3 980	\$10 470	\$13 202	\$6 565
\$8 204	\$8 204	-	\$7 424	-	-	\$10 885	\$13 202	\$6 453
774	774	-	562	-	39	173	88	157
539	539	-	414	-	39	86	70	102
540	540	-	436	-	19	85	81	85
270	270	-	193	-	8	69	23	46
158	158	-	114	-	8	36	10	29
229	229	-	181	-	-	48	23	40
93	93	-	85	-	-	8	6	9
74	74	-	48	-	-	26	-	14
587	587	20	360	-	113	94	6	60
34	34	-	22	-	-	12	-	18
3 104	3 104	20	2 201	-	197	686	368	585
1 119	1 119	-	829	-	12	278	172	219
827	827	-	573	-	-	254	135	178
252	252	-	165	-	-	87	8	87
173	173	-	110	-	-	63	8	52
198	198	-	124	-	21	53	20	38
25.6	25.6	-	22.1	-	53.8	30.6	22.7	24.2
73	73	-	39	-	21	13	9	10
163	163	-	109	-	13	41	20	31
136	136	-	102	-	8	26	6	27
51	51	-	35	-	8	8	-	10
116	116	-	90	-	-	26	6	27
63	63	-	55	-	-	8	6	5
17	17	-	12	-	-	5	-	-
223	223	7	111	-	79	26	-	21
38.0	38.0	35.0	30.8	-	69.9	27.7	-	35.0
12	12	-	6	-	-	6	-	12
858	858	7	483	-	120	248	45	152
27.6	27.6	35.0	21.9	-	60.9	36.2	12.2	26.0
328	328	-	188	-	6	134	15	73
213	213	-	94	-	-	119	4	53
67	67	-	37	-	-	30	-	26
38	38	-	22	-	-	16	-	12
19.3	19.3	-	15.5	-	29.4	29.2	12.2	20.5
35.1	35.1	35.0	30.9	-	64.0	40.1	12.2	40.2
56.9	56.9	70.0	51.5	-	69.0	70.3	26.1	72.3

Table P-16. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More American Indian,  
Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]**

NATIVITY							
Total persons	4 583	4 583	228	1 654	286	215	2 200
Native	4 461	4 461	228	1 585	270	215	2 163
Foreign born	122	122	-	69	16	-	37
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH							
Persons 5 to 17 years	1 270	1 270	90	364	62	65	689
Speak a language other than English at home	105	105	11	21	-	6	67
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	14.3	14.3	100.0	19.0	-	-	-
Persons 18 years and over	2 958	2 958	132	1 110	203	139	1 374
Speak a language other than English at home	294	294	14	110	15	7	148
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	6.8	6.8	-	13.6	-	-	3.4
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT							
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	1 484	1 484	102	436	65	71	810
Nursery school	43	43	-	34	-	-	9
Kindergarten	92	92	17	-	-	7	68
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	766	766	47	243	42	30	404
High school (1 to 4 years)	421	421	26	82	20	34	259
College	162	162	12	77	3	-	70
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED							
Persons 25 years old and over	2 323	2 323	102	835	176	102	1 108
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	145	145	12	32	18	-	83
5 to 7 years	145	145	15	47	13	-	70
8 years	274	274	21	66	27	23	137
High school: 1 to 3 years	487	487	26	168	46	19	228
4 years	717	717	20	289	53	33	322
College: 1 to 3 years	460	460	8	194	19	21	218
4 or more years	95	95	-	39	-	6	50
FERTILITY							
Women 35 to 44 years	286	286	6	103	26	23	128
Children ever born	1 001	1 001	9	286	125	80	501
Per 1,000 women	3 500	3 500	1 500	2 777	4 808	3 478	3 914
RESIDENCE IN 1975							
Persons 5 years and over	4 067	4 067	226	1 477	190	225	1 949
Same house	1 147	1 147	55	266	68	68	690
Different house in United States	2 905	2 905	171	1 196	122	157	1 259
Central city of this SMSA	1 111	1 111	92	606	33	10	370
Remainder of this SMSA	868	868	43	115	26	45	639
Outside this SMSA	926	926	36	475	63	102	250
Different SMSA	597	597	25	305	42	81	144
Abroad	15	15	-	15	-	-	-
JOURNEY TO WORK							
Workers 16 years and over	1 463	1 463	72	625	85	76	605
Private vehicle: Drive alone	1 085	1 085	48	448	76	50	463
Carpool	226	226	15	107	9	16	79
Public transportation	32	32	5	16	-	3	8
Other means or worked at home	120	120	4	54	-	7	55
Mean travel time to work	19.3	19.3	16.4	20.6	17.1	9.9	19.6
Worked in SMSA of residence	1 201	1 201	61	527	57	67	489
Central city	623	623	27	377	22	-	197
Outside central city	578	578	34	150	35	67	292
Worked outside SMSA of residence	105	105	11	81	-	-	13
Place of work not reported	98	98	-	46	11	-	41
LABOR FORCE STATUS							
Persons 16 years and over	3 147	3 147	143	1 153	208	152	1 491
Labor force	1 948	1 948	84	831	123	101	809
Percent of persons 16 years and over	61.9	61.9	58.7	72.1	59.1	66.4	54.3
Employed	1 578	1 578	77	689	85	76	651
Unemployed	356	356	7	134	38	25	152
Percent of civilian labor force	18.4	18.4	8.3	16.3	30.9	24.8	18.9
Female, 16 years and over	1 643	1 643	69	631	103	83	757
Labor force	813	813	40	390	46	45	292
Percent of female, 16 years and over	49.5	49.5	58.0	61.8	44.7	54.2	38.6
Employed	621	621	37	316	33	26	209
Unemployed	192	192	3	74	13	19	83
Percent of civilian labor force	23.6	23.6	7.5	19.0	28.3	42.2	28.4
With own children under 6 years	317	317	3	161	12	26	115
In labor force	170	170	3	107	12	13	35
Married, husband present	902	902	38	286	76	37	465
In labor force	430	430	28	186	30	20	166
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	375	375	14	106	18	25	212
Not enrolled in school	139	139	-	67	10	9	53
Not high school graduate	85	85	-	45	10	-	30
Employed	20	20	-	6	-	-	14
Unemployed	29	29	-	14	10	-	5
Not in labor force	36	36	-	25	-	-	11
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979							
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	2 156	2 156	90	910	119	124	913
Percent of persons 16 years and over	68.5	68.5	62.9	78.9	57.2	81.6	61.2
Worked in 1979	2 102	2 102	90	887	119	124	882
40 or more weeks	1 159	1 159	41	551	62	60	445
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 082	1 082	27	513	29	45	420
50 to 52 weeks	898	898	32	407	29	45	385
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	844	844	27	381	29	45	362
With unemployment in 1979	725	725	38	281	80	40	286
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	33.6	33.6	42.2	30.9	67.2	32.3	31.3
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	370	370	25	128	44	25	148
Mean weeks of unemployment	19.8	19.8	18.1	18.7	22.5	21.5	20.2
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS							
Persons 16 to 64 years	2 875	2 875	118	1 116	184	139	1 318
With a work disability	556	556	29	182	37	29	279
Prevented from working	255	255	5	95	18	12	125
With a public transportation disability	74	74	-	37	6	-	31
Persons 65 years and over	234	234	20	24	24	7	159
With a public transportation disability	44	44	-	11	13	7	13



Table P-17. **Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More American Indian,  
Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]**

OCCUPATION							
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	1 578	1 578	77	689	85	76	651
Monogerial and professional specialty occupations .....	152	152	5	72	—	22	53
Executive, administrative, and monogerial occupations .....	61	61	—	13	—	19	29
Professional specialty occupations .....	91	91	5	59	—	3	24
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	466	466	17	245	39	—	165
Technicians and related support occupations .....	50	50	3	21	17	—	9
Sales occupations .....	137	137	—	82	6	—	49
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	279	279	14	142	16	—	107
Service occupations .....	219	219	30	90	—	10	89
Private household occupations .....	18	18	—	7	—	—	11
Protective service occupations .....	32	32	11	4	—	7	10
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	169	169	19	79	—	3	68
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	81	81	5	12	—	—	64
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	282	282	4	110	18	15	135
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	378	378	16	160	28	29	145
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	178	178	11	92	22	14	39
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	110	110	5	44	—	6	55
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	90	90	—	24	6	9	51
INCOME IN 1979							
Households .....	1 482	1 482	68	575	93	84	662
Less than \$5,000 .....	227	227	22	89	16	11	89
\$5,000 to \$7,499 .....	167	167	14	48	30	10	65
\$7,500 to \$9,999 .....	176	176	14	50	4	13	95
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	255	255	3	82	27	11	132
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	257	257	10	114	—	9	124
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	149	149	—	52	5	—	92
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	150	150	5	80	5	24	36
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	65	65	—	34	6	6	19
\$50,000 or more .....	36	36	—	26	—	—	10
Median .....	\$12 857	\$12 857	\$7 143	\$16 492	\$7 813	\$13 750	\$12 010
Mean .....	\$19 098	\$19 098	\$9 510	\$26 901	\$11 818	\$17 471	\$14 534
Families .....	1 195	1 195	43	479	58	70	545
Median income .....	\$14 901	\$14 901	\$9 125	\$17 681	\$6 875	\$7 344	\$13 466
Mean income .....	\$20 519	\$20 519	\$11 697	\$29 146	\$10 879	\$14 157	\$15 476
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over .....	448	448	30	195	45	14	164
Median income .....	\$5 724	\$5 724	\$4 313	\$4 773	\$10 231	\$25 683	\$5 889
Mean income .....	\$7 261	\$7 261	\$4 336	\$6 221	\$11 291	\$23 576	\$6 534
Per capita income .....	\$6 166	\$6 166	\$3 383	\$9 038	\$4 885	\$5 919	\$4 486
Households .....	1 482	1 482	68	575	93	84	662
With earnings .....	1 227	1 227	52	524	70	77	504
Mean earnings .....	\$19 971	\$19 971	\$9 107	\$27 667	\$10 155	\$15 549	\$15 130
With Social Security income .....	319	319	24	97	24	3	171
Mean Social Security income .....	\$4 078	\$4 078	\$4 632	\$3 884	\$4 177	\$6 965	\$4 046
With public assistance income .....	325	325	17	103	34	16	155
Mean public assistance income .....	\$3 018	\$3 018	\$1 503	\$2 224	\$2 665	\$3 205	\$3 769
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE							
Families .....	\$20 519	\$20 519	\$11 697	\$29 146	\$10 879	\$14 157	\$15 476
With own children under 18 years .....	\$22 773	\$22 773	\$14 544	\$32 831	\$10 528	\$11 325	\$15 081
Married-couple families .....	\$19 094	\$19 094	\$11 697	\$22 429	\$12 311	\$25 507	\$17 518
With own children under 18 years .....	\$20 042	\$20 042	\$14 544	\$22 000	\$15 545	\$26 585	\$18 333
Female householder, no husband present .....	\$26 945	\$26 945	—	\$50 184	\$4 005	\$3 437	\$6 654
With own children under 18 years .....	\$31 412	\$31 412	—	\$58 590	\$4 005	\$3 696	\$5 371
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979							
Families .....	1 195	1 195	43	479	58	70	545
Householder worked in 1979 .....	938	938	33	414	29	63	399
With related children under 18 years .....	788	788	24	361	23	51	329
Female householder, no husband present .....	259	259	—	124	10	36	89
Householder worked in 1979 .....	173	173	—	88	4	36	45
With related children under 18 years .....	224	224	—	109	10	36	69
With related children under 6 years .....	121	121	—	70	—	14	37
Householder 65 years and over .....	91	91	4	—	11	7	69
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined .....	448	448	30	195	45	14	164
65 years and over .....	75	75	16	20	—	—	39
Persons for whom poverty status is determined .....	4 487	4 487	223	1 583	286	209	2 186
Related children under 18 years .....	1 567	1 567	96	486	83	76	826
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	1 237	1 237	90	331	62	65	689
60 years and over .....	387	387	24	43	54	10	256
65 years and over .....	234	234	20	24	24	7	159
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL							
Families .....	199	199	10	79	11	23	76
Percent below poverty level .....	16.7	16.7	23.3	16.5	19.0	32.9	13.9
Householder worked in 1979 .....	133	133	4	55	5	23	46
With related children under 18 years .....	190	190	6	79	6	23	76
Female householder, no husband present .....	139	139	—	68	6	23	42
Householder worked in 1979 .....	88	88	—	44	—	23	21
With related children under 18 years .....	139	139	—	68	6	23	42
With related children under 6 years .....	79	79	—	47	—	8	24
Householder 65 years and over .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined .....	125	125	10	83	—	—	32
Percent below poverty level .....	27.9	27.9	33.3	42.6	—	—	19.5
65 years and over .....	24	24	5	14	—	—	5
Persons for whom poverty status is determined .....	864	864	55	310	34	79	386
Percent below poverty level .....	19.3	19.3	24.7	19.6	11.9	37.8	17.7
Related children under 18 years .....	441	441	27	127	17	43	227
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	351	351	27	87	17	38	182
60 years and over .....	43	43	5	14	6	3	15
65 years and over .....	24	24	5	14	—	—	5
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:							
Below 75 percent of poverty level .....	13.2	13.2	5.8	13.3	9.8	31.1	12.7
Below 125 percent of poverty level .....	27.7	27.7	39.9	26.5	17.5	55.5	26.0
Below 200 percent of poverty level .....	50.2	50.2	69.1	45.2	57.7	61.7	49.8

Table P-18. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts**  
**[400 or More Asian and Pacific**  
**Islander Persons]**

	The SMSA	Stanislaus County					
		Total	Ceres city	Modesto city	South Modesto (CDP)	Turlock city	Remainder
<b>NATIVITY</b>							
Total persons	4 591	4 591	285	2 653	149	782	722
Native	1 707	1 707	111	894	76	261	365
Foreign born	2 884	2 884	174	1 759	73	521	357
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>							
Persons 5 to 17 years	1 108	1 108	87	675	42	224	80
Speak a language other than English at home	733	733	14	466	35	165	53
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	22.5	22.5	—	13.1	40.0	48.5	18.9
Persons 18 years and over	3 097	3 097	169	1 763	90	497	578
Speak a language other than English at home	2 139	2 139	121	1 208	65	397	348
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	21.9	21.9	11.6	20.9	33.8	23.4	24.7
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>							
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	1 604	1 604	93	972	66	345	128
Nursery school	42	42	6	16	5	15	—
Kindergarten	93	93	—	55	12	24	2
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	690	690	65	409	20	146	50
High school (1 to 4 years)	329	329	22	204	22	54	27
College	450	450	—	288	7	106	49
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>							
Persons 25 years old and over	2 464	2 464	134	1 381	83	389	477
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	196	196	14	108	13	36	25
5 to 7 years	192	192	—	119	—	14	59
8 years	173	173	9	83	5	31	45
High school: 1 to 3 years	253	253	3	130	13	44	63
4 years	613	613	24	315	28	101	145
College: 1 to 3 years	420	420	41	248	7	75	49
4 or more years	617	617	43	378	17	88	91
<b>FERTILITY</b>							
Women 35 to 44 years	314	314	8	167	12	67	60
Children ever born	824	824	24	464	31	202	103
Per 1,000 women	2 624	2 624	3 000	2 778	2 583	3 015	1 717
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1975</b>							
Persons 5 years and over	3 927	3 927	250	1 848	152	814	863
Same house	1 064	1 064	—	458	26	142	438
Different house in United States	1 531	1 531	223	845	40	171	252
Central city of this SMSA	685	685	35	503	—	34	113
Remainder of this SMSA	170	170	45	86	10	10	19
Outside this SMSA	676	676	143	256	30	127	120
Different SMSA	585	585	143	239	30	92	81
Abroad	1 332	1 332	27	545	86	501	173
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>							
Workers 16 years and over	1 908	1 908	103	1 092	37	374	302
Private vehicle: Drive alone	1 429	1 429	103	855	25	251	195
Carpool	305	305	—	177	—	80	48
Public transportation	28	28	—	28	—	—	—
Other means or worked at home	146	146	—	32	12	43	59
Mean travel time to work — minutes	16.1	16.1	23.8	15.8	15.0	12.9	17.9
Worked in SMSA of residence	1 437	1 437	80	794	23	251	289
Central city	655	655	—	574	—	23	58
Outside central city	782	782	80	220	23	228	231
Worked outside SMSA of residence	205	205	19	46	—	71	69
Place of work not reported	122	122	—	68	—	25	29
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>							
Persons 16 years and over	3 313	3 313	186	1 894	104	536	593
Labor force	2 221	2 221	128	1 263	42	417	371
Percent of persons 16 years and over	67.0	67.0	68.8	66.7	40.4	77.8	62.6
Employed	1 941	1 941	109	1 106	37	374	315
Unemployed	280	280	19	157	5	43	56
Percent of civilian labor force	12.6	12.6	14.8	12.4	11.9	10.3	15.1
Female, 16 years and over	1 745	1 745	100	1 028	47	290	280
Labor force	1 035	1 035	62	608	19	207	139
Percent of female, 16 years and over	59.3	59.3	62.0	59.1	40.4	71.4	49.6
Employed	860	860	43	506	14	194	103
Unemployed	175	175	19	102	5	13	36
Percent of civilian labor force	16.9	16.9	30.6	16.8	26.3	6.3	25.9
With own children under 6 years	378	378	23	224	13	67	51
In labor force	214	214	14	127	5	54	14
Married, husband present	1 074	1 074	66	638	33	154	183
In labor force	610	610	41	356	12	120	81
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	377	377	26	215	21	63	52
Not enrolled in school	99	99	9	52	—	11	27
Not high school graduate	59	59	—	39	—	5	11
Employed	15	15	4	11	—	—	—
Unemployed	7	7	—	—	—	—	7
Not in labor force	37	37	—	28	—	5	4
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979</b>							
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	2 408	2 408	154	1 352	56	430	416
Percent of persons 16 years and over	72.7	72.7	82.8	71.4	53.8	80.2	70.2
Worked in 1979	2 354	2 354	154	1 322	48	419	411
40 or more weeks	1 546	1 546	101	829	35	313	268
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 304	1 304	92	694	28	287	203
50 to 52 weeks	1 208	1 208	87	636	30	255	200
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 022	1 022	78	534	23	232	155
With unemployment in 1979	678	678	50	415	26	89	98
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	28.2	28.2	32.5	30.7	46.4	20.7	23.6
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	273	273	19	157	21	26	50
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.6	16.6	15.4	16.4	32.4	13.3	17.2
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS</b>							
Persons 16 to 64 years	3 020	3 020	186	1 767	99	480	488
With a work disability	123	123	9	52	13	14	35
Prevented from working	49	49	—	33	7	—	9
With a public transportation disability	59	59	—	37	7	9	6
Persons 65 years and over	273	273	—	113	5	56	99
With a public transportation disability	42	42	—	12	—	19	11



Table P-19. Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More Asian and Pacific  
Islander Persons]**

**OCCUPATION**

Employed persons 16 years and over .....	1 941
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	469
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	158
Professional specialty occupations .....	311
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	497
Technicians and related support occupations .....	40
Sales occupations .....	172
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	285
Service occupations .....	391
Private household occupations .....	9
Protective service occupations .....	45
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	337
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	122
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	124
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	338
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	163
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	58
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	117

**INCOME IN 1979**

Households .....	1 342
Less than \$5,000 .....	168
\$5,000 to \$7,499 .....	91
\$7,500 to \$9,999 .....	109
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	167
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	259
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	162
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	220
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	102
\$50,000 or more .....	64
Median .....	\$17 429
Mean .....	\$20 951

Families .....	1 032
Median income .....	\$18 944
Mean income .....	\$23 039

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over .....	488
Median income .....	\$5 667
Mean income .....	\$8 916
Per capita income .....	\$6 259

Households .....	1 342
With earnings .....	1 206
Mean earnings .....	\$20 314
With Social Security income .....	205
Mean Social Security income .....	\$3 891
With public assistance income .....	181
Mean public assistance income .....	\$4 691

**MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE**

Families .....	\$23 039
With own children under 18 years .....	\$25 203
Married-couple families .....	\$24 132
With own children under 18 years .....	\$27 038
Female householder, no husband present .....	\$12 707
With own children under 18 years .....	\$8 666

**ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979**

Families .....	1 032
Householder worked in 1979 .....	874
With related children under 18 years .....	702
Female householder, no husband present .....	95
Householder worked in 1979 .....	56
With related children under 18 years .....	70
With related children under 6 years .....	25
Householder 65 years and over .....	89

Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined .....	483
65 years and over .....	71

Persons for whom poverty status is determined .....	4 566
Related children under 18 years .....	1 482
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	1 096
60 years and over .....	375
65 years and over .....	273

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL**

Families .....	135
Percent below poverty level .....	13.1
Householder worked in 1979 .....	66
With related children under 18 years .....	115
Female householder, no husband present .....	25
Householder worked in 1979 .....	11
With related children under 18 years .....	25
With related children under 6 years .....	11
Householder 65 years and over .....	6

Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined .....	173
Percent below poverty level .....	35.8
65 years and over .....	10

Persons for whom poverty status is determined .....	762
Percent below poverty level .....	16.7
Related children under 18 years .....	284
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	207
60 years and over .....	41
65 years and over .....	23

**Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:**

Below 75 percent of poverty level .....	13.9
Below 125 percent of poverty level .....	25.0
Below 200 percent of poverty level .....	39.0

**Stanislaus County**

The SMSA	Total	Ceres city	Modesto city	South Modesto (CDP)	Turlock city	Remainder
1 941	1 941	109	1 106	37	374	315
469	469	17	288	12	78	74
158	158	8	72	12	36	30
311	311	9	216	—	42	44
497	497	32	300	7	76	82
40	40	—	35	—	5	—
172	172	20	93	—	19	40
285	285	12	172	7	52	42
391	391	18	230	7	97	39
9	9	—	—	—	—	9
45	45	—	25	—	15	5
337	337	18	205	7	82	25
122	122	—	35	—	32	55
124	124	33	62	—	13	16
338	338	9	191	11	78	49
163	163	—	110	5	36	12
58	58	9	24	—	12	13
117	117	—	57	6	30	24
1 342	1 342	77	732	43	214	276
168	168	—	105	8	16	39
91	91	3	49	5	22	12
109	109	9	63	7	11	19
167	167	8	96	—	24	39
259	259	6	134	11	37	71
162	162	—	100	12	39	11
220	220	24	107	—	44	45
102	102	18	60	—	14	10
64	64	9	18	—	7	30
\$17 429	\$17 429	\$26 953	\$16 616	\$15 625	\$19 583	\$17 197
\$20 951	\$20 951	\$27 536	\$18 392	\$12 536	\$19 709	\$28 173
1 032	1 032	65	561	43	151	212
\$18 944	\$18 944	\$28 281	\$17 902	\$15 625	\$21 563	\$17 652
\$23 039	\$23 039	\$31 298	\$20 214	\$12 536	\$22 479	\$30 514
488	488	12	254	—	126	96
\$5 667	\$5 667	\$7 333	\$6 375	—	\$5 211	\$5 000
\$8 916	\$8 916	\$6 504	\$9 800	—	\$7 039	\$9 341
\$6 259	\$6 259	\$7 361	\$5 457	\$3 442	\$5 595	\$10 070
1 342	1 342	77	732	43	214	276
1 206	1 206	77	673	30	189	237
\$20 314	\$20 314	\$25 865	\$17 532	\$15 740	\$19 081	\$27 975
205	205	—	84	5	25	91
\$3 891	\$3 891	8	\$3 301	\$4 275	\$3 452	\$4 535
181	181	8	99	7	24	43
\$4 691	\$4 691	\$6 215	\$4 559	\$4 205	\$9 012	\$2 380
\$23 039	\$23 039	\$31 298	\$20 214	\$12 536	\$22 479	\$30 514
\$25 203	\$25 203	\$31 760	\$20 457	\$12 841	\$21 882	\$52 729
\$24 132	\$24 132	\$34 127	\$21 835	\$13 390	\$22 630	\$30 304
\$27 038	\$27 038	\$35 126	\$22 517	\$12 841	\$21 882	\$52 729
\$12 707	\$12 707	—	\$10 055	\$8 140	\$18 050	\$27 392
\$8 666	\$8 666	—	\$8 666	—	—	—
1 032	1 032	65	561	43	151	212
874	874	65	490	23	144	152
702	702	57	432	25	110	78
95	95	—	70	7	5	13
56	56	—	51	—	5	—
70	70	—	70	—	—	—
25	25	—	25	—	—	—
89	89	—	23	5	10	51
483	483	12	254	—	121	96
71	71	—	32	—	19	20
4 566	4 566	285	2 639	149	777	716
1 482	1 482	116	878	59	285	144
1 096	1 096	87	663	42	224	80
375	375	—	170	5	56	144
273	273	—	113	5	56	99
135	135	—	84	8	20	23
13.1	13.1	—	15.0	18.6	13.2	10.8
66	66	—	43	—	13	10
115	115	—	80	8	20	7
25	25	—	25	—	—	—
11	11	—	11	—	—	—
25	25	—	25	—	—	—
11	11	—	11	—	—	—
6	6	—	—	—	—	6
173	173	—	78	—	46	46
35.8	35.8	25.0	30.7	—	38.0	47.9
10	10	—	6	—	4	—
762	762	3	464	36	143	116
16.7	16.7	1.1	17.6	24.2	18.4	16.2
284	284	—	191	14	60	19
207	207	—	140	14	47	6
41	41	—	12	—	4	25
23	23	—	6	—	4	13
13.9	13.9	1.1	13.9	24.2	17.4	13.1
25.0	25.0	17.5	22.1	24.2	37.2	25.6
39.0	39.0	17.5	40.5	45.6	45.0	34.2

Table P-20. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More Spanish Origin  
Persons]**

**NATIVITY**

	The SMSA	Total	Ceres city	Modesto city	South Modesto (CDP)	Turlock city	Remainder	Ceres city, Stonislaus County	Modesto city, Stonislaus County					
								Tract 0026 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0005.02 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0008.03	Tract 0008.05	Tract 0009.02 <sup>a</sup>		
Total persons	39 886	39 886	1 770	11 192	4 195	3 769	18 960	1 333	482	463	634	735		
Native	26 797	26 797	1 184	8 429	2 555	2 400	12 229	793	417	401	494	552		
Foreign born	13 089	13 089	586	2 763	1 640	1 369	6 731	540	65	62	140	183		

**LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH**

Persons 5 to 17 years	11 815	11 815	553	3 331	1 400	936	5 595	422	156	132	303	184		
Speak a language other than English at home	8 026	8 026	409	1 740	1 127	590	4 160	323	26	31	143	86		
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	18.8	18.8	12.5	15.9	18.1	36.6	18.2	13.9	53.8	—	4.9	—		
Persons 18 years and over	22 881	22 881	928	6 567	2 253	2 325	10 808	678	270	264	291	448		
Speak a language other than English at home	18 288	18 288	720	4 537	2 079	1 880	9 072	543	149	109	215	275		
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	36.1	36.1	35.0	27.7	37.3	38.2	39.6	37.6	11.4	33.0	25.1	15.6		

**SCHOOL ENROLLMENT**

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	13 067	13 067	632	3 839	1 467	1 083	6 046	486	182	139	296	234		
Nursery school	638	638	35	137	67	88	311	28	6	29	7	19		
Kindergarten	1 055	1 055	67	267	117	122	482	67	—	—	20	—		
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	7 458	7 458	363	2 113	809	567	3 606	267	118	73	166	138		
High school (1 to 4 years)	2 847	2 847	132	878	380	184	1 273	108	35	24	91	44		
College	1 069	1 069	35	444	94	122	374	16	23	13	12	33		

**YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

Persons 25 years old and over	16 406	16 406	624	4 738	1 667	1 544	7 833	456	208	184	255	317		
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	3 618	3 618	191	514	430	295	2 188	149	—	16	24	—		
5 to 7 years	3 228	3 228	87	690	342	275	1 834	66	10	29	29	50		
8 years	1 379	1 379	—	374	183	178	644	—	14	14	5	7		
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 398	2 398	98	694	310	197	1 099	55	35	28	48	19		
4 years	3 346	3 346	126	1 344	314	370	1 192	93	77	71	101	122		
College: 1 to 3 years	1 782	1 782	100	787	82	144	669	82	54	20	37	87		
4 or more years	655	655	22	335	6	85	207	11	18	6	11	32		

**FERTILITY**

Women 35 to 44 years	1 789	1 789	70	564	161	154	840	51	26	27	40	50		
Children ever born	7 298	7 298	342	2 010	764	678	3 504	291	62	67	97	134		
Per 1,000 women	4 079	4 079	4 886	3 564	4 745	4 403	4 171	5 706	2 385	2 481	2 425	2 680		

**RESIDENCE IN 1975**

Persons 5 years and over	34 228	34 228	1 440	9 566	3 460	3 436	16 326	1 107	382	397	614	597		
Same house	13 292	13 292	128	3 572	1 393	845	7 354	48	28	122	434	247		
Different house in United States	18 081	18 081	1 121	5 519	1 692	2 082	7 667	868	354	275	180	350		
Central city of this SMSA	5 613	5 613	312	2 682	1 090	240	1 289	210	249	204	37	110		
Remainder of this SMSA	6 610	6 610	459	979	352	850	3 970	398	55	27	41	107		
Outside this SMSA	5 858	5 858	350	1 858	250	992	2 408	260	50	44	102	133		
Different SMSA	4 795	4 795	322	1 502	231	690	2 050	232	24	44	102	93		
Abroad	2 855	2 855	191	475	35	509	1 305	191	—	—	—	—		

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Workers 16 years and over	11 853	11 853	497	3 848	987	1 379	5 142	359	201	155	180	301		
Private vehicle: Drive alone	8 097	8 097	360	2 813	693	893	3 338	252	124	138	149	225		
Corpool	2 641	2 641	102	749	265	318	1 207	78	50	10	25	50		
Public transportation	96	96	—	57	—	—	39	—	—	—	—	—		
Other means or worked at home	1 019	1 019	35	229	29	168	558	29	27	7	6	26		
Mean travel time to work	18.8	18.8	18.9	17.4	18.7	15.0	21.2	18.0	14.8	15.5	13.3	19.4		
Worked in SMSA of residence	8 845	8 845	432	3 062	602	1 171	3 578	284	121	121	122	230		
Central city	3 271	3 271	151	1 915	287	111	807	115	109	102	98	119		
Outside central city	5 574	5 574	281	1 147	315	1 060	2 771	169	12	19	24	111		
Worked outside SMSA of residence	1 014	1 014	50	275	10	223	456	42	30	14	—	16		
Place of work not reported	1 795	1 795	24	447	292	122	910	—	21	—	36	15		

**LABOR FORCE STATUS**

Persons 16 years and over	24 713	24 713	983	7 098	2 507	2 458	11 667	723	281	293	332	484		
Labor force	16 674	16 674	741	5 022	1 567	1 791	7 553	539	225	188	246	357		
Percent of persons 16 years and over	67.5	67.5	75.4	70.8	62.5	72.9	64.7	74.6	80.1	64.2	74.1	73.8		
Employed	12 448	12 448	533	3 994	1 044	1 421	5 456	376	207	175	197	301		
Unemployed	4 220	4 220	208	1 028	523	370	2 091	163	18	13	49	56		
Percent of civilian labor force	25.3	25.3	28.1	20.5	33.4	20.7	27.7	30.2	8.0	6.9	19.9	15.7		
Female, 16 years and over	11 916	11 916	502	3 480	1 246	1 134	5 554	363	151	149	165	209		
Labor force	6 387	6 387	319	2 039	581	672	2 776	226	102	70	106	115		
Percent of female, 16 years and over	53.6	53.6	63.5	58.6	46.6	59.3	50.0	62.3	67.5	47.0	64.2	55.0		
Employed	4 076	4 076	192	1 458	306	484	1 636	126	97	57	69	87		
Unemployed	2 305	2 305	127	581	275	188	1 134	100	5	13	37	28		
Percent of civilian labor force	36.1	36.1	39.8	28.5	47.3	28.0	40.9	44.2	4.9	18.6	34.9	24.3		
With own children under 6 years	3 494	3 494	171	902	381	323	1 717	135	31	31	41	37		
In labor force	1 777	1 777	102	442	152	177	904	75	16	11	12	23		
Married, husband present	7 139	7 139	269	1 960	731	702	3 477	182	94	81	106	124		
In labor force	3 816	3 816	163	1 118	372	414	1 749	102	52	22	71	71		
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	3 646	3 646	147	971	476	329	1 723	113	24	58	41	54		
Not enrolled in school	1 694	1 694	86	331	210	205	862	57	—	28	6	9		
Not high school graduate	1 271	1 271	54	181	166	156	714	34	—	14	—	—		
Employed	548	548	30	66	60	59	333	21	—	14	—	—		
Unemployed	295	295	9	43	48	41	154	4	—	—	—	—		
Not in labor force	428	428	15	72	58	56	227	9	—	—	—	—		

**LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979**

Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	18 656	18 656	781	5 601	1 757	1 909	8 608	578	238	203	277	396		
Percent of persons 16 years and over	75.5	75.5	79.5	78.9	70.1	77.7	73.8	79.9	84.7	69.3	83.4	81.8		
Worked in 1979	18 168	18 168	775	5 416	1 689	1 889	8 399	578	238	194	250	396		
40 or more weeks	9 305	9 305	408	3 166	670	1 067	3 994	271	155	127	131	262		
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	8 280	8 280	374	2 850	583	972	3 501	251	146	118	113	244		
50 to 52 weeks	6 247	6 247	323	2 226	412	662	2 624	224	119	82	103	188		
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	5 686	5 686	303	2 065	366	589	2 363	210	119	82	97	185		
With unemployment in 1979	8 138	8 138	366	2 101	968	816	3 887	260	60	69	145	100		
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	43.6	43.6	46.9	37.5	55.1	42.7	45.2	45.0	25.2	34.0	52.3	25.3		
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	3 946	3 946	178	1 066	410	263	2 029	150	30	35	36	57		
Mean weeks of unemployment	17.8	17.8	16.6	19.5	16.5	12.7	18.3	17.9	16.5	23.8	13.0	22.2		

**DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS**

Persons 16 to 64 years	23 350	23 350	961	6 771	2 358	2 324	10 936	704	281	281	332	476		
With a work disability	1 588	1 588	48	424	215	149	752	26	6	31	35	14		
Prevented from working	899	899	31	225	116	74	453	14	—	21	18	7		
With a public transportation disability	290	290	7	81	44	22	136	—	—	4	—	7		
Persons 65 years and over	1 229	1 229	22	259	149	124	675	19	—	12	—	8		
With a public transportation disability	68	68	—	10	6	—	52	—	—	—	—	—		



Table P-20. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More Spanish Origin  
Persons]****NATIVITY**

Total persons	519	477	627	1 212	966	767	990	2 002	1 041	756	1 892	646
Native	482	374	488	703	489	642	639	1 246	612	495	977	490
Foreign born	37	103	139	509	477	125	351	756	429	261	915	156

**LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK  
ENGLISH**

Persons 5 to 17 years	158	98	216	393	283	220	292	631	277	310	528	177
Speak a language other than English at home	43	71	124	346	241	97	256	492	218	257	410	74
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	27.9	11.3	4.8	9.2	32.0	—	19.1	22.6	6.0	5.1	49.3	13.5
Persons 18 years and over	338	320	340	607	537	429	564	1 103	595	379	1 093	378
Speak a language other than English at home	179	231	292	560	466	253	504	1 051	516	365	982	309
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	16.2	15.2	27.7	45.7	48.3	24.1	27.4	38.5	35.9	31.0	53.5	31.7

**SCHOOL ENROLLMENT**

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	177	109	234	474	293	248	320	696	256	342	545	201
Nursery school	6	3	—	11	16	5	13	27	7	20	44	20
Kindergarten	18	10	22	52	25	51	22	72	6	21	75	22
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	88	72	136	270	167	133	192	354	156	200	303	98
High school (1 to 4 years)	50	—	70	85	67	35	74	196	65	82	106	49
College	15	24	6	56	18	24	19	47	22	19	17	12

**YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

Persons 25 years old and over	258	218	266	384	373	297	390	842	412	274	728	287
Elementary:	10	21	22	121	108	9	86	260	80	64	184	37
5 to 7 years	18	48	65	68	113	34	98	177	77	54	155	52
8 years	13	13	26	93	27	24	66	104	40	18	83	52
High school:	34	77	31	39	49	33	66	128	120	47	109	49
4 years	99	23	67	41	76	127	46	147	73	66	149	58
College:	72	36	41	22	—	63	24	20	22	25	28	23
4 or more years	12	—	14	—	—	7	4	6	—	—	20	16

**FERTILITY**

Women 35 to 44 years	40	13	31	53	43	41	47	95	6	60	63	45
Children ever born	84	52	116	336	246	149	179	374	36	354	274	287
Per 1,000 women	2 100	4 000	3 742	6 340	5 721	3 634	3 809	3 937	6 000	5 900	4 349	6 378

**RESIDENCE IN 1975**

Persons 5 years and over	448	590	483	947	823	707	879	1 593	811	628	2 000	379
Same house	91	177	104	245	325	197	504	802	364	227	486	96
Different house in United States	357	319	379	605	401	496	310	717	362	389	1 053	271
Central city of this SMSA	193	207	122	385	284	188	162	404	210	304	213	11
Remainder of this SMSA	64	18	173	—	66	134	—	164	80	85	398	179
Outside this SMSA	100	94	84	220	51	174	148	149	72	—	442	81
Different SMSA	60	94	84	156	51	174	80	130	72	—	412	46
Abroad	—	94	—	97	97	14	65	74	85	12	461	12

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Workers 16 years and over	216	172	208	195	285	249	262	523	308	100	586	215
Private vehicle: Drive alone	161	126	167	149	160	206	171	352	221	89	319	152
Carpool	19	16	41	31	86	38	83	156	73	11	172	51
Public transportation	—	—	—	8	21	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Other means or worked at home	36	30	—	7	—	5	—	15	14	—	95	12
Mean travel time to work	11.6	14.7	21.3	13.0	15.3	16.5	22.8	18.3	20.9	18.5	14.1	12.5
Worked in SMSA of residence	199	207	164	182	184	239	190	254	201	92	611	139
Central city	180	114	65	140	85	106	82	99	107	81	30	13
Outside central city	19	93	99	42	99	133	108	155	94	11	581	126
Worked outside SMSA of residence	—	—	18	—	—	48	45	10	—	—	81	38
Place of work not reported	—	56	—	15	113	17	79	198	94	—	74	25

**LABOR FORCE STATUS**

Persons 16 years and over	383	320	385	623	601	466	608	1 218	657	436	1 182	412
Labor force	270	229	263	397	427	349	439	756	431	269	833	285
Percent of persons 16 years and over	70.5	71.6	68.3	63.7	71.0	74.9	72.2	62.1	65.6	61.7	70.5	69.2
Employed	216	172	208	232	305	249	298	541	327	100	606	224
Unemployed	54	57	55	165	122	100	141	215	104	169	227	61
Percent of civilian labor force	20.0	24.9	20.9	41.6	28.6	28.7	32.1	28.4	24.1	62.8	27.3	21.4
Female, 16 years and over	206	177	194	341	268	234	330	610	335	213	550	201
Labor force	136	114	112	194	136	128	208	267	163	122	304	111
Percent of female, 16 years and over	66.0	64.4	57.7	56.9	50.7	54.7	63.0	43.8	48.7	57.3	55.3	55.2
Employed	106	65	67	101	113	68	116	166	107	27	201	94
Unemployed	30	49	45	93	23	60	92	101	56	95	103	17
Percent of civilian labor force	22.1	43.0	40.2	47.9	16.9	46.9	44.2	37.8	34.4	77.9	33.9	15.3
With own children under 6 years	33	65	51	136	79	77	113	148	115	62	157	50
In labor force	20	58	26	90	26	26	60	32	56	43	86	7
Married, husband present	95	103	124	175	132	123	189	359	182	118	309	118
In labor force	65	54	92	104	59	57	133	156	94	93	161	57
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	61	11	85	71	100	89	71	250	117	81	195	73
Not enrolled in school	24	11	28	28	40	41	37	101	73	24	112	59
Not high school graduate	24	—	10	16	35	19	28	73	64	17	106	38
Employed	9	—	5	—	4	6	8	36	12	—	40	14
Unemployed	7	—	5	10	14	7	—	18	30	—	31	10
Not in labor force	8	—	—	6	17	6	20	19	22	17	35	14

**LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979**

Persons 16 years and over	275	242	279	475	452	412	495	850	483	285	870	297
Percent of persons 16 years and over	71.8	75.6	72.5	76.2	75.2	88.4	81.4	69.8	73.5	65.4	73.6	72.1
Worked in 1979	263	226	279	446	447	393	471	817	469	272	857	297
40 or more weeks	182	112	158	181	261	206	172	358	233	52	437	173
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	167	87	144	167	214	189	169	306	198	52	392	155
50 to 52 weeks	155	95	84	145	164	140	124	272	104	23	248	117
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	147	79	70	138	121	134	121	238	92	23	214	104
With unemployment in 1979	65	81	112	256	163	203	292	430	280	166	462	113
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	23.6	33.5	40.1	53.9	36.1	49.3	59.0	50.6	58.0	58.2	53.1	38.0
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	44	54	62	179	92	99	156	199	121	67	168	18
Mean weeks of unemployment	26.4	22.6	24.8	27.1	19.9	20.0	19.9	17.9	15.0	16.7	14.2	9.1

**DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS**

Persons 16 to 64 years	337	284	373	623	583	456	585	1 144	611	424	1 098	390
With a work disability	29	29	20	61	25	—	39	89	77	28	60	26
Prevented from working	9	7	12	39	10	—	22	30	58	19	43	19
With a public transportation disability	—	—	4	24	12	—	14	44	—	—	14	8
Persons 65 years and over	18	36	12	—	11	10	23	74	46	12	84	22
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—

Table P-20. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More Spanish Origin  
Persons]**

**NATIVITY**

Total persons	507	415
Native	452	268
Foreign born	55	147

**LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK  
ENGLISH**

Persons 5 to 17 years	109	82
Speak a language other than English at home	34	32
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	—	—
Persons 18 years and over	334	270
Speak a language other than English at home	194	236
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	19.1	17.8

**SCHOOL ENROLLMENT**

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	147	106
Nursery school	14	10
Kindergarten	—	16
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	86	49
High school (1 to 4 years)	13	16
College	34	15

**YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

Persons 25 years old and over	222	200
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	17	44
5 to 7 years	5	30
8 years	25	18
High school: 1 to 3 years	21	—
4 years	94	55
College: 1 to 3 years	37	27
4 or more years	23	26

**FERTILITY**

Women 35 to 44 years	26	10
Children ever born	47	40
Per 1,000 women	1 808	4 000

**RESIDENCE IN 1975**

Persons 5 years and over	390	290
Same house	59	136
Different house in United States	331	154
Central city of this SMSA	—	16
Remainder of this SMSA	163	41
Outside this SMSA	168	97
Different SMSA	96	—
Abroad	—	—

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Workers 16 years and over	230	187
Private vehicle: Drive alone	162	148
Carpool	35	30
Public transportation	—	—
Other means or worked at home	33	9
Mean travel time to work	10.4	17.9
Worked in SMSA of residence	152	105
Central city	10	—
Outside central city	142	105
Worked outside SMSA of residence	16	33
Place of work not reported	10	13

**LABOR FORCE STATUS**

Persons 16 years and over	344	270
Labor force	275	225
Percent of persons 16 years and over	79.9	83.3
Employed	236	194
Unemployed	39	31
Percent of civilian labor force	14.2	13.8
Female, 16 years and over	174	111
Labor force	117	88
Percent of female, 16 years and over	67.2	79.3
Employed	84	65
Unemployed	33	23
Percent of civilian labor force	28.2	26.1
With own children under 6 years	29	57
In labor force	24	49
Married, husband present	103	108
In labor force	85	85
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	26	16
Not enrolled in school	21	7
Not high school graduate	12	—
Employed	5	—
Unemployed	—	—
Not in labor force	7	—

**LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979**

Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	287	228
Percent of persons 16 years and over	83.4	84.4
Worked in 1979	287	221
40 or more weeks	193	149
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	184	143
50 to 52 weeks	124	113
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	115	107
With unemployment in 1979	90	55
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	31.4	24.1
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	23	31
Mean weeks of unemployment	12.8	13.7

**DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS**

Persons 16 to 64 years	325	261
With a work disability	26	16
Prevented from working	—	6
With a public transportation disability	—	—
Persons 65 years and over	9	9
With a public transportation disability	—	—

Turlock city, Stanislaus County—Con.		Remainder of Stanislaus County									
Tract 0039.02 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0039.03 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0002.03	Tract 0003	Tract 0005.01	Tract 0016 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0020.02	Tract 0021 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0022 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0028 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0029.01	Tract 0029.02
507	415	671	2 167	1 030	1 047	966	886	485	492	473	939
452	268	459	1 166	502	603	415	544	310	287	337	480
55	147	212	1 001	528	444	551	342	175	205	136	459
109	82	182	673	283	283	336	222	101	131	124	283
34	32	125	548	251	183	327	144	77	88	78	283
—	—	16.8	19.7	20.3	37.2	39.4	16.7	28.6	19.3	34.6	13.1
334	270	398	1 254	601	617	519	531	300	287	266	530
194	236	337	1 083	526	522	461	472	222	249	201	504
19.1	17.8	43.6	41.0	39.7	48.5	67.7	44.1	37.8	41.8	17.4	45.0
147	106	202	703	356	274	326	251	93	129	124	307
14	10	11	15	33	—	22	30	7	—	—	11
—	16	20	73	28	28	9	50	—	16	21	11
86	49	100	396	199	197	227	139	64	84	62	214
13	16	43	178	65	36	64	26	12	21	41	63
34	15	28	41	31	13	4	6	10	8	—	8
222	200	305	910	422	393	386	375	188	187	205	345
17	44	81	188	180	120	79	82	38	39	80	166
5	30	42	245	44	103	158	124	50	64	44	76
25	18	37	63	29	32	48	30	27	25	—	12
21	—	51	129	58	51	58	68	33	15	29	32
94	55	50	194	54	58	22	50	40	24	14	43
37	27	28	67	39	22	21	21	—	20	38	16
23	26	16	24	18	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
26	10	47	96	49	61	29	23	16	15	32	46
47	40	131	496	220	226	144	51	64	49	98	229
1 808	4 000	2 787	5 177	4 490	3 705	4 966	2 217	4 000	3 267	3 063	4 978
390	290	466	1 841	866	1 097	844	605	356	463	529	939
59	136	217	1 098	225	337	296	232	133	180	247	395
331	154	223	686	524	464	452	373	223	241	258	433
—	16	—	35	14	245	170	111	168	42	77	16
163	41	123	528	127	—	248	119	—	123	103	275
168	97	100	123	383	219	34	143	55	76	78	142
96	—	100	123	383	206	17	74	55	73	62	142
—	—	26	57	117	296	96	—	—	42	24	111
230	187	180	565	239	256	198	187	103	178	152	262
162	148	115	419	141	151	131	101	50	122	83	126
35	30	53	107	69	79	55	57	53	38	27	96
—	—	—	7	—	12	—	12	—	—	—	—
33	9	12	32	29	14	12	17	—	18	42	40
10.4	17.9	19.0	16.0	20.5	19.8	26.6	26.8	26.0	23.9	15.7	30.1
152	105	87	393	176	176	82	105	60	149	217	248
10	—	—	91	30	134	35	72	35	35	18	34
142	105	87	302	146	42	47	33	25	114	199	214
16	33	27	27	32	—	18	—	12	8	16	—
10	13	—	115	55	72	113	64	32	58	—	91
344	270	431	1 369	636	647	565	549	317	296	297	570
275	225	332	871	423	399	396	328	212	213	195	382
79.9	83.3	77.0	63.6	66.5	61.7	70.1	59.7	66.9	72.0	65.7	67.0
236	194	180	640	246	298	206	217	109	182	160	262
39	31	152	231	177	101	190	111	103	31	35	120
14.2	13.8	45.8	26.5	41.8	25.3	48.0	33.8	48.6	14.6	17.9	31.4
174	111	204	661	274	323	286	265	146	134	151	246
117	88	134	374	121	176	187	131	69	57	81	128
67.2	79.3	65.7	56.6	44.2	54.5	65.4	49.4	47.3	42.5	53.6	52.0
84	65	48	252	46	132	69	77	31	40	53	50
33	23	86	122	75	44	118	54	38	17	28	78
28.2	26.1	64.2	32.6	62.0	25.0	63.1	41.2	55.1	29.8	34.6	60.9
29	57	33	213	111	100	70	109	61	48	73	65
24	49	17	123	51	46	47	74	36	36	31	42
103	108	115	454	172	172	198	180	89	107	117	164
85	85	68	234	89	71	119	89	43	47	55	93
26	16	51	215	74	68	88	50	37	32	41	112
21	7	31	107	42	45	52	31	21	21	10	72
12	—	26	66	42	38	37	32	31	21	—	72
5	—	—	18	14	6	23	32	8	6	—	51
—	—	7	18	21	19	14	—	7	13	—	13
7	—	19	30	7	13	—	—	16	2	—	8
287	228	342	1 017	491	419	422	384	239	226	205	445
83.4	84.4	79.4	74.3	77.2	64.8	74.7	69.9	75.4	76.4	69.0	78.1
287	221	335	1 006	484	385	403	370	233	226	205	421
193	149	150	469	171	174	165	154	92	153	104	188
184	143	127	384	164	162	152	145	92	127	96	168
124	113	92	358	101	126	99	95	45	114	62	89
115	107	78	308	94	120	99	95	45	90	62	89
90	55	189	383	227	200	214	242	150	54	74	220
31.4	24.1	55.3	37.7	46.2	47.7	50.7	63.0	62.8	23.9	36.1	49.4
23	31	97	286	138	114	139	108	88	33	36	116
12.8	13.7	19.2	23.9	22.1	19.3	21.8	14.6	17.3	18.1	18.2	21.8
325	261	398	1 277	586	609	546	515	302	290	285	562
26	16	11	85	27	44	19	46	40	24	21	14
—	6	—	28	12	8	19	39	24	22	6	14
—	—	—	—	12	—	9	6	9	6	6	14
9	9	33	92	35	38	19	34	15	6	12	8
—	—	9	21	—	—	—	14	—	2	—	—



Table P-20. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More Spanish Origin  
Persons]****NATIVITY**

Total persons ..... 2 393  
 Native ..... 1 852  
 Foreign born ..... 541

**LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK  
ENGLISH**

Persons 5 to 17 years ..... 753  
 Speak a language other than English at home ..... 657  
 Percent who speak English not well or not at all ..... 10.8  
 Persons 18 years and over ..... 1 279  
 Speak a language other than English at home ..... 1 181  
 Percent who speak English not well or not at all ..... 33.0

**SCHOOL ENROLLMENT**

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school ..... 837  
 Nursery school ..... 53  
 Kindergarten ..... 59  
 Elementary (1 to 8 years) ..... 469  
 High school (1 to 4 years) ..... 181  
 College ..... 75

**YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

Persons 25 years old and over ..... 946  
 Elementary: 0 to 4 years ..... 261  
 5 to 7 years ..... 200  
 8 years ..... 88  
 High school: 1 to 3 years ..... 91  
 4 years ..... 140  
 College: 1 to 3 years ..... 103  
 4 or more years ..... 63

**FERTILITY**

Women 35 to 44 years ..... 109  
 Children ever born ..... 490  
 Per 1,000 women ..... 4 495

**RESIDENCE IN 1975**

Persons 5 years and over ..... 2 018  
 Same house ..... 1 213  
 Different house in United States ..... 647  
 Central city of this SMSA ..... 109  
 Remainder of this SMSA ..... 519  
 Outside this SMSA ..... 128  
 Different SMSA ..... 128  
 Abroad ..... 158

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Workers 16 years and over ..... 646  
 Private vehicle: Drive alone ..... 383  
 Carpool ..... 150  
 Public transportation ..... 113  
 Other means or worked at home ..... 113  
 Mean travel time to work ..... minutes ..... 20.6  
 Worked in SMSA of residence ..... 471  
 Central city ..... 42  
 Outside central city ..... 429  
 Worked outside SMSA of residence ..... 81  
 Place of work not reported ..... 30

**LABOR FORCE STATUS**

Persons 16 years and over ..... 1 414  
 Labor force ..... 935  
 Percent of persons 16 years and over ..... 66.1  
 Employed ..... 685  
 Unemployed ..... 250  
 Percent of civilian labor force ..... 26.7  
 Female, 16 years and over ..... 721  
 Labor force ..... 412  
 Percent of female, 16 years and over ..... 57.1  
 Employed ..... 247  
 Unemployed ..... 165  
 Percent of civilian labor force ..... 40.0  
 With own children under 6 years ..... 236  
 In labor force ..... 169  
 Married, husband present ..... 409  
 In labor force ..... 261  
 Civilian persons 16 to 19 years ..... 243  
 Not enrolled in school ..... 111  
 Not high school graduate ..... 97  
 Employed ..... 32  
 Unemployed ..... 21  
 Not in labor force ..... 44

**LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979**

Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 ..... 1 049  
 Percent of persons 16 years and over ..... 74.2  
 Worked in 1979 ..... 1 032  
 40 or more weeks ..... 528  
 Usually worked 35 or more hours per week ..... 478  
 50 to 52 weeks ..... 291  
 Usually worked 35 or more hours per week ..... 263  
 With unemployment in 1979 ..... 524  
 Percent of those in labor force in 1979 ..... 50.0  
 Unemployed 15 or more weeks ..... 279  
 Mean weeks of unemployment ..... 18.2

**DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS**

Persons 16 to 64 years ..... 1 319  
 With a work disability ..... 78  
 Prevented from working ..... 55  
 With a public transportation disability ..... 35  
 Persons 65 years and over ..... 95  
 With a public transportation disability ..... 6

**Remainder of Stanislaus County—Con.****Totals for split tracts in Stanislaus County**

	Tract 0032	Tract 0033	Tract 0034	Tract 0035	Tract 0036.03 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0038 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0005.02	Tract 0009.01	Tract 0009.02	Tract 0010	Tract 0014
<b>NATIVITY</b>											
Total persons	2 393	1 792	566	904	409	389	485	411	759	519	477
Native	1 852	1 413	310	421	251	280	420	324	576	482	374
Foreign born	541	379	256	483	158	109	65	87	183	37	103
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>											
Persons 5 to 17 years	753	657	141	224	159	69	159	110	190	158	98
Speak a language other than English at home	657	484	127	172	104	54	26	6	86	43	71
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	10.8	5.2	29.9	18.6	22.1	13.0	53.8	—	—	27.9	11.3
Persons 18 years and over	1 279	923	380	546	212	218	270	286	466	338	320
Speak a language other than English at home	1 181	867	372	496	155	179	149	132	275	179	231
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	33.0	34.0	56.5	38.7	47.1	43.0	11.4	11.4	15.6	16.2	15.2
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	837	723	153	280	154	97	185	142	234	177	109
Nursery school	53	25	—	47	17	19	6	—	19	6	3
Kindergarten	59	50	8	8	8	14	—	—	—	18	10
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	469	460	100	161	80	42	118	26	138	88	72
High school (1 to 4 years)	181	168	40	41	49	14	38	84	44	50	—
College	75	20	5	23	—	8	23	32	33	15	24
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
Persons 25 years old and over	946	710	235	396	176	163	208	183	330	258	218
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	261	279	76	168	60	50	—	—	—	10	21
5 to 7 years	200	235	32	85	31	39	10	—	50	18	48
8 years	88	32	30	8	20	—	14	23	7	13	13
High school: 1 to 3 years	91	77	25	85	16	33	35	32	19	34	77
4 years	140	64	64	15	24	18	77	69	129	99	23
College: 1 to 3 years	103	23	—	25	15	23	54	37	93	72	36
4 or more years	63	—	8	10	10	—	18	22	32	12	—
<b>FERTILITY</b>											
Women 35 to 44 years	109	92	22	38	14	—	26	34	50	40	13
Children ever born	490	413	66	124	35	—	62	94	134	84	52
Per 1,000 women	4 495	4 489	3 000	3 263	2 500	—	2 385	2 765	2 680	2 100	4 000
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1975</b>											
Persons 5 years and over	2 018	1 406	462	718	270	261	388	354	628	448	590
Same house	1 213	522	263	369	187	106	34	167	247	91	177
Different house in United States	647	846	142	281	42	124	354	175	381	357	319
Central city of this SMSA	—	109	—	—	—	—	249	89	141	193	207
Remainder of this SMSA	519	620	77	130	—	—	55	—	107	64	18
Outside this SMSA	128	117	65	151	42	95	50	86	133	100	94
Different SMSA	128	117	27	102	42	29	24	86	93	60	94
Abroad	158	38	57	68	41	31	—	12	—	—	94
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>											
Workers 16 years and over	646	412	235	268	104	114	201	197	325	216	172
Private vehicle: Drive alone	383	310	147	160	76	73	124	114	249	161	126
Carpool	150	56	64	87	10	21	50	72	50	19	16
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Other means or worked at home	113	46	24	21	18	20	27	5	26	36	30
Mean travel time to work ..... minutes	20.6	20.3	18.6	27.0	11.3	16.7	14.8	17.7	18.9	11.6	14.7
Worked in SMSA of residence	471	242	107	75	67	46	121	157	261	199	207
Central city	42	28	—	—	13	—	109	114	133	180	114
Outside central city	429	214	107	75	54	46	12	43	128	19	93
Worked outside SMSA of residence	81	69	—	87	—	31	30	17	16	—	—
Place of work not reported	30	—	47	17	28	28	21	21	15	—	56
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>											
Persons 16 years and over	1 414	990	400	551	258	239	281	339	508	383	320
Labor force	935	616	249	408	131	178	225	233	381	270	229
Percent of persons 16 years and over	66.1	62.2	62.3	74.0	50.8	74.5	80.1	68.7	75.0	70.5	71.6
Employed	685	430	235	281	110	144	207	197	325	216	172
Unemployed	250	186	14	127	21	34	18	36	56	54	57
Percent of civilian labor force	26.7	30.2	5.6	31.1	16.0	19.1	8.0	15.5	14.7	20.0	24.9
Female, 16 years and over	721	441	211	265	114	108	151	186	216	206	177
Labor force	412	206	77	155	19	68	102	137	122	136	114
Percent of female, 16 years and over	57.1	46.7	36.5	58.5	16.7	63.0	67.5	73.7	56.5	66.0	64.4
Employed	247	100	77	65	4	57	97	101	94	106	65
Unemployed	165	106	—	90	15	11	5	36	28	30	49
Percent of civilian labor force	40.0	51.5	—	58.1	78.9	16.2	4.9	26.3	23.0	22.1	43.0
With own children under 6 years	236	135	52	45	14	64	31	14	37	33	65
In labor force	169	58	12	30	—	37	16	—	23	20	58
Married, husband present	409	280	119	191	74	57	94	75	131	95	103
In labor force	261	150	34	107	15	33	52	52	78	65	54
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	243	145	73	42	68	34	24	67	65	61	11
Not enrolled in school	111	49	46	16	33	20	—	8	20	24	11
Not high school graduate	97	44	46	16	33	20	—	—	—	24	—
Employed	32	29	32	7	14	20	—	—	—	9	—
Unemployed	21	8	—	9	4	—	—	—	—	7	—
Not in labor force	44	7	14	—	15	—	—	—	—	8	—
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979</b>											
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	1 049	762	296	453	153	226	238	275	420	275	242
Percent of persons 16 years and over	74.2	77.0	74.0	82.2	59.3	94.6	84.7	81.1	82.7	71.8	75.6
Worked in 1979	1 032	719	296	453	153	215	238	241	420	263	226
40 or more weeks	528	337	146	185	84	113	155	145	280	182	112
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	478	315	100	164	52	75	146	145	262	167	87
50 to 52 weeks	291	210	76	140	73	74	119	118	193	155	95
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	263	188	61	140	48	56	119	118	190	147	79
With unemployment in 1979	524	399	67	225	52	119	60	95	113	65	81
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	50.0	52.4	22.6	49.7	34.0	52.7	25.2	34.5	26.9	23.6	33.5
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	279	172	44	83	31	48	30	23	57	44	54
Mean weeks of unemployment	18.2	15.4	20.1	15.3	20.6	15.8	16.5	10.0	20.4	26.4	22.6
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS</b>											
Persons 16 to 64 years	1 319	930	372	487	239	224	281	309	500	337	284
With a work disability	78	119	13	9	14	15	6	13	14	29	29
Prevented from working	55	112	—	9	—	5	—	6	7	9	7
With a public transportation disability	35	15	—	—	7	—	—	—	7	—	—
Persons 65 years and over	95	60	28	64	19	7	—	23	8	18	36
With a public transportation disability	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table P-20. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More Spanish Origin  
Persons]**

**NATIVITY**

Total persons	785	2 259	878	886	1 475	2 051	1 051	1 049	1 333	520	492	525
Native	638	1 306	745	544	949	1 259	622	707	793	320	287	376
Foreign born	147	953	133	342	526	792	429	342	540	200	205	149

**LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH**

Persons 5 to 17 years	261	676	233	222	393	637	277	355	422	214	131	211
Speak a language other than English at home	124	529	97	144	333	498	218	302	323	192	88	141
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	4.8	18.9	—	16.7	21.3	22.3	6.0	4.3	13.9	38.0	19.3	14.9
Persons 18 years and over	430	1 224	474	531	864	1 129	599	566	678	247	287	259
Speak a language other than English at home	360	1 082	291	472	726	1 077	520	519	543	206	249	176
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	22.5	47.0	21.0	44.1	30.6	39.6	35.6	37.8	37.6	38.3	41.8	26.7

**SCHOOL ENROLLMENT**

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	268	748	268	251	413	706	256	402	486	218	129	212
Nursery school	—	11	5	30	20	27	7	30	28	20	—	4
Kindergarten	22	80	57	50	22	76	6	31	67	18	16	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	161	467	133	139	256	360	156	218	267	131	84	149
High school (1 to 4 years)	70	121	35	26	86	196	65	99	108	37	21	35
College	15	69	38	6	29	47	22	24	16	12	8	24

**YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

Persons 25 years old and over	329	777	321	375	578	856	412	390	456	181	187	184
Elementary:												
0 to 4 years	31	241	9	82	124	270	80	100	149	26	39	45
5 to 7 years	74	171	34	124	148	181	77	75	66	47	64	22
8 years	46	125	24	30	93	104	40	18	—	21	25	8
High school:												
1 to 3 years	39	90	38	68	99	128	120	92	55	20	15	38
4 years	75	99	137	50	86	147	73	80	93	35	24	56
College:												
1 to 3 years	50	44	72	21	24	20	22	25	82	27	20	6
4 or more years	14	7	—	—	4	6	—	—	11	5	—	9

**FERTILITY**

Women 35 to 44 years	31	114	41	23	63	95	6	60	51	6	15	27
Children ever born	116	562	149	51	243	374	36	354	291	12	49	119
Per 1,000 women	3 742	4 930	3 634	2 217	3 857	3 937	6 000	5 900	5 706	2 000	3 267	4 407

**RESIDENCE IN 1975**

Persons 5 years and over	627	2 044	789	605	1 235	1 593	822	847	1 107	489	463	382
Same house	231	582	235	232	637	802	364	315	48	33	180	203
Different house in United States	396	1 069	540	373	533	717	373	520	868	252	241	179
Central city of this SMSA	122	630	203	111	330	404	210	351	210	184	42	47
Remainder of this SMSA	173	—	134	119	—	164	80	102	398	31	123	117
Outside this SMSA	101	439	203	143	203	149	83	67	260	37	76	15
Different SMSA	101	362	174	74	135	130	72	67	232	37	73	15
Abroad	—	393	14	—	65	74	85	12	191	204	42	—

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Workers 16 years and over	231	451	281	187	365	543	308	220	359	85	178	139
Private vehicle:												
Drive alone	183	300	233	101	221	352	221	181	252	55	122	97
Carpool	48	110	43	57	136	176	73	37	78	30	38	34
Public transportation	—	20	—	12	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means or worked at home	—	21	5	17	—	15	14	2	29	—	18	8
Mean travel time to work	20.4	16.8	17.0	26.8	23.6	18.3	20.9	18.2	18.0	18.5	23.9	17.8
Worked in SMSA of residence	193	358	248	105	250	254	201	207	284	67	149	136
Central city	79	274	115	72	117	99	107	109	115	—	35	60
Outside central city	114	84	133	33	133	155	94	98	169	67	114	76
Worked outside SMSA of residence	18	—	48	—	57	10	—	—	42	8	8	4
Place of work not reported	—	87	50	64	111	198	94	26	—	—	58	6

**LABOR FORCE STATUS**

Persons 16 years and over	482	1 270	511	549	925	1 250	661	633	723	267	296	280
Labor force	286	796	381	328	651	781	431	418	539	171	213	194
Percent of persons 16 years and over	59.3	62.7	74.6	59.7	70.4	62.5	65.2	66.0	74.6	64.0	72.0	69.3
Employed	231	530	281	217	407	561	327	220	376	116	182	156
Unemployed	55	266	100	111	244	220	104	198	163	55	31	38
Percent of civilian labor force	19.2	33.4	26.2	33.8	37.5	28.2	24.1	47.4	30.2	32.2	14.6	19.6
Female, 16 years and over	248	664	247	265	476	622	339	317	363	123	134	134
Labor force	119	370	133	131	277	272	163	185	226	53	57	71
Percent of female, 16 years and over	48.0	55.7	53.8	49.4	58.2	43.7	48.1	58.4	62.3	43.1	42.5	53.0
Employed	74	233	73	77	147	166	107	75	126	17	40	53
Unemployed	45	137	60	54	130	106	56	110	100	36	17	18
Percent of civilian labor force	37.8	37.0	45.1	41.2	46.9	39.0	34.4	59.5	44.2	67.9	29.8	25.4
With own children under 6 years	64	236	83	109	174	160	119	96	135	69	48	29
In labor force	26	136	26	74	96	37	56	66	75	34	36	13
Married, husband present	144	347	131	180	278	371	182	174	182	85	107	95
In labor force	92	175	57	89	176	161	94	121	102	42	47	56
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	99	139	102	50	108	256	117	107	113	37	32	48
Not enrolled in school	42	73	54	32	68	101	73	40	57	21	21	24
Nat high school graduate	24	54	24	32	59	73	64	22	34	16	21	17
Employed	5	6	11	32	16	36	12	5	21	16	6	3
Unemployed	5	29	7	—	7	18	30	—	4	—	13	5
Not in labor force	14	19	6	—	36	19	22	17	9	—	2	9

**LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979**

Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	334	894	455	384	734	882	487	441	578	193	226	201
Percent of persons 16 years and over	69.3	70.4	89.0	69.9	79.4	70.6	73.7	69.7	79.9	72.3	76.4	71.8
Worked in 1979	327	831	436	370	704	849	473	428	578	179	226	201
40 or more weeks	183	355	233	154	264	363	233	118	271	68	153	137
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	169	329	216	145	261	306	198	110	251	68	127	116
50 to 52 weeks	100	271	162	95	169	277	104	58	224	49	114	113
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	86	258	156	95	166	238	92	58	210	49	90	98
With unemployment in 1979	137	456	209	242	442	457	280	266	260	105	54	75
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	41.0	51.0	45.9	63.0	60.2	51.8	57.5	60.3	45.0	54.4	23.9	37.3
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	62	293	99	108	244	215	121	105	150	30	33	30
Mean weeks of unemployment	21.9	23.7	19.6	14.6	19.0	18.4	15.0	15.8	17.9	15.6	18.1	17.0

**DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS**

Persons 16 to 64 years	461	1 232	501	515	887	1 176	615	618	704	250	290	277
With a work disability	46	105	5	46	79	89	77	45	26	21	24	28
Prevented from working	30	47	—	39	46	30	58	36	14	9	22	7
With a public transportation disability	4	24	—	6	23	44	—	7	—	—	6	—
Persons 65 years and over	12	38	10	34	38	74	46	15	19	17	6	3
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	6	—	—	2	—

Totals for split tracts in Stanislaus County—Con.

Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0020.01	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0030
785 638 147	2 259 1 306 953	878 745 133	886 544 342	1 475 949 526	2 051 1 259 792	1 051 622 429	1 049 707 342	1 333 793 540	520 320 200	492 287 205	525 376 149
261 124 4.8 430 360 22.5	676 529 18.9 1 224 1 082 47.0	233 97 — 474 291 21.0	222 144 — 531 472 44.1	393 333 21.3 864 726 30.6	637 498 22.3 1 129 1 077 39.6	277 218 6.0 599 520 35.6	355 302 4.3 566 519 37.8	422 323 13.9 678 543 37.6	214 192 38.0 247 206 38.3	131 88 19.3 287 249 41.8	211 141 14.9 259 176 26.7
268 — 22 161 70 15	748 11 80 467 121 69	268 5 57 133 35 38	251 30 50 139 26 6	413 20 22 256 86 29	706 27 76 360 196 47	256 7 6 156 65 22	402 30 31 218 99 24	486 28 67 267 108 16	218 20 18 131 37 12	129 — 16 84 21 8	212 4 — 149 35 24
329 31 74 46 39 75 50 14	777 241 171 125 90 99 44 7	321 9 34 24 38 137 72 7	375 82 124 30 68 50 21 —	578 124 148 93 99 86 24 4	856 270 181 104 128 147 20 6	412 80 77 40 120 73 22 —	390 100 75 18 92 80 25 —	456 149 66 — 55 93 82 11	181 26 47 21 20 35 27 5	187 39 64 25 15 24 20 —	184 45 22 8 38 56 6 9
31 116 3 742	114 562 4 930	41 149 3 634	23 51 2 217	63 243 3 857	95 374 3 937	6 36 6 000	60 354 5 900	51 291 5 706	6 12 2 000	15 49 3 267	27 119 4 407
627 231 396 122 173 101 101 —	2 044 582 1 069 630 — 439 362 393	789 235 540 203 134 203 174 14	605 232 373 111 119 143 74 —	1 235 637 533 330 — 203 135 65	1 593 802 717 404 164 83 72 74	822 364 373 210 80 67 72 85	847 315 520 351 102 67 67 12	1 107 48 868 210 398 260 232 191	489 33 252 184 31 37 37 204	463 180 241 42 123 76 73 42	382 203 179 47 117 15 15 —
231 183 48 — — 20.4 193 79 114 18 —	451 300 110 20 21 16.8 358 274 84 — 87	281 233 43 — 5 17.0 248 115 133 48 50	187 101 57 12 17 26.8 105 72 33 — 64	365 221 136 8 — 23.6 250 117 133 57 111	543 352 176 — 15 18.3 254 99 155 10 198	308 221 73 — 14 20.9 201 107 94 — 94	220 181 37 — 2 18.2 207 109 98 — 26	359 252 78 — 29 18.0 284 115 169 42 —	85 55 30 — — 18.5 67 — 67 8 —	178 122 38 — 18 23.9 149 35 114 8 58	139 97 34 — 8 17.8 136 60 76 4 6
482 286 59.3 231 55 19.2 248 119 48.0 74 45 37.8 64 26 144 92 99 42 24 5 5 14	1 270 796 62.7 530 266 33.4 664 370 55.7 233 137 37.0 236 136 347 175 139 73 54 6 29 19	511 381 74.6 281 100 26.2 247 133 53.8 73 60 45.1 83 26 131 57 102 52 24 11 7 6	549 328 59.7 217 111 33.8 265 131 49.4 77 54 41.2 109 74 180 89 50 32 16 — —	925 651 70.4 407 244 37.5 476 277 58.2 147 130 46.9 174 96 278 176 108 59 73 36 7 36	1 250 781 62.5 561 220 28.2 622 272 43.7 166 106 39.0 160 37 371 161 256 101 73 64 12 30 18 19	661 431 65.2 327 104 24.1 339 163 48.1 107 56 34.4 119 56 182 94 117 40 34 22 5 30 22	633 418 66.0 220 198 47.4 317 185 58.4 75 110 59.5 96 66 174 121 107 47 57 34 5 4 9	723 539 74.6 376 163 30.2 363 226 62.3 126 100 44.2 135 75 182 102 113 37 16 21 16 6 —	267 171 64.0 116 55 32.2 123 53 43.1 17 36 67.9 69 34 85 42 37 21 16 13 —	296 213 72.0 182 31 14.6 134 57 42.5 17 29.8 48 36 107 47 32 21 17 5 2	280 194 69.3 156 38 19.6 134 71 53.0 53 18 25.4 29 13 95 56 48 28 7 — 5 9
334 69.3 327 183 169 100 86 137 41.0 62 21.9	894 70.4 831 355 329 271 258 456 51.0 293 23.7	455 89.0 436 233 216 162 156 209 45.9 99 19.6	384 69.9 370 154 264 95 95 242 63.0 108 14.6	734 79.4 704 264 261 169 166 442 60.2 244 19.0	882 70.6 849 363 198 277 238 457 51.8 215 18.4	487 73.7 473 233 198 104 92 280 57.5 121 15.0	441 69.7 428 118 110 58 58 266 60.3 105 15.8	578 79.9 578 271 251 224 210 260 45.0 150 17.9	193 72.3 179 68 68 49 49 105 54.4 30 15.6	226 76.4 226 153 127 114 90 54 23.9 33 18.1	201 71.8 201 137 116 113 98 75 37.3 30 17.0
461 46 30 4 12 —	1 232 105 47 24 38 —	501 5 — — 10 —	515 46 39 6 34 14	887 79 46 23 38 —	1 176 89 30 44 74 —	615 77 58 — 46 —	618 45 36 7 15 6	704 26 14 — 19 —	250 21 9 — 17 —	290 24 22 6 6 2	277 28 7 — 3 —



Table P-20. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More Spanish Origin  
Persons]**

Totals for split tracts in Stanislaus County—Con.

**NATIVITY**

	Tract 0036.03	Tract 0038	Tract 0039.01	Tract 0039.02	Tract 0039.03
Total persons	409	2 281	751	697	415
Native	251	1 257	595	584	268
Foreign born	158	1 024	156	113	147

**LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK  
ENGLISH**

Persons 5 to 17 years	159	597	209	153	82
Speak a language other than English at home	104	464	74	61	32
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	22.1	45.0	13.5	—	—
Persons 18 years and over	212	1 311	426	464	270
Speak a language other than English at home	155	1 161	351	240	236
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	47.1	51.9	27.9	22.5	17.8

**SCHOOL ENROLLMENT**

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	154	642	233	199	106
Nursery school	17	63	20	14	10
Kindergarten	8	89	22	8	16
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	80	345	130	122	49
High school (1 to 4 years)	49	120	49	13	16
College	—	25	12	42	15

**YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

Persons 25 years old and over	176	891	308	327	200
Elementary:					
0 to 4 years	60	234	37	23	44
5 to 7 years	31	194	52	37	30
8 years	20	83	67	25	18
High school:					
1 to 3 years	16	142	49	36	—
4 years	24	167	64	130	55
College:					
1 to 3 years	15	51	23	44	27
4 or more years	10	20	16	32	26

**FERTILITY**

Women 35 to 44 years	14	63	45	26	10
Children ever born	35	274	287	47	40
Per 1,000 women	2 500	4 349	6 378	1 808	4 000

**RESIDENCE IN 1975**

Persons 5 years and over	270	2 261	379	583	290
Same house	187	592	96	133	136
Different house in United States	42	1 177	271	399	154
Central city of this SMSA	—	213	11	—	16
Remainder of this SMSA	—	427	179	183	41
Outside this SMSA	42	537	81	216	97
Different SMSA	42	441	46	133	—
Abroad	41	492	12	51	—

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Workers 16 years and over	104	700	231	312	187
Private vehicle: Drive alone	76	392	168	244	148
Carpool	10	193	51	35	30
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—
Other means or worked at home	18	115	12	33	9
Mean travel time to work minutes	11.3	14.4	12.5	9.1	17.9
Worked in SMSA of residence	67	657	139	188	105
Central city	13	30	13	10	—
Outside central city	54	627	126	178	105
Worked outside SMSA of residence	—	112	38	16	33
Place of work not reported	28	102	25	45	13

**LABOR FORCE STATUS**

Persons 16 years and over	258	1 421	460	474	270
Labor force	131	1 011	309	363	225
Percent of persons 16 years and over	50.8	71.1	67.2	76.6	83.3
Employed	110	750	248	318	194
Unemployed	21	261	61	45	31
Percent of civilian labor force	16.0	25.8	19.7	12.4	13.8
Female, 16 years and over	114	658	231	242	111
Labor force	19	372	117	157	88
Percent of female, 16 years and over	16.7	56.5	50.6	64.9	79.3
Employed	4	258	100	124	65
Unemployed	15	114	17	33	23
Percent of civilian labor force	78.9	30.6	14.5	21.0	26.1
With own children under 6 years	14	221	57	45	57
In labor force	—	123	7	32	49
Married, husband present	74	366	131	154	108
In labor force	15	194	63	108	85
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	68	229	73	26	16
Not enrolled in school	33	132	59	21	7
Not high school graduate	33	126	38	12	—
Employed	14	60	14	5	—
Unemployed	4	31	10	—	—
Not in labor force	15	35	14	7	—

**LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979**

Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	153	1 096	345	382	228
Percent of persons 16 years and over	59.3	77.1	75.0	80.6	84.4
Worked in 1979	153	1 072	345	382	221
40 or more weeks	84	550	189	241	149
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	52	467	171	232	143
50 to 52 weeks	73	322	117	164	113
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	48	270	104	155	107
With unemployment in 1979	52	581	138	121	55
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	34.0	53.0	40.0	31.7	24.1
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	31	216	25	46	31
Mean weeks of unemployment	20.6	14.5	9.4	15.8	13.7

**DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS**

Persons 16 to 64 years	239	1 322	438	434	261
With a work disability	14	75	26	33	16
Prevented from working	—	48	19	—	6
With a public transportation disability	7	14	8	—	—
Persons 65 years and over	19	91	22	30	9
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—

Table P-21. **Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of Spanish Origin Persons: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More Spanish Origin  
Persons]**

**OCCUPATION**

<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>12 448</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	1 116
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	553
Professional specialty occupations .....	563
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	2 166
Technicians and related support occupations .....	196
Sales occupations .....	799
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	1 171
Service occupations .....	1 832
Private household occupations .....	1 171
Protective service occupations .....	108
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	1 653
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	2 471
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	1 446
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	3 417
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	1 712
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	652
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	1 053

**INCOME IN 1979**

<b>Households</b> .....	<b>10 252</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	1 434
\$5,000 to \$7,499 .....	866
\$7,500 to \$9,999 .....	971
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	2 214
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	1 693
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	1 273
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	1 108
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	542
\$50,000 or more .....	151
Median .....	\$14 164
Mean .....	\$16 271

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>8 837</b>
Median income .....	\$14 866
Mean income .....	\$16 880

<b>Unrelated individuals 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 464</b>
Median income .....	\$5 529
Mean income .....	\$7 179

<b>Per capita income</b> .....	<b>\$4 166</b>
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>10 252</b>
With earnings .....	9 077
Mean earnings .....	\$15 896
With Social Security income .....	1 387
Mean Social Security income .....	\$3 626
With public assistance income .....	1 607
Mean public assistance income .....	\$3 145

**MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE**

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>\$16 880</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	\$16 400
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>\$18 173</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	\$17 995
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>\$10 005</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	\$8 600

**ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979**

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>8 837</b>
Householder worked in 1979 .....	7 469
With related children under 18 years .....	6 662
Female householder, no husband present .....	1 169
Householder worked in 1979 .....	681
With related children under 18 years .....	1 028
With related children under 6 years .....	539
Householder 65 years and over .....	543

<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>2 427</b>
65 years and over .....	277

<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>39 507</b>
Related children under 18 years .....	16 679
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	11 568
60 years and over .....	1 863
65 years and over .....	1 229

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>1 714</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	19.4
Householder worked in 1979 .....	1 123
With related children under 18 years .....	1 542
Female householder, no husband present .....	550
Householder worked in 1979 .....	231
With related children under 18 years .....	543
With related children under 6 years .....	350
Householder 65 years and over .....	68

<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>794</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	32.7
65 years and over .....	59

<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>8 252</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	20.9
Related children under 18 years .....	4 226
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	2 755
60 years and over .....	232
65 years and over .....	160

<b>Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:</b>	
Below 75 percent of poverty level .....	12.9
Below 125 percent of poverty level .....	29.4
Below 200 percent of poverty level .....	54.6

The SMSA	Stonislous County						Ceres city, Stonislous County	Modesto city, Stonislous County				
	Total	Ceres city	Modesto city	South Modesto (COP)	Turlock city	Remainder	Tract 0026 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0005.02 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0008.03	Tract 0008.05	Tract 0009.02 <sup>a</sup>	
12 448	12 448	533	3 994	1 044	1 421	5 456	376	207	175	197	301	
1 116	1 116	32	609	31	106	338	26	28	28	24	75	
553	553	13	317	12	44	167	13	16	17	19	47	
563	563	19	292	19	62	171	13	12	11	5	28	
2 166	2 166	142	913	176	198	737	92	72	35	24	54	
196	196	20	77	15	9	75	20	4	18	—	—	
799	799	46	317	84	63	289	34	56	3	6	27	
1 171	1 171	76	519	77	126	373	38	12	14	18	27	
1 832	1 832	120	690	142	220	660	83	34	53	16	42	
71	71	9	28	8	11	15	9	—	—	—	—	
108	108	21	49	—	33	5	21	—	4	—	10	
1 653	1 653	90	613	134	176	640	53	34	49	16	32	
2 471	2 471	99	232	212	186	1 742	85	—	—	14	7	
1 446	1 446	61	603	113	172	497	41	36	8	49	36	
3 417	3 417	79	947	370	539	1 482	49	37	51	70	87	
1 712	1 712	46	491	189	236	750	26	15	30	34	63	
652	652	11	226	56	60	299	11	8	9	12	—	
1 053	1 053	22	230	125	243	433	12	14	12	24	24	
10 252	10 252	429	3 148	987	1 013	4 675	302	130	111	135	231	
1 434	1 434	48	429	178	172	607	21	—	19	15	8	
866	866	7	253	91	50	465	—	—	27	18	—	
971	971	30	237	124	105	475	23	—	6	—	9	
2 214	2 214	134	558	197	218	1 107	114	18	8	6	56	
1 693	1 693	60	504	161	196	772	47	39	12	30	80	
1 273	1 273	77	484	128	86	498	49	14	27	42	14	
1 108	1 108	50	387	90	118	463	25	40	8	12	48	
542	542	23	226	18	63	212	23	19	4	12	7	
151	151	—	70	—	5	76	—	—	—	—	9	
\$14 164	\$14 164	\$14 819	\$15 775	\$12 745	\$13 931	\$13 510	\$14 663	\$23 929	\$13 594	\$19 464	\$16 897	
\$16 271	\$16 271	\$16 798	\$17 880	\$13 940	\$15 914	\$15 709	\$17 089	\$24 516	\$14 418	\$18 655	\$19 924	
8 837	8 837	380	2 586	897	785	4 189	272	105	105	135	184	
\$14 866	\$14 866	\$14 911	\$16 246	\$13 322	\$15 844	\$14 157	\$14 511	\$27 031	\$12 583	\$19 464	\$17 188	
\$16 880	\$16 880	\$16 624	\$18 406	\$14 328	\$17 336	\$16 422	\$16 203	\$25 559	\$13 739	\$18 519	\$21 440	
2 464	2 464	85	961	162	348	908	57	39	35	6	74	
\$5 529	\$5 529	\$8 643	\$7 389	\$3 606	\$4 917	\$4 647	\$11 857	\$9 955	\$9 281	\$3 500	\$7 667	
\$7 179	\$7 179	\$9 285	\$8 996	\$4 636	\$6 782	\$5 663	\$11 466	\$12 831	\$10 551	\$3 670	\$9 156	
\$4 166	\$4 166	\$3 997	\$4 926	\$3 217	\$4 419	\$3 893	\$3 684	\$6 265	\$3 681	\$3 674	\$5 989	
10 252	10 252	429	3 148	987	1 013	4 675	302	130	111	135	231	
9 077	9 077	405	2 798	811	925	4 138	293	123	91	124	223	
\$15 896	\$15 896	\$16 207	\$17 866	\$13 826	\$15 801	\$14 960	\$16 297	\$24 546	\$15 423	\$17 410	\$19 207	
1 387	1 387	30	342	215	125	675	20	—	10	24	15	
\$3 626	\$3 626	\$2 097	\$3 655	\$3 120	\$3 743	\$3 819	\$1 673	—	\$6 189	\$2 761	\$3 366	
1 607	1 607	87	395	199	135	791	60	—	21	22	—	
\$3 145	\$3 145	\$2 503	\$3 334	\$3 244	\$2 707	\$3 171	\$2 702	—	\$5 531	\$3 617	—	
\$16 880	\$16 880	\$16 624	\$18 406	\$14 328	\$17 336	\$16 422	\$16 203	\$25 559	\$13 739	\$18 519	\$21 440	
\$16 400	\$16 400	\$16 125	\$17 405	\$14 787	\$17 800	\$15 961	\$15 706	\$26 450	\$16 649	\$16 790	\$21 416	
\$18 173	\$18 173	\$18 015	\$20 607	\$15 791	\$17 879	\$17 305	\$17 662	\$25 559	\$14 100	\$21 316	\$21 937	
\$17 995	\$17 995	\$17 853	\$20 067	\$16 256	\$18 925	\$17 106	\$17 304	\$26 450	\$17 418	\$20 328	\$21 769	
\$10 005	\$10 005	\$13 338	\$8 450	\$6 732	\$14 262	\$11 032	\$11 035	—	\$6 510	\$8 391	\$17 778	
\$8 600	\$8 600	\$11 858	\$7 615	\$6 899	\$6 630	\$9 615	\$10 665	—	\$6 510	\$4 761	\$18 925	
8 837	8 837	380	2 586	897	785	4 189	272	105	105	135	184	
7 469	7 469	359	2 231	672	698	3 509	263	98	81	111	177	
6 662	6 662	315	1 881	709	537	3 220	224	74	75	99	130	
1 169	1 169	59	407	119	70	514	40	—	5	21	22	
681	681	44	245	40	45	307	31	—	5	10	15	
1 028	1 028	48	361	114	48	457	35	—	5	16	15	
539	539	6	191	54	33	255	6	—	5	6	—	
543	543	7	98	66	70	302	7	—	8	—	—	
2 427	2 427	85	961	162	327	892	57	39	35	6	74	
277	277	3	70	36	22	146	—	—	—	—	8	
39 507	39 507	1 770	11 018	4 162	3 738	18 819	1 333	473	446	634	719	
16 679	16 679	842	4 489	1 882	1 444	8 022	655	203	182	343	271	
11 568	11 568	553	3 238	1 361	936	5 480	422	147	121	303	176	
1 863	1 863	37	476	233	203	914	28	13	18	13	8	
1 229	1 229	22	259	149	124	675	19	—	12	—	8	
1 714	1 714	51	546	206	115	796	38	—	46	33	—	
19.4	19.4	13.4	21.1	23.0	14.6	19.0	14.0	—	43.8	24.4	—	
1 123	1 123	36	364	88	88	547	29	—	32	22	—	
1 542	1 542	51	480	179	97	735	38	—	27	33	—	
550	550	15	209	74	27	225	9	—	5	16	—	
231	231	—	83	22	17	109	—	—	5	5	—	
543	543	15	209	74	20	225	9	—	5	16	—	
350	350	—	144	40	12	154	—	—	5	6	—	
68	68	—	15	15	8	30	—	—	—	—	—	
794	794	35	212	94	121	332	15	—	4	6	4	
32.7	32.7	41.2	22.1	58.0	37.0	37.2	26.3	—	11.4	100.0	5.4	
59	59	—	7	24	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	
8 252	8 252	403	2 358	1 002	561	3 928	351	—	159	149	4	
20.9	20.9	22.8	21.4	24.1	15.0	20.9	26.3	—	35.7	23.5	0.6	
4 226	4 226	207	1 216	491	247	2 065	193	—	79	97	—	
2 755	2 755	131	799	352	139	1 334	117	—	53	85	—	
232	232	—	58	61	31	82	—	—	—	—	—	
160	160	—	31	48	8	73	—	—	—	—	—	
12.9	12.9	12.5	12.6	14.2	11.6	13.1	12.8	—	9.6	9.8	—	
29.4	29.4	31.5	29.2	38.3	22.3	28.8	33.5	8.7	35.7	30.6	3.5	
54.6	54.6	57.9	45.1	66.2	46.6	58.9	63.5	23.5	55.2	41.0	15.0	



Table P-21. Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of Spanish Origin Persons: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

## Census Tracts

## [400 or More Spanish Origin Persons]

## OCCUPATION

## Employed persons 16 years and over

Monogerial and professional specialty occupations	32	9	11	—	9	39	11	15	16	—	3	22
Executive, administrative, and monogerial occupations	14	9	—	—	5	16	5	5	7	—	—	5
Professional specialty occupations	18	—	11	—	4	23	6	10	9	—	3	17
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	77	15	39	32	43	49	73	88	77	7	55	37
Technicians and related support occupations	18	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	15	—	—	—
Sales occupations	19	9	6	6	9	14	29	45	39	—	27	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	40	6	33	26	29	35	44	43	23	7	28	37
Service occupations	30	77	24	55	104	41	47	78	42	11	89	25
Private household occupations	—	14	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	11	—
Protective service occupations	—	16	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	7	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	30	47	24	55	104	36	39	70	42	11	71	25
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	9	41	48	13	59	85	84	6	101	47
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	12	29	70	33	17	50	37	60	13	26	38	34
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	65	42	55	71	84	57	71	215	95	50	320	59
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	34	17	26	51	38	35	38	106	48	35	122	26
Transportation and material moving occupations	25	9	23	15	19	9	18	37	6	9	19	11
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	6	16	6	5	27	13	15	72	41	6	179	22

## INCOME IN 1979

Households	182	134	162	307	223	188	258	514	260	130	424	178
Less than \$5,000	15	30	15	86	39	10	69	106	40	19	95	28
\$5,000 to \$7,499	14	14	9	41	46	18	17	61	26	—	37	—
\$7,500 to \$9,999	13	9	11	41	9	22	26	73	22	24	39	37
\$10,000 to \$14,999	39	26	8	43	49	25	89	93	42	48	82	24
\$15,000 to \$19,999	26	—	34	40	28	24	30	73	32	30	82	42
\$20,000 to \$24,999	40	33	44	30	22	44	13	62	44	9	29	18
\$25,000 to \$34,999	18	15	33	18	17	34	9	34	48	—	44	21
\$35,000 to \$49,999	17	7	—	—	8	11	2	12	6	—	16	8
\$50,000 or more	—	—	8	8	5	—	3	—	—	—	—	—

Median	\$16 250	\$13 235	\$20 357	\$9 116	\$11 509	\$18 438	\$10 773	\$11 181	\$16 250	\$12 391	\$12 440	\$13 750
Mean	\$18 021	\$15 247	\$22 937	\$12 615	\$13 776	\$18 199	\$11 560	\$12 874	\$16 489	\$12 514	\$13 752	\$15 932

Families	158	81	156	307	180	142	225	453	248	113	382	109
Median income	\$18 333	\$14 531	\$20 625	\$8 403	\$13 017	\$16 875	\$11 295	\$11 719	\$17 969	\$13 147	\$13 529	\$17 321
Mean income	\$19 602	\$17 615	\$23 165	\$11 610	\$14 441	\$17 592	\$12 225	\$13 290	\$16 784	\$12 842	\$14 435	\$19 791

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	49	79	6	15	97	89	46	76	31	55	88	79
Median income	\$4 833	\$5 750	\$15 789	\$4 500	\$3 719	\$9 938	\$4 375	\$4 583	\$2 357	\$3 679	\$2 600	\$8 656
Mean income	\$5 113	\$9 751	\$17 005	\$4 533	\$4 669	\$11 915	\$5 199	\$6 816	\$1 919	\$3 154	\$3 636	\$7 979

## Per capita income

Households	182	134	162	307	223	188	258	514	260	130	424	178
With earnings	163	106	143	283	199	182	218	404	230	103	387	164
Mean earnings	\$18 087	\$17 544	\$22 195	\$11 330	\$13 802	\$17 709	\$11 016	\$12 870	\$16 285	\$12 188	\$13 188	\$16 113
With Social Security income	22	6	22	9	12	5	51	112	61	25	71	14
Mean Social Security income	\$3 045	\$5 405	\$2 286	\$6 005	\$4 693	\$3 655	\$2 717	\$3 169	\$2 499	\$4 225	\$4 009	\$3 720
With public assistance income	11	38	23	73	39	16	47	126	41	32	66	25
Mean public assistance income	\$5 102	\$1 805	\$2 435	\$3 311	\$4 466	\$2 372	\$3 084	\$3 111	\$2 230	\$5 064	\$3 066	\$946

## MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE

Families	\$19 602	\$17 615	\$23 165	\$11 610	\$14 441	\$17 592	\$12 225	\$13 290	\$16 784	\$12 842	\$14 435	\$19 791
With own children under 18 years	\$15 545	\$10 034	\$25 008	\$11 186	\$13 093	\$17 351	\$12 711	\$12 966	\$19 585	\$12 842	\$14 873	\$22 708
Married-couple families	\$21 982	\$21 486	\$25 329	\$14 065	\$15 408	\$18 879	\$13 004	\$14 777	\$18 768	\$14 420	\$15 015	\$21 977
With own children under 18 years	\$18 604	\$13 066	\$26 325	\$13 283	\$14 420	\$18 393	\$14 160	\$14 872	\$20 633	\$14 420	\$15 316	\$27 575
Female householder, no husband present	\$12 580	\$7 002	\$9 610	\$6 598	\$8 639	\$7 116	\$8 171	\$6 312	\$8 128	\$6 007	\$13 230	\$8 725
With own children under 18 years	\$12 022	\$7 002	—	\$6 598	\$8 639	\$7 116	\$7 928	\$5 715	\$12 214	\$6 007	\$7 192	\$8 725

## ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	158	81	156	307	180	142	225	453	248	113	382	109
Householder worked in 1979	141	65	123	260	167	136	183	342	209	68	336	94
With related children under 18 years	71	57	131	285	135	119	196	326	210	113	277	80
Female householder, no husband present	40	17	11	81	31	11	47	67	31	21	38	14
Householder worked in 1979	40	9	—	58	18	5	17	24	16	—	23	14
With related children under 18 years	33	17	—	41	31	11	47	62	31	21	24	14
With related children under 6 years	14	17	—	42	26	6	19	31	16	7	21	7
Householder 65 years and over	5	15	6	—	5	—	3	26	23	—	53	8

Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	49	79	6	15	97	89	46	76	31	55	88	79
65 years and over	8	13	—	—	—	—	14	17	7	12	8	14

Persons for whom poverty status is determined	491	467	627	1 212	959	754	990	1 990	1 032	744	1 892	646
Related children under 18 years	173	147	287	605	425	325	423	887	422	353	799	268
Related children 5 to 17 years	150	92	216	393	279	213	289	631	262	286	528	177
60 years and over	43	43	31	21	34	10	35	126	72	18	123	36
65 years and over	18	36	12	—	11	10	23	74	46	12	84	22

## INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	6	25	24	159	55	21	59	97	51	45	84	15
Percent below poverty level	3.8	30.9	15.4	51.8	30.6	14.8	26.2	21.4	20.6	39.8	22.0	13.8
Householder worked in 1979	6	17	16	112	42	15	40	52	36	—	75	7
With related children under 18 years	—	25	24	159	48	21	47	84	37	45	74	7
Female householder, no husband present	—	17	—	52	18	6	25	37	16	21	10	7
Householder worked in 1979	—	9	—	29	5	—	6	13	9	—	10	7
With related children under 18 years	—	17	—	52	18	6	25	37	16	21	3	7
With related children under 6 years	—	17	—	34	18	6	13	17	16	7	—	7
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	15	—	—	8

Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	17	21	—	—	48	14	11	31	31	32	60	11
Percent below poverty level	34.7	26.6	—	—	49.5	15.7	23.9	40.8	100.0	58.2	68.2	13.9
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	7	—	—	—

Persons for whom poverty status is determined	29	154	108	641	286	133	210	397	233	300	398	69
Percent below poverty level	5.9	33.0	17.2	52.9	29.8	17.6	21.2	19.9	22.6	40.3	21.0	10.7
Related children under 18 years	—	72	59	363	149	77	88	218	116	125	193	26
Related children 5 to 17 years	—	52	35	231	73	61	50	150	55	115	112	16
60 years and over	—	—	8	—	11	5	8	24	31	6	8	16
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	17	31	—	—	8

Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	5.9	11.1	11.2	35.8	18.6	17.6	9.3	15.4	12.2	11.8	16.2	9.9
Below 125 percent of poverty level	11.2	34.5	17.2	64.4	40.1	27.3	42.5	36.1	30.1	44.4	29.2	23.8
Below 200 percent of poverty level	34.6	48.8	31.4	81.3	69.0	45.2	68.1	66.7	54.9	75.4	58.7	47.2







Table P-21. **Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of Spanish Origin Persons: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More Spanish Origin  
Persons]****OCCUPATION**

Employed persons 16 years and over .....	685	430	235	281	110	144
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	49	—	9	—	—	18
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	24	—	9	—	—	12
Professional specialty occupations .....	25	—	—	—	—	6
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	111	55	16	40	6	8
Technicians and related support occupations .....	17	—	—	26	—	—
Sales occupations .....	24	20	9	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	70	35	7	14	6	8
Service occupations .....	99	55	8	14	9	33
Private household occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Protective service occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	99	55	8	14	9	33
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	192	196	169	95	37	12
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	24	37	—	30	19	30
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	210	87	33	102	39	43
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	81	55	33	68	13	34
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	43	10	—	21	20	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	86	22	—	13	6	9

**INCOME IN 1979**

Households .....	509	410	136	210	93	108
Less than \$5,000 .....	61	65	—	13	7	15
\$5,000 to \$7,499 .....	37	27	12	16	24	12
\$7,500 to \$9,999 .....	48	33	20	8	3	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	125	155	46	51	13	28
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	93	88	15	53	18	43
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	49	8	20	4	—	10
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	39	26	7	41	24	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	39	—	8	24	4	—
\$50,000 or more .....	18	8	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$14 497	\$12 083	\$13 438	\$17 955	\$14 821	\$14 500
Mean .....	\$17 998	\$13 234	\$18 728	\$18 955	\$16 064	\$12 648

Families .....	459	365	136	200	93	101
Median income .....	\$14 627	\$12 775	\$13 438	\$18 239	\$14 821	\$15 329
Mean income .....	\$18 411	\$14 181	\$18 728	\$19 543	\$15 902	\$13 128

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over .....	113	78	—	30	6	13
Median income .....	\$4 607	\$3 500	—	\$3 286	\$3 500	\$5 071
Mean income .....	\$6 000	\$3 616	—	\$2 595	\$3 005	\$4 239

**Per capita income**

Households .....	509	410	136	210	93	108
With earnings .....	437	348	130	189	87	108
Mean earnings .....	\$17 651	\$13 512	\$17 979	\$18 710	\$12 533	\$11 597
With Social Security income .....	80	78	13	49	12	21
Mean Social Security income .....	\$3 498	\$2 351	\$3 447	\$3 294	\$9 985	\$3 642
With public assistance income .....	148	79	—	21	7	—
Mean public assistance income .....	\$3 670	\$2 162	—	\$2 404	\$3 505	—

**MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE**

Families .....	\$18 411	\$14 181	\$18 728	\$19 543	\$15 902	\$13 128
With own children under 18 years .....	\$17 867	\$13 765	\$20 903	\$19 141	\$15 633	\$13 207
Married-couple families .....	\$20 763	\$15 164	\$18 910	\$19 543	\$16 841	\$14 525
With own children under 18 years .....	\$21 105	\$15 142	\$21 578	\$19 141	\$17 223	\$15 482
Female householder, no husband present .....	\$9 870	\$7 389	\$10 330	—	\$6 075	\$9 299
With own children under 18 years .....	\$6 357	\$4 855	\$10 330	—	\$6 075	\$6 925

**ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979**

Families .....	459	365	136	200	93	101
Householder worked in 1979 .....	381	288	122	178	80	101
With related children under 18 years .....	405	305	100	126	69	85
Female householder, no husband present .....	90	45	6	—	7	27
Householder worked in 1979 .....	59	11	6	—	7	27
With related children under 18 years .....	83	40	6	—	7	27
With related children under 6 years .....	61	29	6	—	—	27
Householder 65 years and over .....	36	29	13	29	12	7

Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined .....	113	62	—	30	6	13
65 years and over .....	28	20	—	5	—	—

Persons for whom poverty status is determined .....	2 383	1 776	566	904	405	381
Related children under 18 years .....	1 089	869	186	358	193	171
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	738	657	141	224	155	69
60 years and over .....	133	94	41	64	22	7
65 years and over .....	95	60	28	64	19	7

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL**

Families .....	95	73	15	26	24	15
Percent below poverty level .....	20.7	20.0	11.0	13.0	25.8	14.9
Householder worked in 1979 .....	69	28	15	22	24	15
With related children under 18 years .....	95	73	15	26	24	8
Female householder, no husband present .....	53	28	—	—	—	8
Householder worked in 1979 .....	30	—	—	—	—	8
With related children under 18 years .....	53	28	—	—	—	8
With related children under 6 years .....	38	17	—	—	—	8
Householder 65 years and over .....	3	—	—	—	—	7

Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined .....	48	18	—	20	6	6
Percent below poverty level .....	42.5	29.0	—	66.7	100.0	46.2
65 years and over .....	11	—	—	—	—	—

Persons for whom poverty status is determined .....	470	377	85	163	131	56
Percent below poverty level .....	19.7	21.2	15.0	18.0	32.3	14.7
Related children under 18 years .....	287	214	46	91	74	35
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	207	146	39	28	66	7
60 years and over .....	17	—	—	—	—	7
65 years and over .....	17	—	—	—	—	7

Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:						
Below 75 percent of poverty level .....	8.7	14.7	—	10.5	16.8	14.7
Below 125 percent of poverty level .....	22.8	33.3	20.8	18.0	38.0	27.0
Below 200 percent of poverty level .....	55.3	85.4	50.9	37.4	55.8	38.8

**Remainder of Stanislaus County—Con.****Totals for split tracts in Stanislaus County**

Tract 0032	Tract 0033	Tract 0034	Tract 0035	Tract 0036, 0037	Tract 0038 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0005.02	Tract 0009.01	Tract 0009.02	Tract 0010	Tract 0014
685	430	235	281	110	144	207	197	325	216	172
49	—	9	—	—	18	28	52	75	32	9
24	—	9	—	—	12	16	41	47	14	9
25	—	—	—	—	6	12	11	28	18	—
111	55	16	40	6	8	72	52	54	77	15
17	—	—	26	—	—	4	8	—	18	—
24	20	9	—	—	—	56	13	27	19	9
70	35	7	14	6	8	12	31	27	40	6
99	55	8	14	9	33	34	32	49	30	77
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	10	—	16
99	55	8	14	9	33	34	24	39	30	47
192	196	169	95	37	12	—	—	7	—	—
24	37	—	30	19	30	36	35	36	12	29
210	87	33	102	39	43	37	26	104	65	42
81	55	33	68	13	34	15	16	63	34	17
43	10	—	21	20	—	8	—	6	25	9
86	22	—	13	6	9	14	10	35	6	16
509	410	136	210	93	108	130	128	237	182	134
61	65	—	13	7	15	—	21	8	15	30
37	27	12	16	24	12	—	8	—	14	14
48	33	20	8	3	—	—	—	9	13	9
125	155	46	51	13	28	18	16	56	39	26
93	88	15	53	18	43	39	37	86	26	—
49	8	20	4	—	10	14	11	14	40	33
39	26	7	41	24	—	40	26	48	18	15
18	8	8	24	4	—	19	—	7	17	7
\$14 497	\$12 083	\$13 438	\$17 955	\$14 821	\$14 500	\$23 929	\$17 500	\$16 835	\$16 250	\$13 235
\$17 998	\$13 234	\$18 728	\$18 955	\$16 064	\$12 648	\$24 516	\$19 031	\$19 812	\$18 021	\$15 247
459	365	136	200	93	101	105	91	190	158	81
\$14 627	\$12 775	\$13 438	\$18 239	\$14 821	\$15 329	\$27 031	\$17 039	\$17 097	\$18 333	\$14 531
\$18 411	\$14 181	\$18 728	\$19 543	\$15 902	\$13 128	\$25 559	\$16 739	\$21 252	\$19 602	\$17 615
113	78	—	30	6	13	39	53	74	49	79
\$4 607	\$3 500	—	\$3 286	\$3 500	\$5 071	\$9 955	\$10 538	\$7 667	\$4 833	\$5 750
\$6 000	\$3 616	—	\$2 595	\$3 005	\$4 239	\$12 831	\$17 180	\$9 156	\$5 113	\$9 751
\$3 830	\$2 993	\$4 557	\$4 284	\$3 133	\$3 618	\$6 226	\$6 346	\$6 001	\$5 944	\$4 891
509	410	136	210	93	108	130	128	237	182	134
437	348	130	189	87	108	123	107	229	163	106
\$17 651	\$13 512	\$17 979	\$18 710	\$12 533	\$11 597	\$24 546	\$20 828	\$19 100	\$18 087	\$17 544
80	78	13	49	12	21	—	30	15	22	6
\$3 498	\$2 351	\$3 447	\$3 294	\$9 985	\$3 642	—	85	\$3 366	\$3 045	\$5 405
148	79	—	21	7	—	—	23	—	11	38
\$3 670	\$2 162	—	\$2 404	\$3 505	—	—	\$3 114	—	\$5 102	\$1 805
\$18 411	\$14 181	\$18 728	\$19 543	\$15 902	\$13 128	\$25 559	\$16 739	\$21 252	\$19 602	\$17 615
\$17 867	\$13 765	\$20 903	\$19 141	\$15 633	\$13 207	\$26 450	\$16 247	\$21 416	\$15 545	\$10 034
\$20 763	\$15 164	\$18 910	\$19 543	\$16 841	\$14 525	\$25 559	\$18 038	\$21 707	\$21 982	\$21 486
\$21 105	\$15 142	\$21 578	\$19 141	\$17 223	\$15 482	\$26 450	\$18 580	\$21 769	\$18 604	\$13 066
\$9 870	\$7 389	\$10 330	—	\$6 075	\$9 299	—	\$3 975	\$17 778	\$12 580	\$7 002
\$6 357	\$4 855	\$10 330	—	\$6 075	\$6 925	—	\$3 975	\$18 925	\$12 022	\$7 002
459	365	136	200	93	101	105	91	190	158	81
381	288	122	178	80	101	98	69	183	141	65
405	305	100	126	69	85	74	56	130	71	57
90	45	6	—	7	27	—	14	22	40	17
59	11	6	—	7	27	—	—	15	40	9
83	40	6	—	7	27	—	14	15	33	17
61	29	6	—	—	27	—	14	—	14	17
36	29	13	29	12	7	—	8	—	5	15
113	62	—	30	6	13	39	53	74	49	79
28	20	—	5	—	—	—	7	8	8	13
2 383	1 776	566	904	405	381	476	404	743	491	467
1 089	869	186	358	193	171	206	125	277	173	147
738	657	141	224	155	69	150	110	182	150	92
133	94	41	64	22	7	13	37	8	43	43
95	60	28	64	19	7	—	23	8	18	36
95	73	15	26	24	15	—	22	—	6	25
20.7	20.0	11.0	13.0	25.8	14.9	—	24.2	—	3.8	30.9
69	28	15	22	24	15	—	8	—	6	17
95	73	15	26	24	8	—	22	—	—	25
53	28	—	—	—	8	—	14	—	—	17
30	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	9
53	28	—	—	—	8	—	14	—	—	17
38	17	—	—	—	8	—	14	—	—	17
3	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
48	18	—	20	6	6	—	7	4	17	21
42.5	29.0	—	66.7	100.0	46.2	—	13.2	5.4	34.7	26.6
11	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
470	377	85	163	131	56	3	91	4	29	154
19.7	21.2	15.0	18.0	32.3	14.7	0.6	22.5	0.5	5.9	33.0
287	214	46	91	74	35	3	54	—	—	72
207	146	39	28	66	7	3	39	—	—	52
17	—	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—
17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8.7	14.7	—	10.5	16.8	14.7	—	—	—	5.9	11.1
22.8	33.3	20.8	18.0	38.0	27.0	9.2	32.4	3.4	11.2	34.5
55.3	85.4	50.9	37.4	55.8	38.8	23.9	36.4	14.5	34.6	48.8

Table P-21. **Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of Spanish Origin Persons: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More Spanish Origin  
Persons]**

**OCCUPATION**

Employed persons 16 years and over	231	530	281	217	407	561	327	220	376	116	182	156
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	19	—	39	10	11	15	16	—	26	—	—	18
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	—	—	16	4	5	5	7	—	13	—	—	6
Professional specialty occupations	19	—	23	6	6	10	9	—	13	—	—	12
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	39	88	54	24	106	88	77	34	92	11	18	35
Technicians and related support occupations	—	7	—	—	—	—	15	—	20	—	—	3
Sales occupations	6	24	19	15	53	45	39	16	34	7	4	5
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	33	57	35	9	53	43	23	18	38	4	14	27
Service occupations	31	95	41	46	83	78	42	26	83	11	4	46
Private household occupations	—	—	—	4	8	8	—	—	9	—	2	—
Protective service occupations	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5	21	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	31	95	36	42	75	70	42	21	53	11	2	46
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	17	128	13	56	80	105	84	26	85	37	116	28
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	70	54	60	16	42	60	13	46	41	24	27	8
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	55	165	74	65	85	215	95	88	49	33	17	21
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	26	108	43	23	38	106	48	73	26	13	2	5
Transportation and material moving occupations	23	24	18	—	24	37	6	9	11	4	10	7
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	6	33	13	42	23	72	41	6	12	16	5	9

**INCOME IN 1979**

Households	187	538	207	277	408	523	264	231	302	132	124	109
Less than \$5,000	15	157	10	60	84	110	44	33	21	26	18	10
\$5,000 to \$7,499	9	79	18	13	63	61	26	7	—	4	9	11
\$7,500 to \$9,999	11	53	22	68	47	73	22	38	23	5	16	5
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8	63	25	37	128	98	42	90	114	14	21	22
\$15,000 to \$19,999	51	60	24	68	30	73	32	41	47	39	29	15
\$20,000 to \$24,999	52	60	54	22	37	62	44	22	49	23	7	22
\$25,000 to \$34,999	33	58	43	9	14	34	48	—	25	21	17	19
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	11	—	2	12	6	—	23	—	7	—
\$50,000 or more	8	8	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Median	\$19 937	\$9 057	\$20 281	\$9 908	\$10 321	\$11 215	\$14 800	\$12 656	\$14 663	\$17 361	\$14 762	\$16 477
Mean	\$22 304	\$12 661	\$18 793	\$11 552	\$11 477	\$12 812	\$16 250	\$12 409	\$17 089	\$15 776	\$16 242	\$19 157

Families	181	514	161	244	360	462	252	182	272	127	106	104
Median income	\$20 174	\$8 636	\$16 953	\$10 000	\$10 929	\$11 771	\$17 813	\$12 972	\$14 511	\$17 014	\$14 700	\$17 045
Mean income	\$22 480	\$12 315	\$17 759	\$11 859	\$12 107	\$13 212	\$16 530	\$12 992	\$16 203	\$15 375	\$17 031	\$19 751

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	15	85	107	60	61	76	31	96	57	5	35	8
Median income	\$5 833	\$4 540	\$10 625	\$3 917	\$4 313	\$4 583	\$2 357	\$3 714	\$11 857	\$15 789	\$4 938	\$4 333
Mean income	\$10 390	\$4 661	\$11 723	\$5 089	\$5 432	\$6 816	\$1 919	\$4 681	\$11 466	\$24 005	\$6 631	\$4 139

Per capita income	\$5 070	\$3 041	\$4 767	\$3 516	\$3 202	\$3 180	\$3 881	\$3 009	\$3 684	\$3 561	\$4 265	\$4 632
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Households	187	538	207	277	408	523	264	231	302	132	124	109
With earnings	168	456	201	224	358	413	234	201	293	111	111	99
Mean earnings	\$21 073	\$12 296	\$18 008	\$11 036	\$10 696	\$12 782	\$16 009	\$11 788	\$16 297	\$15 393	\$17 096	\$17 695
With Social Security income	22	28	10	44	72	112	61	35	20	17	5	10
Mean Social Security income	\$2 286	\$4 795	\$3 783	\$3 148	\$2 959	\$3 169	\$2 499	\$3 860	\$1 673	\$3 398	\$3 969	\$5 407
With public assistance income	40	133	21	74	84	126	41	52	60	7	12	9
Mean public assistance income	\$3 506	\$3 499	\$2 308	\$3 913	\$3 098	\$3 111	\$2 230	\$3 524	\$2 702	\$4 925	\$3 568	\$3 133

**MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE**

Families	\$22 480	\$12 315	\$17 759	\$11 859	\$12 107	\$13 212	\$16 530	\$12 992	\$16 203	\$15 375	\$17 031	\$19 751
With own children under 18 years	\$24 282	\$10 825	\$17 120	\$12 130	\$12 355	\$12 861	\$19 207	\$13 487	\$15 706	\$14 108	\$16 876	\$18 116
Married-couple families	\$24 229	\$13 597	\$18 895	\$12 205	\$12 803	\$14 645	\$18 768	\$13 160	\$17 662	\$16 262	\$17 254	\$20 084
With own children under 18 years	\$25 397	\$12 690	\$18 060	\$13 295	\$13 289	\$14 667	\$20 633	\$13 843	\$17 304	\$14 937	\$17 187	\$18 162
Female householder, no husband present	\$9 610	\$8 278	\$7 116	\$5 358	\$9 469	\$6 312	\$7 287	\$12 160	\$11 035	\$15 072	\$2 785	\$22 460
With own children under 18 years	—	\$6 145	\$7 116	\$4 498	\$9 872	\$5 715	\$9 925	\$12 160	\$10 665	\$15 072	\$2 785	\$18 740

**ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979**

Families	181	514	161	244	360	462	252	182	272	127	106	104
Householder worked in 1979	148	408	155	179	286	351	213	137	263	85	100	90
With related children under 18 years	156	443	133	159	302	335	214	166	224	104	78	64
Female householder, no husband present	11	118	11	28	68	67	35	34	40	13	1	10
Householder worked in 1979	—	72	5	14	26	24	20	13	31	7	1	6
With related children under 18 years	—	109	11	28	61	62	35	34	35	13	1	4
With related children under 6 years	—	62	6	10	23	31	20	7	6	—	—	4
Householder 65 years and over	6	9	—	20	10	26	23	—	7	17	—	—

Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	15	85	107	60	61	76	31	96	57	5	35	8
65 years and over	—	10	—	—	14	17	7	15	—	—	2	3

Persons for whom poverty status is determined	776	2 225	865	881	1 475	2 039	1 042	1 037	1 333	520	492	525
Related children under 18 years	355	995	391	343	597	910	428	459	655	273	200	266
Related children 5 to 17 years	261	636	226	215	379	637	262	331	422	214	126	211
60 years and over	31	67	15	42	58	126	72	21	28	17	19	14
65 years and over	12	38	10	34	38	74	46	15	19	17	6	3

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL**

Families	24	230	21	68	95	101	55	45	38	26	17	11
Percent below poverty level	13.3	44.7	13.0	27.9	26.4	21.9	21.8	24.7	14.0	20.5	16.0	10.6
Householder worked in 1979	16	156	15	47	66	56	40	—	29	7	13	8
With related children under 18 years	24	230	21	53	76	88	41	45	38	26	9	4
Female householder, no husband present	—	72	6	16	30	37	20	21	9	6	1	—
Householder worked in 1979	—	72	—	10	11	13	13	—	—	—	1	—
With related children under 18 years	—	72	6	16	30	37	20	21	9	6	1	—
With related children under 6 years	—	54	6	13	17	20	7	—	—	—	—	—
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	—	7	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—

Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	—	29	19	31	19	31	31	52	15	—	10	3
Percent below poverty level	—	34.1	17.8	51.7	31.1	40.8	100.0	54.2	26.3	—	28.6	37.5
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—

Persons for whom poverty status is determined	108	1 017	180	296	312	410	243	320	351	104	79	65
Percent below poverty level	13.9	45.7	20.8	33.6	21.2	20.1	23.3	30.9	26.3	20.0	16.1	12.4
Related children under 18 years	59	544	119	136	122	202	122	125	193	46	38	37
Related children 5 to 17 years	35	326	61	98	69	150	55	115	117	46	25	30
60 years and over	8	—	5	14	8	24	31	6	—	—	2	—
65 years and over	—	—	5	14	—	17	31	—	—	—	—	—

Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	9.0	35.6	20.2	15.0	7.2	15.0	13.1	10.4	12.8	20.0	13.2	9.7
Below 125 percent of poverty level	23.8	56.2	29.2	41.9	47.2	37.7	30.8	36.4	33.5	51.2	27.2	30.7
Below 200 percent of poverty level	43.6	73.2	44.9	65.3	71.2	67.5	55.4	73.8	63.5	63.8	64.6	43.4

Totals for split tracts in Stanislaus County—Con.

Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0020.01	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0030
231	530	281	217	407	561	327	220	376	116	182	156
19	—	39	10	11	15	16	—	26	—	—	18
—	—	16	4	5	5	7	—	13	—	—	6
19	—	23	6	6	10	9	—	13	—	—	12
39	88	54	24	106	88	77	34	92	11	18	35
—	7	—	—	—	—	15	—	20	—	—	3
6	24	19	15	53	45	39	16	34	7	4	5
33	57	35	9	53	43	23	18	38	4	14	27
31	95	41	46	83	78	42	26	83	11	4	46
—	—	—	4	8	8	—	—	9	—	2	—
—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5	21	—	—	—
31	95	36	42	75	70	42	21	53	11	2	46
17	128	13	56	80	105	84	26	85	37	116	28
70	54	60	16	42	60	13	46	41	24	27	8
55	165	74	65	85	215	95	88	49	33	17	21
26	108	43	23	38	106	48	73	26	13	2	5
23	24	18	—	24	37	6	9	11	4	10	7
6	33	13	42	23	72	41	6	12	16	5	9
187	538	207	277	408	523	264	231	302	132	124	109
15	157	10	60	84	110	44	33	21	26	18	10
79	79	18	13	63	61	26	7	—	4	9	11
11	53	22	68	47	73	22	38	23	5	16	5
8	63	25	37	128	98	42	90	114	14	21	22
51	60	24	68	30	73	32	41	47	39	29	15
52	60	54	22	37	62	44	22	49	23	7	22
33	58	43	9	14	34	48	—	25	21	17	19
—	—	11	—	2	12	6	—	23	—	7	—
8	8	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
\$19 937	\$9 057	\$20 281	\$9 908	\$10 321	\$11 215	\$14 800	\$12 656	\$14 663	\$17 361	\$14 762	\$16 477
\$22 304	\$12 661	\$18 793	\$11 552	\$11 477	\$12 812	\$16 250	\$12 409	\$17 089	\$15 776	\$16 242	\$19 157
181	514	161	244	360	462	252	182	272	127	106	104
\$20 174	\$8 636	\$16 953	\$10 000	\$10 929	\$11 771	\$17 813	\$12 972	\$14 511	\$17 014	\$14 700	\$17 045
\$22 480	\$12 315	\$17 759	\$11 859	\$12 107	\$13 212	\$16 530	\$12 992	\$16 203	\$15 375	\$17 031	\$19 751
15	85	107	60	61	76	31	96	57	5	35	8
\$5 833	\$4 540	\$10 625	\$3 917	\$4 313	\$4 583	\$2 357	\$3 714	\$11 857	\$15 789	\$4 938	\$4 333
\$10 390	\$4 661	\$11 723	\$5 089	\$5 432	\$6 816	\$1 919	\$4 681	\$11 466	\$24 005	\$6 631	\$4 139
\$5 070	\$3 041	\$4 767	\$3 516	\$3 202	\$3 180	\$3 881	\$3 009	\$3 684	\$3 561	\$4 265	\$4 632
187	538	207	277	408	523	264	231	302	132	124	109
168	456	201	224	358	413	234	201	293	111	111	99
\$21 073	\$12 296	\$18 008	\$11 036	\$10 696	\$12 782	\$16 009	\$11 788	\$16 297	\$15 393	\$17 096	\$17 695
22	28	10	44	72	112	61	35	20	17	5	10
\$2 286	\$4 795	\$3 783	\$3 148	\$2 959	\$3 169	\$2 499	\$3 860	\$1 673	\$3 398	\$3 969	\$5 407
40	133	21	74	84	126	41	52	60	7	12	9
\$3 506	\$3 499	\$2 308	\$3 913	\$3 098	\$3 111	\$2 230	\$3 524	\$2 702	\$4 925	\$3 568	\$3 133
222 480	112 315	117 759	111 859	112 107	113 212	116 530	112 992	116 203	115 375	117 031	119 751
\$24 282	\$10 825	\$17 120	\$12 130	\$12 355	\$12 861	\$19 207	\$13 487	\$15 706	\$14 108	\$16 876	\$18 116
\$24 229	\$13 597	\$18 895	\$12 205	\$12 803	\$14 645	\$18 768	\$13 160	\$17 662	\$16 262	\$17 254	\$20 084
\$25 397	\$12 690	\$18 060	\$13 295	\$13 289	\$14 667	\$20 633	\$13 843	\$17 304	\$14 937	\$17 187	\$18 162
\$9 610	\$8 278	\$7 116	\$5 358	\$9 469	\$6 312	\$7 287	\$12 160	\$11 035	\$15 072	\$2 785	\$22 460
—	\$6 145	\$7 116	\$4 498	\$9 872	\$5 715	\$9 925	\$12 160	\$10 665	\$15 072	\$2 785	\$18 740
181	514	161	244	360	462	252	182	272	127	106	104
148	408	155	179	286	351	213	137	263	85	100	90
156	443	133	159	302	335	214	166	224	104	78	64
11	118	11	28	68	67	35	34	40	13	1	10
—	72	5	14	26	24	20	13	31	7	1	6
—	109	11	28	61	62	35	34	35	13	1	4
—	62	6	10	23	31	20	7	6	—	—	4
6	9	—	20	10	26	23	—	7	17	—	—
15	85	107	60	61	76	31	96	57	5	35	8
—	10	—	—	14	17	7	15	—	—	2	3
776	2 225	865	881	1 475	2 039	1 042	1 037	1 333	520	492	525
355	995	391	343	597	910	428	459	655	273	200	266
261	636	226	215	379	637	262	331	422	214	126	211
31	67	15	42	58	126	72	21	28	17	19	14
12	38	10	34	38	74	46	15	19	17	6	3
24	230	21	68	95	101	55	45	38	26	17	11
13.3	44.7	13.0	27.9	26.4	21.9	21.8	24.7	14.0	20.5	16.0	10.6
16	156	15	47	66	56	40	—	29	7	13	8
24	230	21	53	76	88	41	45	38	26	9	4
—	72	6	16	30	37	20	21	9	6	1	—
—	35	—	10	11	13	—	—	—	—	1	—
—	72	6	16	30	37	20	21	9	6	1	—
—	54	6	6	13	17	20	7	—	—	—	—
—	—	7	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—
—	29	19	—	19	31	31	52	15	—	10	3
—	34.1	17.8	51.7	31.1	40.8	100.0	54.2	26.3	—	28.6	37.5
—	—	—	—	—	17	7	—	—	—	—	—
108	1 017	180	296	312	410	243	320	351	104	79	65
13.9	45.7	20.8	33.6	21.2	20.1	23.3	30.9	26.3	20.0	16.1	12.4
59	544	119	136	122	222	122	125	193	46	38	37
35	326	61	98	69	150	55	115	117	46	25	30
8	—	5	14	8	24	31	6	—	—	2	—
—	—	5	14	—	17	31	—	—	—	—	—
9.0	35.6	20.2	15.0	7.2	15.0	13.1	10.4	12.8	20.0	13.2	9.7
23.8	56.2	29.2	41.9	47.2	37.7	30.8	36.4	33.5	51.2	27.2	30.7
43.6	73.2	44.9	65.3	71.2	67.5	55.4	73.8	63.5	63.8	64.6	43.4



Table P-21. **Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of Spanish Origin Persons: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More Spanish Origin  
Persons]**

**OCCUPATION**

Employed persons 16 years and over .....	110
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	—
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	—
Professional specialty occupations .....	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	6
Technicians and related support occupations .....	—
Sales occupations .....	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	6
Service occupations .....	9
Private household occupations .....	—
Protective service occupations .....	9
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	9
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	37
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	19
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	39
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	13
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	20
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	6

**INCOME IN 1979**

Households .....	93
Less than \$5,000 .....	7
\$5,000 to \$7,499 .....	24
\$7,500 to \$9,999 .....	3
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	13
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	18
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	24
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	4
\$50,000 or more .....	—
Median .....	\$14 821
Mean .....	\$16 064

Families .....	93
Median income .....	\$14 821
Mean income .....	\$15 902

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over .....	6
Median income .....	\$3 500
Mean income .....	\$3 005

**Per capita income**

Households .....	93
With earnings .....	87
Mean earnings .....	\$12 533
With Social Security income .....	12
Mean Social Security income .....	\$9 985
With public assistance income .....	7
Mean public assistance income .....	\$3 505

**MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE**

Families .....	\$15 902
With own children under 18 years .....	\$15 633
Married-couple families .....	\$16 841
With own children under 18 years .....	\$17 223
Female householder, no husband present .....	\$6 075
With own children under 18 years .....	\$6 075

**ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979**

Families .....	93
Householder worked in 1979 .....	80
With related children under 18 years .....	69
Female householder, no husband present .....	7
Householder worked in 1979 .....	7
With related children under 18 years .....	7
With related children under 6 years .....	—
Householder 65 years and over .....	12

Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined .....	6
65 years and over .....	—

Persons for whom poverty status is determined .....	405
Related children under 18 years .....	193
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	155
60 years and over .....	22
65 years and over .....	19

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL**

Families .....	24
Percent below poverty level .....	25.8
Householder worked in 1979 .....	24
With related children under 18 years .....	24
Female householder, no husband present .....	—
Householder worked in 1979 .....	—
With related children under 18 years .....	—
With related children under 6 years .....	—
Householder 65 years and over .....	—

Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined .....	6
Percent below poverty level .....	100.0
65 years and over .....	—

Persons for whom poverty status is determined .....	131
Percent below poverty level .....	32.3
Related children under 18 years .....	74
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	66
60 years and over .....	—
65 years and over .....	—

Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:	
Below 75 percent of poverty level .....	16.8
Below 125 percent of poverty level .....	38.0
Below 200 percent of poverty level .....	55.8

**Totals for split tracts in Stanislaus County—Con.**

	Tract 0036.03	Tract 0038	Tract 0039.01	Tract 0039.02	Tract 0039.03
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	110	750	248	318	194
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	—	21	22	36	49
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	—	12	5	16	23
Professional specialty occupations .....	—	9	17	20	26
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	6	63	43	60	30
Technicians and related support occupations .....	—	—	—	11	—
Sales occupations .....	—	27	6	16	5
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	6	36	37	33	25
Service occupations .....	9	122	25	70	31
Private household occupations .....	—	11	—	—	—
Protective service occupations .....	9	—	—	19	—
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	9	104	25	51	31
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	37	113	47	16	9
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	19	68	44	49	29
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	39	363	67	87	46
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	13	156	26	65	17
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	20	19	11	5	14
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	6	188	30	17	15
Households .....	93	532	196	228	133
Less than \$5,000 .....	7	110	28	35	9
\$5,000 to \$7,499 .....	24	49	10	—	7
\$7,500 to \$9,999 .....	3	39	37	7	23
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	13	110	32	67	24
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	18	125	42	21	25
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	—	39	18	33	9
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	24	44	21	34	28
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	4	16	8	17	8
\$50,000 or more .....	—	—	—	14	—
Median .....	\$14 821	\$12 667	\$12 396	\$15 595	\$16 094
Mean .....	\$16 064	\$13 528	\$15 260	\$20 859	\$18 112
Families .....	93	483	117	166	108
Median income .....	\$14 821	\$13 878	\$16 845	\$21 190	\$17 500
Mean income .....	\$15 902	\$14 162	\$19 336	\$24 122	\$19 967
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over .....	6	101	106	84	28
Median income .....	\$3 500	\$2 781	\$5 786	\$7 111	\$5 250
Mean income .....	\$3 005	\$3 714	\$6 773	\$7 383	\$7 872
Per capita income .....	\$3 133	\$3 337	\$4 275	\$6 663	\$6 150
Households .....	93	532	196	228	133
With earnings .....	87	495	182	200	117
Mean earnings .....	\$12 533	\$12 841	\$15 157	\$22 044	\$19 008
With Social Security income .....	12	92	14	23	24
Mean Social Security income .....	\$9 985	\$3 925	\$3 720	\$5 458	\$4 125
With public assistance income .....	7	66	33	28	9
Mean public assistance income .....	\$3 505	\$3 066	\$900	\$3 690	\$3 700
Families .....	\$15 902	\$14 162	\$19 336	\$24 122	\$19 967
With own children under 18 years .....	\$15 633	\$14 467	\$21 837	\$20 309	\$22 175
Married-couple families .....	\$16 841	\$14 915	\$21 190	\$24 980	\$20 567
With own children under 18 years .....	\$17 223	\$15 353	\$25 680	\$22 079	\$22 175
Female householder, no husband present .....	\$6 075	\$11 597	\$8 725	\$17 483	—
With own children under 18 years .....	\$6 075	\$7 027	\$8 725	\$2 965	—
Families .....	93	483	117	166	108
Householder worked in 1979 .....	80	437	102	149	92
With related children under 18 years .....	69	362	88	117	54
Female householder, no husband present .....	7	65	14	19	—
Householder worked in 1979 .....	7	50	14	9	—
With related children under 18 years .....	7	51	14	19	—
With related children under 6 years .....	—	48	7	14	—
Householder 65 years and over .....	12	60	8	7	9
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined .....	6	101	106	84	28
65 years and over .....	—	8	14	—	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined .....	405	2 273	751	687	415
Related children under 18 years .....	193	970	325	233	145
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	155	597	209	153	82
60 years and over .....	22	130	36	55	16
65 years and over .....	19	91	22	30	9
Families .....	24	99	15	10	—
Percent below poverty level .....	25.8	20.5	12.8	6.0	—
Householder worked in 1979 .....	24	90	7	—	—
With related children under 18 years .....	24	82	7	10	—
Female householder, no husband present .....	—	18	7	10	—
Householder worked in 1979 .....	—	18	7	—	—
With related children under 18 years .....	—	11	7	10	—
With related children under 6 years .....	—	8	7	5	—
Householder 65 years and over .....	—	7	8	—	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined .....	6	66	28	32	3
Percent below poverty level .....	100.0	65.3	26.4	38.1	10.7
65 years and over .....	—	—	—	—	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined .....	131	454	112	64	9
Percent below poverty level .....	32.3	20.0	14.9	9.3	2.2
Related children under 18 years .....	74	228	46	22	6
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	66	119	36	11	—
60 years and over .....	—	15	16	7	—
65 years and over .....	—	7	8	—	—
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:					
Below 75 percent of poverty level .....	16.8	15.9	10.8	7.0	2.2
Below 125 percent of poverty level .....	38.0	28.8	26.2	10.6	8.2
Below 200 percent of poverty level .....	55.8	55.3	52.7	31.4	22.9

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts****Total housing units**

Vacant seasonal and migratory

Year-round housing units

**YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS****Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder**

Owner-occupied housing units

Percent of occupied housing units

White

Black

American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut

Asian and Pacific Islander<sup>1</sup>Spanish origin<sup>2</sup>

Renter-occupied housing units

White

Black

American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut

Asian and Pacific Islander<sup>1</sup>Spanish origin<sup>2</sup>**Vacancy Status**

Vacant housing units

For sale only

Vacant less than 6 months

Median price asked

For rent

Vacant less than 2 months

Median rent asked

Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy

Held for occasional use

Other vacant

Boorded up

**Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use**

Year-round housing units

Owner-occupied housing units

Renter-occupied housing units

Vacant for rent or for sale only

**Rooms**

Year-round housing units

1 room

2 rooms

3 rooms

4 rooms

5 rooms

6 rooms

7 rooms

8 or more rooms

Median, year-round housing units

Median, occupied housing units

Median, owner-occupied housing units

Median, renter-occupied housing units

**Persons in Unit**

Occupied housing units

1 person

2 persons

3 persons

4 persons

5 persons

6 persons

7 persons

8 or more persons

Median, occupied housing units

Median, owner-occupied housing units

Median, renter-occupied housing units

**Persons Per Room**

Occupied housing units

1.00 or less

1.01 to 1.50

1.51 or more

**VALUE**

Specified owner-occupied housing units

Less than \$10,000

\$10,000 to \$14,999

\$15,000 to \$19,999

\$20,000 to \$24,999

\$25,000 to \$29,999

\$30,000 to \$34,999

\$35,000 to \$39,999

\$40,000 to \$49,999

\$50,000 to \$59,999

\$60,000 to \$79,999

\$80,000 to \$99,999

\$100,000 to \$149,999

\$150,000 to \$199,999

\$200,000 or more

Median

**CONTRACT RENT**

Specified renter-occupied housing units

Median

	Stanislaus County						Ceres city, Stanislaus County				Modesta city, Stanislaus County	
The SMSA	Total	Ceres city	Modesta city	South Modesto (CDP)	Turlock city	Remainder	Tract 0025*	Tract 0026*	Tract 0027*	Tract 0030*	Tract 0004.01*	Tract 0005.02*
102 472	102 472	5 241	42 391	4 403	10 918	39 519	442	4 001	418	380	1 949	2 527
272	272	3	27	7	1	234	—	3	—	—	—	—
102 200	102 200	5 238	42 364	4 396	10 917	39 285	442	3 998	418	380	1 949	2 527
59 095	59 095	2 944	23 951	2 674	5 394	24 132	196	2 215	257	276	1 308	1 268
62.4	62.4	63.0	61.0	64.6	54.3	65.8	52.7	60.6	81.8	84.1	73.1	60.9
54 866	54 866	2 782	22 267	2 285	5 017	22 515	190	2 095	239	258	1 237	1 140
426	426	5	280	10	6	125	—	3	—	—	4	12
551	551	31	197	51	28	244	4	25	—	—	8	8
716	716	44	403	15	100	154	—	32	9	—	29	45
4 648	4 648	154	1 488	579	353	2 074	7	99	25	23	52	82
35 580	35 580	1 728	15 306	1 467	4 537	12 542	176	1 443	57	52	481	815
30 951	30 951	1 500	13 515	1 230	3 891	10 815	159	1 245	50	46	445	751
701	701	14	496	4	112	75	5	9	—	—	11	19
474	474	33	187	30	42	182	4	27	—	—	2	5
418	418	16	240	11	80	71	—	15	—	—	6	12
5 428	5 428	279	1 569	381	679	2 520	15	241	19	4	29	52
7 525	7 525	566	3 107	255	986	2 611	70	340	104	52	160	444
1 725	1 725	238	741	48	168	530	28	98	72	40	80	64
1 420	1 420	219	601	38	163	399	25	89	65	40	56	56
\$66 400	\$66 400	\$65 700	\$70 200	\$36 500	\$64 300	\$67 500	\$70 900	\$68 200	\$59 000	\$63 300	\$83 600	\$87 300
3 506	3 506	208	1 781	77	582	858	33	172	2	1	49	340
2 439	2 439	112	1 351	44	423	509	27	83	1	1	36	250
\$233	\$233	\$201	\$275	\$153	\$224	\$187	\$228	\$200	\$270	\$325	\$292	\$339
929	929	67	314	54	134	360	3	27	27	10	16	36
349	349	14	57	14	27	237	1	11	1	1	6	2
1 016	1 016	39	214	62	75	626	5	32	2	—	9	2
128	128	—	17	11	25	75	—	—	—	—	—	—
743	743	16	202	77	116	332	2	14	—	—	2	2
132	132	—	21	28	13	70	—	—	—	—	—	1
366	366	15	145	31	57	118	1	14	—	—	2	1
83	83	—	20	8	25	30	—	—	—	—	—	—
102 200	102 200	5 238	42 364	4 396	10 917	39 285	442	3 998	418	380	1 949	2 527
1 534	1 534	31	698	96	295	414	3	27	1	—	3	26
3 780	3 780	173	1 328	411	534	1 334	23	150	—	—	24	33
9 762	9 762	504	3 831	610	1 247	3 570	65	411	25	3	158	188
22 729	22 729	1 142	8 080	1 250	2 678	9 579	157	889	83	13	274	387
27 757	27 757	1 560	11 434	1 179	2 872	10 712	120	1 127	143	170	440	734
21 176	21 176	1 245	9 914	556	1 924	7 537	59	899	122	165	438	642
9 704	9 704	432	4 573	202	874	3 623	13	362	33	24	354	331
5 758	5 758	151	2 506	92	493	2 516	2	133	11	5	258	186
5.0	5.0	5.0	5.1	4.4	4.7	4.9	4.3	5.0	5.2	5.5	5.7	5.4
5.0	5.0	5.0	5.2	4.4	4.8	5.0	4.4	5.0	4.9	5.5	5.7	5.6
5.5	5.5	5.4	5.8	4.7	5.5	5.4	4.7	5.5	4.9	5.5	6.1	6.0
4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	3.9	3.9	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.8	5.2	4.1	4.6
94 675	94 675	4 672	39 257	4 141	9 931	36 674	372	3 658	314	328	1 789	2 083
19 841	19 841	866	8 953	894	2 557	6 571	99	667	76	24	375	328
30 708	30 708	1 531	12 566	1 237	3 208	12 166	141	1 184	115	91	667	602
16 660	16 660	862	6 991	642	1 643	6 522	57	702	47	56	265	429
15 147	15 147	819	6 435	577	1 488	5 828	50	634	37	98	311	475
7 051	7 051	352	2 686	373	625	3 015	16	277	24	35	111	167
2 954	2 954	142	980	187	218	1 427	5	112	11	14	44	45
1 429	1 429	58	409	123	123	716	2	44	4	8	12	25
885	885	42	237	108	69	429	2	38	—	2	4	12
2.40	2.40	2.46	2.35	2.45	2.25	2.47	2.12	2.48	2.20	3.38	2.28	2.76
2.47	2.47	2.45	2.55	2.39	2.38	2.46	2.05	2.50	2.04	3.32	2.43	3.12
2.23	2.23	2.48	2.01	2.64	2.06	2.50	2.23	2.45	3.39	3.57	1.78	2.24
94 675	94 675	4 672	39 257	4 141	9 931	36 674	372	3 658	314	328	1 789	2 083
88 866	88 866	4 373	37 716	3 533	9 358	33 886	358	3 413	294	308	1 766	2 017
3 652	3 652	198	989	343	358	1 764	11	157	12	18	14	48
2 157	2 157	101	552	265	215	1 024	3	88	8	2	9	18
47 315	47 315	2 342	21 625	2 112	4 689	16 547	91	1 865	127	259	913	1 213
364	364	10	38	72	18	226	3	7	—	—	—	—
620	620	20	68	123	33	376	2	16	2	—	1	—
1 048	1 048	31	178	198	57	584	7	23	—	1	—	—
1 446	1 446	51	282	232	111	770	3	45	1	2	1	1
1 576	1 576	54	373	228	127	794	5	47	2	—	6	2
2 012	2 012	91	535	258	156	972	9	78	2	2	11	4
2 504	2 504	127	789	213	247	1 128	9	115	—	3	—	3
7 139	7 139	443	2 953	337	623	2 783	5	388	14	36	16	21
8 043	8 043	503	4 317	199	876	2 148	5	343	54	101	31	183
12 655	12 655	768	7 472	98	1 553	2 764	33	586	37	112	255	657
4 755	4 755	163	2 615	62	519	1 396	9	144	8	2	346	170
3 711	3 711	74	1 618	71	291	1 657	1	67	6	—	230	139
950	950	3	293	16	54	584	—	2	1	—	14	26
492	492	4	94	5	24	365	—	4	—	—	2	7
\$58 400	\$58 400	\$56 200	\$62 700	\$33 900	\$61 000	\$52 200	\$53 100	\$55 100	\$57 500	\$58 600	\$87 300	\$70 400
32 480	32 480	1 677	14 936	1 419	4 429	10 019	174	1 397	54	52	467	788
\$207	\$207	\$204	\$232	\$164	\$208	\$168	\$189	\$204	\$234	\$339	\$250	\$303



Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Modesto city, Stanislaus County—Can.													
Census Tracts	Tract 0006 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0007	Tract 0008.01	Tract 0008.03	Tract 0008.04 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0008.05	Tract 0009.01 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0009.02 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0009.04 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0009.05 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0009.06 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0010 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0011 <sup>a</sup>
Total housing units .....	363	5	2 701	1 438	1 584	2 094	2 642	3 292	28	1 721	809	3 483	1 319
Vacant seasonal and migratory .....	—	—	—	2	2	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—
Year-round housing units .....	363	5	2 701	1 436	1 582	2 094	2 640	3 290	28	1 721	809	3 483	1 319
<b>YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS</b>													
<b>Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder</b>													
Owner-occupied housing units .....	237	—	1 771	852	1 060	1 387	1 732	1 305	12	1 377	629	2 048	588
Percent of occupied housing units .....	83.7	—	69.6	63.4	70.5	68.6	69.2	43.1	50.0	82.8	83.9	62.0	49.0
White .....	214	...	1 707	797	1 000	1 309	1 653	1 173	12	1 261	567	1 976	569
Black .....	...	—	5	6	10	5	5	12	—	10	11	9	2
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut .....	3	—	12	7	4	19	13	14	—	15	6	12	7
Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup> .....	8	—	26	12	22	13	37	34	—	36	21	15	4
Spanish origin <sup>2</sup> .....	23	...	59	58	46	88	62	101	...	82	33	87	23
Renter-occupied housing units .....	46	5	773	491	443	636	772	1 721	12	286	121	1 255	611
White .....	42	...	727	426	404	558	720	1 569	12	255	110	1 170	552
Black .....	...	—	13	9	16	14	16	35	—	5	3	17	10
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut .....	2	—	3	13	4	13	10	16	—	1	1	18	6
Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup> .....	—	—	6	11	7	11	6	45	—	9	3	15	12
Spanish origin <sup>2</sup> .....	1	...	44	57	22	60	41	117	...	23	7	87	53
<b>Vacancy Status</b>													
Vacant housing units .....	80	—	157	93	79	71	136	264	4	58	59	180	120
For sale only .....	59	—	38	24	26	29	19	28	2	14	28	35	59
Vacant less than 6 months .....	58	—	34	15	15	28	17	25	1	11	28	34	46
Median price asked .....	\$76 300	—	\$75 800	\$52 500	\$112 500	\$57 300	\$73 800	\$67 500	\$72 500	\$78 800	\$77 500	\$72 500	\$83 500
For rent .....	8	—	100	55	40	28	105	214	1	19	14	106	39
Vacant less than 2 months .....	2	—	66	45	29	21	97	196	—	17	11	93	33
Median rent asked .....	\$375	—	\$321	\$247	\$275	\$288	\$267	\$285	—	\$313	\$367	\$265	\$251
Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy .....	11	—	11	9	6	7	6	13	1	12	11	17	4
Held for occasional use .....	1	—	4	1	3	1	1	1	—	3	—	6	3
Other vacant .....	1	—	4	4	4	6	5	8	—	10	6	16	15
Boarded up .....	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
<b>Locking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use</b>													
Year-round housing units .....	—	—	5	6	—	3	8	12	—	3	2	11	6
Owner-occupied housing units .....	—	—	—	4	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	—	—	5	2	—	2	7	10	—	2	—	9	5
Vacant for rent or for sale only .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	2	—
<b>Rooms</b>													
Year-round housing units .....	363	5	2 701	1 436	1 582	2 094	2 640	3 290	28	1 721	809	3 483	1 319
1 room .....	—	—	37	3	2	7	58	87	—	—	—	52	27
2 rooms .....	—	1	138	22	42	21	68	58	1	5	5	187	33
3 rooms .....	9	2	145	91	103	57	198	421	1	38	12	272	206
4 rooms .....	15	—	412	460	261	212	461	857	6	95	32	587	395
5 rooms .....	105	1	535	546	333	934	658	762	6	370	188	814	287
6 rooms .....	107	1	732	233	411	613	655	705	8	629	340	988	224
7 rooms .....	101	—	413	64	265	191	315	309	3	357	161	379	103
8 or more rooms .....	26	—	289	17	165	59	227	91	3	227	71	204	44
Median, year-round housing units .....	6.0	3.3	5.6	4.8	5.6	5.3	5.3	4.8	5.5	6.1	6.0	5.3	4.5
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	6.1	3.3	5.7	4.8	5.7	5.3	5.4	4.9	5.6	6.1	6.0	5.3	4.5
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	6.2	—	6.2	4.9	6.1	5.5	5.9	5.9	5.5	6.2	6.1	5.9	5.5
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	5.5	3.3	3.9	4.4	4.2	4.8	4.1	4.1	6.0	5.2	5.3	3.9	3.8
<b>Persons in Unit</b>													
Occupied housing units .....	283	5	2 544	1 343	1 503	2 023	2 504	3 026	24	1 663	750	3 303	1 199
1 person .....	39	3	561	261	274	201	488	704	4	100	54	838	371
2 persons .....	96	1	847	459	439	525	845	891	10	410	195	1 130	453
3 persons .....	52	1	460	249	253	427	467	540	7	396	173	575	194
4 persons .....	63	—	385	193	318	502	463	539	2	468	211	513	111
5 persons .....	23	—	198	102	139	229	155	220	—	198	86	171	42
6 persons .....	8	—	58	42	53	88	58	79	—	61	24	46	18
7 persons .....	2	—	20	23	18	38	18	35	1	21	7	19	7
8 or more persons .....	—	—	15	14	9	13	10	18	—	9	—	11	3
Median, occupied housing units .....	2.63	1.33	2.34	2.39	2.65	3.17	2.40	2.41	2.30	3.31	3.23	2.22	2.00
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	2.51	—	2.66	2.16	3.03	3.20	2.75	3.21	2.00	3.37	3.20	2.54	2.16
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	3.05	1.33	1.61	2.99	2.00	3.10	1.88	2.01	2.90	3.01	3.36	1.62	1.83
<b>Persons Per Room</b>													
Occupied housing units .....	283	5	2 544	1 343	1 503	2 023	2 504	3 026	24	1 663	750	3 303	1 199
1.00 or less .....	278	5	2 505	1 240	1 461	1 905	2 429	2 877	23	1 621	741	3 250	1 163
1.01 to 1.50 .....	5	—	28	74	31	96	46	90	—	25	3	36	24
1.51 or more .....	—	—	11	29	11	22	29	59	1	17	6	17	12
<b>VALUE</b>													
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	213	—	1 632	533	918	1 306	1 549	1 233	8	1 303	581	1 914	544
Less than \$10,000 .....	—	—	—	6	—	1	3	2	—	1	—	3	2
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	—	—	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	1	—	4	4	2	3	4	5	—	—	—	9	13
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	3	—	13	11	1	10	11	2	—	—	1	18	16
\$25,000 to \$29,999 .....	—	—	3	14	2	16	10	2	—	3	—	27	21
\$30,000 to \$34,999 .....	—	—	14	23	8	16	23	6	—	2	2	33	19
\$35,000 to \$39,999 .....	1	—	31	44	12	32	37	17	—	6	2	49	32
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	3	—	139	203	47	250	204	132	—	38	14	184	121
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	34	—	238	144	126	543	308	297	2	161	54	341	122
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	111	—	629	73	463	408	450	626	2	553	341	850	103
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	26	—	261	4	35	22	287	118	—	192	59	275	61
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	34	—	245	4	25	5	197	23	4	192	5	21	25
\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....	—	—	46	—	4	—	2	3	—	19	—	5	6
\$200,000 or more .....	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Median .....	\$68 600	—	\$71 400	\$48 100	\$71 500	\$55 700	\$65 100	\$63 500	\$90 000	\$75 500	\$71 600	\$66 700	\$52 700
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>													
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	43	2	761	485	430	614	761	1 690	3	277	120	1 232	602
Median .....	\$354	—	\$259	\$244	\$264	\$278	\$240	\$256	\$125	\$318	\$325	\$228	\$214

<sup>1</sup>Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. <sup>2</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Modesto city, Stanislaus County—Con.													
Census Tracts	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0015 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0016 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0019 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0020.01 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0021 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0022 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0023 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0024 <sup>a</sup>
Total housing units.....	1 797	2 584	2 485	637	1 145	880	1 374	2 053	2 113	79	1 217	43	25
Vacant seasonal and migratory.....	—	—	1	—	—	12	1	3	2	—	—	—	—
Year-round housing units.....	1 797	2 584	2 484	637	1 145	868	1 373	2 050	2 111	79	1 217	43	25
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS													
Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder													
Owner-occupied housing units.....	828	1 791	1 253	486	416	254	199	1 440	1 122	23	542	21	2
Percent of occupied housing units.....	49.4	73.1	54.9	79.9	40.7	32.6	16.2	75.0	56.6	32.4	47.6	53.8	16.7
White.....	810	1 783	1 199	340	331	149	192	1 389	1 006	20	451	...	...
Black.....	—	—	3	69	45	50	1	3	5	—	12	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut.....	5	12	9	7	3	2	1	13	10	—	7	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup> .....	5	11	15	15	...	3	3	9	33	...	7	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>2</sup> .....	21	59	56	101	86	67	10	54	120	...	113	3	...
Renter-occupied housing units.....	848	660	1 031	122	605	524	1 033	479	861	48	596	18	10
White.....	780	614	904	83	417	300	913	444	785	42	463	...	...
Black.....	10	6	18	25	77	111	26	2	16	—	36	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut.....	11	6	14	6	10	7	11	10	10	—	8	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup> .....	10	10	31	3	...	4	12	6	7	...	9	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>2</sup> .....	55	45	99	16	199	167	121	29	88	...	144	6	...
Vacancy Status													
Vacant housing units.....	121	133	200	29	124	90	141	131	128	8	79	4	13
For sale only.....	12	13	18	9	19	10	10	78	44	3	19	—	—
Vacant less than 6 months.....	5	9	16	7	19	5	9	44	44	3	15	—	—
Median price asked.....	\$55 000	\$77 500	\$56 700	\$62 500	\$71 600	\$42 500	\$47 500	\$68 800	\$57 700	\$26 300	\$28 400	—	—
For rent.....	54	71	166	10	90	33	103	30	49	1	52	3	1
Vacant less than 2 months.....	44	58	160	9	9	14	69	24	38	1	25	3	1
Median rent asked.....	\$222	\$291	\$265	\$314	\$204	\$163	\$177	\$206	\$325	\$238	\$163	\$178	\$213
Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy.....	22	15	6	10	11	38	8	5	22	2	4	—	11
Held for occasional use.....	—	12	—	—	—	3	4	1	5	—	—	—	—
Other vacant.....	33	22	10	—	4	6	16	17	8	2	4	1	1
Boarded up.....	4	2	—	—	—	2	3	1	—	—	1	1	—
Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use													
Year-round housing units.....	10	5	8	4	12	18	52	7	7	1	18	—	—
Owner-occupied housing units.....	2	1	1	—	4	1	—	1	2	—	1	—	...
Renter-occupied housing units.....	4	3	6	3	8	14	42	3	2	1	14	—	...
Vacant for rent or for sale only.....	3	1	1	1	—	1	8	—	—	—	2	—	—
Rooms													
Year-round housing units.....	1 797	2 584	2 484	637	1 145	868	1 373	2 050	2 111	79	1 217	43	25
1 room.....	33	17	17	1	5	18	272	5	5	4	18	1	—
2 rooms.....	82	35	76	3	49	90	219	23	19	7	80	7	—
3 rooms.....	251	178	360	35	114	203	361	160	96	17	144	5	4
4 rooms.....	410	467	553	52	364	233	237	379	490	30	402	5	4
5 rooms.....	469	671	776	244	388	188	144	661	814	13	332	17	4
6 rooms.....	326	641	509	190	171	89	82	490	497	3	169	7	13
7 rooms.....	125	337	146	69	41	34	36	225	152	3	57	1	—
8 or more rooms.....	101	238	47	43	13	22	107	38	2	15	—	—	—
Median, year-round housing units.....	4.8	5.4	4.8	5.4	4.6	4.0	3.0	5.2	5.0	3.9	4.4	4.7	5.5
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	4.8	5.4	4.9	5.4	4.7	4.0	3.0	5.2	5.1	3.9	4.5	4.8	4.2
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	5.6	5.8	5.4	5.6	5.2	4.9	5.1	5.5	5.3	4.3	5.1	4.9	...
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	3.9	4.1	3.9	4.9	4.2	3.5	2.8	4.1	4.6	3.6	3.9	4.6	...
Persons in Unit													
Occupied housing units.....	1 676	2 451	2 284	608	1 021	778	1 232	1 919	1 983	71	1 138	39	12
1 person.....	693	714	544	45	150	283	770	494	303	38	310	4	4
2 persons.....	573	945	851	142	218	188	261	834	610	23	336	10	4
3 persons.....	217	361	415	132	219	104	107	290	439	7	203	5	3
4 persons.....	123	276	291	147	210	77	53	200	357	2	131	13	—
5 persons.....	51	97	118	84	102	51	25	71	163	—	80	2	1
6 persons.....	11	43	49	29	54	30	9	19	70	—	38	4	—
7 persons.....	3	12	12	17	41	18	5	7	19	1	27	1	—
8 or more persons.....	5	3	4	12	27	27	2	4	22	—	13	—	—
Median, occupied housing units.....	1.75	2.04	2.20	3.39	3.15	2.06	1.30	2.06	2.68	1.43	2.27	3.54	2.00
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	1.91	2.18	2.32	3.30	3.01	2.35	1.78	2.09	2.68	1.71	2.21	3.75	...
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	1.56	1.49	2.03	3.68	3.24	1.86	1.25	1.93	2.67	1.33	2.36	3.00	...
Persons Per Room													
Occupied housing units.....	1 676	2 451	2 284	608	1 021	778	1 232	1 919	1 983	71	1 138	39	12
1.00 or less.....	1 650	2 429	2 198	553	855	668	1 177	1 890	1 876	71	1 022	32	12
1.01 to 1.50.....	14	20	62	33	94	57	22	24	71	—	69	2	—
1.51 or more.....	12	2	24	22	72	53	33	5	36	—	47	5	—
VALUE													
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	771	1 635	1 175	457	384	228	174	1 349	1 032	21	517	20	...
Less than \$10,000.....	1	—	1	1	—	2	5	2	1	1	5	1	...
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	5	1	8	3	8	12	1	9	1	—	10	—	...
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	19	11	16	4	11	20	12	11	3	3	23	—	...
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	24	22	21	3	14	24	12	26	2	1	41	2	...
\$25,000 to \$29,999.....	30	29	34	11	20	46	13	27	3	2	52	—	...
\$30,000 to \$34,999.....	54	46	32	11	44	35	14	59	8	2	68	1	...
\$35,000 to \$39,999.....	58	58	82	33	59	23	15	82	31	5	75	2	...
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	158	224	230	148	149	43	21	310	142	5	150	1	...
\$50,000 to \$59,999.....	150	299	315	125	51	18	22	284	399	—	59	11	...
\$60,000 to \$79,999.....	191	449	388	80	24	4	29	338	420	2	25	1	...
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	44	249	40	20	3	—	10	105	19	—	5	1	...
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	29	193	7	16	1	—	11	66	2	—	2	—	...
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	6	28	—	—	—	—	8	16	—	—	2	—	...
\$200,000 or more.....	2	26	1	2	—	—	1	14	1	—	—	—	...
Median.....	\$52 000	\$64 700	\$54 800	\$50 900	\$42 000	\$31 400	\$46 700	\$54 600	\$58 400	\$36 500	\$39 000	\$52 100	...
CONTRACT RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	825	642	1 009	118	580	513	1 015	462	838	47	586	16	8
Median.....	\$194	\$230	\$221	\$267	\$133	\$151	\$143	\$207	\$264	\$172	\$170	\$160	\$204

<sup>1</sup>Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. <sup>2</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Modesto city, Stanislaus County—Con.		South Modesto (COP), Stanislaus County				Turlock city, Stanislaus County					
	Tract 0025 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0028 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0023 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0024 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0025 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0027 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0036.02 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0036.03 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0036.04 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0037 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0038 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0039.01 <sup>a</sup>
<b>Total housing units</b> .....	3	1	1 901	1 304	488	710	1 179	2	—	137	2 669	2 669
Vacant seasonal and migratory.....	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Year-round housing units.....	3	1	1 894	1 304	488	710	1 179	2	—	137	2 669	2 668
<b>YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS</b>												
<b>Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder</b>												
Owner-occupied housing units.....	...	...	1 099	778	280	517	221	...	—	71	1 151	1 839
Percent of occupied housing units.....	...	...	61.4	63.9	60.6	77.0	21.6	...	—	70.3	48.5	71.7
White.....	—	—	939	652	221	473	189	...	—	56	1 073	1 748
Black.....	—	—	2	...	...	5	—	—	—	—	—	2
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut.....	—	—	20	12	4	15	—	—	—	—	9	7
Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup> .....	—	—	8	5	—	...	9	—	—	8	10	24
Spanish origin <sup>2</sup> .....	...	—	278	173	70	58	16	—	—	14	144	75
Renter-occupied housing units.....	...	...	691	440	182	154	800	...	—	30	1 224	726
White.....	—	—	590	359	146	135	615	...	—	29	1 050	644
Black.....	—	—	3	...	...	—	58	—	—	—	17	3
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut.....	—	—	16	6	5	3	7	—	—	—	12	9
Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup> .....	—	—	5	4	—	...	33	—	—	—	10	10
Spanish origin <sup>2</sup> .....	...	—	216	96	46	23	52	—	—	3	333	106
<b>Vacancy Status</b>												
Vacant housing units.....	1	—	104	86	26	39	158	1	—	36	294	103
For sale only.....	1	—	20	16	4	8	12	—	—	14	50	7
Vacant less than 6 months.....	1	—	16	11	4	7	12	—	—	14	48	6
Median price asked.....	\$67 500	—	\$39 200	\$27 500	\$35 000	\$53 300	\$65 800	—	—	\$47 500	\$58 100	\$67 500
For rent.....	—	—	39	23	7	8	137	—	—	3	126	52
Vacant less than 2 months.....	—	—	21	17	6	—	133	—	—	2	86	32
Median rent asked.....	—	—	\$139	\$221	\$155	\$233	\$220	—	—	\$130	\$202	\$213
Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy.....	—	—	15	23	6	10	2	—	—	19	57	32
Held for occasional use.....	—	—	5	4	2	3	1	—	—	—	16	5
Other vacant.....	—	—	25	20	7	10	6	1	—	—	45	7
Boarded up.....	—	—	3	5	1	2	—	—	—	—	25	—
<b>Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use</b>												
Year-round housing units.....	...	...	52	14	9	2	7	...	—	—	72	20
Owner-occupied housing units.....	...	...	15	7	6	—	—	...	—	—	6	4
Renter-occupied housing units.....	...	...	23	5	3	—	7	...	—	—	25	16
Vacant for rent or for sale only.....	...	...	8	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	20	—
<b>Rooms</b>												
Year-round housing units.....	3	1	1 894	1 304	488	710	1 179	2	—	137	2 669	2 668
1 room.....	...	...	71	16	3	6	27	...	—	2	114	14
2 rooms.....	...	...	272	91	32	16	77	...	—	2	104	101
3 rooms.....	...	...	352	145	71	42	270	...	—	2	332	219
4 rooms.....	...	...	504	448	178	120	349	...	—	23	956	408
5 rooms.....	...	...	433	371	123	252	254	...	—	91	671	713
6 rooms.....	...	...	189	164	59	144	106	...	—	9	321	650
7 rooms.....	...	...	46	52	17	87	69	...	—	5	104	358
8 or more rooms.....	...	...	27	17	5	43	27	...	—	3	67	205
Median, year-round housing units.....	...	...	4.0	4.4	4.3	5.2	4.1	...	—	4.9	4.3	5.3
Median, occupied housing units.....	...	...	4.0	4.4	4.3	5.2	4.1	...	—	4.9	4.3	5.3
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	...	...	4.3	4.6	4.5	5.4	6.1	...	—	4.9	4.9	5.8
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	...	...	3.7	4.1	4.0	4.4	3.8	...	—	5.0	3.9	4.0
<b>Persons in Unit</b>												
Occupied housing units.....	2	1	1 790	1 218	462	671	1 021	1	—	101	2 375	2 565
1 person.....	...	...	509	215	95	75	309	...	—	9	639	622
2 persons.....	...	...	505	361	151	220	366	...	—	29	739	874
3 persons.....	...	...	263	199	55	125	155	...	—	29	360	421
4 persons.....	...	...	210	183	57	127	130	...	—	18	319	378
5 persons.....	...	...	132	118	47	76	42	...	—	9	165	178
6 persons.....	...	...	75	60	24	28	12	...	—	3	69	54
7 persons.....	...	...	48	44	20	11	5	...	—	1	45	24
8 or more persons.....	...	...	48	38	13	9	2	...	—	—	39	14
Median, occupied housing units.....	...	...	2.26	2.67	2.40	2.82	2.05	...	—	2.93	2.24	2.26
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	...	...	2.19	2.49	2.35	2.81	3.25	...	—	2.77	2.09	2.34
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	...	...	2.44	2.89	2.50	2.87	1.84	...	—	3.28	2.46	1.93
<b>Persons Per Room</b>												
Occupied housing units.....	2	1	1 790	1 218	462	671	1 021	1	—	101	2 375	2 565
1.00 or less.....	...	...	1 521	1 014	391	607	977	...	—	91	2 121	2 478
1.01 to 1.50.....	...	...	144	117	38	44	32	...	—	8	152	50
1.51 or more.....	...	...	125	87	33	20	12	...	—	2	102	37
<b>VALUE</b>												
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	—	—	705	695	244	468	211	—	—	62	880	1 720
Less than \$10,000.....	—	—	25	38	7	2	—	—	—	1	11	4
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	—	—	39	46	30	8	—	—	—	—	23	9
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	—	—	64	85	37	12	1	—	—	—	32	14
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	—	—	65	102	39	16	—	—	—	—	59	29
\$25,000 to \$29,999.....	—	—	65	100	38	25	—	—	—	—	74	42
\$30,000 to \$34,999.....	—	—	96	101	37	24	1	—	—	—	73	65
\$35,000 to \$39,999.....	—	—	78	83	22	30	—	—	—	1	123	106
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	—	—	142	95	20	80	4	—	—	35	231	237
\$50,000 to \$59,999.....	—	—	92	21	8	78	27	—	—	20	142	291
\$60,000 to \$79,999.....	—	—	18	9	6	65	112	—	—	2	89	291
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	—	—	11	3	—	48	51	—	—	2	12	234
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	—	—	8	2	—	61	14	—	—	1	8	158
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	—	—	2	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	3	29
\$200,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	5	1	—	—	—	—	12
Median.....	—	—	\$34 900	\$28 000	\$26 000	\$53 900	\$74 200	—	—	\$48 800	\$41 900	\$62 400
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>												
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	...	...	672	426	177	144	781	...	—	22	1 196	712
Median.....	...	...	\$156	\$171	\$160	\$223	\$210	...	—	\$190	\$184	\$182

<sup>1</sup>Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. <sup>2</sup>Persans of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Turlock city, Stanislaus County—Con.		Remainder of Stanislaus County										
	Tract 0039.02 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0039.03 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0001	Tract 0002.01	Tract 0002.02	Tract 0002.03	Tract 0003	Tract 0004.01 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0004.02	Tract 0005.01	Tract 0005.02 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0006 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0008.04 <sup>a</sup>
<b>Total housing units</b> .....	<b>2 684</b>	<b>1 578</b>	<b>2 092</b>	<b>1 449</b>	<b>1 016</b>	<b>1 597</b>	<b>2 185</b>	<b>358</b>	<b>1 096</b>	<b>2 466</b>	<b>404</b>	<b>527</b>	<b>5</b>
Vacant seasonal and migratory .....	—	—	21	—	2	—	2	8	3	19	2	1	—
Year-round housing units .....	2 684	1 578	2 071	1 449	1 014	1 597	2 183	350	1 093	2 447	402	526	5
<b>YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS</b>													
<b>Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder</b>													
Owner-occupied housing units .....	1 196	916	1 456	954	460	927	1 391	270	790	1 424	291	329	3
Percent of occupied housing units .....	48.9	64.5	78.2	70.5	48.5	62.8	68.5	82.6	78.1	63.2	76.8	69.0	60.0
White .....	1 118	833	1 421	920	433	860	1 181	266	768	1 362	285	316	3
Black .....	4	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut .....	4	8	13	6	3	16	35	—	7	5	—	4	—
Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup> .....	32	17	6	5	2	10	11	—	—	8	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>2</sup> .....	46	58	41	56	40	75	332	4	28	87	7	21	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	1 251	505	407	399	489	548	641	57	222	828	88	148	2
White .....	1 131	421	388	386	444	481	518	51	208	743	80	140	2
Black .....	16	18	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut .....	8	—	4	2	6	6	16	—	1	7	—	2	—
Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup> .....	23	4	—	2	3	4	2	—	—	6	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>2</sup> .....	108	77	37	22	55	100	195	12	23	137	12	11	—
<b>Vacancy Status</b>													
Vacant housing units .....	237	157	208	96	65	122	151	23	81	195	23	49	—
For sale only .....	19	66	49	40	32	41	33	9	30	24	11	14	—
Vacant less than 6 months .....	18	65	44	39	31	39	10	4	11	18	8	9	—
Median price asked .....	\$67 500	\$70 600	\$137 500	\$80 000	\$67 500	\$61 000	\$90 000	\$85 000	\$92 900	\$48 800	\$16 300	\$70 800	—
For rent .....	182	82	57	28	27	36	48	7	7	64	3	11	—
Vacant less than 2 months .....	103	67	39	25	25	28	31	4	3	37	—	2	—
Median rent asked .....	\$253	\$235	\$207	\$190	\$223	\$206	\$120	\$185	\$170	\$205	\$193	\$178	—
Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy .....	21	3	16	17	2	19	33	1	7	22	2	12	—
Held for occasional use .....	4	1	33	2	—	3	7	—	6	21	2	5	—
Other vacant .....	11	5	53	9	4	23	30	6	31	64	5	7	—
Boarded up .....	—	—	1	1	—	5	3	2	2	1	2	—	—
<b>Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use</b>													
Year-round housing units .....	6	11	15	7	1	14	35	2	12	21	1	6	—
Owner-occupied housing units .....	1	2	5	—	—	3	3	1	2	4	—	2	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	5	4	4	7	1	6	18	1	3	5	1	4	—
Vacant for rent or for sale only .....	—	5	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	1	—	—	—
<b>Rooms</b>													
Year-round housing units .....	2 684	1 578	2 071	1 449	1 014	1 597	2 183	350	1 093	2 447	402	526	5
1 room .....	94	44	13	23	7	34	54	1	5	32	2	6	—
2 rooms .....	173	77	49	30	62	75	117	11	30	89	10	17	—
3 rooms .....	292	132	149	107	117	171	239	65	64	204	52	43	—
4 rooms .....	687	255	416	285	313	428	500	162	201	519	156	88	1
5 rooms .....	616	526	482	431	259	515	652	53	263	577	95	136	1
6 rooms .....	488	349	482	336	161	258	352	30	208	506	57	117	1
7 rooms .....	207	131	280	151	59	80	140	11	149	288	20	77	1
8 or more rooms .....	127	64	200	86	36	36	129	17	173	232	10	42	1
Median, year-round housing units .....	4.7	5.0	5.3	5.1	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.1	5.4	5.2	4.4	5.3	6.0
Median, occupied housing units .....	4.8	5.0	5.4	5.1	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.1	5.5	5.3	4.4	5.4	6.0
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	5.8	5.4	5.7	5.5	5.3	5.1	5.2	4.1	5.9	5.7	4.5	5.7	—
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	3.8	4.1	4.5	4.1	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.4	4.4	4.1	4.7	—
<b>Persons in Unit</b>													
Occupied housing units .....	2 447	1 421	1 863	1 353	949	1 475	2 032	327	1 012	2 252	379	477	5
1 person .....	651	327	248	341	226	305	366	150	130	365	148	90	—
2 persons .....	789	411	632	505	335	494	563	151	329	755	164	162	2
3 persons .....	409	269	361	205	174	248	360	11	178	431	38	92	—
4 persons .....	389	253	336	179	125	272	363	10	209	359	14	66	2
5 persons .....	132	99	184	88	49	92	176	2	98	179	14	38	—
6 persons .....	45	35	70	29	25	42	89	2	42	89	—	18	—
7 persons .....	25	21	26	6	9	18	57	1	14	45	—	6	1
8 or more persons .....	7	6	6	—	6	4	54	—	12	29	1	5	—
Median, occupied housing units .....	2.23	2.43	2.64	2.16	2.24	2.38	2.74	1.59	2.76	2.51	1.75	2.42	3.75
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	2.67	2.47	2.73	2.23	2.31	2.40	2.92	1.61	2.79	2.56	1.72	2.45	—
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	1.84	2.34	2.38	1.91	2.15	2.32	2.41	1.48	2.67	2.46	1.89	2.32	—
<b>Persons Per Room</b>													
Occupied housing units .....	2 447	1 421	1 863	1 353	949	1 475	2 032	327	1 012	2 252	379	477	5
1.00 or less .....	2 357	1 333	1 791	1 324	899	1 378	1 787	324	966	2 098	374	458	5
1.01 to 1.50 .....	63	53	54	22	27	59	131	—	32	100	—	12	—
1.51 or more .....	27	35	18	7	23	38	114	3	14	54	5	7	—
<b>VALUE</b>													
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	1 084	732	718	885	427	665	1 242	67	516	773	79	250	—
Less than \$10,000 .....	—	2	3	—	5	7	21	—	2	16	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	1	—	1	6	8	14	42	—	—	16	4	4	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	5	5	3	7	11	20	56	8	2	21	1	4	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	6	17	12	20	15	20	68	—	6	35	1	6	—
\$25,000 to \$29,999 .....	4	7	13	24	20	11	76	—	3	32	2	12	—
\$30,000 to \$34,999 .....	6	11	8	41	30	30	95	3	6	31	7	5	—
\$35,000 to \$39,999 .....	9	8	9	60	39	34	110	—	9	40	—	11	—
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	71	45	25	180	105	108	282	6	10	90	3	42	—
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	231	165	58	163	75	143	169	—	38	94	12	29	—
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	484	376	132	243	73	230	130	—	85	103	10	56	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	140	80	143	86	21	31	53	17	82	58	13	24	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	95	15	198	46	22	9	83	14	153	116	20	37	—
\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....	22	—	73	7	3	7	35	7	73	65	6	14	—
\$200,000 or more .....	10	1	40	2	—	1	22	12	47	56	—	6	—
Median .....	\$67 000	\$63 800	\$94 100	\$54 900	\$48 500	\$56 100	\$45 400	\$99 500	\$104 500	\$61 200	\$79 400	\$63 300	—
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>													
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	1 226	491	252	389	470	518	611	43	159	548	56	117	—
Median .....	\$225	\$234	\$180	\$184	\$200	\$200	\$160	\$127	\$183	\$165	\$121	\$178	—

<sup>1</sup>Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. <sup>2</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts**

Total housing units.....  
 Vacant seasonal and migratory.....  
 Year-round housing units.....

**YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS****Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder**

Owner-occupied housing units.....  
 Percent of occupied housing units.....  
 White.....  
 Black.....  
 American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut.....  
 Asian and Pacific Islander<sup>1</sup>.....  
 Spanish origin<sup>2</sup>.....  
 Renter-occupied housing units.....  
 White.....  
 Black.....  
 American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut.....  
 Asian and Pacific Islander<sup>1</sup>.....  
 Spanish origin<sup>2</sup>.....

**Vacancy Status**

Vacant housing units.....  
 For sale only.....  
 Vacant less than 6 months.....  
 Median price asked.....  
 For rent.....  
 Vacant less than 2 months.....  
 Median rent asked.....  
 Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy.....  
 Held for occasional use.....  
 Other vacant.....  
 Boarded up.....

**Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use**

Year-round housing units.....  
 Owner-occupied housing units.....  
 Renter-occupied housing units.....  
 Vacant for rent or for sale only.....

**Rooms**

Year-round housing units.....  
 1 room.....  
 2 rooms.....  
 3 rooms.....  
 4 rooms.....  
 5 rooms.....  
 6 rooms.....  
 7 rooms.....  
 8 or more rooms.....  
 Median, year-round housing units.....  
 Median, owner-occupied housing units.....  
 Median, owner-occupied housing units.....  
 Median, renter-occupied housing units.....

**Persons in Unit**

Occupied housing units.....  
 1 person.....  
 2 persons.....  
 3 persons.....  
 4 persons.....  
 5 persons.....  
 6 persons.....  
 7 persons.....  
 8 or more persons.....  
 Median, occupied housing units.....  
 Median, owner-occupied housing units.....  
 Median, renter-occupied housing units.....

**Persons Per Room**

Occupied housing units.....  
 1.00 or less.....  
 1.01 to 1.50.....  
 1.51 or more.....

**VALUE**

Specified owner-occupied housing units.....  
 Less than \$10,000.....  
 \$10,000 to \$14,999.....  
 \$15,000 to \$19,999.....  
 \$20,000 to \$24,999.....  
 \$25,000 to \$29,999.....  
 \$30,000 to \$34,999.....  
 \$35,000 to \$39,999.....  
 \$40,000 to \$49,999.....  
 \$50,000 to \$59,999.....  
 \$60,000 to \$79,999.....  
 \$80,000 to \$99,999.....  
 \$100,000 to \$149,999.....  
 \$150,000 to \$199,999.....  
 \$200,000 or more.....  
 Median.....

**CONTRACT RENT**

Specified renter-occupied housing units.....  
 Median.....

**Remainder of Stanislaus County—Con.**

	Tract 0009.01 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0009.02 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0009.04 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0009.05 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0009.06 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0010 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0011 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0014 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0015 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0016 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0019 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0020.01 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0020.02
Total housing units.....	292	362	114	38	348	172	76	23	680	1 789	55	593	1 380
Vacant seasonal and migratory.....	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Year-round housing units.....	292	362	114	37	348	172	76	23	680	1 788	55	593	1 380
<b>YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS</b>													
<b>Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder</b>													
Owner-occupied housing units.....	275	312	75	33	332	29	53	1	485	1 017	44	429	853
Percent of occupied housing units.....	96.2	89.1	74.3	89.2	97.6	18.7	72.6	5.6	75.0	61.4	83.0	75.3	65.6
White.....	271	299	73	...	328	29	51	1	454	894	...	405	765
Black.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	43	...	...	...
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	10	...	6	17
Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	7
Spanish origin <sup>2</sup> .....	...	19	...	...	7	...	...	...	33	112	...	26	121
Renter-occupied housing units.....	11	38	26	4	8	126	20	17	162	640	9	141	448
White.....	11	36	25	...	8	120	19	11	146	525	...	133	417
Black.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	27	...	...	...
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	20	...	3	13
Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	1
Spanish origin <sup>2</sup> .....	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	119	...	13	85
<b>Vacancy Status</b>													
Vacant housing units.....	6	12	13	—	8	17	3	5	33	131	2	23	79
For sale only.....	5	5	4	—	4	—	1	—	5	44	—	10	12
Vacant less than 6 months.....	5	5	3	—	4	—	—	—	2	41	—	7	8
Median price asked.....	\$120 800	\$50 000	200000+	—	\$95 000	—	\$57 500	—	\$52 500	\$51 900	—	\$77 500	\$37 500
For rent.....	1	5	1	—	—	17	2	5	12	33	1	2	50
Vacant less than 2 months.....	1	4	—	—	—	14	2	5	3	18	—	—	28
Median rent asked.....	\$375	\$319	\$105	—	—	\$304	\$275	\$175	\$208	\$187	\$375	\$205	\$178
Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy.....	—	2	1	—	4	—	—	—	2	17	1	5	7
Held for occasional use.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	7	—	3	1
Other vacant.....	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	8	30	—	3	9
Boarded up.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	8	—	—	3
<b>Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use</b>													
Year-round housing units.....	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	7	10	—	1	18
Owner-occupied housing units.....	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	1	1	—	—	5
Renter-occupied housing units.....	—	—	—	...	1	1	—	...	—	—	—	—	3
Vacant for rent or for sale only.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	8
<b>Rooms</b>													
Year-round housing units.....	292	362	114	37	348	172	76	23	680	1 788	55	593	1 380
1 room.....	—	—	—	—	1	6	—	10	4	18	—	1	14
2 rooms.....	—	1	—	1	—	13	—	—	18	76	—	6	47
3 rooms.....	1	6	6	—	3	26	4	8	45	209	1	50	164
4 rooms.....	1	70	23	5	5	53	6	3	117	504	9	156	409
5 rooms.....	15	125	33	7	29	51	30	1	183	575	30	204	431
6 rooms.....	72	92	21	4	89	11	27	1	173	282	10	115	215
7 rooms.....	85	41	15	6	90	6	8	—	97	94	4	37	67
8 or more rooms.....	118	27	16	14	131	6	1	—	43	30	1	24	33
Median, year-round housing units.....	7.2	5.3	5.3	6.8	7.0	4.3	5.4	2.7	5.4	4.7	5.1	4.9	4.6
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	7.2	5.4	5.5	6.8	7.1	4.3	5.4	3.0	5.4	4.7	5.1	4.9	4.7
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	7.2	5.5	6.0	...	7.1	6.0	5.7	...	5.7	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.0
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	5.7	4.8	4.4	...	6.1	4.0	4.9	...	4.3	4.1	4.8	4.8	4.0
<b>Persons in Unit</b>													
Occupied housing units.....	286	350	101	37	340	155	73	18	647	1 657	53	570	1 301
1 person.....	19	65	19	7	17	94	14	8	113	355	6	119	205
2 persons.....	98	117	33	15	117	50	25	5	219	588	24	213	383
3 persons.....	59	60	17	5	61	7	16	2	123	271	14	99	249
4 persons.....	55	64	22	6	81	4	12	2	93	222	5	69	218
5 persons.....	37	31	5	3	37	—	2	—	46	120	4	45	124
6 persons.....	9	6	4	—	20	—	3	1	33	61	—	19	62
7 persons.....	2	5	1	1	6	—	—	—	9	19	—	5	42
8 or more persons.....	7	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	11	21	—	1	18
Median, occupied housing units.....	2.94	2.44	2.45	2.27	3.09	1.32	2.40	1.70	2.46	2.31	2.35	2.28	2.75
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	2.95	2.40	2.85	...	3.08	1.79	2.38	...	2.42	2.24	2.27	2.23	2.86
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	2.75	3.07	2.10	...	3.50	1.26	2.50	...	2.65	2.45	3.67	2.47	2.58
<b>Persons Per Room</b>													
Occupied housing units.....	286	350	101	37	340	155	73	18	647	1 657	53	570	1 301
1.00 or less.....	283	343	100	37	332	155	70	14	615	1 496	53	553	1 161
1.01 to 1.50.....	2	5	1	—	5	—	3	2	26	107	—	14	87
1.51 or more.....	1	2	—	—	3	—	—	2	6	54	—	3	53
<b>VALUE</b>													
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	262	220	45	23	308	23	52	...	396	936	43	332	690
Less than \$10,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	3	7	—	—	6
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	...	5	26	—	1	14
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	—	3	1	—	1	—	1	...	8	56	—	7	28
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	...	10	83	2	11	38
\$25,000 to \$29,999.....	—	2	—	—	—	1	2	...	13	101	—	7	31
\$30,000 to \$34,999.....	—	2	—	—	1	—	2	...	9	118	6	19	50
\$35,000 to \$39,999.....	1	11	—	1	—	—	3	...	17	124	1	27	94
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	1	48	1	2	—	4	9	...	66	233	11	105	253
\$50,000 to \$59,999.....	5	38	—	—	2	3	18	...	68	100	15	84	85
\$60,000 to \$79,999.....	22	83	5	1	53	5	15	...	108	61	5	39	58
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	71	28	8	—	97	3	2	...	36	10	3	12	17
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	131	3	20	14	91	5	—	...	35	7	—	2	10
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	28	—	3	3	32	1	—	...	10	7	—	2	2
\$200,000 or more.....	3	—	7	2	31	—	—	...	8	3	—	11	4
Median.....	\$108 800	\$61 300	\$118 800	\$120 800	\$100 000	\$75 800	\$55 900	...	\$59 800	\$38 100	\$50 900	\$49 000	\$42 900
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>													
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	11	38	13	...	6	125	19	17	151	630	9	120	425
Median.....	\$363	\$246	\$213	...	\$350	\$289	\$213	\$165	\$176	\$176	\$246	\$220	\$173

<sup>1</sup>Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. <sup>2</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

**Census Tracts**

Total housing units .....  
 Vacant seasonal and migratory .....  
 Year-round housing units .....

**YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS**

**Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder**

Owner-occupied housing units .....  
 Percent of occupied housing units .....  
 White .....  
 Black .....  
 American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut .....  
 Asian and Pacific Islander<sup>1</sup> .....  
 Spanish origin<sup>2</sup> .....  
 Renter-occupied housing units .....  
 White .....  
 Black .....  
 American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut .....  
 Asian and Pacific Islander<sup>1</sup> .....  
 Spanish origin<sup>2</sup> .....

**Vacancy Status**

Vacant housing units .....  
 For sale only .....  
 Vacant less than 6 months .....  
 Median price asked .....  
 For rent .....  
 Vacant less than 2 months .....  
 Median rent asked .....  
 Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy .....  
 Held for occasional use .....  
 Other vacant .....  
 Boarded up .....

**Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use**

Year-round housing units .....  
 Owner-occupied housing units .....  
 Renter-occupied housing units .....  
 Vacant for rent or for sale only .....

**Rooms**

Year-round housing units .....  
 1 room .....  
 2 rooms .....  
 3 rooms .....  
 4 rooms .....  
 5 rooms .....  
 6 rooms .....  
 7 rooms .....  
 8 or more rooms .....  
 Median, year-round housing units .....  
 Median, occupied housing units .....  
 Median, owner-occupied housing units .....  
 Median, renter-occupied housing units .....

**Persons in Unit**

Occupied housing units .....  
 1 person .....  
 2 persons .....  
 3 persons .....  
 4 persons .....  
 5 persons .....  
 6 persons .....  
 7 persons .....  
 8 or more persons .....  
 Median, occupied housing units .....  
 Median, owner-occupied housing units .....  
 Median, renter-occupied housing units .....

**Persons Per Room**

Occupied housing units .....  
 1.00 or less .....  
 1.01 to 1.50 .....  
 1.51 or more .....

**VALUE**

Specified owner-occupied housing units .....  
 Less than \$10,000 .....  
 \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....  
 \$15,000 to \$19,999 .....  
 \$20,000 to \$24,999 .....  
 \$25,000 to \$29,999 .....  
 \$30,000 to \$34,999 .....  
 \$35,000 to \$39,999 .....  
 \$40,000 to \$49,999 .....  
 \$50,000 to \$59,999 .....  
 \$60,000 to \$79,999 .....  
 \$80,000 to \$99,999 .....  
 \$100,000 to \$149,999 .....  
 \$150,000 to \$199,999 .....  
 \$200,000 or more .....  
 Median .....

**CONTRACT RENT**

Specified renter-occupied housing units .....  
 Median .....

**Remainder of Stanislaus County—Con.**

Tract 0021*	Tract 0022*	Tract 0023*	Tract 0025*	Tract 0026*	Tract 0027*	Tract 0028*	Tract 0029.01	Tract 0029.02	Tract 0030*	Tract 0031	Tract 0032	Tract 0033
1 350	584	40	547	141	70	2 400	1 539	1 300	1 822	1 122	1 693	929
—	—	2	2	—	—	13	28	18	1	23	16	23
1 350	584	38	545	141	70	2 387	1 511	1 282	1 821	1 099	1 677	906
546	245	19	315	100	62	1 632	932	807	1 155	646	884	459
44.1	45.8	52.8	62.1	79.4	91.2	72.6	66.4	64.7	65.5	63.8	55.7	53.6
483	206	19	298	...	...	1 573	910	751	1 089	581	754	351
—	6	—	...	—	—	—	...	...	—	23	...	2
11	3	—	3	—	—	15	4	6	14	10	...	2
1	...	—	3	—	—	6	4	6	...	6	11	7
82	42	...	10	...	...	59	34	77	43	35	202	124
692	290	17	192	26	6	615	472	440	608	366	702	397
567	224	17	176	...	...	575	429	369	581	306	506	191
—	6	—	...	—	—	—	...	...	—	14	...	6
15	4	—	4	—	—	12	5	6	7	7	...	3
4	...	—	3	—	—	3	1	1	...	2	4	1
146	90	...	12	...	...	70	82	123	25	50	351	237
112	49	2	38	15	2	140	107	35	58	87	91	50
10	9	—	5	6	—	20	14	6	11	10	2	—
7	4	—	3	6	—	17	7	4	5	3	1	—
\$26 600	\$33 800	—	\$32 500	\$77 500	—	\$38 800	\$100 000	\$43 300	\$57 500	\$33 800	\$85 000	—
74	22	—	22	2	—	42	29	17	26	20	44	20
37	11	—	9	1	—	37	13	9	20	8	24	9
\$167	\$170	—	\$200	\$190	—	\$184	\$110	\$219	\$188	\$220	\$175	\$131
14	8	2	2	1	1	19	30	6	6	12	15	3
2	3	—	—	—	1	18	6	6	—	22	5	11
12	7	—	9	6	—	41	28	—	15	23	25	16
3	5	—	1	—	—	3	2	—	7	1	5	4
20	5	—	6	1	—	8	16	5	4	15	23	11
4	1	—	2	—	—	2	6	2	3	—	—	3
9	—	—	2	1	—	1	2	2	—	6	14	4
2	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	1	4	—
1 350	584	38	545	141	70	2 387	1 511	1 282	1 821	1 099	1 677	906
15	8	—	7	3	1	14	17	10	4	6	16	10
111	28	—	21	4	—	47	35	47	33	21	72	36
238	76	—	50	18	3	177	114	121	111	93	207	80
489	203	17	176	56	6	600	278	319	540	286	442	229
328	149	7	124	23	16	653	411	353	469	315	454	233
123	81	9	111	23	20	486	354	247	352	210	300	164
28	30	3	36	12	10	236	174	104	281	94	108	87
18	9	2	20	2	14	174	128	81	31	74	78	67
4.1	4.4	4.8	4.6	4.3	5.9	5.0	5.3	4.9	5.0	5.0	4.7	4.9
4.2	4.5	4.9	4.8	4.3	5.9	5.1	5.3	4.9	5.0	5.0	4.8	5.0
4.7	5.1	5.6	5.3	4.2	6.0	5.3	5.6	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.5
3.8	4.1	4.4	4.1	4.5	5.0	4.4	4.7	4.2	4.5	4.6	4.0	4.4
1 238	535	36	507	126	68	2 247	1 404	1 247	1 763	1 012	1 586	856
343	103	6	96	39	13	356	188	215	165	152	339	96
402	155	15	171	51	30	797	462	363	698	336	471	222
193	107	5	98	16	18	405	227	211	509	173	235	122
145	85	7	76	14	4	367	268	217	189	192	224	158
73	37	1	35	4	2	197	149	127	109	74	150	102
53	24	1	20	1	—	70	60	46	56	47	76	69
20	19	1	9	1	1	34	41	38	20	28	49	46
9	5	—	2	—	—	21	9	30	17	10	42	41
2.19	2.59	2.30	2.42	1.97	2.20	2.46	2.73	2.72	2.54	2.60	2.46	3.40
2.14	2.26	2.33	2.44	1.89	2.23	2.41	2.75	2.59	2.49	2.45	2.37	2.74
2.23	2.96	2.25	2.37	2.50	1.25	2.68	2.69	2.92	2.61	2.92	2.73	4.02
1 238	535	36	507	126	68	2 247	1 404	1 247	1 763	1 012	1 586	856
1 110	467	34	473	123	68	2 111	1 318	1 103	1 660	934	1 364	668
75	45	2	24	2	—	95	51	84	68	58	134	114
53	23	—	10	1	—	41	35	60	35	20	88	74
506	234	14	261	39	54	988	389	588	733	264	678	197
26	2	1	5	2	—	12	7	10	26	7	9	14
46	11	—	13	3	—	23	7	13	31	14	15	9
71	18	1	9	—	—	25	7	32	51	4	24	14
77	22	—	22	1	—	39	17	23	39	22	26	21
75	40	1	30	—	—	39	15	29	29	23	37	15
61	26	1	24	—	—	68	16	39	52	16	33	15
61	30	—	24	1	—	75	14	47	68	13	51	12
55	45	1	32	3	4	158	55	118	122	37	130	27
17	16	1	26	6	5	93	35	82	93	32	123	10
11	18	4	43	10	14	178	43	89	88	40	144	21
3	5	2	14	4	8	82	47	48	31	26	53	17
2	1	1	10	7	15	143	90	37	54	21	25	15
—	—	—	4	1	7	40	26	16	25	6	7	6
1	—	1	5	1	1	13	10	5	24	3	1	1
\$26 900	\$34 600	\$72 500	\$41 000	\$70 600	\$92 000	\$54 400	\$73 300	\$48 500	\$45 300	\$49 100	\$50 700	\$39 400
677	287	11	176	24	5	440	226	384	386	205	635	253
\$155	\$177	\$155	\$198	\$217	\$213	\$180	\$159	\$153	\$178	\$163	\$135	\$124

<sup>1</sup>Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. <sup>2</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

(For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Census Tracts	Remainder of Stanislaus County—Con.											Totals for split tracts in Stanislaus County	
	Tract 0034	Tract 0035	Tract 0036.02 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0036.03 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0036.04 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0036.05	Tract 0037 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0038 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0039.01 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0039.02 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0039.03 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0004.01	Tract 0005.02
<b>Total housing units</b> .....	593	1 234	140	1 294	1 180	354	772	617	251	335	95	2 307	2 931
Vacant seasonal and migratory .....	10	19	2	8	1	1	3	1	3	—	—	8	2
Year-round housing units .....	583	1 215	138	1 286	1 179	353	769	616	248	335	95	2 299	2 929
<b>YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS</b>													
<b>Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder</b>													
Owner-occupied housing units .....	251	732	72	728	868	195	504	324	174	208	41	1 578	1 559
Percent of occupied housing units .....	49.6	62.1	64.9	60.1	78.2	60.7	71.6	56.4	76.7	65.8	52.6	74.6	63.3
White .....	238	673	68	704	827	188	484	303	168	194	35	1 503	1 425
Black .....	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	12
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut .....	2	4	—	4	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	10
Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup> .....	—	4	—	—	7	—	4	5	—	7	—	29	47
Spanish origin <sup>2</sup> .....	35	109	2	46	47	10	34	37	10	11	2	56	89
Renter-occupied housing units .....	255	447	39	483	242	126	200	250	53	108	37	538	903
White .....	186	386	35	418	226	116	182	211	50	96	31	496	831
Black .....	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	19
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut .....	3	4	—	7	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	6
Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup> .....	—	4	—	—	2	—	3	2	—	4	—	7	12
Spanish origin <sup>2</sup> .....	100	153	3	61	25	17	25	82	4	10	6	41	64
<b>Vacancy Status</b>													
Vacant housing units .....	77	36	27	75	69	32	65	42	21	19	17	183	467
For sale only .....	—	4	5	5	11	7	3	10	3	6	10	89	75
Vacant less than 6 months .....	—	—	5	3	11	7	—	10	2	5	10	60	64
Median price asked .....	—	—	\$77 500	\$106 300	\$95 000	—	\$137 500	\$77 500	\$57 500	\$77 500	\$75 000	\$83 700	\$85 000
For rent .....	4	14	3	18	26	9	19	17	7	3	1	56	343
Vacant less than 2 months .....	—	6	1	2	25	4	3	9	7	3	1	40	250
Median rent asked .....	\$125	\$204	\$313	\$195	\$199	\$158	\$185	\$133	\$213	\$263	\$240	\$281	\$338
Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy .....	2	1	10	16	8	4	11	6	9	1	3	17	38
Held for occasional use .....	24	1	4	11	4	4	9	4	2	2	2	6	4
Other vacant .....	47	16	5	25	20	8	23	5	—	6	—	15	7
Boarded up .....	5	—	1	5	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	2
<b>Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use</b>													
Year-round housing units .....	19	15	—	8	6	1	7	7	—	3	—	4	3
Owner-occupied housing units .....	3	4	—	3	1	1	3	5	—	—	—	1	1
Renter-occupied housing units .....	2	10	—	2	2	—	2	2	—	1	—	3	2
Vacant for rent or for sale only .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Rooms</b>													
Year-round housing units .....	583	1 215	138	1 286	1 179	353	769	616	248	335	95	2 299	2 929
1 room .....	11	22	1	4	10	1	5	12	1	2	3	4	28
2 rooms .....	32	52	—	28	13	11	12	55	3	10	11	35	43
3 rooms .....	71	126	5	87	70	24	48	58	12	22	25	223	240
4 rooms .....	119	259	39	290	228	78	158	199	43	76	19	436	543
5 rooms .....	143	367	38	383	403	110	234	151	78	74	16	493	829
6 rooms .....	108	276	29	277	278	66	171	83	53	79	17	468	699
7 rooms .....	58	68	16	132	105	38	80	38	39	38	2	365	351
8 or more rooms .....	41	45	10	85	72	25	61	20	19	32	2	275	196
Median, year-round housing units .....	4.9	4.9	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.2	4.4	5.3	5.3	3.9	5.4	5.2
Median, occupied housing units .....	5.0	4.9	5.3	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.3	4.4	5.4	5.3	3.7	5.4	5.4
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	5.5	5.4	5.9	5.4	5.3	5.6	5.5	4.9	5.7	5.9	3.3	5.9	5.8
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	4.5	4.0	4.4	4.8	4.5	4.7	4.7	4.0	4.5	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.5
<b>Persons in Unit</b>													
Occupied housing units .....	506	1 179	111	1 211	1 110	321	704	574	227	316	78	2 116	2 462
1 person .....	87	271	15	159	135	41	76	142	31	60	33	525	476
2 persons .....	163	389	38	377	336	105	227	172	72	112	23	818	766
3 persons .....	86	197	16	262	178	53	142	74	38	70	6	276	467
4 persons .....	71	150	26	203	268	53	122	87	51	51	12	321	489
5 persons .....	44	88	8	115	113	41	79	47	28	16	2	113	181
6 persons .....	23	49	6	51	55	18	32	31	6	4	1	46	45
7 persons .....	20	25	2	30	17	4	17	10	1	3	1	13	25
8 or more persons .....	12	10	—	14	8	6	9	11	—	—	—	4	13
Median, occupied housing units .....	2.53	2.32	2.66	2.77	2.97	2.77	2.85	2.34	2.78	2.38	1.76	2.15	2.49
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	2.37	2.25	2.94	2.59	3.10	2.84	2.86	2.20	2.97	2.45	1.43	2.26	2.73
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	2.93	2.25	2.38	3.01	2.57	2.63	2.81	2.70	2.23	2.23	2.25	1.75	2.21
<b>Persons Per Room</b>													
Occupied housing units .....	506	1 179	111	1 211	1 110	321	704	574	227	316	78	2 116	2 462
1.00 or less .....	429	1 073	107	1 124	1 056	297	648	502	220	307	74	2 090	2 391
1.01 to 1.50 .....	39	69	3	64	39	18	39	37	5	6	4	14	48
1.51 or more .....	38	37	1	23	15	6	17	35	2	3	—	12	23
<b>VALUE</b>													
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	108	631	50	217	704	79	258	245	155	182	18	980	1 292
Less than \$10,000 .....	4	14	—	1	1	—	2	8	1	1	3	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	5	15	—	8	3	1	4	8	1	3	—	1	4
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	9	35	—	14	6	3	6	12	2	3	—	8	1
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	14	59	—	6	17	—	11	16	3	7	—	1	2
\$25,000 to \$29,999 .....	9	36	—	9	12	3	7	25	2	8	—	6	4
\$30,000 to \$34,999 .....	11	50	1	5	28	1	10	34	4	11	3	14	11
\$35,000 to \$39,999 .....	7	54	2	9	30	2	12	15	4	6	—	—	3
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	14	126	2	22	139	3	28	41	21	13	3	22	24
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	11	85	5	20	187	11	21	26	15	24	5	31	195
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	10	114	6	52	152	14	63	26	49	54	3	255	667
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	6	20	5	37	63	18	29	17	25	20	1	363	183
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	7	14	21	15	47	15	50	14	18	12	—	244	159
\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....	—	4	1	12	11	5	13	2	6	14	—	21	32
\$200,000 or more .....	1	5	7	7	8	3	2	1	4	6	—	14	7
Median .....	\$36 400	\$43 500	\$107 100	\$67 300	\$55 600	\$81 400	\$70 900	\$41 300	\$73 000	\$64 700	\$50 000	\$87 900	\$70 700
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>													
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	155	418	24	202	188	52	128	230	43	102	37	510	844
Median .....	\$123	\$140	\$260	\$165	\$215	\$175	\$161	\$154	\$213	\$172	\$175	\$244	\$296

<sup>1</sup>Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. <sup>2</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts**

Total housing units .....  
 Vacant seasonal and migratory .....  
 Year-round housing units .....

**YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS**

**Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder**

Owner-occupied housing units .....  
 Percent of occupied housing units .....  
 White .....  
 Black .....  
 American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut .....  
 Asian and Pacific Islander<sup>1</sup> .....  
 Spanish origin<sup>2</sup> .....  
 Renter-occupied housing units .....  
 White .....  
 Black .....  
 American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut .....  
 Asian and Pacific Islander<sup>1</sup> .....  
 Spanish origin<sup>2</sup> .....

**Vacancy Status**

Vacant housing units .....  
 For sale only .....  
 Vacant less than 6 months .....  
 Median price asked .....  
 For rent .....  
 Vacant less than 2 months .....  
 Median rent asked .....  
 Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy .....  
 Held for occasional use .....  
 Other vacant .....  
 Boarded up .....

**Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use**

Year-round housing units .....  
 Owner-occupied housing units .....  
 Renter-occupied housing units .....  
 Vacant for rent or for sale only .....

**Rooms**

Year-round housing units .....  
 1 room .....  
 2 rooms .....  
 3 rooms .....  
 4 rooms .....  
 5 rooms .....  
 6 rooms .....  
 7 rooms .....  
 8 or more rooms .....  
 Median, year-round housing units .....  
 Median, occupied housing units .....  
 Median, owner-occupied housing units .....  
 Median, renter-occupied housing units .....

**Persons in Unit**

Occupied housing units .....  
 1 person .....  
 2 persons .....  
 3 persons .....  
 4 persons .....  
 5 persons .....  
 6 persons .....  
 7 persons .....  
 8 or more persons .....  
 Median, occupied housing units .....  
 Median, owner-occupied housing units .....  
 Median, renter-occupied housing units .....

**Persons Per Room**

Occupied housing units .....  
 1.00 or less .....  
 1.01 to 1.50 .....  
 1.51 or more .....

**VALUE**

Specified owner-occupied housing units .....  
 Less than \$10,000 .....  
 \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....  
 \$15,000 to \$19,999 .....  
 \$20,000 to \$24,999 .....  
 \$25,000 to \$29,999 .....  
 \$30,000 to \$34,999 .....  
 \$35,000 to \$39,999 .....  
 \$40,000 to \$49,999 .....  
 \$50,000 to \$59,999 .....  
 \$60,000 to \$79,999 .....  
 \$80,000 to \$99,999 .....  
 \$100,000 to \$149,999 .....  
 \$150,000 to \$199,999 .....  
 \$200,000 or more .....  
 Median .....

**CONTRACT RENT**

Specified renter-occupied housing units .....  
 Median .....

Totals for split tracts in Stanislaus County—Con.

	Tract 0006	Tract 0008.04	Tract 0009.01	Tract 0009.02	Tract 0009.04	Tract 0009.05	Tract 0009.06	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0019
Total housing units	890	1 589	2 934	3 654	142	1 759	1 157	3 655	1 395	2 508	1 317	2 934	2 108
Vacant seasonal and migratory	1	2	2	2	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	1	3
Year-round housing units	889	1 587	2 932	3 652	142	1 758	1 157	3 655	1 395	2 507	1 317	2 933	2 105
<b>YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS</b>													
<b>Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder</b>													
Owner-occupied housing units	566	1 063	2 007	1 617	87	1 410	961	2 077	641	1 254	971	1 433	1 484
Percent of occupied housing units	74.5	70.5	71.9	47.9	69.6	82.9	88.2	60.1	50.4	54.5	77.4	53.5	75.3
White	530	1 003	1 924	1 472	85	1 291	895	2 005	620	1 200	794	1 225	1 432
Black	—	10	7	12	—	10	12	9	2	3	81	88	3
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	7	4	13	17	—	15	6	12	8	9	12	13	14
Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup>	9	22	39	36	—	39	23	15	4	15	17	6	9
Spanish origin <sup>2</sup>	44	46	64	120	3	85	40	87	26	56	134	198	54
Renter-occupied housing units	194	445	783	1 759	38	290	129	1 381	631	1 048	284	1 245	488
White	182	406	731	1 605	37	259	118	1 290	571	915	229	942	453
Black	—	16	16	35	—	5	3	20	10	18	29	104	2
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	4	4	10	17	—	1	1	18	6	14	12	30	10
Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup>	1	7	6	46	—	9	3	17	12	32	5	6	6
Spanish origin <sup>2</sup>	12	22	41	118	2	23	7	90	54	103	30	318	30
<b>Vacancy Status</b>													
Vacant housing units	129	79	142	276	17	58	67	197	123	205	62	255	133
For sale only	73	26	24	33	6	14	32	35	60	18	14	63	78
Vacant less than 6 months	67	15	22	30	4	11	32	34	47	16	9	60	44
Median price asked	\$72 900	\$112 500	\$86 700	\$66 300	200000+	\$78 800	\$80 000	\$72 500	\$83 000	\$56 700	\$61 000	\$53 100	\$68 800
For rent	19	40	106	219	2	19	14	123	41	171	22	123	31
Vacant less than 2 months	4	29	98	200	—	17	11	107	35	165	12	27	25
Median rent asked	\$238	\$275	\$269	\$286	\$105	\$313	\$367	\$266	\$251	\$261	\$237	\$203	\$209
Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy	23	6	6	15	2	12	15	17	4	6	12	28	6
Held for occasional use	6	3	1	1	—	3	—	6	3	—	6	7	1
Other vacant	8	4	5	8	7	10	6	16	15	10	8	34	17
Boarded up	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	3	8	1
<b>Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use</b>													
Year-round housing units	6	—	8	12	—	3	3	12	6	8	11	22	7
Owner-occupied housing units	2	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	1	1	5	1
Renter-occupied housing units	4	—	7	10	—	2	1	10	5	6	3	9	3
Vacant for rent or for sale only	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	2	—	1	3	—	—
<b>Rooms</b>													
Year-round housing units	889	1 587	2 932	3 652	142	1 758	1 157	3 655	1 395	2 507	1 317	2 933	2 105
1 room	6	2	58	87	—	—	1	58	27	27	5	23	5
2 rooms	17	42	68	59	1	6	5	200	33	76	21	125	23
3 rooms	52	103	199	427	7	38	15	298	210	368	80	323	161
4 rooms	103	262	462	927	29	100	37	640	401	556	169	868	388
5 rooms	241	334	673	887	39	377	217	865	317	777	427	963	691
6 rooms	224	412	727	797	29	633	429	999	251	510	363	453	500
7 rooms	178	266	400	350	18	363	251	385	111	146	166	135	229
8 or more rooms	68	166	345	118	19	241	202	210	45	47	86	43	108
Median, year-round housing units	5.6	5.6	5.5	4.9	5.4	6.1	6.2	5.2	4.6	4.8	5.4	4.6	5.2
Median, occupied housing units	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.0	5.5	6.1	6.2	5.3	4.6	4.9	5.4	4.7	5.2
Median, owner-occupied housing units	5.9	6.1	6.0	5.8	5.9	6.2	6.3	5.9	5.5	5.4	5.6	5.1	5.4
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.9	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.7	5.2	5.3	3.9	3.8	3.9	4.7	4.2	4.1
<b>Persons in Unit</b>													
Occupied housing units	760	1 508	2 790	3 376	125	1 700	1 090	3 458	1 272	2 302	1 255	2 678	1 972
1 person	129	274	507	769	23	107	71	932	385	552	158	505	500
2 persons	258	441	943	1 008	43	425	312	1 180	478	856	361	806	858
3 persons	144	253	526	600	24	401	234	582	210	417	255	490	304
4 persons	129	320	518	603	24	474	292	517	123	293	240	432	205
5 persons	61	139	192	251	5	201	123	171	44	118	130	222	75
6 persons	26	53	67	85	4	61	44	46	21	50	62	115	19
7 persons	8	19	25	40	2	22	13	19	8	12	26	60	7
8 or more persons	5	9	12	20	—	9	1	11	3	4	23	48	4
Median, occupied housing units	2.47	2.65	2.44	2.41	2.42	3.29	3.19	2.18	2.03	2.20	2.93	2.56	2.07
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.48	3.04	2.77	3.06	2.53	3.35	3.16	2.52	2.17	2.32	2.87	2.38	2.10
Median, renter-occupied housing units	2.46	2.00	1.89	2.03	2.26	3.00	3.37	1.56	1.84	2.03	3.08	2.86	1.95
<b>Persons Per Room</b>													
Occupied housing units	760	1 508	2 790	3 376	125	1 700	1 090	3 458	1 272	2 302	1 255	2 678	1 972
1.00 or less	736	1 466	2 712	3 220	123	1 658	1 073	3 405	1 233	2 212	1 168	2 351	1 943
1.01 to 1.50	17	31	48	95	1	25	8	36	27	64	59	201	24
1.51 or more	7	11	30	61	1	17	9	17	12	26	28	126	5
<b>VALUE</b>													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	463	921	1 811	1 453	53	1 326	889	1 937	596	1 175	853	1 320	1 392
Less than \$10,000	—	—	3	2	—	1	—	3	2	1	4	7	2
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4	1	—	2	—	—	—	1	1	8	8	34	9
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5	2	4	8	1	—	1	9	14	16	12	67	11
\$20,000 to \$24,999	9	1	11	2	—	—	1	19	16	21	13	97	28
\$25,000 to \$29,999	12	2	10	4	—	3	—	28	23	34	24	121	27
\$30,000 to \$34,999	5	8	23	8	—	2	3	33	21	32	20	162	65
\$35,000 to \$39,999	12	12	38	28	—	7	2	49	35	82	50	183	83
\$40,000 to \$49,999	45	47	205	180	1	40	14	188	130	230	214	382	321
\$50,000 to \$59,999	63	126	313	335	2	161	56	344	140	315	193	151	299
\$60,000 to \$79,999	167	464	472	709	7	554	394	855	118	388	188	85	343
\$80,000 to \$99,999	50	192	358	146	8	254	200	278	63	40	56	13	108
\$100,000 to \$149,999	71	37	328	26	24	206	150	103	25	7	51	8	66
\$150,000 to \$199,999	14	25	41	3	3	77	37	22	6	—	10	7	16
\$200,000 or more	6	4	5	—	7	21	31	5	2	1	10	3	14
Median	\$66 800	\$71 500	\$69 900	\$63 300	\$113 400	\$75 800	\$78 400	\$66 700	\$53 000	\$54 800	\$53 300	\$39 700	\$54 400
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	160	431	772	1 728	16	280	126	1 357	621	1 026	269	1 210	471
Median	\$218	\$264	\$241	\$255	\$208	\$318	\$327	\$233	\$214	\$220	\$207	\$165	\$209

<sup>1</sup>Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. <sup>2</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts****Total housing units**

Vacant seasonal and migratory

Year-round housing units

**YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS****Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder**

Owner-occupied housing units

Percent of occupied housing units

White

Black

American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut

Asian and Pacific Islander<sup>1</sup>Spanish origin<sup>2</sup>

Renter-occupied housing units

White

Black

American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut

Asian and Pacific Islander<sup>1</sup>Spanish origin<sup>2</sup>**Vacancy Status**

Vacant housing units

For sale only

Vacant less than 6 months

Median price asked

For rent

Vacant less than 2 months

Median rent asked

Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy

Held for occasional use

Other vacant

Boarded up

**Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use**

Year-round housing units

Owner-occupied housing units

Renter-occupied housing units

Vacant for rent or for sale only

**Rooms**

Year-round housing units

1 room

2 rooms

3 rooms

4 rooms

5 rooms

6 rooms

7 rooms

8 or more rooms

Median, year-round housing units

Median, occupied housing units

Median, owner-occupied housing units

Median, renter-occupied housing units

Persons in Unit

Occupied housing units

1 person

2 persons

3 persons

4 persons

5 persons

6 persons

7 persons

8 or more persons

Median, occupied housing units

Median, owner-occupied housing units

Median, renter-occupied housing units

Persons Per Room

Occupied housing units

1.00 or less

1.01 to 1.50

1.51 or more

**VALUE**

Specified owner-occupied housing units

Less than \$10,000

\$10,000 to \$14,999

\$15,000 to \$19,999

\$20,000 to \$24,999

\$25,000 to \$29,999

\$30,000 to \$34,999

\$35,000 to \$39,999

\$40,000 to \$49,999

\$50,000 to \$59,999

\$60,000 to \$79,999

\$80,000 to \$99,999

\$100,000 to \$149,999

\$150,000 to \$199,999

\$200,000 or more

Median

CONTRACT RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units

Median

Totals for split tracts in Stanislaus County—Con.

Census Tracts	Tract 0020.01	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0030	Tract 0036.02	Tract 0036.03	Tract 0036.04
Total housing units	2 706	1 429	1 801	1 984	1 329	1 480	4 142	1 198	2 401	2 202	1 319	1 296	1 180
Vacant seasonal and migratory	2	—	—	9	—	2	3	—	13	1	2	8	1
Year-round housing units	2 704	1 429	1 801	1 975	1 329	1 478	4 139	1 198	2 388	2 201	1 317	1 288	1 179
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS													
Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder													
Owner-occupied housing units	1 551	569	787	1 139	780	791	2 315	836	1 632	1 431	293	728	868
Percent of occupied housing units	60.8	43.5	47.0	61.1	63.4	58.9	61.2	79.4	72.6	68.4	25.9	60.1	78.2
White	1 411	503	657	978	654	709	2 194	773	1 573	1 347	257	704	827
Black	6	—	18	2	—	2	3	5	—	—	—	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	16	11	10	20	12	11	25	15	15	16	1	4	17
Asian and Pacific Islander¹	36	1	10	8	5	3	32	11	6	3	9	—	7
Spanish origin²	146	84	155	281	173	87	101	84	59	66	18	46	47
Renter-occupied housing units	1 002	740	886	726	450	552	1 469	217	616	660	839	484	242
White	918	609	687	622	368	481	1 271	191	576	627	650	419	226
Black	16	—	42	3	—	5	9	—	—	—	58	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	13	15	12	16	6	13	27	3	12	9	8	7	5
Asian and Pacific Islander¹	7	6	9	5	4	3	15	2	3	4	33	—	2
Spanish origin²	101	148	234	223	97	75	242	42	70	29	55	61	25
Vacancy Status													
Vacant housing units	151	120	128	110	99	135	355	145	140	110	185	76	69
For sale only	54	13	28	20	16	38	104	80	20	51	17	5	11
Vacant less than 6 months	51	10	19	16	11	33	95	72	17	45	17	3	11
Median price asked	\$58 000	\$26 400	\$29 400	\$39 200	\$27 500	\$68 000	\$69 100	\$58 500	\$38 800	\$62 500	\$66 700	\$106 300	\$95 000
For rent	51	75	74	42	24	62	174	10	42	27	140	18	26
Vacant less than 2 months	38	38	36	24	18	42	84	1	37	21	134	2	25
Median rent asked	\$322	\$168	\$168	\$145	\$219	\$195	\$200	\$233	\$184	\$189	\$220	\$195	\$199
Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy	27	16	12	17	34	11	28	38	19	16	12	16	8
Held for occasional use	8	2	3	5	4	3	11	5	18	1	5	11	4
Other vacant	11	14	11	26	21	21	38	12	41	15	11	26	20
Boarded up	—	3	6	4	5	2	—	2	3	7	1	5	—
Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use													
Year-round housing units	8	21	23	52	14	17	15	2	8	4	7	8	6
Owner-occupied housing units	2	4	2	15	7	8	—	—	2	3	—	3	1
Renter-occupied housing units	2	10	14	23	5	6	15	—	1	—	7	2	2
Vacant for rent or for sale only	—	2	2	8	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
Rooms													
Year-round housing units	2 704	1 429	1 801	1 975	1 329	1 478	4 139	1 198	2 388	2 201	1 317	1 288	1 179
1 room	6	19	26	72	16	13	30	8	14	4	28	4	10
2 rooms	25	118	108	279	91	76	154	16	47	33	77	28	13
3 rooms	146	255	220	357	149	188	429	70	177	114	275	87	70
4 rooms	646	519	605	526	452	511	945	209	600	553	388	290	228
5 rooms	1 018	341	481	457	375	367	1 150	411	653	639	292	384	403
6 rooms	612	126	250	205	177	230	922	286	486	517	135	278	278
7 rooms	189	31	87	50	52	66	374	130	237	305	85	132	105
8 or more rooms	62	20	24	29	17	27	135	68	174	36	37	85	72
Median, year-round housing units	5.0	4.1	4.4	4.0	4.4	4.4	4.9	5.2	5.0	5.1	4.2	5.1	5.2
Median, occupied housing units	5.0	4.2	4.5	4.1	4.4	4.5	5.0	5.2	5.1	5.1	4.2	5.1	5.2
Median, owner-occupied housing units	5.2	4.7	5.1	4.3	4.6	4.9	5.5	5.3	5.3	5.3	6.0	5.4	5.3
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.6	3.8	4.0	3.7	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.5	4.4	4.6	3.8	4.8	4.5
Persons in Unit													
Occupied housing units	2 553	1 309	1 673	1 865	1 230	1 343	3 784	1 053	2 248	2 091	1 132	1 212	1 110
1 person	422	381	413	519	219	290	706	164	356	189	324	159	135
2 persons	823	425	491	530	365	463	1 235	365	798	789	404	377	336
3 persons	538	200	310	273	202	211	718	190	405	565	171	262	178
4 persons	426	147	216	230	183	184	648	168	367	287	156	204	268
5 persons	208	73	117	135	119	98	281	102	197	144	50	115	113
6 persons	89	53	62	80	60	49	113	39	70	70	18	51	55
7 persons	24	21	46	50	44	31	45	16	34	28	7	30	17
8 or more persons	23	9	18	48	38	17	38	9	21	19	2	14	8
Median, occupied housing units	2.56	2.14	2.36	2.28	2.65	2.32	2.46	2.49	2.46	2.62	2.10	2.77	2.97
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.50	2.12	2.22	2.20	2.49	2.30	2.47	2.42	2.41	2.60	3.20	2.59	3.10
Median, renter-occupied housing units	2.65	2.17	2.56	2.45	2.86	2.38	2.45	3.00	2.68	2.66	1.87	3.02	2.57
Persons Per Room													
Occupied housing units	2 553	1 309	1 673	1 865	1 230	1 343	3 784	1 053	2 248	2 091	1 132	1 212	1 110
1.00 or less	2 429	1 181	1 489	1 587	1 026	1 223	3 536	969	2 112	1 968	1 084	1 125	1 056
1.01 to 1.50	85	75	114	148	117	74	159	56	95	86	35	64	39
1.51 or more	39	53	70	130	87	46	89	28	41	37	13	23	15
VALUE													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 364	527	751	739	697	596	1 904	649	988	992	261	217	704
Less than \$10,000	1	27	7	27	38	15	9	2	12	26	—	1	1
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2	46	21	39	46	45	19	10	23	31	—	8	3
\$15,000 to \$19,999	10	74	41	65	85	53	23	12	25	52	1	14	6
\$20,000 to \$24,999	13	78	63	67	114	64	46	17	39	41	—	6	17
\$25,000 to \$29,999	10	77	92	66	100	73	47	27	39	29	—	9	12
\$30,000 to \$34,999	27	63	94	98	101	70	78	26	68	54	2	5	28
\$35,000 to \$39,999	58	66	105	80	83	55	116	30	75	71	2	9	30
\$40,000 to \$49,999	247	66	195	144	95	57	391	98	158	158	6	22	139
\$50,000 to \$59,999	483	17	75	104	21	39	349	137	93	194	32	20	187
\$60,000 to \$79,999	459	13	43	23	9	82	596	116	178	200	118	52	152
\$80,000 to \$99,999	31	3	10	14	3	23	148	64	82	33	56	37	63
\$100,000 to \$149,999	9	2	3	9	2	11	74	82	143	54	35	15	47
\$150,000 to \$199,999	2	—	2	2	—	—	—	22	40	25	1	12	11
\$200,000 or more	12	1	—	1	—	5	5	6	13	24	8	7	8
Median	\$56 600	\$27 100	\$37 700	\$35 500	\$27 900	\$33 400	\$55 300	\$56 900	\$54 400	\$51 400	\$75 900	\$67 300	\$55 600
CONTRACT RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	958	724	873	699	434	529	1 421	203	440	438	805	203	188
Median	\$261	\$156	\$174	\$156	\$171	\$180	\$204	\$224	\$180	\$201	\$210	\$164	\$211

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts**

Total housing units .....  
 Vacant seasonal and migratory .....  
 Year-round housing units .....

**YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS**

**Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder**

Owner-occupied housing units .....  
 Percent of occupied housing units .....  
 White .....  
 Black .....  
 American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut .....  
 Asian and Pacific Islander<sup>1</sup> .....  
 Spanish origin<sup>2</sup> .....  
 Renter-occupied housing units .....  
 White .....  
 Black .....  
 American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut .....  
 Asian and Pacific Islander<sup>1</sup> .....  
 Spanish origin<sup>2</sup> .....

**Vacancy Status**

Vacant housing units .....  
 For sale only .....  
 Vacant less than 6 months .....  
 Median price asked .....  
 For rent .....  
 Vacant less than 2 months .....  
 Median rent asked .....  
 Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy .....  
 Held for occasional use .....  
 Other vacant .....  
 Boarded up .....

**Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use**

Year-round housing units .....  
 Owner-occupied housing units .....  
 Renter-occupied housing units .....  
 Vacant for rent or for sale only .....

**Rooms**

Year-round housing units .....  
 1 room .....  
 2 rooms .....  
 3 rooms .....  
 4 rooms .....  
 5 rooms .....  
 6 rooms .....  
 7 rooms .....  
 8 or more rooms .....  
 Median, year-round housing units .....  
 Median, occupied housing units .....  
 Median, owner-occupied housing units .....  
 Median, renter-occupied housing units .....

**Persons in Unit**

Occupied housing units .....  
 1 person .....  
 2 persons .....  
 3 persons .....  
 4 persons .....  
 5 persons .....  
 6 persons .....  
 7 persons .....  
 8 or more persons .....  
 Median, occupied housing units .....  
 Median, owner-occupied housing units .....  
 Median, renter-occupied housing units .....

**Persons Per Room**

Occupied housing units .....  
 1.00 or less .....  
 1.01 to 1.50 .....  
 1.51 or more .....

**VALUE**

Specified owner-occupied housing units .....  
 Less than \$10,000 .....  
 \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....  
 \$15,000 to \$19,999 .....  
 \$20,000 to \$24,999 .....  
 \$25,000 to \$29,999 .....  
 \$30,000 to \$34,999 .....  
 \$35,000 to \$39,999 .....  
 \$40,000 to \$49,999 .....  
 \$50,000 to \$59,999 .....  
 \$60,000 to \$79,999 .....  
 \$80,000 to \$99,999 .....  
 \$100,000 to \$149,999 .....  
 \$150,000 to \$199,999 .....  
 \$200,000 or more .....  
 Median .....

**CONTRACT RENT**

Specified renter-occupied housing units .....  
 Median .....

Totals for split tracts in Stanislaus County—Con.					
	Tract 0037	Tract 0038	Tract 0039.01	Tract 0039.02	Tract 0039.03
Total housing units .....	909	3 286	2 920	3 019	1 673
Vacant seasonal and migratory .....	3	1	4	—	—
Year-round housing units .....	906	3 285	2 916	3 019	1 673
<b>YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS</b>					
<b>Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder</b>					
Owner-occupied housing units .....	575	1 475	2 013	1 404	957
Percent of occupied housing units .....	71.4	50.0	72.1	50.8	63.8
White .....	540	1 376	1 916	1 312	868
Black .....	...	2	2	4	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut .....	...	11	9	5	9
Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup> .....	12	15	25	39	17
Spanish origin <sup>2</sup> .....	48	181	85	57	60
Renter-occupied housing units .....	230	1 474	779	1 359	542
White .....	211	1 261	694	1 227	452
Black .....	...	18	3	17	18
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut .....	...	14	9	9	6
Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup> .....	3	12	11	27	4
Spanish origin <sup>2</sup> .....	28	415	110	118	83
<b>Vacancy Status</b>					
Vacant housing units .....	101	336	124	256	174
For sale only .....	17	60	10	25	76
Vacant less than 6 months .....	14	58	8	23	75
Median price asked .....	\$48 000	\$59 400	\$62 500	\$67 800	\$71 900
For rent .....	22	143	59	186	84
Vacant less than 2 months .....	5	95	39	106	68
Median rent asked .....	\$185	\$185	\$213	\$253	\$235
Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy .....	30	63	41	22	6
Held for occasional use .....	9	20	7	6	3
Other vacant .....	23	50	7	17	5
Boarded up .....	—	25	—	2	—
<b>Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use</b>					
Year-round housing units .....	7	79	20	9	11
Owner-occupied housing units .....	3	11	4	1	2
Renter-occupied housing units .....	2	27	16	6	4
Vacant for rent or for sale only .....	—	20	—	—	5
<b>Rooms</b>					
Year-round housing units .....	906	3 285	2 916	3 019	1 673
1 room .....	7	126	15	96	47
2 rooms .....	14	159	104	183	88
3 rooms .....	50	390	231	314	157
4 rooms .....	181	1 155	451	763	274
5 rooms .....	325	822	791	692	542
6 rooms .....	180	404	703	567	366
7 rooms .....	85	142	397	245	133
8 or more rooms .....	64	87	224	159	66
Median, year-round housing units .....	5.1	4.3	5.3	4.7	5.0
Median, occupied housing units .....	5.2	4.4	5.3	4.8	5.0
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	5.3	4.9	5.7	5.8	5.3
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	4.8	3.9	4.0	3.9	4.1
<b>Persons in Unit</b>					
Occupied housing units .....	805	2 949	2 792	2 763	1 499
1 person .....	85	781	653	711	360
2 persons .....	256	911	946	901	434
3 persons .....	171	434	459	479	275
4 persons .....	140	406	429	440	265
5 persons .....	88	212	206	148	101
6 persons .....	35	100	60	49	36
7 persons .....	20	55	25	28	22
8 or more persons .....	10	50	14	7	6
Median, occupied housing units .....	2.86	2.26	2.29	2.24	2.40
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	2.85	2.11	2.37	2.63	2.42
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	2.90	2.49	1.95	1.88	2.34
<b>Persons Per Room</b>					
Occupied housing units .....	805	2 949	2 792	2 763	1 499
1.00 or less .....	739	2 623	2 698	2 664	1 407
1.01 to 1.50 .....	47	189	55	69	57
1.51 or more .....	19	137	39	30	35
<b>VALUE</b>					
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	320	1 125	1 875	1 266	750
Less than \$10,000 .....	3	19	5	1	5
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	4	31	10	4	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	6	44	16	8	5
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	11	75	32	17	17
\$25,000 to \$29,999 .....	7	99	44	12	7
\$30,000 to \$34,999 .....	10	107	69	17	14
\$35,000 to \$39,999 .....	13	138	110	15	8
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	63	272	258	84	48
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	41	168	306	255	170
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	65	115	539	538	379
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	31	29	259	160	81
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	51	22	176	107	15
\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....	13	5	35	36	—
\$200,000 or more .....	2	1	16	—	1
Median .....	\$61 100	\$41 800	\$63 100	\$66 800	\$63 600
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>					
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	150	1 426	755	1 328	528
Median .....	\$165	\$179	\$183	\$221	\$232

<sup>1</sup>Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. <sup>2</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table H-2. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More White Persons and  
400 or More of a Specified Racial  
Group]**

Occupied housing units	85 817	85 817	4 282	35 782	3 515	8 908	33 330	1 023	2 167
LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE									
Owner-occupied housing units	117	117	-	17	22	12	66	1	4
Renter-occupied housing units	283	283	9	117	26	39	92	2	8
PERSONS IN UNIT									
1 person	18 601	18 601	830	8 401	838	2 354	6 178	142	429
2 persons	28 987	28 987	1 464	11 829	1 117	2 972	11 605	331	715
3 persons	14 987	14 987	776	6 322	552	1 444	5 893	202	388
4 persons	13 514	13 514	739	5 769	467	1 306	5 233	190	339
5 persons	5 963	5 963	307	2 287	281	526	2 562	91	168
6 persons	2 295	2 295	111	765	122	168	1 129	38	76
7 persons	980	980	38	276	81	92	493	14	31
8 or more persons	490	490	17	133	57	46	237	15	21
Median, occupied housing units	2.34	2.34	2.40	2.30	2.32	2.21	2.40	2.69	2.42
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.42	2.42	2.41	2.48	2.26	2.33	2.41	2.62	2.30
Median, renter-occupied housing units	2.14	2.14	2.37	1.95	2.48	2.01	2.38	2.89	2.70
PERSONS PER ROOM									
1.00 or less	82 104	82 104	4 092	34 846	3 124	8 525	31 517	979	1 978
1.01 to 1.50	2 581	2 581	138	668	239	258	1 278	31	134
1.51 or more	1 132	1 132	52	268	152	125	535	13	55
ROOMS									
Median, occupied housing units	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.2	4.4	4.9	5.0	5.5	4.8
Median, owner-occupied housing units	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.8	4.7	5.5	5.4	5.7	5.1
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.9	4.3	4.6	4.2
VALUE									
Specified owner-occupied housing units	43 706	43 706	2 205	20 089	1 790	4 356	15 266	688	1 131
Less than \$15,000	881	881	29	93	173	47	539	10	34
\$15,000 to \$19,999	929	929	31	158	168	51	521	9	53
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 286	1 286	50	246	192	108	690	10	81
\$25,000 to \$29,999	1 391	1 391	53	337	185	120	696	21	102
\$30,000 to \$34,999	1 794	1 794	88	482	209	141	874	15	143
\$35,000 to \$39,999	2 262	2 262	122	724	174	234	1 008	38	162
\$40,000 to \$49,999	6 456	6 456	412	2 691	287	577	2 489	160	326
\$50,000 to \$59,999	7 438	7 438	469	4 001	167	814	1 987	149	130
\$60,000 to \$79,999	11 838	11 838	724	6 991	90	1 432	2 601	163	75
\$80,000 to \$99,999	4 508	4 508	151	2 465	56	489	1 347	48	10
\$100,000 to \$149,999	3 545	3 545	71	1 532	68	270	1 604	46	7
\$150,000 to \$199,999	910	910	2	279	16	52	561	10	5
\$200,000 or more	468	468	3	90	5	21	349	9	3
Median	\$59 100	\$59 100	\$56 200	\$63 000	\$34 200	\$60 900	\$53 100	\$54 200	\$39 700
CONTRACT RENT									
Specified renter-occupied housing units	28 190	28 190	1 457	13 199	1 191	3 803	8 540	218	924
Median	\$209	\$209	\$208	\$234	\$166	\$209	\$171	\$203	\$168

Table H-3. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More Black Persons]**

Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]	The SMSA	Stanislaus County					Totals for split tracts in Stanislaus County		
		Total	Ceres city	Modesto city	South Modesto (CDP)	Turlock city	Remainder	Tract 0015	Tract 0016
Occupied housing units .....	1 127	1 127	19	776	14	118	200	110	192
LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE									
Owner-occupied housing units .....	2	2	-	1	...	-	1	-	1
Renter-occupied housing units .....	13	13	1	7	...	5	-	-	-
PERSONS IN UNIT									
1 person .....	300	300	8	190	-	56	46	6	45
2 persons .....	279	279	5	187	6	35	46	17	44
3 persons .....	213	213	2	156	-	14	41	31	45
4 persons .....	172	172	2	129	4	10	27	25	28
5 persons .....	75	75	-	54	1	2	18	16	10
6 persons .....	49	49	1	33	2	-	13	9	11
7 persons .....	23	23	1	15	1	-	6	3	7
8 or more persons .....	16	16	-	12	-	1	3	3	2
Median, occupied housing units .....	2.44	2.44	1.80	2.57	3.75	1.59	2.70	3.54	2.66
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	3.11	3.11	1.33	3.25	...	2.50	2.76	3.53	2.90
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	2.13	2.13	2.00	2.23	...	1.59	2.59	3.55	2.53
PERSONS PER ROOM									
1.00 or less .....	1 043	1 043	16	719	11	113	184	99	172
1.01 to 1.50 .....	57	57	2	39	3	3	10	8	13
1.51 or more .....	27	27	1	18	-	2	6	3	7
ROOMS									
Median, occupied housing units .....	4.6	4.6	4.1	4.6	4.8	3.4	5.1	5.4	4.6
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	5.6	5.6	6.0	5.7	...	5.2	5.5	5.6	5.3
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	4.0	4.0	3.5	4.1	...	3.3	4.6	5.0	4.2
VALUE									
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	376	376	4	263	9	6	94	78	83
Less than \$15,000 .....	13	13	-	9	1	-	3	2	5
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	23	23	-	14	1	-	8	2	9
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	19	19	-	11	1	-	7	3	7
\$25,000 to \$29,999 .....	16	16	-	13	-	-	3	3	4
\$30,000 to \$34,999 .....	20	20	-	12	-	-	8	4	9
\$35,000 to \$39,999 .....	23	23	-	17	-	1	5	5	6
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	83	83	-	63	3	-	17	25	21
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	56	56	2	40	2	1	11	14	10
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	68	68	2	46	1	3	16	10	7
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	32	32	-	23	-	1	8	6	3
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	15	15	-	11	-	-	4	4	1
\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....	6	6	-	3	-	-	3	-	1
\$200,000 or more .....	2	2	-	1	-	-	1	-	-
Median .....	\$49 000	\$49 000	\$60 000	\$48 800	\$43 800	\$67 500	\$48 300	\$48 400	\$40 600
CONTRACT RENT									
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	671	671	14	480	...	105	68	28	97
Median .....	\$204	\$204	\$238	\$208	...	\$204	\$166	\$263	\$143



Table H-4. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More American Indian,  
Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]**

Census Tracts [400 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	Stanislaus County						
	The SMSA	Total	Ceres city	Modesto city	South Modesto (CDP)	Turlock city	Remainder
Occupied housing units .....	1 025	1 025	64	384	81	70	426
LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE							
Owner-occupied housing units .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	3	3	—	1	—	—	2
PERSONS IN UNIT							
1 person .....	179	179	8	57	18	15	81
2 persons .....	284	284	16	92	33	24	119
3 persons .....	202	202	17	91	6	10	78
4 persons .....	191	191	14	81	10	11	75
5 persons .....	89	89	4	34	8	5	38
6 persons .....	55	55	4	21	3	2	25
7 persons .....	12	12	—	3	2	2	5
8 or more persons .....	13	13	1	5	1	1	5
Median, occupied housing units .....	2.75	2.75	2.97	2.97	2.18	2.33	2.67
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	2.85	2.85	3.00	3.18	2.08	2.50	2.69
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	2.61	2.61	2.94	2.65	2.50	2.23	2.64
PERSONS PER ROOM							
1.00 or less .....	943	943	58	354	72	64	395
1.01 to 1.50 .....	64	64	5	24	7	3	25
1.51 or more .....	18	18	1	6	2	3	6
ROOMS							
Median, occupied housing units .....	4.9	4.9	4.8	5.1	4.6	4.9	4.8
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.8	4.7	5.9	5.2
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.1	4.3	4.2
VALUE							
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	452	452	25	179	34	23	191
Less than \$15,000 .....	17	17	—	—	3	1	13
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	16	16	—	1	2	1	12
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	19	19	—	4	2	—	13
\$25,000 to \$29,999 .....	27	27	1	5	2	2	17
\$30,000 to \$34,999 .....	23	23	—	6	5	1	11
\$35,000 to \$39,999 .....	27	27	2	6	5	1	13
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	72	72	7	31	7	1	26
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	74	74	9	35	4	2	24
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	104	104	4	63	—	9	28
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	42	42	2	17	4	3	16
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	27	27	—	10	—	2	15
\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....	2	2	—	1	—	—	1
\$200,000 or more .....	2	2	—	—	—	—	2
Median .....	\$52 400	\$52 400	\$52 500	\$60 300	\$38 000	\$64 200	\$46 000
CONTRACT RENT							
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	443	443	33	187	30	42	151
Median .....	\$211	\$211	\$230	\$240	\$173	\$211	\$175

Table H-5. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980**

[Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More Asian and Pacific  
Islander Persons]**

Occupied housing units -----	1 134	1 134	60	643	26	180	225
<b>LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE</b>							
Owner-occupied housing units -----	2	2	—	—	1	—	1
Renter-occupied housing units -----	5	5	1	3	—	1	—
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>							
1 person -----	191	191	6	111	5	36	33
2 persons -----	243	243	7	131	8	36	61
3 persons -----	185	185	11	98	2	32	42
4 persons -----	223	223	9	133	4	36	41
5 persons -----	155	155	14	84	5	21	31
6 persons -----	56	56	5	33	2	8	8
7 persons -----	46	46	5	30	—	8	3
8 or more persons -----	35	35	3	23	—	3	6
Median, occupied housing units -----	3.22	3.22	4.17	3.31	2.50	3.06	2.94
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----	3.63	3.63	4.73	3.64	2.42	3.87	3.22
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----	2.36	2.36	3.00	2.35	4.00	2.15	2.35
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>							
1.00 or less -----	913	913	39	506	21	145	202
1.01 to 1.50 -----	124	124	15	65	2	28	14
1.51 or more -----	97	97	6	72	3	7	9
<b>ROOMS</b>							
Median, occupied housing units -----	4.8	4.8	5.1	4.7	4.5	4.6	5.1
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.0	5.5	5.6
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----	3.7	3.7	4.0	3.6	3.7	3.5	4.2
<b>VALUE</b>							
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	603	603	38	354	11	91	109
Less than \$15,000 -----	6	6	—	—	1	—	5
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	2	2	—	—	1	1	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	3	3	—	1	1	—	1
\$25,000 to \$29,999 -----	8	8	—	1	3	—	4
\$30,000 to \$34,999 -----	16	16	2	4	1	3	6
\$35,000 to \$39,999 -----	17	17	1	5	—	3	8
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	76	76	5	35	1	12	23
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	109	109	9	73	2	15	10
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	202	202	14	130	1	33	24
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	77	77	4	56	—	13	4
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	60	60	2	36	—	9	13
\$150,000 to \$199,999 -----	18	18	1	10	—	1	6
\$200,000 or more -----	9	9	—	3	—	1	5
Median -----	\$64 700	\$64 700	\$61 100	\$67 000	\$29 600	\$66 900	\$55 800
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>							
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	397	397	16	231	11	78	61
Median -----	\$219	\$219	\$209	\$225	\$155	\$215	\$183



Table H-6. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More Spanish Origin  
Persons]**

**Occupied housing units**

**LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE**

Owner-occupied housing units ..... 29  
Renter-occupied housing units ..... 105

**PERSONS IN UNIT**

1 person ..... 1 180  
2 persons ..... 1 824  
3 persons ..... 1 901  
4 persons ..... 1 892  
5 persons ..... 1 315  
6 persons ..... 802  
7 persons ..... 623  
8 or more persons ..... 539  
Median, occupied housing units ..... 3.57  
Median, owner-occupied housing units ..... 3.82  
Median, renter-occupied housing units ..... 3.35

**PERSONS PER ROOM**

1.00 or less ..... 7 198  
1.01 to 1.50 ..... 1 429  
1.51 or more ..... 1 449

**ROOMS**

Median, occupied housing units ..... 4.4  
Median, owner-occupied housing units ..... 5.2  
Median, renter-occupied housing units ..... 3.8

**VALUE**

**Specified owner-occupied housing units** ..... 3 966  
Less than \$15,000 ..... 128  
\$15,000 to \$19,999 ..... 149  
\$20,000 to \$24,999 ..... 218  
\$25,000 to \$29,999 ..... 240  
\$30,000 to \$34,999 ..... 292  
\$35,000 to \$39,999 ..... 331  
\$40,000 to \$49,999 ..... 856  
\$50,000 to \$59,999 ..... 682  
\$60,000 to \$79,999 ..... 713  
\$80,000 to \$99,999 ..... 198  
\$100,000 to \$149,999 ..... 125  
\$150,000 to \$199,999 ..... 27  
\$200,000 or more ..... 7  
Median ..... \$47 400

**CONTRACT RENT**

**Specified renter-occupied housing units** ..... 5 002  
Median ..... \$170

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More Spanish Origin  
Persons]**

**Occupied housing units**

**LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE**

Owner-occupied housing units ..... -  
Renter-occupied housing units ..... 1

**PERSONS IN UNIT**

1 person ..... 38  
2 persons ..... 55  
3 persons ..... 38  
4 persons ..... 24  
5 persons ..... 9  
6 persons ..... 6  
7 persons ..... 1  
8 or more persons ..... 3  
Median, occupied housing units ..... 2.39  
Median, owner-occupied housing units ..... 2.84  
Median, renter-occupied housing units ..... 1.96

**PERSONS PER ROOM**

1.00 or less ..... 162  
1.01 to 1.50 ..... 7  
1.51 or more ..... 5

**ROOMS**

Median, occupied housing units ..... 4.8  
Median, owner-occupied housing units ..... 6.0  
Median, renter-occupied housing units ..... 3.8

**VALUE**

**Specified owner-occupied housing units** ..... 85  
Less than \$15,000 ..... -  
\$15,000 to \$19,999 ..... -  
\$20,000 to \$24,999 ..... 1  
\$25,000 to \$29,999 ..... 4  
\$30,000 to \$34,999 ..... 4  
\$35,000 to \$39,999 ..... 5  
\$40,000 to \$49,999 ..... 5  
\$50,000 to \$59,999 ..... 18  
\$60,000 to \$79,999 ..... 32  
\$80,000 to \$99,999 ..... 14  
\$100,000 to \$149,999 ..... 6  
\$150,000 to \$199,999 ..... -  
\$200,000 or more ..... -  
Median ..... \$67 500

**CONTRACT RENT**

**Specified renter-occupied housing units** ..... 85  
Median ..... \$212

	Stanislaus County						Ceres city, Stanislaus County	Modesto city, Stanislaus County				
The SMSA	Total	Ceres city	Modesto city	South Modesto (CDP)	Turlock city	Remainder	Tract 0026*	Tract 0005.02*	Tract 0008.03	Tract 0008.05	Tract 0009.02*	
10 076	10 076	433	3 057	960	1 032	4 594	340	134	115	148	218	
29	29	-	8	9	3	9	-	-	1	-	-	
105	105	6	26	11	17	45	6	-	-	-	2	
1 180	1 180	36	433	86	164	461	31	16	10	5	32	
1 824	1 824	77	632	147	196	772	57	31	16	20	49	
1 901	1 901	91	598	168	206	838	75	25	26	27	36	
1 892	1 892	86	616	167	205	818	62	39	24	43	56	
1 315	1 315	52	382	137	116	628	41	14	22	32	19	
802	802	42	182	82	59	437	31	5	8	11	12	
623	623	21	122	79	46	355	18	4	6	7	9	
539	539	28	92	94	40	285	25	-	3	3	5	
3.57	3.57	3.65	3.28	3.97	3.26	3.78	3.61	3.30	3.73	4.01	3.28	
3.82	3.82	3.84	3.65	4.22	3.76	3.87	3.93	3.61	3.58	3.98	3.85	
3.35	3.35	3.48	2.89	3.52	3.01	3.70	3.43	2.50	3.91	4.06	2.37	
7 198	7 198	295	2 496	594	772	3 041	221	127	80	125	184	
1 429	1 429	67	290	165	122	785	57	6	20	15	19	
1 449	1 449	71	271	201	138	768	62	1	15	8	15	
4.4	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.1	5.3	4.4	5.3	4.9	
5.2	5.2	5.3	5.5	4.6	5.4	5.0	5.4	5.8	4.8	5.6	5.7	
3.8	3.8	3.8	4.0	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.7	4.7	4.1	4.9	4.1	
3 966	3 966	128	1 370	495	302	1 671	85	79	47	84	95	
128	128	1	11	37	9	70	1	-	1	-	1	
149	149	-	10	49	10	80	-	-	-	-	2	
218	218	2	35	63	11	107	2	-	2	1	-	
240	240	-	37	60	11	132	-	1	-	1	-	
292	292	2	61	74	16	139	2	-	5	1	-	
331	331	2	71	65	17	176	2	-	3	2	2	
856	856	29	277	77	63	410	21	4	20	16	8	
682	682	36	310	50	63	223	18	18	10	44	27	
713	713	47	393	8	69	196	31	41	5	17	46	
198	198	8	108	5	20	57	8	6	-	1	9	
125	125	1	51	7	11	55	-	9	1	1	-	
27	27	-	6	-	1	20	-	-	-	-	-	
7	7	-	-	-	1	6	-	-	-	-	-	
\$47 400	\$47 400	\$56 700	\$55 600	\$32 600	\$52 100	\$43 100	\$56 500	\$68 900	\$45 300	\$55 200	\$62 500	
5 002	5 002	262	1 528	369	665	2 178	225	51	56	58	117	
\$170	\$170	\$162	\$206	\$156	\$189	\$152	\$161	\$302	\$239	\$225	\$247	

Modesto city, Stanislaus County—Con.							South Modesto (CDP), Stanislaus County			Turlock city, Stanislaus County	
Tract 0010*	Tract 0014*	Tract 0015*	Tract 0016*	Tract 0017	Tract 0020.01*	Tract 0022*	Tract 0023*	Tract 0024*	Tract 0025*	Tract 0038*	Tract 0039.01*
174	155	117	285	234	208	257	494	269	116	477	181
—	—	—	2	1	1	1	3	4	2	1	—
1	—	1	2	5	1	2	9	1	1	11	4
38	29	3	11	42	23	28	63	12	7	68	34
55	41	13	28	43	37	44	83	36	15	63	30
38	32	20	54	30	58	49	90	51	10	92	38
24	24	25	77	41	34	43	84	39	23	100	34
9	15	29	46	26	39	40	64	45	19	63	20
6	10	12	24	17	9	28	35	27	17	36	7
1	3	9	25	14	2	16	32	27	14	26	10
3	1	6	20	21	6	9	43	32	11	29	8
2.39	2.73	4.40	4.14	3.55	3.26	3.67	3.63	4.41	4.66	3.65	3.20
2.84	3.35	4.34	4.02	4.41	3.22	4.52	3.88	4.74	4.88	4.11	3.38
1.96	2.38	4.70	4.20	3.00	3.32	3.32	3.29	3.65	4.50	3.48	2.97
162	131	84	178	152	178	179	325	146	66	316	135
7	16	20	45	40	14	39	75	58	21	76	15
5	8	13	62	42	16	39	94	65	29	85	31
4.8	4.4	5.2	4.3	3.9	4.9	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.3
6.0	5.4	5.3	4.8	4.9	5.2	5.0	4.6	4.4	4.3	5.0	5.7
3.8	3.7	4.8	4.2	3.5	4.4	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.9	3.8	3.5
85	55	93	81	58	109	105	244	143	56	119	61
—	—	—	1	3	1	3	19	11	4	7	2
—	—	—	1	1	—	3	23	19	5	8	1
1	1	—	7	7	—	8	24	25	14	7	2
—	4	2	2	11	1	8	23	23	12	10	1
4	2	1	14	12	1	11	39	22	9	9	7
5	4	6	11	8	2	15	36	19	4	13	3
5	13	37	38	12	23	40	39	17	4	36	11
18	13	30	6	3	41	11	32	7	4	22	13
32	17	12	1	—	38	5	3	—	—	7	12
14	1	3	—	—	2	1	4	—	—	—	4
6	—	1	—	1	—	—	2	—	—	—	5
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$67 500	\$52 900	\$49 900	\$41 100	\$32 900	\$56 500	\$41 100	\$34 200	\$28 400	\$26 800	\$41 500	\$51 800
85	97	16	190	164	86	143	209	94	44	323	103
\$212	\$216	\$275	\$118	\$158	\$250	\$176	\$154	\$158	\$158	\$179	\$183

Table H-6. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980—Con.**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More Spanish Origin  
Persons]**

Occupied housing units .....	154	135
LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE		
Owner-occupied housing units .....	1	1
Renter-occupied housing units .....	1	—
PERSONS IN UNIT		
1 person .....	29	21
2 persons .....	40	33
3 persons .....	33	27
4 persons .....	30	27
5 persons .....	11	14
6 persons .....	4	8
7 persons .....	5	4
8 or more persons .....	2	1
Median, occupied housing units .....	2.74	3.00
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	3.50	3.64
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	2.43	2.59
PERSONS PER ROOM		
1.00 or less .....	139	111
1.01 to 1.50 .....	10	13
1.51 or more .....	5	11
ROOMS		
Median, occupied housing units .....	4.3	4.6
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	5.7	5.8
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	3.8	3.2
VALUE		
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	42	50
Less than \$15,000 .....	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	1	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	—	2
\$25,000 to \$29,999 .....	—	—
\$30,000 to \$34,999 .....	—	—
\$35,000 to \$39,999 .....	1	—
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	2	3
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	10	15
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	17	22
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	6	6
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	4	1
\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....	1	—
\$200,000 or more .....	—	1
Median .....	\$65 000	\$64 200
CONTRACT RENT		
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	108	77
Median .....	\$209	\$183

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More Spanish Origin  
Persons]**

Occupied housing units .....	553	361	135	262	107	119
LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE						
Owner-occupied housing units .....	—	1	—	1	—	1
Renter-occupied housing units .....	6	3	1	7	1	1
PERSONS IN UNIT						
1 person .....	44	17	11	33	10	16
2 persons .....	77	44	24	53	17	17
3 persons .....	95	35	23	60	23	23
4 persons .....	95	78	24	29	20	22
5 persons .....	92	60	16	33	13	15
6 persons .....	65	52	12	31	8	15
7 persons .....	46	38	15	16	11	4
8 or more persons .....	39	37	10	7	5	7
Median, occupied housing units .....	4.14	4.61	3.90	3.25	3.67	3.66
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	4.23	4.39	3.19	3.91	3.08	3.88
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	4.09	4.72	4.13	3.01	4.11	3.61
PERSONS PER ROOM						
1.00 or less .....	345	199	76	185	76	77
1.01 to 1.50 .....	121	94	24	45	19	20
1.51 or more .....	87	68	35	32	12	22
ROOMS						
Median, occupied housing units .....	4.3	4.4	4.0	4.3	4.7	4.0
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	5.1	4.8	5.4	5.2	5.0	4.8
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	3.9	4.3	3.5	3.7	4.4	3.7
VALUE						
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	158	82	24	96	17	27
Less than \$15,000 .....	5	10	3	4	—	3
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	7	8	3	9	2	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	8	9	5	12	—	—
\$25,000 to \$29,999 .....	11	8	2	7	1	5
\$30,000 to \$34,999 .....	10	12	4	13	—	6
\$35,000 to \$39,999 .....	19	11	2	7	1	—
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	39	18	3	15	—	7
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	31	1	1	4	5	6
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	18	3	—	22	3	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	6	—	1	2	3	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	4	2	—	1	—	—
\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....	—	—	—	—	1	—
\$200,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	1	—
Median .....	\$44 000	\$32 500	\$27 500	\$37 100	\$58 800	\$34 600
CONTRACT RENT						
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	333	173	81	143	26	80
Median .....	\$132	\$124	\$127	\$129	\$155	\$153

Turlock city, Stanislaus County—Con.		Remainder of Stanislaus County									
Tract 0039.02 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0039.03 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0002.03	Tract 0003	Tract 0005.01	Tract 0016 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0020.02	Tract 0021 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0022 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0028 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0029.01	Tract 0029.02
154	135	175	527	224	231	206	228	132	129	116	200
1	1	1	1	—	—	1	—	1	—	1	—
1	—	1	6	3	—	1	4	—	—	—	—
29	21	24	47	25	19	18	37	8	17	17	12
40	33	41	103	37	43	16	45	23	19	16	17
33	27	32	93	45	41	35	46	30	28	14	40
30	27	25	94	39	42	37	41	25	15	26	43
11	14	26	63	28	38	37	24	14	17	17	28
4	8	13	40	16	20	23	18	15	13	11	17
5	4	13	41	18	11	26	12	12	10	11	19
2	1	1	46	16	17	14	5	5	10	4	24
2.74	3.00	3.20	3.72	3.63	3.80	4.42	3.20	3.70	3.53	3.92	4.22
3.50	3.64	3.46	3.99	4.18	4.05	4.65	3.67	3.50	4.22	3.90	4.38
2.43	2.59	3.00	3.28	3.41	3.52	3.96	2.85	3.75	3.18	3.94	4.15
139	111	122	345	147	145	115	159	85	82	80	101
10	13	26	79	37	43	47	28	26	22	9	49
5	11	27	103	40	43	44	41	21	25	27	50
4.3	4.6	4.1	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.2	3.7	4.2	4.2	4.2	3.9
5.7	5.8	4.9	4.9	5.4	4.8	4.9	4.3	5.3	4.8	5.1	4.5
3.8	3.2	3.6	3.4	3.7	3.8	3.3	3.3	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.7
42	50	60	297	66	97	111	76	39	45	17	56
—	—	4	10	5	5	1	6	1	—	—	4
1	—	1	17	4	7	4	9	1	2	1	4
—	2	3	23	6	6	5	13	1	1	3	—
—	—	—	26	3	18	7	11	10	3	—	6
—	—	4	27	6	12	1	11	5	3	1	6
1	—	3	31	7	9	21	16	8	5	—	7
2	3	11	89	15	21	50	7	12	10	1	14
10	15	13	35	9	11	16	2	1	5	—	7
17	22	19	27	5	5	5	1	—	9	5	4
6	6	2	4	1	2	1	—	—	3	2	1
4	1	—	5	2	—	—	—	—	2	2	2
1	—	—	1	2	1	—	—	—	2	2	1
—	1	2	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$65 000	\$64 200	\$52 500	\$41 900	\$41 100	\$35 300	\$42 800	\$29 400	\$35 900	\$48 500	\$76 900	\$40 600
108	77	92	190	116	115	81	142	89	56	42	115
\$209	\$183	\$173	\$151	\$155	\$177	\$98	\$152	\$179	\$163	\$120	\$157

Remainder of Stanislaus County—Con.						Totals for split tracts in Stanislaus County				
Tract 0032	Tract 0033	Tract 0034	Tract 0035	Tract 0036.03 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0038 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0005.02	Tract 0009.01	Tract 0009.02	Tract 0010	Tract 0014
553	361	135	262	107	119	153	105	238	177	159
—	1	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
6	3	1	7	1	1	—	—	2	1	—
44	17	11	33	10	16	17	15	35	40	31
77	44	24	53	17	17	36	31	54	56	41
95	35	23	60	23	23	31	21	39	38	32
95	78	24	29	20	22	39	20	61	24	25
92	60	16	33	13	15	20	7	20	9	15
65	52	12	31	8	15	5	3	15	6	11
46	38	15	16	11	4	4	2	9	1	3
39	37	10	7	5	7	1	6	5	3	1
4.14	4.61	3.90	3.25	3.67	3.66	3.26	2.81	3.27	2.37	2.73
4.23	4.39	3.19	3.91	3.08	3.88	3.52	3.43	3.80	2.84	3.35
4.09	4.72	4.13	3.01	4.11	3.61	2.88	2.12	2.36	1.92	2.38
345	199	76	185	76	77	142	91	201	165	133
121	94	24	45	19	20	6	8	21	7	18
87	68	35	32	12	22	5	6	16	5	8
4.3	4.4	4.0	4.3	4.7	4.0	5.3	5.2	4.9	4.8	4.3
5.1	4.8	5.4	5.2	5.0	4.8	5.8	5.7	5.7	6.0	5.4
3.9	4.3	3.5	3.7	4.4	3.7	4.6	4.1	4.1	3.8	3.7
158	82	24	96	17	27	82	61	111	85	55
5	10	3	4	—	3	—	1	1	—	—
7	8	3	9	2	—	—	—	2	—	—
8	9	5	12	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
11	8	2	7	1	5	1	1	—	—	4
10	12	4	13	—	6	—	2	—	4	2
19	11	2	7	1	—	—	—	2	5	4
39	18	3	15	—	7	5	15	12	5	13
31	1	1	4	5	6	18	15	30	18	13
18	3	—	22	3	—	42	16	54	32	17
6	—	1	2	3	—	6	5	10	14	1
4	2	—	1	—	—	10	3	—	6	—
—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$44 000	\$32 500	\$27 500	\$37 100	\$58 800	\$34 600	\$68 600	\$56 100	\$62 200	\$67 500	\$52 900
333	173	81	143	26	80	58	41	118	88	101
\$132	\$124	\$127	\$129	\$155	\$153	\$281	\$248	\$246	\$212	\$216



Table H-6. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980—Con.**

[For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More Spanish Origin  
Persons]**

Occupied housing units .....	164	516	247	232	389	504	270	162	343	126	129	95
<b>LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE</b>												
Owner-occupied housing units .....	—	2	1	—	2	3	4	2	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	1	2	1	4	2	9	1	1	7	—	—	—
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>												
1 person .....	4	30	27	38	36	63	12	11	32	6	17	6
2 persons .....	19	71	45	47	67	84	36	25	57	19	19	21
3 persons .....	36	95	64	47	79	92	56	19	75	26	28	12
4 persons .....	30	119	45	41	68	88	39	34	64	34	15	19
5 persons .....	36	84	42	24	54	64	45	23	41	15	17	8
6 persons .....	18	44	14	18	43	37	27	19	31	11	13	10
7 persons .....	12	36	4	12	28	33	27	17	18	7	10	9
8 or more persons .....	9	37	6	5	14	43	32	14	25	8	10	10
Median, occupied housing units .....	4.27	4.02	3.30	3.16	3.68	3.65	4.40	4.26	3.62	3.85	3.53	3.95
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	4.21	4.03	3.24	3.61	4.25	3.90	4.74	4.64	3.91	3.96	4.22	4.00
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	4.50	4.01	3.43	2.83	3.48	3.31	3.62	3.97	3.43	3.60	3.18	3.86
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
1.00 or less .....	121	323	212	163	264	331	147	102	224	90	82	68
1.01 to 1.50 .....	28	88	16	28	65	76	58	26	57	17	22	13
1.51 or more .....	15	105	19	41	60	97	65	34	62	19	25	14
<b>ROOMS</b>												
Median, occupied housing units .....	5.3	4.3	4.9	3.7	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.8	4.2	4.8
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	5.4	4.8	5.2	4.3	5.1	4.6	4.4	4.3	5.4	5.0	4.8	5.2
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	4.8	4.0	4.4	3.3	3.9	3.6	3.7	3.9	3.7	4.1	3.8	4.1
<b>VALUE</b>												
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	124	178	133	78	144	247	143	67	87	75	45	51
Less than \$15,000 .....	—	6	1	6	4	19	11	4	2	3	—	2
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	1	8	—	9	4	23	19	5	—	2	2	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	1	13	1	13	9	25	25	14	2	—	1	4
\$25,000 to \$29,999 .....	4	20	2	11	18	23	23	12	—	2	3	1
\$30,000 to \$34,999 .....	2	26	3	12	16	39	22	9	2	4	3	3
\$35,000 to \$39,999 .....	9	20	3	17	23	36	19	8	2	6	5	4
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	47	59	32	7	52	39	17	6	21	22	10	18
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	37	17	47	2	12	34	7	5	18	16	5	11
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	17	6	40	1	5	3	—	2	32	13	9	8
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	4	2	3	—	1	4	—	—	8	1	3	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	2	—	1	—	—	2	—	2	—	6	2	—
\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
\$200,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$49 600	\$39 000	\$55 300	\$30 000	\$39 600	\$34 300	\$28 400	\$29 300	\$56 500	\$49 500	\$48 500	\$46 800
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>												
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	28	305	98	144	232	215	95	71	226	40	56	26
Median .....	\$221	\$152	\$246	\$152	\$177	\$154	\$158	\$172	\$161	\$195	\$163	\$215

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More Spanish Origin  
Persons]**

Occupied housing units .....	107	596	195	175	143
<b>LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE</b>					
Owner-occupied housing units .....	—	2	—	1	1
Renter-occupied housing units .....	1	12	4	2	—
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>					
1 person .....	10	84	36	31	23
2 persons .....	17	80	32	44	33
3 persons .....	23	115	40	41	28
4 persons .....	20	122	36	34	32
5 persons .....	13	78	24	12	14
6 persons .....	8	51	8	4	8
7 persons .....	11	30	11	7	4
8 or more persons .....	5	36	8	2	1
Median, occupied housing units .....	3.67	3.66	3.24	2.80	3.05
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	3.08	4.08	3.43	3.40	3.63
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	4.11	3.51	2.97	2.47	2.65
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>					
1.00 or less .....	76	393	145	155	119
1.01 to 1.50 .....	19	96	18	15	13
1.51 or more .....	12	107	32	5	11
<b>ROOMS</b>					
Median, occupied housing units .....	4.7	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.6
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	5.0	5.0	5.6	5.7	5.8
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	4.4	3.8	3.6	3.8	3.4
<b>VALUE</b>					
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	17	146	69	53	52
Less than \$15,000 .....	—	10	2	1	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	2	8	1	1	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	—	7	2	—	2
\$25,000 to \$29,999 .....	1	15	2	1	—
\$30,000 to \$34,999 .....	—	15	7	2	—
\$35,000 to \$39,999 .....	1	13	3	2	—
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	—	43	14	2	4
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	5	28	13	11	16
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	3	7	14	20	22
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	3	—	5	7	6
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	—	—	5	4	1
\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....	1	—	—	2	—
\$200,000 or more .....	1	—	1	—	1
Median .....	\$58 800	\$41 300	\$51 800	\$63 600	\$63 300
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>					
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	26	403	107	118	83
Median .....	\$155	\$174	\$185	\$205	\$185

Totals for split tracts in Stanislaus County—Con.												
Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0020.01	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0029	Tract 0030
164	516	247	232	389	504	270	162	343	126	129	95	
—	2	1	—	2	3	4	2	—	—	—	—	
1	2	1	4	2	9	1	1	7	—	—	—	
4	30	27	38	36	63	12	11	32	6	17	6	
19	71	45	47	67	84	36	25	57	19	19	21	
36	95	64	47	79	92	56	19	75	26	28	12	
30	119	45	41	68	88	39	34	64	34	15	19	
36	84	42	24	54	64	45	23	41	15	17	8	
18	44	14	18	43	37	27	19	31	11	13	10	
12	36	4	12	28	33	27	17	18	7	10	9	
9	37	6	5	14	43	32	14	25	8	10	10	
4.27	4.02	3.30	3.16	3.68	3.65	4.40	4.26	3.62	3.85	3.53	3.95	
4.21	4.03	3.24	3.61	4.25	3.90	4.74	4.64	3.91	3.96	4.22	4.00	
4.50	4.01	3.43	2.83	3.48	3.31	3.62	3.97	3.43	3.60	3.18	3.86	
121	323	212	163	264	331	147	102	224	90	82	68	
28	88	16	28	65	76	58	26	57	17	22	13	
15	105	19	41	60	97	65	34	62	19	25	14	
5.3	4.3	4.9	3.7	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.8	4.2	4.8	
5.4	4.8	5.2	4.3	5.1	4.6	4.4	4.3	5.4	5.0	4.8	5.2	
4.8	4.0	4.4	3.3	3.9	3.6	3.7	3.9	3.7	4.1	3.8	4.1	
124	178	133	78	144	247	143	67	87	75	45	51	
—	6	1	6	4	19	11	4	2	3	—	2	
1	8	—	9	4	23	19	5	—	2	2	—	
1	13	1	13	9	25	25	14	2	—	1	4	
4	20	2	11	18	23	23	12	—	2	3	1	
2	26	3	12	16	39	22	9	2	4	3	3	
9	20	3	17	23	36	19	8	2	6	5	4	
47	59	32	7	52	39	17	6	21	22	10	18	
37	17	47	2	12	34	7	5	18	16	5	11	
17	6	40	1	5	3	—	2	32	13	9	8	
4	2	3	—	1	4	—	—	8	1	3	—	
2	—	1	—	—	2	—	2	—	6	2	—	
—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$49 600	\$39 000	\$55 300	\$30 000	\$39 600	\$34 300	\$28 400	\$29 300	\$56 500	\$49 500	\$48 500	\$46 800	
28	305	98	144	232	215	95	71	226	40	56	26	
\$221	\$152	\$246	\$152	\$177	\$154	\$158	\$172	\$161	\$195	\$163	\$215	

Totals for split tracts in Stanislaus County—Con.

Tract 0036.03	Tract 0038	Tract 0039.01	Tract 0039.02	Tract 0039.03
107	596	195	175	143
—	2	—	1	1
1	12	4	2	—
10	84	36	31	23
17	80	32	44	33
23	115	40	41	28
20	122	36	34	32
13	78	24	12	14
8	51	8	4	8
11	30	11	7	4
5	36	8	2	1
3.67	3.66	3.24	2.80	3.05
3.08	4.08	3.43	3.40	3.63
4.11	3.51	2.97	2.47	2.65
76	393	145	155	119
19	96	18	15	13
12	107	32	5	11
4.7	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.6
5.0	5.0	5.6	5.7	5.8
4.4	3.8	3.6	3.8	3.4
17	146	69	53	52
—	10	2	1	—
2	8	1	1	—
—	7	2	—	2
1	15	2	1	—
—	15	7	2	—
1	13	3	2	—
—	43	14	2	4
5	28	13	11	16
3	7	14	20	22
3	—	5	7	6
—	—	5	4	1
1	—	—	2	—
1	—	1	—	1
\$58 800	\$41 300	\$51 800	\$63 600	\$63 300
26	403	107	118	83
\$155	\$174	\$185	\$205	\$185

Table H-7. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts**

**Year-round housing units**

**SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

Complete kitchen facilities .....  
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....  
2 or more complete bathrooms .....  
Air conditioning .....  
Central system .....  
Source of water, public system or private company .....  
Sewage disposal, public sewer .....

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE**

1, detached or attached .....  
2 .....  
3 and 4 .....  
5 to 9 .....  
10 to 49 .....  
50 or more .....  
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....

**YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT**

1979 to March 1980 .....  
1975 to 1978 .....  
1970 to 1974 .....  
1960 to 1969 .....  
1950 to 1949 .....  
1940 to 1949 .....  
1939 or earlier .....

**HEATING EQUIPMENT**

Steam or hot water system .....  
Central warm-air furnace .....  
Electric heat pump .....  
Other built-in electric units .....  
Other means .....  
None .....

**Occupied housing units**

**SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

Units with roomers or boarders .....  
No telephone .....  
Owner-occupied housing units .....  
4 or more bedrooms .....  
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....  
2 or more complete bathrooms .....  
Renter-occupied housing units .....  
2 or more bedrooms .....  
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....  
2 or more complete bathrooms .....

**HOUSE HEATING FUEL**

Utility gas .....  
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....  
Electricity .....  
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....  
Other .....  
No fuel used .....

**VEHICLES AVAILABLE**

None .....  
1 .....  
2 .....  
3 or more .....

**YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT**

Owner-occupied housing units .....  
1979 to March 1980 .....  
1975 to 1978 .....  
1970 to 1974 .....  
1960 to 1969 .....  
1959 or earlier .....  
Renter-occupied housing units .....  
1979 to March 1980 .....  
1975 to 1978 .....  
1970 to 1974 .....  
1969 or earlier .....

**CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER**

Occupied housing units .....  
Owner-occupied housing units .....  
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....  
No vehicle available .....  
No telephone .....

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL**

Owner-occupied housing units .....  
Percent below poverty level .....  
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....  
1.01 or more persons per room .....  
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....  
1.01 or more persons per room .....  
Renter-occupied housing units .....  
Percent below poverty level .....  
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....  
1.01 or more persons per room .....  
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....  
1.01 or more persons per room .....

	Stanislaus County						Ceres city, Stanislaus County				Madesto city, Stanislaus County	
The SMSA	Total	Ceres city	Madesto city	South Modesto (CDP)	Turlock city	Remainder	Tract 0025 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0026 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0027 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0030 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0004.01 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0005.02 <sup>a</sup>
102 287	102 287	5 241	42 370	4 399	10 927	39 350	434	3 989	430	388	1 949	2 530
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
100 911	100 911	5 224	41 736	4 323	10 715	38 913	434	3 972	430	388	1 939	2 523
9 420	9 420	370	4 045	218	1 260	3 527	33	278	43	16	130	286
39 138	39 138	2 216	20 259	673	3 817	12 173	127	1 407	317	365	1 483	1 825
83 022	83 022	4 339	37 796	2 618	9 796	28 473	292	3 237	422	388	1 949	2 496
52 612	52 612	3 264	27 489	860	6 827	14 172	170	2 336	374	384	1 812	2 374
85 409	85 409	5 134	42 028	3 938	10 682	23 627	431	3 886	429	388	1 949	2 479
75 653	75 653	5 161	41 444	1 014	10 595	17 439	423	3 929	429	380	1 949	2 479
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
77 385	77 385	3 758	31 955	3 537	7 155	30 980	202	2 869	299	388	1 319	1 801
3 305	3 305	100	1 421	70	430	1 284	6	94	—	—	—	94
3 862	3 862	162	2 005	50	498	1 147	29	125	8	—	57	46
2 212	2 212	150	874	48	450	690	29	121	—	—	67	35
5 838	5 838	404	2 620	163	1 003	1 648	7	397	—	—	60	130
4 407	4 407	199	2 841	56	1 112	199	—	191	8	—	172	411
5 278	5 278	468	654	475	279	3 402	161	192	115	—	274	13
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
6 559	6 559	798	3 180	94	1 210	1 277	72	394	221	111	346	793
15 907	15 907	1 175	8 252	233	2 364	3 883	67	914	56	138	1 284	1 243
15 329	15 329	963	7 426	386	1 813	4 741	110	710	71	72	314	286
20 025	20 025	727	9 463	722	1 773	7 340	66	526	76	59	5	167
16 959	16 959	923	6 744	1 061	1 344	6 887	29	885	5	4	—	12
14 002	14 002	433	3 844	1 439	1 248	7 038	60	368	1	4	—	29
13 506	13 506	222	3 461	464	1 175	8 184	30	192	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
980	980	21	429	35	92	403	—	21	—	—	—	12
54 853	54 853	3 460	28 385	1 051	6 807	15 150	255	2 410	429	366	1 785	2 350
2 374	2 374	53	407	15	134	1 765	7	40	—	6	14	21
6 325	6 325	118	2 126	220	870	2 991	—	114	—	4	121	85
37 298	37 298	1 586	10 994	3 027	3 005	18 686	172	1 401	1	12	29	62
457	457	3	29	51	19	355	—	3	—	—	—	—
94 675	94 675	4 672	39 257	4 141	9 924	36 681	378	3 660	309	325	1 789	2 093
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1 469	1 469	52	742	55	138	482	—	42	3	7	26	43
5 994	5 994	241	1 827	485	649	2 792	37	204	—	—	41	33
59 095	59 095	2 944	23 951	2 674	5 385	24 141	186	2 252	245	261	1 308	1 260
7 055	7 055	263	3 257	131	626	2 778	10	217	7	29	254	190
6 547	6 547	270	2 686	168	656	2 767	26	210	18	16	41	65
31 429	31 429	1 597	15 915	549	3 131	10 237	74	1 107	178	238	1 254	1 187
35 580	35 580	1 728	15 306	1 467	4 539	12 540	192	1 408	64	64	481	833
24 755	24 755	1 252	10 266	954	2 932	9 351	103	1 021	64	64	309	663
2 095	2 095	86	959	36	442	572	7	59	20	—	57	84
5 391	5 391	287	3 212	113	463	1 316	20	171	32	64	120	483
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
74 071	74 071	4 096	33 994	3 642	8 002	24 337	359	3 157	282	298	1 460	1 769
3 584	3 584	49	236	47	49	3 203	6	43	—	—	7	6
14 586	14 586	501	4 735	373	1 805	7 172	13	434	27	27	322	300
163	163	—	12	—	—	151	—	—	—	—	—	7
1 933	1 933	26	254	45	53	1 555	—	26	—	—	—	11
338	338	—	26	34	15	263	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
7 086	7 086	290	3 040	504	924	2 328	28	253	5	4	32	41
32 423	32 423	1 608	13 857	1 618	3 900	11 440	144	1 205	175	84	581	670
32 919	32 919	1 768	14 080	1 190	3 465	12 416	175	1 375	80	138	820	769
22 247	22 247	1 006	8 280	829	1 635	10 497	31	827	49	99	356	613
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
59 095	59 095	2 944	23 951	2 674	5 385	24 141	186	2 252	245	261	1 308	1 260
8 607	8 607	688	4 049	334	921	2 615	94	425	104	65	486	358
18 416	18 416	940	8 389	716	1 783	6 588	44	724	58	114	764	781
11 618	11 618	532	4 335	547	997	5 207	35	377	83	37	58	55
11 017	11 017	431	4 156	577	968	4 885	9	381	—	41	—	66
9 437	9 437	353	3 022	500	716	4 846	4	345	—	4	—	—
35 580	35 580	1 728	15 306	1 467	4 539	12 540	192	1 408	64	64	481	833
19 419	19 419	1 016	9 094	701	2 782	5 826	102	825	44	45	325	614
10 460	10 460	568	4 572	471	1 197	3 652	74	463	12	19	146	203
3 311	3 311	116	1 081	167	333	1 614	9	99	8	—	10	16
2 390	2 390	28	559	128	227	1 448	7	21	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
19 232	19 232	887	6 497	1 060	2 176	8 612	82	673	108	24	268	132
13 842	13 842	682	4 336	812	1 474	6 538	44	526	103	9	218	82
58	58	—	32	7	8	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
4 226	4 226	166	1 770	298	556	1 436	18	139	5	4	26	30
682	682	14	203	97	43	325	—	14	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
3 852	3 852	222	1 072	357	367	1 834	26	159	37	—	28	48
6.5	6.5	7.5	4.5	13.4	6.8	7.6	14.0	7.1	15.1	—	2.1	3.8
3 841	3 841	222	1 072	357	367	1 823	26	159	37	—	28	48
257	257	7	75	17	7	151	—	—	7	—	—	7
11	11	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6 975	6 975	295	2 863	430	977	2 410	60	210	14	11	22	91
19.6	19.6	17.1	18.7	29.3	21.5	19.2	31.3	14.9	21.9	17.2	4.6	10.9
6 867	6 867	295	2 828	425	954	2 365	60	210	14	11	22	91
1 112	1 112	58	298	110	143	503	—	58	—	—	—	—
108	108	—	35	5	23	45	—	—	—	—	—	—
29	29	—	12	5	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—



Table H-7. Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Census Tracts

## Year-round housing units

## SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Complete kitchen facilities	365	—	2 680	1 434	1 570	2 063	2 605	3 206	15	1 702	802	3 463	1 291
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	5	—	240	122	178	305	310	313	—	116	64	327	152
2 or more complete bathrooms	320	—	1 584	558	1 077	1 478	1 460	1 642	15	1 471	725	1 613	145
Air conditioning	335	—	2 567	1 265	1 539	1 956	2 529	3 239	15	1 710	803	3 216	1 132
Central system	323	—	2 151	986	1 389	1 540	1 858	2 700	15	1 587	798	2 238	545
Source of water, public system or private company	315	—	2 689	1 430	1 565	2 094	2 617	3 280	—	1 688	792	3 471	1 307
Sewage disposal, public sewer	315	—	2 677	1 413	1 571	2 094	2 608	3 241	—	1 619	780	3 294	1 285

## UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, detached or attached	365	—	2 019	851	1 210	1 883	1 991	2 094	24	1 615	749	2 691	838
2	—	—	53	17	51	41	—	174	—	—	26	151	61
3 and 4	—	—	159	347	6	104	55	252	—	71	28	60	9
5 to 9	—	—	62	—	15	6	39	113	—	—	—	68	44
10 to 49	—	—	98	—	98	60	201	271	—	33	6	179	317
50 or more	—	—	298	7	105	—	350	388	—	—	—	322	50
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	12	216	99	—	6	—	—	6	—	12	—

## YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

1979 to March 1980	276	—	308	70	141	46	80	81	—	26	110	93	155
1975 to 1978	33	—	324	257	329	50	298	937	—	975	550	393	48
1970 to 1974	—	—	391	382	688	338	470	1 575	—	514	108	802	71
1960 to 1969	7	—	967	439	380	1 376	1 178	671	15	173	7	1 128	199
1950 to 1959	—	—	705	239	24	278	531	22	—	11	17	716	309
1940 to 1949	33	—	6	51	4	6	77	6	9	6	11	248	374
1939 or earlier	16	—	—	—	18	—	8	—	—	20	6	103	163

## HEATING EQUIPMENT

Steam or hot water system	—	—	8	13	—	5	—	11	—	—	7	12	—
Central warm-air furnace	330	—	2 253	1 125	1 432	1 619	1 984	2 693	8	1 553	781	2 322	501
Electric heat pump	—	—	125	13	—	—	16	19	7	12	5	13	12
Other built-in electric units	—	—	107	28	110	59	84	88	—	15	—	309	46
Other means	28	—	208	259	42	411	558	481	9	145	16	827	760
None	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

## Occupied housing units

## SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Units with roomers or boarders	7	—	31	56	21	48	43	68	—	15	12	35	11
No telephone	7	—	65	63	29	19	55	96	4	43	7	99	53
Owner-occupied housing units	245	—	1 771	852	1 060	1 387	1 732	1 305	15	1 374	629	2 048	588
4 or more bedrooms	67	—	411	28	262	169	324	161	...	288	59	225	44
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	5	—	199	88	117	198	198	175	...	95	43	256	100
2 or more complete bathrooms	218	—	1 360	423	872	1 117	1 301	1 117	...	1 266	581	1 397	129
Renter-occupied housing units	33	—	773	491	443	636	772	1 721	4	294	121	1 255	611
2 or more bedrooms	23	—	422	448	330	588	546	1 289	...	288	121	754	357
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	—	—	34	21	49	107	69	111	...	10	11	67	22
2 or more complete bathrooms	17	—	150	126	163	304	129	419	...	172	104	152	7

## HOUSE HEATING FUEL

Utility gas	249	—	2 102	1 207	1 276	1 821	2 262	2 710	4	1 517	679	2 774	1 009
Battled, tank, or LP gas	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	18	—	22	5	30	12
Electricity	22	—	417	136	214	156	224	293	15	111	61	492	172
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	25	—	13	40	12	—	—	18	5	7	6
No fuel used	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

## VEHICLES AVAILABLE

None	—	—	207	118	107	69	102	174	—	42	—	231	71
1	54	—	704	564	454	533	938	1 104	—	327	143	1 102	688
2	155	—	941	431	538	804	925	1 163	19	794	318	1 290	264
3 or more	69	—	692	230	404	617	539	585	—	505	289	680	176

## YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

Owner-occupied housing units	245	—	1 771	852	1 060	1 387	1 732	1 305	15	1 374	629	2 048	588
1979 to March 1980	192	—	201	184	135	116	274	256	...	230	159	227	86
1975 to 1978	18	—	470	342	378	338	482	574	...	897	448	681	128
1970 to 1974	—	—	338	187	413	431	365	409	...	186	15	414	82
1960 to 1969	9	—	511	111	130	477	496	66	...	47	7	426	87
1959 or earlier	26	—	251	28	4	25	115	—	...	14	—	300	205
Renter-occupied housing units	33	—	773	491	443	636	772	1 721	4	294	121	1 255	611
1979 to March 1980	22	—	502	335	321	345	460	1 139	...	212	105	698	318
1975 to 1978	6	—	193	149	102	170	207	469	...	73	16	469	185
1970 to 1974	—	—	62	7	20	81	62	106	...	9	—	74	47
1969 or earlier	5	—	16	—	—	40	43	7	...	—	—	14	61

## CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER

Occupied housing units	37	—	530	236	219	185	314	260	—	81	29	500	285
Owner-occupied housing units	32	—	274	203	110	152	230	60	—	68	29	340	219
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available	—	—	188	47	82	38	55	115	—	11	—	134	24
No telephone	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—

## INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Owner-occupied housing units	19	—	50	63	6	44	67	91	...	43	25	92	26
Percent below poverty level	7.8	—	2.8	7.4	0.6	3.2	3.9	7.0	...	3.1	4.0	4.5	4.4
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	19	—	50	63	6	44	67	91	...	43	25	92	26
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	...	9	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	—	—	125	226	95	153	111	176	...	44	31	172	102
Percent below poverty level	—	—	16.2	46.0	21.4	24.1	14.4	10.2	...	15.0	25.6	13.7	16.7
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	125	219	95	153	111	171	...	38	31	172	102
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	33	—	7	8	29	...	—	—	7	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	5	...	6	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	6	—	—	—

Table H-7. Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

## Census Tracts

## Year-round housing units

## SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Complete kitchen facilities .....  
 1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....  
 2 or more complete bathrooms .....  
 Air conditioning .....  
   Central system .....  
 Source of water, public system or private company .....  
 Sewage disposal, public sewer .....

## UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, detached or attached .....  
 2 .....  
 3 and 4 .....  
 5 to 9 .....  
 10 to 49 .....  
 50 or more .....  
 Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....

## YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

1979 to March 1980 .....  
 1975 to 1978 .....  
 1970 to 1974 .....  
 1960 to 1969 .....  
 1950 to 1959 .....  
 1940 to 1949 .....  
 1939 or earlier .....

## HEATING EQUIPMENT

Steam or hot water system .....  
 Central warm-air furnace .....  
 Electric heat pump .....  
 Other built-in electric units .....  
 Other means .....  
 None .....

## Occupied housing units

## SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Units with roomers or boarders .....  
 No telephone .....  
 Owner-occupied housing units .....  
   4 or more bedrooms .....  
   1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....  
   2 or more complete bathrooms .....  
 Renter-occupied housing units .....  
   2 or more bedrooms .....  
   1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....  
   2 or more complete bathrooms .....

## HOUSE HEATING FUEL

Utility gas .....  
 Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....  
 Electricity .....  
 Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....  
 Other .....  
 No fuel used .....

## VEHICLES AVAILABLE

None .....  
 1 .....  
 2 .....  
 3 or more .....

## YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

Owner-occupied housing units .....  
 1979 to March 1980 .....  
 1975 to 1978 .....  
 1970 to 1974 .....  
 1960 to 1969 .....  
 1959 or earlier .....  
 Renter-occupied housing units .....  
 1979 to March 1980 .....  
 1975 to 1978 .....  
 1970 to 1974 .....  
 1969 or earlier .....

## CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER

Occupied housing units .....  
 Owner-occupied housing units .....  
 Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....  
 No vehicle available .....  
 No telephone .....

## INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Owner-occupied housing units .....  
   Percent below poverty level .....  
   Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....  
     1.01 or more persons per room .....  
   Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....  
     1.01 or more persons per room .....  
 Renter-occupied housing units .....  
   Percent below poverty level .....  
   Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....  
     1.01 or more persons per room .....  
   Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....  
     1.01 or more persons per room .....

## Modesto city, Stanislaus County—Con.

Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0015 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0016 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0019 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0020.01 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0021 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0022 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0023 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0024 <sup>a</sup>
1 797	2 584	2 485	598	1 184	857	1 386	2 043	2 120	72	1 221	43	22
1 782	2 558	2 461	598	1 162	839	1 265	2 038	2 087	72	1 148	43	22
211	303	304	89	117	27	9	200	161	—	76	—	—
172	1 012	879	374	275	78	95	639	1 226	6	85	19	3
1 368	2 265	2 112	525	779	443	947	1 772	2 059	27	720	19	9
329	1 235	1 039	438	502	62	419	997	1 878	4	257	10	3
1 797	2 574	2 466	570	1 178	857	1 386	2 043	2 120	72	1 221	43	22
1 782	2 581	2 452	534	1 164	850	1 386	2 031	2 056	45	1 212	20	3
1 420	2 186	1 876	563	694	609	560	1 762	1 738	35	1 004	33	22
141	64	72	—	68	54	91	103	118	—	42	—	—
74	83	28	35	58	104	133	34	137	30	95	—	—
72	34	37	—	39	53	146	6	—	—	32	6	—
85	112	347	—	238	6	171	132	35	7	30	4	—
5	105	125	—	77	31	279	6	92	—	18	—	—
—	—	—	—	10	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
25	6	113	11	30	—	4	142	301	—	17	6	—
46	65	146	98	5	30	84	122	871	—	51	10	3
41	83	156	180	139	18	217	41	537	4	68	—	—
131	351	713	227	550	135	135	228	184	—	104	—	—
228	1 108	1 015	32	284	123	213	498	183	7	172	4	6
346	636	294	16	139	227	204	862	24	32	195	9	—
980	335	48	34	37	324	529	150	20	29	614	14	13
21	32	34	5	27	17	146	30	29	—	20	—	—
484	1 418	1 254	457	480	93	341	974	1 874	10	251	10	3
30	22	47	6	—	6	33	—	6	—	—	—	—
128	130	224	5	60	237	114	68	30	11	67	—	—
1 134	979	921	125	617	504	752	971	181	51	869	33	19
—	3	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—
1 676	2 451	2 284	578	1 051	749	1 261	1 919	1 990	64	1 130	43	16
14	35	64	11	17	49	33	23	61	—	19	—	—
85	64	142	24	124	163	295	55	110	7	134	10	—
828	1 791	1 253	495	407	255	198	1 440	1 131	14	522	33	10
41	273	113	55	11	48	29	69	100	—	36	—	—
168	240	245	82	35	11	4	125	124	—	72	—	—
134	876	577	334	191	44	68	538	809	6	82	19	—
848	660	1 031	83	644	494	1 063	479	859	50	608	10	6
490	430	640	83	525	217	241	319	795	21	354	—	—
43	63	59	7	66	7	5	36	27	—	4	—	—
22	97	188	34	69	23	27	70	333	—	3	—	—
1 506	2 150	1 813	543	968	514	1 002	1 750	1 755	57	1 049	29	16
6	12	16	18	—	—	44	6	11	—	7	4	—
149	257	436	17	78	235	210	127	224	7	60	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15	32	14	—	5	—	5	36	—	—	—	10	—
—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—
213	221	142	14	198	170	501	138	65	23	155	—	6
746	874	929	160	409	365	585	640	691	34	530	19	10
522	857	767	215	300	140	126	797	762	7	342	14	—
195	499	446	189	144	74	49	344	472	—	103	10	—
828	1 791	1 253	495	407	255	198	1 440	1 131	14	522	33	10
102	183	86	77	74	31	9	235	286	—	42	20	—
177	347	288	204	87	59	35	275	520	—	87	9	—
97	297	184	107	51	22	37	168	239	8	172	—	—
168	408	400	81	112	52	60	267	34	—	116	—	—
284	556	295	26	83	91	57	495	52	6	105	4	—
848	660	1 031	83	644	494	1 063	479	859	50	608	10	6
468	330	687	68	300	252	419	254	615	—	290	6	—
244	180	261	13	225	134	442	156	244	42	239	4	—
99	71	25	2	93	74	140	33	—	8	42	—	—
37	79	58	—	26	34	62	36	—	—	37	—	—
448	650	421	46	130	177	521	572	134	34	284	4	—
342	560	339	46	70	97	112	458	94	6	191	4	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	7	8	—	—
142	168	42	—	53	64	344	120	5	15	67	—	—
19	—	10	—	10	23	83	11	—	7	23	—	—
51	81	54	40	32	53	5	27	66	—	51	10	—
6.2	4.5	4.3	8.1	7.9	20.8	2.5	1.9	5.8	—	9.8	30.3	—
51	81	54	40	32	53	5	27	66	—	51	10	—
—	—	10	13	12	9	—	—	—	—	10	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
162	63	201	22	290	176	292	44	120	—	135	4	—
19.1	9.5	19.5	26.5	45.0	35.6	27.5	9.2	14.0	—	22.2	40.0	—
156	63	201	22	290	170	287	44	120	—	135	4	—
8	8	17	—	71	48	12	—	28	—	22	—	—
6	—	—	—	—	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—



Table H-7. Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Modesto city, Stanislaus County—Con.		South Modesto (CDP), Stanislaus County				Turlock city, Stanislaus County					
	Tract 0025 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0028 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0023 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0024 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0025 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0027 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0036.02 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0036.03 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0036.04 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0037 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0038 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0039.01 <sup>a</sup>
Year-round housing units .....	3	—	1 897	1 279	489	734	1 189	—	—	134	2 673	2 669
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Complete kitchen facilities .....	...	—	1 856	1 266	473	728	1 189	—	—	134	2 533	2 645
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	...	—	89	77	—	52	274	—	—	2	195	315
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	...	—	217	44	30	382	259	—	—	76	403	1 107
Air conditioning .....	...	—	1 156	665	223	574	1 183	—	—	104	1 985	2 370
Central system .....	...	—	377	77	6	400	738	—	—	93	964	1 628
Source of water, public system or private company .....	...	—	1 699	1 243	480	516	1 181	—	—	110	2 578	2 655
Sewage disposal, public sewer .....	...	—	515	190	103	206	1 186	—	—	104	2 555	2 618
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached .....	...	—	1 215	1 194	431	697	365	—	—	134	1 727	2 334
2 .....	...	—	29	15	16	10	56	—	—	—	260	63
3 and 4 .....	...	—	37	9	—	4	63	—	—	—	201	67
5 to 9 .....	...	—	28	8	6	6	27	—	—	—	193	28
10 to 49 .....	...	—	138	18	7	—	106	—	—	—	133	147
50 or more .....	...	—	6	35	15	—	572	—	—	—	22	30
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	...	—	444	—	14	17	—	—	—	—	137	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1979 to March 1980 .....	...	—	5	21	10	58	215	—	—	93	224	56
1975 to 1978 .....	...	—	150	36	—	47	409	—	—	—	305	283
1970 to 1974 .....	...	—	225	45	24	92	392	—	—	—	202	227
1960 to 1969 .....	...	—	395	156	21	150	158	—	—	—	316	571
1950 to 1959 .....	...	—	400	446	63	152	15	—	—	11	356	645
1940 to 1949 .....	...	—	538	494	269	138	—	—	—	13	692	423
1939 or earlier .....	...	—	184	81	102	97	—	—	—	17	578	464
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>												
Steam or hot water system .....	...	—	14	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	62	14
Central warm-air furnace .....	...	—	483	114	31	423	731	—	—	93	951	1 628
Electric heat pump .....	...	—	5	10	—	—	19	—	—	—	36	39
Other built-in electric units .....	...	—	92	81	22	25	323	—	—	—	140	134
Other means .....	...	—	1 274	1 037	436	280	116	—	—	41	1 471	848
None .....	...	—	29	16	—	6	—	—	—	—	13	6
Occupied housing units .....	3	—	1 790	1 194	461	696	1 012	—	—	99	2 380	2 565
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Units with roomers or boarders .....	...	—	10	20	5	20	30	—	—	—	27	30
No telephone .....	...	—	302	141	29	13	57	—	—	—	305	103
Owner-occupied housing units .....	...	—	1 099	737	309	529	177	—	—	71	1 186	1 839
4 or more bedrooms .....	...	—	35	41	9	46	23	—	—	—	99	230
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	...	—	70	67	—	31	19	—	—	—	138	243
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	...	—	175	36	17	321	158	—	—	35	328	1 014
Renter-occupied housing units .....	...	—	691	457	152	167	835	—	—	28	1 194	726
2 or more bedrooms .....	...	—	369	346	99	140	536	—	—	28	801	468
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	...	—	5	10	—	21	211	—	—	2	19	43
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	...	—	42	8	8	55	82	—	—	6	8	88
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas .....	...	—	1 543	1 042	420	637	446	—	—	77	2 044	2 234
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	...	—	37	5	—	5	26	—	—	—	—	5
Electricity .....	...	—	192	116	25	40	540	—	—	22	303	291
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other .....	...	—	—	15	16	14	—	—	—	—	24	29
No fuel used .....	...	—	18	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	6
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>												
None .....	...	—	278	163	34	29	24	—	—	—	368	245
1 .....	...	—	804	412	210	192	511	—	—	38	1 016	916
2 .....	...	—	434	345	154	257	366	—	—	40	704	943
3 or more .....	...	—	274	274	63	218	111	—	—	21	292	461
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
Owner-occupied housing units .....	...	—	1 099	737	309	529	177	—	—	71	1 186	1 839
1979 to March 1980 .....	...	—	135	64	47	88	84	—	—	58	142	180
1975 to 1978 .....	...	—	404	165	53	94	84	—	—	—	347	494
1970 to 1974 .....	...	—	192	145	70	140	—	—	—	13	218	335
1960 to 1969 .....	...	—	208	173	64	132	9	—	—	—	270	438
1959 or earlier .....	...	—	160	190	75	75	—	—	—	—	209	392
Renter-occupied housing units .....	...	—	691	457	152	167	835	—	—	28	1 194	726
1979 to March 1980 .....	...	—	365	199	40	97	671	—	—	—	702	281
1975 to 1978 .....	...	—	174	199	63	35	156	—	—	6	338	231
1970 to 1974 .....	...	—	104	26	25	12	8	—	—	13	62	121
1969 or earlier .....	...	—	48	33	24	23	—	—	—	9	92	93
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>												
Occupied housing units .....	...	—	494	323	110	133	26	—	—	—	619	790
Owner-occupied housing units .....	...	—	371	260	73	108	21	—	—	—	457	555
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	...	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
No vehicle available .....	...	—	155	113	18	12	—	—	—	—	183	193
No telephone .....	...	—	77	12	8	—	—	—	—	—	18	19
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
Owner-occupied housing units .....	...	—	173	116	41	27	11	—	—	5	140	124
Percent below poverty level .....	...	—	15.7	15.7	13.3	5.1	6.2	—	—	7.0	11.8	6.7
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	...	—	173	116	41	27	11	—	—	5	140	124
1.01 or more persons per room .....	...	—	—	9	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	...	—	235	135	26	34	186	—	—	—	346	178
Percent below poverty level .....	...	—	34.0	29.5	17.1	20.4	22.3	—	—	—	29.0	24.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	...	—	230	135	26	34	186	—	—	—	335	166
1.01 or more persons per room .....	...	—	70	16	11	13	5	—	—	—	94	5
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	...	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	12
1.01 or more persons per room .....	...	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table H-7. Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Turlock city, Stanislaus County—Con.		Remainder of Stanislaus County										
	Tract 0039.02 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0039.03 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0001	Tract 0002.01	Tract 0002.02	Tract 0002.03	Tract 0003	Tract 0004.01 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0004.02	Tract 0005.01	Tract 0005.02 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0006 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0008.04 <sup>a</sup>
Year-round housing units .....	2 684	1 578	2 094	1 397	1 045	1 594	2 186	342	1 103	2 446	392	544	4
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete kitchen facilities .....	2 668	1 546	2 089	1 397	1 013	1 557	2 113	342	1 084	2 402	392	544	...
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	315	159	220	135	64	129	121	27	117	194	104	38	...
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	1 104	868	959	519	199	533	545	103	575	888	129	188	...
Air conditioning .....	2 634	1 520	1 537	1 172	823	1 206	1 382	281	919	1 803	310	377	...
Central system .....	2 172	1 232	842	541	383	731	657	147	578	995	187	133	...
Source of water, public system or private company .....	2 654	1 504	241	1 312	978	1 396	2 041	144	264	952	109	135	...
Sewage disposal, public sewer .....	2 610	1 522	67	1 294	922	1 377	1 836	55	137	837	63	64	...
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached .....	1 547	1 048	1 631	1 125	782	1 061	1 841	108	839	2 072	176	442	...
2 .....	51	—	34	77	29	71	62	—	57	22	—	41	...
3 and 4 .....	131	36	99	20	116	58	7	—	34	85	—	28	...
5 to 9 .....	140	62	—	5	26	50	72	—	—	20	9	6	...
10 to 49 .....	474	143	16	136	92	118	152	—	—	169	—	—	...
50 or more .....	341	147	—	23	—	7	—	—	—	—	14	—	...
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	—	142	314	11	—	229	52	234	173	78	193	27	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1979 to March 1980 .....	281	341	91	27	73	178	80	—	37	49	7	33	...
1975 to 1978 .....	907	460	320	174	126	306	267	32	160	190	33	16	...
1970 to 1974 .....	561	431	391	99	110	199	220	151	261	288	148	11	...
1960 to 1969 .....	566	162	418	241	226	431	439	107	219	333	94	28	...
1950 to 1959 .....	228	89	176	274	135	148	323	25	195	465	33	166	...
1940 to 1949 .....	67	53	225	290	148	177	510	21	133	408	15	160	...
1939 or earlier .....	74	42	473	292	227	155	347	6	98	713	62	130	...
HEATING EQUIPMENT													
Steam or hot water system .....	—	16	—	17	—	13	54	—	33	11	—	—	...
Central warm-air furnace .....	2 132	1 272	802	665	390	844	728	286	608	848	300	163	...
Electric heat pump .....	21	19	261	20	21	36	23	—	40	221	—	21	...
Other built-in electric units .....	213	60	183	68	39	88	138	—	84	259	23	49	...
Other means .....	318	211	836	627	595	613	1 225	56	338	1 058	69	301	...
None .....	—	—	12	—	—	—	18	—	—	49	—	10	...
Occupied housing units .....	2 447	1 421	1 853	1 336	968	1 474	2 047	320	1 013	2 249	367	492	4
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Units with roomers or boarders .....	33	18	5	10	3	26	35	—	22	25	6	23	...
No telephone .....	94	90	42	75	74	156	176	7	37	171	—	35	...
Owner-occupied housing units .....	1 196	916	1 464	920	496	891	1 421	245	811	1 451	277	316	...
4 or more bedrooms .....	170	104	172	137	29	41	138	9	121	263	—	38	...
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	162	94	173	135	43	111	99	23	92	169	67	33	...
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	907	689	828	451	158	420	476	81	476	719	118	149	...
Renter-occupied housing units .....	1 251	505	389	416	472	583	626	75	202	798	90	176	...
2 or more bedrooms .....	785	314	327	252	344	443	360	44	147	609	58	117	...
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	135	32	12	—	21	9	11	4	20	18	37	5	...
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	159	120	72	46	15	79	45	7	39	151	9	24	...
HOUSE HEATING FUEL													
Utility gas .....	1 982	1 219	121	1 170	838	1 121	1 704	313	667	1 185	332	319	...
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	—	18	693	—	5	32	33	7	98	251	14	52	...
Electricity .....	465	184	695	128	118	295	243	—	198	687	21	91	...
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	7	8	—	—	—	—	7	12	—	—	...
Other .....	—	—	330	30	7	26	51	—	43	91	—	20	...
No fuel used .....	—	—	7	—	—	—	16	—	—	23	—	10	...
VEHICLES AVAILABLE													
None .....	212	75	30	136	134	100	181	48	23	170	27	15	...
1 .....	921	498	370	504	404	473	641	168	204	548	184	140	...
2 .....	907	505	736	428	278	473	728	75	472	719	100	129	...
3 or more .....	407	343	717	268	152	428	497	29	314	812	56	208	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
Owner-occupied housing units .....	1 196	916	1 464	920	496	891	1 421	245	811	1 451	277	316	...
1979 to March 1980 .....	199	258	157	94	30	253	183	26	104	95	31	35	...
1975 to 1978 .....	482	376	550	203	119	287	424	66	302	340	66	46	...
1970 to 1974 .....	224	207	330	137	101	135	295	92	211	280	108	35	...
1960 to 1969 .....	197	54	228	202	134	155	226	50	135	296	35	69	...
1959 or earlier .....	94	21	199	284	112	61	293	11	59	440	37	131	...
Renter-occupied housing units .....	1 251	505	389	416	472	583	626	75	202	798	90	176	...
1979 to March 1980 .....	786	342	132	203	312	291	288	4	92	365	19	97	...
1975 to 1978 .....	341	125	164	143	123	142	189	54	44	204	29	45	...
1970 to 1974 .....	97	32	64	24	31	87	79	7	37	117	21	8	...
1969 or earlier .....	27	6	29	46	6	63	70	10	29	112	21	26	...
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER													
Occupied housing units .....	524	217	421	496	206	273	382	186	200	509	224	114	...
Owner-occupied housing units .....	260	181	320	368	142	212	285	162	162	379	184	94	...
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
No vehicle available .....	138	42	30	93	90	47	124	41	12	126	27	15	...
No telephone .....	—	6	23	22	6	15	7	7	—	25	—	10	...
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
Owner-occupied housing units .....	53	34	134	32	16	86	131	14	59	58	27	11	...
Percent below poverty level .....	4.4	3.7	9.2	3.5	3.2	9.7	9.2	5.7	7.3	4.0	9.7	3.5	...
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	53	34	134	32	16	86	131	14	59	58	27	11	...
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	—	—	5	—	—	...
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Renter-occupied housing units .....	168	99	20	34	123	80	182	21	32	136	5	15	...
Percent below poverty level .....	13.4	19.6	5.1	8.2	26.1	13.7	29.1	28.0	15.8	17.0	5.6	8.5	...
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	168	99	20	34	123	80	163	21	28	136	5	15	...
1.01 or more persons per room .....	14	25	—	—	13	16	31	—	6	35	—	—	...
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	4	—	—	—	...
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	...



Table H-7. Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Census Tracts

Remainder of Stanislaus County—Con.

	Tract 0009.01*	Tract 0009.02*	Tract 0009.04*	Tract 0009.05*	Tract 0009.06*	Tract 0010*	Tract 0011*	Tract 0014*	Tract 0015*	Tract 0016*	Tract 0019*	Tract 0020.01*	Tract 0020.02
Year-round housing units .....	287	376	99	34	353	171	83	21	668	1 803	51	573	1 404
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Complete kitchen facilities .....	287	376	99	34	353	171	83	16	668	1 793	51	573	1 398
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	26	28	12	5	24	21	8	—	110	118	—	61	132
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	257	298	53	23	309	46	29	—	203	192	36	95	333
Air conditioning .....	280	339	85	34	353	146	67	9	469	1 143	51	415	873
Central system .....	273	285	79	34	341	107	46	—	265	343	50	139	285
Source of water, public system or private company .....	283	364	14	23	347	171	83	15	482	1 795	51	532	1 336
Sewage disposal, public sewer .....	60	59	—	—	107	151	31	21	83	435	44	194	1 300
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached .....	281	281	79	34	353	66	83	6	571	1 620	51	445	1 090
2 .....	6	7	14	—	—	—	—	—	15	88	—	12	11
3 and 4 .....	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	33	—	—	38
5 to 9 .....	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	6	31	—	—	69
10 to 49 .....	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	15	37	22	—	6	32
50 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	64	—	—	—	9	—	—	44
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	—	68	6	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	110	120
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>													
1979 to March 1980 .....	—	12	—	6	—	—	—	—	25	50	—	—	—
1975 to 1978 .....	7	5	19	—	40	51	—	—	10	—	—	11	180
1970 to 1974 .....	18	76	13	—	100	47	—	—	29	12	15	85	335
1960 to 1969 .....	201	250	46	11	204	7	23	—	129	262	14	90	224
1950 to 1959 .....	61	19	—	6	3	29	52	16	169	457	22	264	235
1940 to 1949 .....	—	14	14	—	6	8	—	—	175	599	—	87	185
1939 or earlier .....	—	—	7	11	6	31	—	5	131	423	—	36	245
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>													
Steam or hot water system .....	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	47	—	—	6
Central warm-air furnace .....	283	350	50	34	324	110	54	5	295	426	50	234	329
Electric heat pump .....	—	6	18	—	—	4	—	—	5	15	—	—	15
Other built-in electric units .....	—	—	12	—	—	10	—	—	36	63	—	67	93
Other means .....	4	20	19	—	23	47	29	16	332	1 247	1	272	925
None .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	36
<b>Occupied housing units .....</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>364</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>637</b>	<b>1 668</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>558</b>	<b>1 316</b>
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Units with roomers or boarders .....	6	6	6	—	12	—	—	—	26	30	7	—	22
No telephone .....	—	15	6	—	—	16	—	—	29	233	—	7	134
<b>Owner-occupied housing units .....</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>471</b>	<b>1 032</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>908</b>
4 or more bedrooms .....	134	36	12	11	...	8	8	—	57	50	6	12	117
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	20	24	12	5	...	—	—	—	97	95	—	40	95
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	236	255	46	23	...	20	23	—	164	137	36	84	318
<b>Renter-occupied housing units .....</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>636</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>408</b>
2 or more bedrooms .....	16	42	29	—	...	61	15	6	130	432	—	179	293
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	6	4	—	—	...	21	—	—	13	14	—	16	22
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	10	31	7	—	...	20	—	—	28	22	—	11	15
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>													
Utility gas .....	273	358	8	34	332	68	66	12	559	1 524	50	483	1 107
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	15	11	—	7	9
Electricity .....	3	6	55	—	7	80	9	5	45	106	—	63	128
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other .....	—	—	7	—	—	—	8	—	18	22	—	5	36
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	36
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>													
None .....	—	17	6	—	—	9	—	11	32	160	—	12	76
1 .....	35	151	25	—	63	75	24	6	176	674	7	264	496
2 .....	143	94	20	6	92	42	37	—	185	483	15	140	456
3 or more .....	98	102	48	28	184	22	22	—	244	351	28	142	288
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
<b>Owner-occupied housing units .....</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>471</b>	<b>1 032</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>908</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	7	45	6	6	...	—	—	—	65	111	7	14	101
1975 to 1978 .....	47	53	32	11	...	8	23	—	50	197	14	58	344
1970 to 1974 .....	84	65	10	6	...	—	8	—	82	262	8	124	213
1960 to 1969 .....	98	159	22	6	...	6	22	—	145	200	21	97	117
1959 or earlier .....	24	—	—	5	...	13	7	—	129	262	—	75	133
<b>Renter-occupied housing units .....</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>636</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>408</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	10	20	8	—	...	72	9	12	80	381	—	79	211
1975 to 1978 .....	6	15	8	—	...	40	14	5	58	164	—	38	112
1970 to 1974 .....	—	—	—	—	...	9	—	—	14	61	—	56	43
1969 or earlier .....	—	7	13	—	...	—	—	—	14	30	—	17	42
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>													
<b>Occupied housing units .....</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>403</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>278</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	46	118	23	—	46	19	—	—	148	342	6	124	201
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available .....	—	10	—	—	—	9	—	6	20	58	—	12	55
No telephone .....	—	—	6	—	—	9	—	—	—	20	—	—	10
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>													
<b>Owner-occupied housing units .....</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>60</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	—	5.9	—	—	...	—	13.3	—	8.7	10.2	—	5.2	6.6
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	19	—	—	...	—	8	—	41	105	—	19	60
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	...	—	8	—	—	30	—	—	6
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units .....</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>108</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	—	19.0	27.6	—	...	6.6	—	35.3	15.1	28.9	—	25.3	26.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	8	8	—	...	8	—	6	25	184	—	48	108
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	6	66	—	—	10
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table H-7. Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Stanislaus County—Con.												
	Tract 0021 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0022 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0023 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0025 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0026 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0027 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0028 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0029.01	Tract 0029.02	Tract 0030 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0031	Tract 0032	Tract 0033
Year-round housing units .....	1 334	602	38	567	129	69	2 384	1 512	1 286	1 822	1 095	1 660	947
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete kitchen facilities .....	1 310	597	38	556	129	69	2 357	1 501	1 281	1 804	1 078	1 646	940
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	29	25	6	60	19	21	177	108	154	183	54	158	67
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	47	43	4	88	27	46	885	668	329	554	264	405	339
Air conditioning .....	714	385	32	357	92	69	1 622	1 186	903	1 327	725	1 237	650
Central system .....	79	128	10	159	65	57	849	578	401	599	285	534	263
Source of water, public system or private company .....	1 321	602	16	245	45	9	1 153	358	1 005	911	175	1 445	286
Sewage disposal, public sewer .....	432	336	—	89	22	—	848	147	1 018	853	59	1 378	354
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached .....	1 020	525	34	402	90	60	1 839	1 218	991	1 386	838	1 191	756
2 .....	94	48	—	32	—	9	49	68	60	26	16	89	52
3 and 4 .....	83	20	—	66	—	—	68	—	—	45	49	74	30
5 to 9 .....	28	4	—	—	—	—	90	22	36	35	13	34	—
10 to 49 .....	91	5	—	19	—	—	2	35	130	—	31	176	51
50 or more .....	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	—	—	4	48	39	—	336	169	69	310	148	96	58
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1979 to March 1980 .....	30	29	—	5	5	—	162	40	16	64	15	29	46
1975 to 1978 .....	22	26	6	58	6	—	325	160	142	286	77	103	49
1970 to 1974 .....	14	21	4	67	14	9	310	245	174	226	101	213	70
1960 to 1969 .....	98	44	—	112	46	19	440	197	196	375	237	276	162
1950 to 1959 .....	289	129	6	89	19	5	256	174	225	370	197	297	164
1940 to 1949 .....	483	206	15	145	13	22	407	253	220	270	219	283	146
1939 or earlier .....	398	147	7	91	26	14	484	443	313	231	249	459	310
HEATING EQUIPMENT													
Steam or hot water system .....	—	38	—	5	—	—	26	5	—	—	4	38	31
Central warm-air furnace .....	63	140	10	130	84	57	892	488	453	730	268	605	245
Electric heat pump .....	—	5	—	40	—	—	222	187	20	54	112	11	101
Other built-in electric units .....	65	30	—	22	—	—	272	227	61	159	146	124	112
Other means .....	1 184	389	28	370	45	12	962	584	724	849	550	865	443
None .....	22	—	—	—	—	—	10	21	28	30	15	17	15
Occupied housing units .....													
1 217	554	38	529	118	67	2 234	1 410	1 241	1 763	1 012	1 556	883	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Units with roomers or boarders .....	18	9	—	—	—	—	38	20	12	14	24	—	5
No telephone .....	209	115	—	55	9	—	137	69	93	172	60	183	134
Owner-occupied housing units .....	496	298	16	327	91	67	1 624	949	790	1 155	646	888	489
4 or more bedrooms .....	25	16	—	20	—	34	125	98	126	104	105	85	67
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	23	18	6	53	19	21	143	70	131	142	50	116	39
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	28	32	4	82	19	46	769	537	265	489	219	377	253
Renter-occupied housing units .....	721	256	22	202	27	—	610	461	451	608	366	668	394
2 or more bedrooms .....	448	190	22	143	23	—	516	382	328	521	292	464	333
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	6	7	—	7	—	—	23	38	20	40	4	13	28
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	19	11	—	6	3	—	85	98	54	54	45	16	46
HOUSE HEATING FUEL													
Utility gas .....	1 075	503	23	447	118	67	1 061	360	966	1 274	336	1 311	363
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	10	—	—	11	—	—	317	179	40	166	223	36	186
Electricity .....	72	35	6	60	—	—	674	682	167	255	391	172	267
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	4	—	5	5	—	18
Other .....	38	16	9	11	—	—	151	167	40	43	51	20	44
No fuel used .....	22	—	—	—	—	—	6	18	28	20	6	17	5
VEHICLES AVAILABLE													
None .....	234	104	—	12	17	—	92	18	83	55	27	158	48
1 .....	587	214	19	260	39	8	603	361	384	597	285	470	157
2 .....	284	142	10	156	38	11	764	530	401	664	310	591	347
3 or more .....	112	94	9	101	24	48	775	501	373	447	390	337	331
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
Owner-occupied housing units .....	496	298	16	327	91	67	1 624	949	790	1 155	646	888	489
1979 to March 1980 .....	11	40	—	52	4	—	256	95	94	137	82	75	66
1975 to 1978 .....	98	113	10	49	34	14	514	312	143	413	151	173	103
1970 to 1974 .....	83	35	—	73	11	19	304	234	172	273	131	218	83
1960 to 1969 .....	127	18	6	53	13	7	274	127	132	169	152	186	152
1959 or earlier .....	177	92	—	100	29	27	276	181	249	163	130	236	85
Renter-occupied housing units .....	721	256	22	202	27	—	610	461	451	608	366	668	394
1979 to March 1980 .....	391	151	—	112	13	—	274	193	159	269	134	237	142
1975 to 1978 .....	226	74	7	56	3	—	165	110	148	165	132	256	118
1970 to 1974 .....	56	12	6	20	11	—	96	112	82	70	22	82	67
1969 or earlier .....	48	19	9	14	—	—	75	46	62	104	78	93	67
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER													
Occupied housing units .....	316	138	10	147	59	8	550	268	277	425	213	330	119
Owner-occupied housing units .....	215	97	4	131	48	8	480	211	185	294	147	216	59
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available .....	109	16	—	12	17	—	76	18	61	28	12	73	25
No telephone .....	19	16	—	—	—	—	10	6	12	17	13	12	11
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
Owner-occupied housing units .....	65	41	—	29	—	—	180	27	74	101	48	59	33
Percent below poverty level .....	13.1	13.8	—	8.9	—	—	11.1	2.8	9.4	8.7	7.4	6.6	6.7
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	60	41	—	29	—	—	180	27	74	101	48	59	33
1.01 or more persons per room .....	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	9	6	7	3	19
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	194	103	—	36	6	—	97	44	112	142	37	110	57
Percent below poverty level .....	26.9	40.2	—	17.8	22.2	—	15.9	9.5	24.8	23.4	10.1	16.5	14.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	194	103	—	36	6	—	97	44	112	142	31	102	49
1.01 or more persons per room .....	35	4	—	—	—	—	16	8	37	31	—	31	41
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	8	8
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8



Table H-7. Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Census Tracts	Remainder of Stanislaus County—Con.											Totals for split tracts in Stanislaus County	
	Tract 0034	Tract 0035	Tract 0036.02*	Tract 0036.03*	Tract 0036.04*	Tract 0036.05	Tract 0037*	Tract 0038*	Tract 0039.01*	Tract 0039.02*	Tract 0039.03*	Tract 0004.01	Tract 0005.02
Year-round housing units .....	591	1 210	125	1 289	1 173	381	771	617	241	328	109	2 291	2 922
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Complete kitchen facilities .....	571	1 196	125	1 284	1 169	373	771	613	236	321	109	2 281	2 915
1 complete bathroom plus half both(s) .....	57	157	12	150	157	36	62	62	33	46	—	157	390
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	140	212	98	354	514	145	210	73	105	101	6	1 586	1 954
Air conditioning .....	376	867	118	1 024	923	313	549	409	191	261	65	2 230	2 806
Central system .....	194	368	86	503	569	211	328	95	168	162	36	1 959	2 561
Source of water, public system or private company .....	164	1 028	14	138	887	33	67	277	118	209	53	2 093	2 588
Sewage disposal, public sewer .....	57	1 011	20	125	912	17	74	223	80	178	69	2 004	2 542
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached .....	415	1 023	125	1 055	1 002	327	613	460	231	287	51	1 427	1 977
2 .....	—	19	—	41	19	—	62	39	—	15	—	—	94
3 and 4 .....	47	46	—	—	39	—	4	13	5	3	—	57	46
5 to 9 .....	12	24	—	13	14	—	11	9	—	18	9	67	44
10 to 49 .....	40	66	—	36	40	17	21	62	5	—	9	60	130
50 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	172	425
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	77	32	—	144	59	37	60	34	—	5	40	508	206
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>													
1979 to March 1980 .....	—	41	6	22	49	9	7	15	6	13	—	346	800
1975 to 1978 .....	28	87	12	85	285	23	72	5	52	27	—	1 316	1 276
1970 to 1974 .....	41	12	20	116	220	75	87	39	29	18	8	465	434
1960 to 1969 .....	81	232	14	212	164	56	105	144	48	52	29	112	261
1950 to 1959 .....	132	337	23	186	119	96	164	146	39	102	50	25	45
1940 to 1949 .....	114	204	6	262	141	72	153	144	30	49	6	21	44
1939 or earlier .....	195	297	44	406	195	50	183	124	37	67	16	6	62
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>													
Steam or hot water system .....	22	—	6	19	—	—	7	15	—	—	—	—	12
Central warm-air furnace .....	152	476	69	368	616	223	320	181	190	169	39	2 071	2 650
Electric heat pump .....	16	16	19	130	34	20	43	10	11	—	8	14	21
Other built-in electric units .....	42	106	12	190	81	5	89	20	6	—	10	121	108
Other means .....	340	601	19	565	438	133	307	380	34	159	52	85	131
None .....	19	11	—	17	4	—	5	11	—	—	—	—	—
Occupied housing units .....	502	1 198	91	1 200	1 112	350	694	574	220	314	92	2 109	2 460
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Units with roomers or boarders .....	6	15	—	6	8	—	19	6	6	6	—	26	49
No telephone .....	86	91	—	43	10	20	22	49	14	—	8	48	33
Owner-occupied housing units .....	243	750	71	703	877	212	436	326	141	243	70	1 553	1 537
4 or more bedrooms .....	11	43	17	106	105	20	70	31	18	23	—	263	190
1 complete bathroom plus half both(s) .....	39	140	—	97	138	21	31	49	25	37	—	64	132
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	102	179	64	237	474	119	176	59	83	93	6	1 335	1 305
Renter-occupied housing units .....	259	448	20	497	235	138	258	248	79	71	22	556	923
2 or more bedrooms .....	193	268	20	454	215	114	208	180	58	59	12	353	721
1 complete bathroom plus half both(s) .....	12	17	6	45	19	15	16	9	8	6	—	61	121
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	15	21	14	106	23	26	20	7	12	—	—	127	492
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>													
Utility gas .....	144	968	54	237	870	109	349	497	181	314	66	1 773	2 101
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	171	57	12	247	51	132	91	12	3	—	8	14	20
Electricity .....	142	162	18	540	154	96	184	54	36	—	18	322	321
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	16	—	—	23	10	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Other .....	29	—	7	136	27	7	65	—	—	—	—	—	11
No fuel used .....	—	11	—	17	—	—	5	11	—	—	—	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>													
None .....	8	106	—	18	27	19	35	43	10	19	8	80	68
1 .....	162	432	13	314	272	52	151	246	55	80	47	749	854
2 .....	172	364	55	387	440	172	299	186	86	134	22	895	889
3 or more .....	160	296	23	481	373	107	209	99	69	81	15	385	669
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
Owner-occupied housing units .....	243	750	71	703	877	212	436	326	141	243	70	1 553	1 537
1979 to March 1980 .....	8	69	—	30	90	27	38	24	11	9	—	512	389
1975 to 1978 .....	30	151	19	181	367	40	127	35	64	87	16	830	847
1970 to 1974 .....	56	163	18	132	189	77	80	95	33	26	18	150	163
1960 to 1969 .....	55	179	13	220	137	34	124	94	4	46	30	50	101
1959 or earlier .....	94	188	21	140	94	34	67	78	29	75	6	11	37
Renter-occupied housing units .....	259	448	20	497	235	138	258	248	79	71	22	556	923
1979 to March 1980 .....	56	236	—	227	139	44	124	119	56	43	22	329	633
1975 to 1978 .....	94	98	20	115	35	54	77	63	7	28	—	200	232
1970 to 1974 .....	44	74	—	98	8	6	30	55	5	—	—	17	37
1969 or earlier .....	65	40	—	57	53	34	27	11	11	—	—	10	21
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>													
Occupied housing units .....	118	338	—	194	215	89	105	154	36	83	57	454	356
Owner-occupied housing units .....	93	229	—	130	191	81	61	101	36	83	57	380	266
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available .....	4	80	—	12	27	9	21	24	10	19	8	67	57
No telephone .....	7	10	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	8	7	—
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>													
Owner-occupied housing units .....	20	82	—	33	54	24	56	55	12	6	8	42	75
Percent below poverty level .....	8.2	10.9	—	4.7	6.2	11.3	12.8	16.9	8.5	2.5	11.4	2.7	4.9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	20	76	—	33	54	24	56	55	12	6	8	42	75
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	6	—	—	6	5	—	—	—	—	7
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	44	77	—	102	46	31	75	38	—	6	10	43	96
Percent below poverty level .....	17.0	17.2	—	20.5	19.6	22.5	29.1	15.3	—	8.5	45.5	7.7	10.4
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	44	77	—	102	46	31	75	38	—	6	10	43	96
1.01 or more persons per room .....	18	35	—	26	5	—	14	9	—	—	10	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table H-7. Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Totals for split tracts in Stanislaus County—Con.													
Census Tracts	Tract 0006	Tract 0008.04	Tract 0009.01	Tract 0009.02	Tract 0009.04	Tract 0009.05	Tract 0009.06	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0019
Year-round housing units	909	1 588	2 929	3 668	123	1 759	1 162	3 654	1 402	2 506	1 266	2 987	2 094
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete kitchen facilities	909	1 574	2 892	3 582	114	1 736	1 155	3 634	1 374	2 477	1 266	2 955	2 089
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	43	178	336	341	12	121	88	348	160	304	199	235	200
2 or more complete bathrooms	508	1 081	1 717	1 940	68	1 494	1 034	1 659	174	879	577	467	675
Air conditioning	712	1 543	2 809	3 578	100	1 744	1 156	3 362	1 199	2 121	994	1 922	1 823
Central system	456	1 393	2 131	2 985	94	1 621	1 139	2 345	591	1 039	703	845	1 047
Source of water, public system or private company	450	1 565	2 900	3 644	14	1 711	1 139	3 642	1 390	2 481	1 052	2 973	2 094
Sewage disposal, public sewer	379	1 571	2 668	3 300	—	1 619	887	3 445	1 316	2 473	617	1 599	2 075
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	807	1 214	2 272	2 375	103	1 649	1 102	2 757	921	1 882	1 134	2 314	1 813
2	41	51	6	181	14	—	26	151	61	72	15	156	103
3 and 4	28	6	55	272	—	71	28	60	9	28	52	91	34
5 to 9	6	15	39	113	—	—	—	92	44	37	6	70	6
10 to 49	—	98	201	271	—	33	6	196	317	362	37	260	132
50 or more	—	105	350	388	—	—	—	386	50	125	—	86	6
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	27	99	6	68	6	6	—	12	—	—	22	10	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1979 to March 1980	309	141	80	93	—	32	110	93	155	113	36	80	142
1975 to 1978	49	329	305	942	19	975	590	444	48	146	108	5	122
1970 to 1974	11	688	488	1 651	13	514	208	849	71	156	209	151	56
1960 to 1969	28	384	1 379	921	61	184	211	1 135	222	713	356	812	242
1950 to 1959	173	24	592	41	—	17	20	745	361	1 031	201	741	520
1940 to 1949	193	4	77	20	23	6	11	254	382	294	191	738	862
1939 or earlier	146	18	8	—	7	31	12	134	163	53	165	460	150
HEATING EQUIPMENT													
Steam or hot water system	—	—	—	11	—	—	13	12	—	34	5	74	30
Central warm-air furnace	493	1 436	2 267	3 043	58	1 587	1 105	2 432	555	1 259	752	906	1 024
Electric heat pump	21	—	16	25	25	12	5	17	12	47	11	15	—
Other built-in electric units	49	110	84	88	12	15	—	319	46	224	41	123	68
Other means	329	42	562	501	28	145	39	874	789	937	457	1 864	972
None	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	5	—
Occupied housing units	770	1 507	2 780	3 390	118	1 702	1 089	3 451	1 282	2 301	1 215	2 719	1 969
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Units with roomers or boarders	30	21	49	74	6	15	24	35	11	64	37	47	30
No telephone	42	29	55	111	10	43	7	115	53	142	53	357	55
Owner-occupied housing units	561	1 064	1 992	1 627	85	1 408	964	2 075	648	1 253	966	1 439	1 490
4 or more bedrooms	105	262	458	197	12	299	189	233	52	113	112	61	75
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	38	117	218	199	12	100	61	256	108	245	179	130	125
2 or more complete bathrooms	367	876	1 537	1 372	61	1 289	878	1 417	158	577	498	328	574
Renter-occupied housing units	209	443	788	1 763	33	294	125	1 376	634	1 048	249	1 280	479
2 or more bedrooms	140	330	562	1 331	33	288	125	815	372	646	213	957	319
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	5	49	75	115	—	10	11	88	22	59	20	80	36
2 or more complete bathrooms	41	163	139	450	7	172	108	172	7	188	62	91	70
HOUSE HEATING FUEL													
Utility gas	568	1 276	2 535	3 068	12	1 551	1 011	2 842	1 075	1 825	1 102	2 492	1 800
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	52	—	6	18	24	22	5	30	12	16	33	11	6
Electricity	113	218	227	299	70	111	68	572	181	441	62	184	127
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	20	13	12	—	7	18	5	7	14	14	18	27	36
No fuel used	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	5	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE													
None	15	107	102	191	6	42	—	240	71	153	46	358	138
1	194	454	973	1 255	25	327	206	1 177	712	935	336	1 083	647
2	284	538	1 068	1 257	39	800	410	1 332	301	767	400	783	812
3 or more	277	408	637	687	48	533	473	702	198	446	433	495	372
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
Owner-occupied housing units	561	1 064	1 992	1 627	85	1 408	964	2 075	648	1 253	966	1 439	1 490
1979 to March 1980	227	135	281	301	6	236	186	227	86	86	142	185	242
1975 to 1978	64	378	529	627	32	908	552	689	151	288	254	284	289
1970 to 1974	35	413	449	474	10	192	113	414	90	184	189	313	176
1960 to 1969	78	134	594	225	37	53	113	432	109	400	226	312	288
1959 or earlier	157	4	139	—	—	19	—	313	212	295	155	345	495
Renter-occupied housing units	209	443	788	1 763	33	294	125	1 376	634	1 048	249	1 280	479
1979 to March 1980	119	321	470	1 159	8	212	105	770	327	699	148	681	254
1975 to 1978	51	102	213	484	8	73	20	509	199	266	71	389	156
1970 to 1974	8	20	62	106	—	9	—	83	47	25	16	154	33
1969 or earlier	31	—	43	14	17	—	—	14	61	58	14	56	36
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER													
Occupied housing units	151	219	366	385	29	81	75	540	285	427	233	533	578
Owner-occupied housing units	126	110	276	178	23	68	75	359	219	339	194	412	464
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available	15	82	55	125	—	11	—	143	24	48	20	111	120
No telephone	10	—	—	6	6	6	—	9	—	10	—	30	11
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
Owner-occupied housing units	30	6	67	110	—	43	32	92	34	54	81	137	27
Percent below poverty level	5.3	0.6	3.4	6.8	—	3.1	3.3	4.4	5.2	4.3	8.4	9.5	1.8
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	30	6	67	110	—	43	32	92	34	54	81	137	27
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	8	10	13	42	—
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	15	95	111	184	8	44	31	180	102	207	47	474	44
Percent below poverty level	7.2	21.4	14.1	10.4	24.2	15.0	24.8	13.1	16.1	19.8	18.9	37.0	9.2
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	15	95	111	179	8	38	31	180	102	207	47	474	44
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	8	29	—	—	—	7	—	17	6	137	—
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	5	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—



Table H-7. Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

## Census Tracts

Totals for split tracts in Stanislaus County—Con.

## Year-round housing units

## SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Tract 0020.01	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0030	Tract 0036.02	Tract 0036.03	Tract 0036.04
2 693	1 406	1 823	1 978	1 301	1 493	4 118	1 233	2 384	2 210	1 314	1 289	1 173
Complete kitchen facilities	2 660	1 382	1 745	1 937	1 288	1 466	4 101	1 227	2 357	2 192	1 314	1 284
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	222	29	101	95	77	93	297	116	177	199	286	150
2 or more complete bathrooms	1 321	53	128	240	47	245	1 434	745	885	919	357	354
Air conditioning	2 474	741	1 105	1 207	674	872	3 329	1 065	1 622	1 715	1 301	1 024
Central system	2 017	83	385	397	80	335	2 401	831	849	983	824	503
Source of water, public system or private company	2 652	1 393	1 823	1 758	1 265	1 159	3 931	954	1 153	1 299	1 195	138
Sewage disposal, public sewer	2 250	477	1 548	535	193	618	3 951	635	848	1 233	1 206	125

## UNITS IN STRUCTURE

Tract 0020.01	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0030	Tract 0036.02	Tract 0036.03	Tract 0036.04
1, detached or attached	2 183	1 055	1 529	1 282	1 216	1 038	2 959	1 056	1 839	1 774	490	1 055
2	130	94	90	29	15	54	94	19	49	26	56	41
3 and 4	137	113	115	37	9	95	125	12	68	45	63	—
5 to 9	—	28	36	34	8	35	121	6	90	35	27	13
10 to 49	41	98	35	142	18	33	397	—	2	—	106	36
50 or more	92	18	18	6	35	15	191	8	—	20	572	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	110	—	—	448	—	223	231	132	336	310	—	144

## YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

Tract 0020.01	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0030	Tract 0036.02	Tract 0036.03	Tract 0036.04
1979 to March 1980	301	30	46	11	21	87	399	279	162	175	221	22
1975 to 1978	882	22	77	166	39	125	920	103	325	424	421	85
1970 to 1974	622	18	89	229	45	204	724	172	310	298	412	116
1960 to 1969	274	98	148	395	156	199	572	245	440	434	172	212
1950 to 1959	447	296	301	410	452	181	904	162	256	374	38	186
1940 to 1949	111	515	401	562	494	474	381	161	407	274	6	262
1939 or earlier	56	427	761	205	94	223	218	111	484	231	44	406

## HEATING EQUIPMENT

Tract 0020.01	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0030	Tract 0036.02	Tract 0036.03	Tract 0036.04
Steam or hot water system	29	—	58	14	21	5	21	—	26	—	6	19
Central warm-air furnace	2 108	73	391	503	117	416	2 494	909	892	1 096	800	368
Electric heat pump	6	—	5	5	10	47	40	—	222	60	38	130
Other built-in electric units	97	76	97	92	81	44	114	25	272	163	335	190
Other means	453	1 235	1 258	1 335	1 056	981	1 446	293	962	861	135	565
None	—	22	14	29	16	—	3	6	10	30	—	17

## Occupied housing units

## SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Tract 0020.01	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0030	Tract 0036.02	Tract 0036.03	Tract 0036.04
Units with roomers or boarders	61	18	28	10	20	5	42	23	38	21	30	6
No telephone	117	216	249	312	141	121	213	13	137	172	57	43
Owner-occupied housing units	1 499	510	820	1 148	747	822	2 343	841	1 624	1 416	248	703
4 or more bedrooms	112	25	52	35	41	39	217	87	125	133	40	106
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	164	23	90	76	67	79	229	70	143	158	19	97
2 or more complete bathrooms	893	34	114	198	36	173	1 126	545	769	727	222	237
Renter-occupied housing units	1 049	771	864	723	463	549	1 435	231	610	672	855	497
2 or more bedrooms	974	469	544	391	352	345	1 044	204	516	585	556	454
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	43	6	11	5	10	14	59	41	23	40	217	45
2 or more complete bathrooms	344	19	14	42	8	34	174	87	85	118	96	106

## HOUSE HEATING FUEL

Tract 0020.01	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0030	Tract 0036.02	Tract 0036.03	Tract 0036.04
Utility gas	2 238	1 132	1 552	1 595	1 058	1 229	3 275	986	1 061	1 572	500	237
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	18	10	7	41	5	17	43	5	317	166	38	51
Electricity	287	79	95	198	116	98	434	67	674	282	558	240
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	5	—	23
Other	5	38	16	19	15	27	26	14	151	43	7	136
No fuel used	—	22	14	18	16	—	—	—	6	20	—	17

## VEHICLES AVAILABLE

Tract 0020.01	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0030	Tract 0036.02	Tract 0036.03	Tract 0036.04
None	77	257	259	278	169	74	270	34	92	59	24	18
1	955	621	744	842	422	617	1 244	375	603	681	524	314
2	902	291	484	458	345	485	1 413	348	764	802	421	387
3 or more	614	112	197	293	274	195	851	315	775	546	134	481

## YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

Tract 0020.01	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0030	Tract 0036.02	Tract 0036.03	Tract 0036.04
Owner-occupied housing units	1 499	510	820	1 148	747	822	2 343	841	1 624	1 416	248	703
1979 to March 1980	300	11	82	155	64	193	429	192	256	202	84	30
1975 to 1978	578	98	200	423	165	146	758	166	514	527	103	181
1970 to 1974	363	91	207	192	145	178	388	242	304	310	18	132
1960 to 1969	131	127	134	214	183	126	394	139	274	210	22	220
1959 or earlier	127	183	197	164	190	179	374	102	276	167	21	140
Renter-occupied housing units	1 049	771	864	723	463	549	1 435	231	610	672	855	497
1979 to March 1980	694	391	441	371	205	257	838	141	274	314	671	227
1975 to 1978	282	268	313	185	199	193	466	47	165	184	176	115
1970 to 1974	56	64	54	110	26	54	110	20	96	70	8	98
1969 or earlier	17	48	56	57	33	45	21	23	75	104	—	57

## CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER

Tract 0020.01	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0030	Tract 0036.02	Tract 0036.03	Tract 0036.04
Occupied housing units	314	350	422	508	323	339	732	249	550	449	26	194
Owner-occupied housing units	218	221	288	379	260	248	574	219	480	303	21	130
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	7	8	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available	17	124	83	155	113	48	156	17	76	32	—	12
No telephone	—	26	39	77	12	8	14	—	10	17	—	—

## INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Tract 0020.01	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0030	Tract 0036.02	Tract 0036.03	Tract 0036.04
Owner-occupied housing units	85	65	92	183	116	96	159	64	180	101	11	33
Percent below poverty level	5.7	12.7	11.2	15.9	15.5	11.7	6.8	7.6	11.1	7.1	4.4	4.7
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	85	60	92	183	116	96	159	64	180	101	11	33
1.01 or more persons per room	—	5	10	—	9	8	—	7	5	6	—	6
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	168	194	238	239	141	122	216	48	97	153	186	102
Percent below poverty level	16.0	25.2	27.5	33.1	30.5	22.2	15.1	20.8	15.9	22.8	21.8	20.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	168	194	238	234	141	122	216	48	97	153	186	102
1.01 or more persons per room	28	35	26	70	16	11	58	13	16	31	5	26
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table H-7. Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Totals for split tracts in Stanislaus County—Con.					
Census Tracts	Tract 0037	Tract 0038	Tract 0039.01	Tract 0039.02	Tract 0039.03
Year-round housing units .....	905	3 290	2 910	3 012	1 687
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>					
Complete kitchen facilities .....	905	3 146	2 881	2 989	1 655
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	64	257	348	361	159
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	286	476	1 212	1 205	874
Air conditioning .....	653	2 394	2 561	2 895	1 585
Central system .....	421	1 059	1 796	2 334	1 268
Source of water, public system or private company .....	177	2 855	2 773	2 863	1 557
Sewage disposal, public sewer .....	178	2 778	2 698	2 788	1 591
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>					
1, detached or attached .....	747	2 187	2 565	1 834	1 099
2 .....	62	299	63	66	—
3 and 4 .....	4	214	72	134	36
5 to 9 .....	11	202	28	158	71
10 to 49 .....	21	195	152	474	152
50 or more .....	—	22	30	341	147
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	60	171	—	5	182
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>					
1979 to March 1980 .....	100	239	62	294	341
1975 to 1978 .....	72	310	335	934	460
1970 to 1974 .....	87	241	256	579	439
1960 to 1969 .....	105	460	619	618	191
1950 to 1959 .....	175	502	684	330	139
1940 to 1949 .....	166	836	453	116	59
1939 or earlier .....	200	702	501	141	58
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>					
Steam or hot water system .....	7	77	14	—	16
Central warm-air furnace .....	413	1 132	1 818	2 301	1 311
Electric heat pump .....	43	46	50	21	27
Other built-in electric units .....	89	160	140	213	70
Other means .....	348	1 851	882	477	263
None .....	5	24	6	—	—
Occupied housing units .....	793	2 954	2 785	2 761	1 513
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>					
Units with roomers or boarders .....	19	33	36	39	18
No telephone .....	22	354	117	94	98
Owner-occupied housing units .....	507	1 512	1 980	1 439	986
4 or more bedrooms .....	70	130	248	193	104
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	31	187	268	199	94
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	211	387	1 097	1 000	695
Renter-occupied housing units .....	286	1 442	805	1 322	527
2 or more bedrooms .....	236	981	526	844	326
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	18	28	51	141	32
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	26	15	100	159	120
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>					
Utility gas .....	426	2 541	2 415	2 296	1 285
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	91	12	8	—	26
Electricity .....	206	357	327	465	202
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—
Other .....	65	24	29	—	—
No fuel used .....	5	20	6	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>					
None .....	35	411	255	231	83
1 .....	189	1 262	971	1 001	545
2 .....	339	890	1 029	1 041	527
3 or more .....	230	391	530	488	358
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>					
Owner-occupied housing units .....	507	1 512	1 980	1 439	986
1979 to March 1980 .....	96	166	191	208	258
1975 to 1978 .....	127	382	558	569	392
1970 to 1974 .....	93	313	368	250	225
1960 to 1969 .....	124	364	442	243	84
1959 or earlier .....	67	287	421	169	27
Renter-occupied housing units .....	286	1 442	805	1 322	527
1979 to March 1980 .....	124	821	337	829	364
1975 to 1978 .....	83	401	238	369	125
1970 to 1974 .....	43	117	126	97	32
1969 or earlier .....	36	103	104	27	6
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>					
Occupied housing units .....	105	773	826	607	274
Owner-occupied housing units .....	61	558	591	343	238
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	8	—	—	—
No vehicle available .....	21	207	203	157	50
No telephone .....	—	42	19	—	14
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>					
Owner-occupied housing units .....	61	195	136	59	42
Percent below poverty level .....	12.0	12.9	6.9	4.1	4.3
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	61	195	136	59	42
1.01 or more persons per room .....	6	5	7	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	75	384	178	174	109
Percent below poverty level .....	26.2	26.6	22.1	13.2	20.7
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	75	373	166	174	109
1.01 or more persons per room .....	14	103	5	14	35
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	11	12	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—



Table H-8. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Census Tracts

	The SMSA	Stanislaus County						Ceres city, Stanislaus County				Modesto city, Stanislaus County	
		Total	Ceres city	Modesto city	South Modesto (CDP)	Turlock city	Remoinder	Tract 0025 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0026 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0027 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0030 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0004.01 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0005.02 <sup>a</sup>
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>47 371</b>	<b>47 371</b>	<b>2 352</b>	<b>21 640</b>	<b>2 137</b>	<b>4 704</b>	<b>16 538</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>1 895</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>904</b>	<b>1 201</b>
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
With a mortgage -----	34 643	34 643	1 822	17 437	1 275	3 262	10 847	48	1 418	122	234	853	1 118
Less than \$100 -----	288	288	—	104	34	22	128	—	—	—	—	—	6
\$100 to \$199 -----	6 227	6 227	339	2 777	444	475	2 192	—	331	—	8	—	20
\$200 to \$299 -----	8 350	8 350	320	3 826	425	806	2 973	7	280	7	26	32	111
\$300 to \$399 -----	6 796	6 796	375	3 485	228	588	2 120	—	290	11	74	94	263
\$400 to \$599 -----	8 581	8 581	484	4 857	103	1 034	2 103	35	317	73	59	366	452
\$600 or more -----	4 401	4 401	304	2 388	41	337	1 331	6	200	31	67	361	266
Median -----	\$335	\$335	\$373	\$356	\$231	\$354	\$306	\$469	\$343	\$470	\$438	\$570	\$457
Not mortgaged -----	12 728	12 728	530	4 203	862	1 442	5 691	31	477	6	16	51	83
Less than \$100 -----	8 808	8 808	354	2 816	783	1 004	3 851	28	318	—	8	14	24
\$100 to \$199 -----	3 551	3 551	176	1 293	79	390	1 613	3	159	6	8	30	40
\$200 or more -----	369	369	—	94	—	48	227	—	—	—	—	7	19
Median -----	\$84	\$84	\$86	\$88	\$65	\$85	\$83	\$67	\$86	\$113	\$112	\$136	\$116
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME</b>													
Less than \$10,000 -----	9 618	9 618	452	3 208	908	1 005	4 045	27	396	25	4	54	108
Less than 15 percent -----	2 475	2 475	97	778	308	186	1 106	8	89	—	—	—	8
15 to 24 percent -----	2 328	2 328	127	686	231	327	957	9	114	—	4	—	—
25 to 29 percent -----	656	656	38	227	41	46	304	—	31	7	—	7	—
30 percent or more -----	3 767	3 767	166	1 396	295	383	1 527	10	145	11	—	47	88
Not computed -----	392	392	24	121	33	63	151	—	17	7	—	—	12
Median -----	24.0	24.0	24.4	26.8	19.8	23.5	23.4	23.1	24.1	50+	22.5	50+	50+
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	13 057	13 057	696	5 690	607	1 150	4 914	18	553	57	68	172	295
Less than 15 percent -----	5 395	5 395	237	2 034	249	474	2 401	5	226	6	—	19	49
15 to 24 percent -----	3 357	3 357	159	1 435	215	242	1 306	—	136	—	23	14	65
25 to 29 percent -----	1 427	1 427	70	744	67	91	455	6	44	13	7	20	46
30 percent or more -----	2 878	2 878	230	1 477	76	343	752	7	147	38	38	119	135
Not computed -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median -----	18.1	18.1	22.6	20.5	17.3	19.4	15.4	28.3	19.6	34.3	43.6	35.3	28.6
\$20,000 or more -----	24 696	24 696	1 204	12 742	622	2 549	7 579	34	946	46	178	678	798
Less than 15 percent -----	14 137	14 137	592	6 808	471	1 479	4 787	13	518	7	54	84	270
15 to 24 percent -----	7 268	7 268	377	4 189	89	710	1 903	8	271	27	71	335	307
25 to 29 percent -----	1 819	1 819	82	1 013	31	255	438	7	50	6	19	113	145
30 percent or more -----	1 465	1 465	153	728	31	105	448	6	107	6	34	146	76
Not computed -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median -----	13.3	13.3	15.2	14.2	9.3	13.1	12.0	17.5	13.9	21.9	20.4	23.0	18.8
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>32 657</b>	<b>32 657</b>	<b>1 705</b>	<b>15 052</b>	<b>1 419</b>	<b>4 452</b>	<b>10 029</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>1 392</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>475</b>	<b>806</b>
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
Less than \$80 -----	555	555	13	265	32	42	203	—	13	—	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99 -----	998	998	73	430	45	112	338	9	56	8	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149 -----	2 984	2 984	169	780	224	355	1 456	22	134	13	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199 -----	5 270	5 270	279	1 776	343	687	2 185	32	237	5	5	18	5
\$200 to \$249 -----	7 582	7 582	396	3 292	308	1 392	2 194	65	331	—	—	137	122
\$250 to \$299 -----	5 892	5 892	245	3 122	241	899	1 385	31	208	6	—	101	141
\$300 to \$349 -----	3 604	3 604	211	2 128	105	384	776	26	167	10	8	93	118
\$350 to \$399 -----	2 432	2 432	137	1 655	66	254	320	—	108	5	24	49	213
\$400 or more -----	2 186	2 186	133	1 402	12	260	379	7	96	10	20	77	192
No cash rent -----	1 154	1 154	49	202	43	67	793	—	42	—	7	—	15
Median -----	\$239	\$239	\$239	\$263	\$206	\$236	\$209	\$228	\$238	\$260	\$382	\$273	\$352
One-family house, detached or attached -----	16 337	16 337	775	7 151	1 063	1 593	5 755	82	593	36	64	146	409
Median gross rent -----	\$265	\$265	\$306	\$306	\$221	\$261	\$229	\$205	\$306	\$335	\$382	\$388	\$376
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME</b>													
Less than \$10,000 -----	15 064	15 064	775	6 548	825	2 128	4 788	146	605	19	5	129	206
Less than 15 percent -----	1 197	1 197	11	90	11	33	52	—	11	—	—	—	—
15 to 19 percent -----	510	510	23	190	26	58	213	5	13	5	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent -----	1 065	1 065	35	391	60	145	434	4	31	—	—	—	5
25 to 29 percent -----	1 365	1 365	74	542	78	172	499	16	58	—	—	18	5
30 to 34 percent -----	1 501	1 501	130	588	98	168	517	16	109	—	5	6	12
35 percent or more -----	9 445	9 445	467	4 411	499	1 452	2 616	105	356	6	—	89	162
Not computed -----	981	981	35	336	53	100	457	—	27	8	—	16	22
Median -----	44.7	44.7	43.5	46.8	41.8	48.3	40.8	47.1	43.1	50+	32.5	49.5	47.7
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	11 907	11 907	610	5 598	446	1 587	3 666	40	513	15	42	226	381
Less than 15 percent -----	1 615	1 615	112	380	105	162	856	—	112	—	—	10	—
15 to 19 percent -----	2 585	2 585	136	1 137	91	414	807	12	119	5	—	30	28
20 to 24 percent -----	3 138	3 138	128	1 583	109	452	866	14	114	—	—	99	86
25 to 29 percent -----	1 990	1 990	103	1 119	75	277	416	7	77	5	14	53	102
30 to 34 percent -----	1 213	1 213	51	743	36	144	239	—	34	—	17	19	104
35 percent or more -----	968	968	59	595	21	113	180	7	43	5	4	15	54
Not computed -----	398	398	21	41	9	25	302	—	14	—	7	—	7
Median -----	22.5	22.5	21.8	24.0	21.0	22.3	20.1	22.9	20.8	27.5	31.0	23.7	28.6
\$20,000 or more -----	5 686	5 686	320	2 906	148	737	1 575	6	274	23	17	120	219
Less than 15 percent -----	3 017	3 017	169	1 309	87	485	967	6	155	8	—	65	87
15 to 19 percent -----	1 588	1 588	98	980	29	184	297	—	82	10	6	32	74
20 to 24 percent -----	614	614	39	427	21	51	76	—	23	5	11	23	37
25 to 29 percent -----	148	148	—	81	—	5	62	—	—	—	—	—	16
30 to 34 percent -----	28	28	—	21	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	5
35 percent or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed -----	291	291	14	88	11	12	166	—	14	—	—	—	—
Median -----	14.2	14.2	14.3	15.5	13.1	13.2	12.7	12.5	13.8	16.7	21.1	14.3	16.5

Table H-8. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

## Census Tracts

Modesto city, Stanislaus County—Con.

	Tract 0006 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0007	Tract 0008.01	Tract 0008.03	Tract 0008.04 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0008.05	Tract 0009.01 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0009.02 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0009.04 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0009.05 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0009.06 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0010 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0011 <sup>a</sup>
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	228	—	1 642	539	918	1 297	1 539	1 228	8	1 305	581	1 910	547
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
With a mortgage .....	203	—	1 436	489	847	1 133	1 313	1 156	—	1 232	561	1 534	304
Less than \$100 .....	—	—	17	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	—	—	277	112	47	273	220	53	—	24	16	275	84
\$200 to \$299 .....	—	—	478	62	245	365	311	330	—	122	60	344	92
\$300 to \$399 .....	6	—	239	145	212	165	341	302	—	306	172	290	66
\$400 to \$599 .....	107	—	291	136	224	302	287	377	—	452	190	387	35
\$600 or more .....	90	—	134	25	119	28	154	94	—	328	123	231	27
Median .....	\$574	—	\$288	\$336	\$344	\$277	\$333	\$367	—	\$506	\$424	\$357	\$272
Not mortgaged .....	25	—	206	50	71	164	226	72	8	73	20	376	243
Less than \$100 .....	19	—	88	46	36	117	153	42	—	31	5	234	180
\$100 to \$199 .....	6	—	95	4	35	47	73	30	8	35	15	142	63
\$200 or more .....	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$488	—	\$108	\$82	\$100	\$83	\$90	\$88	\$138	\$107	\$143	\$94	\$82
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME</b>													
Less than \$10,000 .....	37	—	209	109	55	143	184	121	—	90	53	264	106
Less than 15 percent .....	—	—	39	18	6	49	46	6	—	18	—	32	35
15 to 24 percent .....	6	—	43	34	11	12	35	19	—	12	—	70	38
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	18	4	18	21	5	—	—	—	—	25	14
30 percent or more .....	31	—	104	49	20	61	98	88	—	60	46	111	19
Not computed .....	—	—	5	4	—	—	—	8	—	—	7	26	—
Median .....	50+	—	31.1	25.6	27.9	27.5	31.7	50+	—	50+	50+	28.4	19.3
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	22	—	317	204	190	414	332	417	—	276	100	405	206
Less than 15 percent .....	—	—	114	31	38	143	119	53	—	13	5	192	137
15 to 24 percent .....	—	—	88	39	57	161	136	136	—	65	37	85	27
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	24	51	40	49	33	101	—	64	—	27	16
30 percent or more .....	22	—	91	83	55	61	44	127	—	134	58	101	26
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	45.0	—	20.1	28.1	25.0	19.2	17.9	26.0	—	29.7	33.3	16.2	9.6
\$20,000 or more .....	169	—	1 116	226	673	740	1 023	690	8	939	428	1 241	235
Less than 15 percent .....	31	—	774	123	352	475	578	287	8	342	127	683	172
15 to 24 percent .....	58	—	269	83	257	231	363	307	—	387	210	388	43
25 to 29 percent .....	44	—	38	20	31	34	44	61	—	126	51	100	6
30 percent or more .....	36	—	35	—	29	—	38	35	—	84	40	70	14
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	24.3	—	11.0	14.1	14.6	13.0	13.5	16.6	5.0	17.6	17.9	13.8	9.3
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	33	—	773	481	438	609	765	1 689	—	294	121	1 225	595
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
Less than \$80 .....	—	—	19	—	—	—	37	—	—	—	—	23	—
\$80 to \$99 .....	—	—	8	—	67	—	7	—	—	—	—	33	8
\$100 to \$149 .....	—	—	27	—	25	13	12	—	—	—	—	28	16
\$150 to \$199 .....	5	—	41	22	25	27	12	37	—	—	—	142	88
\$200 to \$249 .....	5	—	140	100	4	37	182	476	—	49	—	346	244
\$250 to \$299 .....	—	—	199	162	93	142	271	356	—	52	28	268	127
\$300 to \$349 .....	6	—	132	74	62	158	79	377	—	23	18	232	52
\$350 to \$399 .....	6	—	131	44	68	167	102	182	—	78	19	65	32
\$400 or more .....	11	—	60	70	78	65	51	252	—	92	56	74	21
No cash rent .....	—	—	16	—	16	—	12	9	—	—	—	14	7
Median .....	\$354	—	\$289	\$281	\$299	\$327	\$268	\$296	—	\$365	\$388	\$255	\$238
One-family house, detached or attached .....	33	—	247	228	205	434	267	664	—	208	87	517	222
Median gross rent .....	\$354	—	\$351	\$333	\$368	\$352	\$355	\$346	—	\$388	\$431	\$300	\$253
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME</b>													
Less than \$10,000 .....	5	—	376	261	203	220	264	530	—	86	36	455	258
Less than 15 percent .....	—	—	—	—	6	—	23	—	—	—	—	11	—
15 to 19 percent .....	—	—	9	—	7	—	20	—	—	—	—	12	8
20 to 24 percent .....	—	—	24	—	28	7	7	—	—	—	—	34	12
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	19	8	32	6	13	12	—	—	—	44	8
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	37	12	—	13	47	36	—	9	—	73	7
35 percent or more .....	5	—	280	206	110	173	140	482	—	77	36	274	216
Not computed .....	—	—	7	35	20	21	14	—	—	—	—	7	7
Median .....	45.0	—	50+	50+	39.6	50+	39.2	50+	—	50+	46.0	42.6	50+
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	6	—	214	150	151	238	296	830	—	134	39	547	241
Less than 15 percent .....	—	—	—	4	16	7	—	—	—	—	—	32	8
15 to 19 percent .....	—	—	6	28	35	25	62	159	—	25	8	118	66
20 to 24 percent .....	6	—	89	30	38	37	94	216	—	22	8	176	90
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	37	44	16	67	54	241	—	36	7	88	56
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	43	18	19	70	38	114	—	—	5	64	16
35 percent or more .....	—	—	31	26	27	32	42	100	—	51	11	69	5
Not computed .....	—	—	8	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	22.5	—	26.1	26.5	23.2	28.7	24.4	25.8	—	27.8	27.5	23.5	22.6
\$20,000 or more .....	22	—	183	70	84	151	205	329	—	74	46	223	96
Less than 15 percent .....	5	—	94	38	22	28	102	156	—	—	—	108	70
15 to 19 percent .....	—	—	62	32	16	81	67	111	—	23	13	60	15
20 to 24 percent .....	6	—	22	—	9	42	23	44	—	46	12	48	11
25 to 29 percent .....	7	—	—	—	21	—	7	9	—	5	16	—	—
30 to 34 percent .....	4	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
35 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	—	—	5	—	9	—	6	9	—	—	—	7	—
Median .....	25.0	—	14.7	14.5	19.8	17.9	14.8	15.2	—	21.5	24.2	15.0	12.9



Table H-8. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Census Tracts

Modesto city, Stanislaus County—Con.

	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0015 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0016 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0019 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0020.01 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0021 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0022 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0023 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0024 <sup>a</sup>
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	771	1 633	1 180	450	391	239	166	1 364	1 042	14	500	33	10
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
With a mortgage .....	439	1 056	826	399	329	146	86	780	919	8	241	29	—
Less than \$100 .....	15	—	13	7	—	14	—	6	—	—	10	—	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	121	294	284	64	113	73	22	236	71	—	79	19	—
\$200 to \$299 .....	114	219	235	116	89	35	29	176	160	8	93	—	—
\$300 to \$399 .....	55	193	80	92	64	18	16	106	216	—	34	10	—
\$400 to \$599 .....	77	220	185	98	57	6	15	171	397	—	25	—	—
\$600 or more .....	57	130	29	22	6	—	4	85	75	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$250	\$307	\$236	\$310	\$251	\$177	\$276	\$286	\$404	\$225	\$228	\$189	—
Not mortgaged .....	332	577	354	51	62	93	80	584	123	6	259	4	10
Less than \$100 .....	297	334	258	39	51	69	74	388	76	6	221	4	10
\$100 to \$199 .....	35	217	96	12	11	24	6	184	47	—	38	—	—
\$200 or more .....	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$73	\$94	\$85	\$88	\$78	\$71	\$61	\$86	\$93	\$400+	\$71	\$88	\$63
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME</b>													
Less than \$10,000 .....	194	292	208	82	82	80	71	285	151	—	210	10	10
Less than 15 percent .....	65	77	86	4	10	15	37	96	32	—	89	—	10
15 to 24 percent .....	61	68	33	12	10	32	24	103	22	—	41	—	—
25 to 29 percent .....	13	17	26	6	13	—	—	12	15	—	13	—	—
30 percent or more .....	33	116	51	60	49	27	10	74	77	—	67	10	—
Not computed .....	22	14	12	—	—	6	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Median .....	17.8	24.3	18.2	45.7	32.5	19.4	14.6	18.6	33.3	—	20.4	50+	12.5
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	300	416	295	135	130	104	46	396	329	6	174	9	—
Less than 15 percent .....	159	239	163	43	48	53	23	248	45	6	94	—	—
15 to 24 percent .....	81	66	58	32	46	46	6	55	79	—	47	9	—
25 to 29 percent .....	—	62	23	26	5	—	11	63	62	—	21	—	—
30 percent or more .....	60	49	51	34	31	5	6	30	143	—	12	—	—
Not computed .....	13.6	13.6	14.1	22.1	18.1	14.8	15.0	11.9	28.3	5.0	14.0	17.5	—
Median .....	13.6	13.6	14.1	22.1	18.1	14.8	15.0	11.9	28.3	5.0	14.0	17.5	—
\$20,000 or more .....	277	925	677	233	179	55	49	683	562	8	116	14	—
Less than 15 percent .....	175	642	503	130	110	55	25	504	237	8	109	4	—
15 to 24 percent .....	83	229	156	60	69	—	19	125	193	—	7	10	—
25 to 29 percent .....	—	42	13	31	—	—	5	27	82	—	—	—	—
30 percent or more .....	19	—	5	12	—	—	—	27	50	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	10.7	9.4	8.9	14.0	11.9	7.2	14.6	9.8	17.2	12.5	8.3	16.5	—
Median .....	10.7	9.4	8.9	14.0	11.9	7.2	14.6	9.8	17.2	12.5	8.3	16.5	—
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	818	660	1 025	83	638	480	1 045	473	851	50	602	10	...
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
Less than \$80 .....	12	—	—	—	69	33	64	—	—	—	8	—	...
\$80 to \$99 .....	7	8	10	—	136	20	89	8	—	—	19	10	...
\$100 to \$149 .....	66	28	21	—	80	77	250	6	29	—	93	—	...
\$150 to \$199 .....	226	110	137	6	93	132	363	90	23	29	145	—	...
\$200 to \$249 .....	188	120	315	24	121	102	147	119	164	15	132	—	...
\$250 to \$299 .....	146	132	244	9	90	82	66	79	172	6	150	—	...
\$300 to \$349 .....	76	96	126	10	20	13	43	73	208	—	39	—	...
\$350 to \$399 .....	51	81	111	15	29	14	16	53	126	—	3	—	...
\$400 or more .....	28	58	34	19	—	7	—	29	122	—	6	—	...
No cash rent .....	18	27	27	—	—	—	—	16	7	—	—	—	...
Median .....	\$221	\$267	\$253	\$313	\$166	\$186	\$162	\$253	\$308	\$179	\$213	\$88	...
One-family house, detached or attached .....	511	347	495	66	253	272	332	267	510	13	405	—	...
Median gross rent .....	\$242	\$289	\$288	\$353	\$199	\$216	\$193	\$298	\$336	\$196	\$215	—	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME</b>													
Less than \$10,000 .....	428	206	413	44	444	348	811	216	259	35	302	4	...
Less than 15 percent .....	—	8	—	—	31	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	...
15 to 19 percent .....	14	—	—	—	43	25	52	—	—	—	—	—	...
20 to 24 percent .....	28	21	4	6	53	29	96	5	—	—	28	4	...
25 to 29 percent .....	35	8	37	5	78	40	87	34	8	—	42	—	...
30 to 34 percent .....	39	22	27	—	16	41	112	11	43	8	17	—	...
35 percent or more .....	287	126	328	26	191	213	411	161	201	27	184	—	...
Not computed .....	25	21	17	7	32	—	42	5	7	—	31	—	...
Median .....	44.2	48.0	50+	50+	30.3	41.7	36.7	46.5	50+	41.8	43.1	22.5	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	261	308	393	30	146	102	172	163	323	15	226	6	...
Less than 15 percent .....	48	28	20	—	58	19	36	15	13	7	53	6	...
15 to 19 percent .....	80	42	121	—	54	51	72	25	52	—	50	—	...
20 to 24 percent .....	55	117	125	7	5	32	30	62	82	8	69	—	...
25 to 29 percent .....	34	40	55	3	24	—	19	35	77	—	31	—	...
30 to 34 percent .....	24	57	31	15	5	—	15	16	53	—	17	—	...
35 percent or more .....	20	11	34	5	—	—	—	10	46	—	6	—	...
Not computed .....	—	13	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Median .....	20.2	23.3	22.1	31.7	16.4	18.1	18.5	23.3	25.9	20.3	20.7	5.0	...
\$20,000 or more .....	129	146	219	9	48	30	62	94	269	—	74	—	...
Less than 15 percent .....	95	58	96	—	18	15	47	43	106	—	56	—	...
15 to 19 percent .....	22	69	93	—	27	6	3	24	132	—	18	—	...
20 to 24 percent .....	6	13	17	9	3	9	5	11	31	—	—	—	...
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
35 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Not computed .....	6	6	13	—	—	—	7	16	—	—	—	—	...
Median .....	12.5	15.9	15.4	22.5	16.1	15.0	9.5	13.8	16.1	—	12.4	—	...

Table H-8. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Modesto city, Stanislaus County—Con.		South Modesto (CDP), Stanislaus County				Turlock city, Stanislaus County					
	Tract 0025*	Tract 0028*	Tract 0023*	Tract 0024*	Tract 0025*	Tract 0027*	Tract 0036.02*	Tract 0036.03*	Tract 0036.04*	Tract 0037*	Tract 0038*	Tract 0039.01*
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	—	—	730	674	256	477	160	—	—	71	929	1 724
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
With a mortgage .....	—	—	441	360	130	344	132	—	—	71	498	1 104
Less than \$100 .....	—	—	14	9	—	11	—	—	—	—	6	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	—	—	154	152	74	64	6	—	—	13	149	203
\$200 to \$299 .....	—	—	177	115	21	112	—	—	—	7	131	311
\$300 to \$399 .....	—	—	70	59	35	64	31	—	—	10	106	193
\$400 to \$599 .....	—	—	26	17	—	60	72	—	—	20	92	285
\$600 or more .....	—	—	—	8	—	33	23	—	—	21	14	112
Median .....	—	—	\$224	\$214	\$186	\$280	\$464	—	—	\$489	\$268	\$318
Not mortgaged .....	—	—	289	314	126	133	28	—	—	—	431	620
Less than \$100 .....	—	—	254	300	121	108	17	—	—	—	356	420
\$100 to \$199 .....	—	—	35	14	5	25	11	—	—	—	62	176
\$200 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	24
Median .....	—	—	\$64	\$61	\$65	\$84	\$96	—	—	—	\$71	\$88
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME												
Less than \$10,000 .....	—	—	366	331	120	91	34	—	—	5	311	409
Less than 15 percent .....	—	—	106	122	57	23	6	—	—	—	64	80
15 to 24 percent .....	—	—	81	92	25	33	5	—	—	—	138	112
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	23	6	12	—	—	—	—	—	34	6
30 percent or more .....	—	—	142	97	26	30	23	—	—	5	51	192
Not computed .....	—	—	14	14	—	5	—	—	—	—	24	19
Median .....	—	—	23.4	18.1	18.0	18.8	50+	—	—	50+	19.0	27.5
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	—	—	201	202	89	115	43	—	—	44	286	420
Less than 15 percent .....	—	—	92	75	48	34	6	—	—	8	160	206
15 to 24 percent .....	—	—	56	82	18	59	—	—	—	7	53	102
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	31	15	15	6	—	—	—	—	27	34
30 percent or more .....	—	—	22	30	8	16	37	—	—	29	46	78
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	—	—	16.1	18.1	13.4	19.9	40.7	—	—	37.0	13.4	15.6
\$20,000 or more .....	—	—	163	141	47	271	83	—	—	22	332	895
Less than 15 percent .....	—	—	109	133	40	189	27	—	—	10	223	630
15 to 24 percent .....	—	—	46	8	7	28	34	—	—	—	97	181
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	8	—	—	23	5	—	—	—	12	61
30 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	31	17	—	—	12	—	23
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	—	—	11.5	6.8	8.1	10.5	20.4	—	—	30.4	10.5	10.1
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	—	—	679	421	152	167	830	—	—	26	1 160	714
GROSS RENT												
Less than \$80 .....	—	—	18	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	19
\$80 to \$99 .....	—	—	30	—	15	—	6	—	—	—	47	35
\$100 to \$149 .....	—	—	140	48	31	5	11	—	—	11	139	130
\$150 to \$199 .....	—	—	191	111	30	11	124	—	—	9	209	72
\$200 to \$249 .....	—	—	150	84	23	51	433	—	—	—	368	141
\$250 to \$299 .....	—	—	80	112	26	23	108	—	—	6	283	133
\$300 to \$349 .....	—	—	40	30	18	17	90	—	—	—	64	57
\$350 to \$399 .....	—	—	14	13	—	39	14	—	—	—	22	56
\$400 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	12	38	—	—	—	5	33
No cash rent .....	—	—	16	9	9	9	6	—	—	—	17	38
Median .....	—	—	\$189	\$214	\$195	\$270	\$232	—	—	\$192	\$220	\$224
One-family house, detached or attached .....	—	—	401	387	125	150	138	—	—	26	541	425
Median gross rent .....	—	—	\$207	\$215	\$209	\$282	\$326	—	—	\$161	\$230	\$261
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME												
Less than \$10,000 .....	—	—	437	248	65	75	395	—	—	—	688	364
Less than 15 percent .....	—	—	26	7	4	—	11	—	—	—	13	14
15 to 19 percent .....	—	—	32	23	5	—	14	—	—	—	63	31
20 to 24 percent .....	—	—	49	18	6	5	43	—	—	—	36	39
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	68	25	5	—	43	—	—	—	58	38
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	247	159	45	48	262	—	—	—	459	209
35 percent or more .....	—	—	15	16	—	22	22	—	—	—	25	26
Not computed .....	—	—	38.8	45.5	47.1	50+	46.3	—	—	—	46.5	47.5
Median .....	—	—	18.7	21.1	20.4	27.5	22.4	—	—	11.1	20.6	23.2
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	—	—	178	137	71	60	249	—	—	26	382	238
Less than 15 percent .....	—	—	58	26	13	8	76	—	—	20	43	33
15 to 19 percent .....	—	—	42	33	16	—	76	—	—	6	136	24
20 to 24 percent .....	—	—	30	43	25	11	93	—	—	—	108	82
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	31	14	8	22	41	—	—	—	50	37
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	8	16	—	12	16	—	—	—	32	29
35 percent or more .....	—	—	9	5	—	7	17	—	—	—	13	14
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	9	—	6	—	—	—	—	19
Median .....	—	—	18.7	21.1	20.4	27.5	22.4	—	—	11.1	20.6	23.2
\$20,000 or more .....	—	—	64	36	16	32	186	—	—	—	90	112
Less than 15 percent .....	—	—	44	12	11	20	136	—	—	—	74	64
15 to 19 percent .....	—	—	5	19	5	—	44	—	—	—	16	42
20 to 24 percent .....	—	—	4	5	—	12	6	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Median .....	—	—	10.8	16.6	12.5	13.8	12.3	—	—	—	12.1	14.0



Table H-8. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Census Tracts	Turlock city, Stanislaus County—Con.		Remainder of Stanislaus County										
	Troct 0039.02*	Troct 0039.03*	Troct 0001	Troct 0002.01	Troct 0002.02	Troct 0002.03	Troct 0003	Troct 0004.01*	Troct 0004.02	Troct 0005.01	Troct 0005.02*	Troct 0006*	Troct 0008.04*
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	1 080	740	707	846	461	622	1 284	35	545	850	71	191	...
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
With a mortgage .....	836	621	532	453	287	469	873	21	435	584	46	136	...
Less than \$100 .....	16	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	...
\$100 to \$199 .....	80	24	28	64	55	64	143	5	28	162	12	37	...
\$200 to \$299 .....	223	134	86	128	127	91	282	—	75	134	—	24	...
\$300 to \$399 .....	124	124	106	76	26	108	177	5	96	48	—	20	...
\$400 to \$599 .....	281	284	150	146	79	160	139	—	84	103	26	44	...
\$600 or more .....	112	55	155	39	—	46	132	11	152	137	8	6	...
Median .....	\$382	\$418	\$448	\$348	\$269	\$373	\$306	\$654	\$461	\$298	\$540	\$305	...
Not mortgaged .....	244	119	175	393	174	153	411	14	110	266	25	55	...
Less than \$100 .....	130	81	58	211	102	108	295	6	62	170	25	23	...
\$100 to \$199 .....	103	38	87	158	72	45	116	8	32	90	—	27	...
\$200 or more .....	11	—	30	24	—	—	—	—	16	6	—	5	...
Median .....	\$97	\$87	\$124	\$96	\$89	\$78	\$79	\$103	\$96	\$87	\$64	\$107	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME</b>													
Less than \$10,000 .....	170	76	94	221	104	135	369	19	68	160	44	33	...
Less than 15 percent .....	20	16	13	67	28	29	73	6	14	37	18	11	...
15 to 24 percent .....	47	25	14	87	25	49	117	5	17	56	—	6	...
25 to 29 percent .....	6	—	—	36	11	9	24	—	—	11	7	5	...
30 percent or more .....	90	22	39	31	40	48	144	8	31	51	13	11	...
Not computed .....	7	13	28	—	—	—	11	—	6	5	6	—	...
Median .....	34.2	22.6	40.0	19.1	24.4	18.9	24.2	18.5	25.0	19.7	25.7	24.6	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	190	167	166	231	136	168	388	12	80	231	12	37	...
Less than 15 percent .....	62	32	72	145	72	66	123	—	—	120	6	17	...
15 to 24 percent .....	40	40	50	30	39	34	158	—	28	54	—	—	...
25 to 29 percent .....	30	—	6	6	—	10	49	5	22	—	—	—	...
30 percent or more .....	58	95	38	50	25	58	58	7	30	57	6	20	...
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Median .....	19.1	33.2	17.3	12.6	14.4	19.3	18.6	50+	27.7	14.7	22.0	30.5	...
\$20,000 or more .....	720	497	447	394	221	319	527	4	397	459	15	121	...
Less than 15 percent .....	380	209	258	237	183	133	263	—	218	300	—	97	...
15 to 24 percent .....	211	187	108	107	33	149	184	4	105	87	7	24	...
25 to 29 percent .....	92	85	45	37	5	23	26	—	38	35	—	—	...
30 percent or more .....	37	16	36	13	—	14	54	—	36	37	8	—	...
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Median .....	14.3	17.3	13.5	12.6	10.8	16.9	15.0	17.5	14.2	10.4	30.3	10.9	...
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	1 239	483	204	416	450	577	626	46	121	497	59	156	—
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
Less than \$80 .....	17	—	—	8	—	4	11	—	—	20	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99 .....	10	14	—	27	16	17	60	4	5	8	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	30	34	34	65	20	76	81	14	16	86	24	26	—
\$150 to \$199 .....	196	77	28	73	70	109	175	13	30	105	14	19	—
\$200 to \$249 .....	359	91	28	97	137	95	125	11	20	106	10	—	—
\$250 to \$299 .....	263	106	33	67	90	99	78	—	17	59	—	21	—
\$300 to \$349 .....	127	46	—	37	82	55	31	4	10	37	6	16	—
\$350 to \$399 .....	121	41	14	5	15	15	12	—	11	9	—	29	—
\$400 or more .....	110	74	16	9	20	59	27	—	12	16	—	16	—
No cash rent .....	6	—	51	28	—	48	26	—	—	51	5	29	—
Median .....	\$251	\$260	\$220	\$215	\$244	\$221	\$194	\$158	\$226	\$202	\$152	\$290	—
One-family house, detached or attached .....	292	171	110	173	217	291	403	11	33	303	6	113	—
Median gross rent .....	\$290	\$365	\$261	\$249	\$283	\$273	\$206	\$139	\$254	\$223	\$325	\$311	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME</b>													
Less than \$10,000 .....	482	199	77	205	219	219	333	46	57	262	30	40	—
Less than 15 percent .....	6	—	—	—	—	9	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
15 to 19 percent .....	6	—	—	31	9	5	31	4	—	8	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent .....	11	26	28	7	6	34	7	—	6	28	—	11	—
25 to 29 percent .....	46	8	—	33	18	17	52	7	11	21	8	—	—
30 to 34 percent .....	29	—	5	18	18	22	35	11	9	28	—	—	—
35 percent or more .....	370	152	19	108	155	124	175	24	25	136	17	—	—
Not computed .....	14	13	25	8	13	8	26	—	6	41	5	29	—
Median .....	49.2	50+	24.6	36.4	50+	38.7	43.2	35.8	34.7	40.9	38.2	22.5	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	522	170	72	152	138	251	175	—	48	141	29	85	—
Less than 15 percent .....	43	23	14	22	7	70	57	—	11	8	23	18	—
15 to 19 percent .....	142	30	—	19	40	26	46	—	—	57	—	8	—
20 to 24 percent .....	130	39	31	54	64	59	42	—	20	47	6	21	—
25 to 29 percent .....	96	53	—	23	19	23	19	—	6	19	—	15	—
30 to 34 percent .....	55	12	5	6	8	23	—	—	6	5	—	14	—
35 percent or more .....	56	13	4	—	—	34	11	—	5	5	—	9	—
Not computed .....	—	—	18	28	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	22.9	24.1	22.1	21.9	21.7	21.8	18.3	—	23.2	20.6	13.2	23.9	—
\$20,000 or more .....	235	114	55	59	93	107	118	—	16	94	—	31	—
Less than 15 percent .....	166	45	35	34	47	43	95	—	10	50	—	22	—
15 to 19 percent .....	35	47	10	16	34	29	11	—	6	25	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent .....	23	22	—	—	7	2	—	—	—	9	—	9	—
25 to 29 percent .....	5	—	2	9	2	9	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	6	—	8	—	—	24	7	—	—	10	—	—	—
Median .....	12.8	16.3	12.1	14.2	14.9	14.8	11.5	—	14.0	13.6	—	12.7	—

Table H-8. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts

Specified owner-occupied housing units

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

With a mortgage	213	230	24	11	265	8	60	—	246	566	42	197	526
Less than \$100	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	7
\$100 to \$199	11	92	—	—	—	—	—	—	61	201	—	98	190
\$200 to \$299	41	51	5	—	51	—	30	—	87	163	7	53	176
\$300 to \$399	28	36	—	—	62	8	14	—	53	93	14	8	81
\$400 to \$599	84	44	12	—	65	—	16	—	38	67	14	38	72
\$600 or more	49	7	7	11	80	—	—	—	7	35	7	—	—
Median	\$478	\$252	\$564	\$950	\$514	\$325	\$300	—	\$254	\$239	\$375	\$201	\$234

Not mortgaged	26	—	17	6	53	19	—	—	138	382	8	85	200
Less than \$100	—	—	—	—	12	7	—	—	117	347	—	59	172
\$100 to \$199	20	—	6	6	12	12	—	—	15	23	8	22	28
\$200 or more	6	—	11	—	29	—	—	—	6	12	—	4	—
Median	\$116	—	\$225	\$188	\$221	\$130	—	—	\$78	\$69	\$138	\$78	\$69

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME

Less than \$10,000	10	43	7	—	35	6	8	—	57	343	7	29	176
Less than 15 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	97	—	—	49
15 to 24 percent	—	15	—	—	—	6	—	—	5	66	—	12	53
25 to 29 percent	—	14	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	17	—	6	13
30 percent or more	10	14	7	—	30	—	8	—	32	151	7	11	49
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	12
Median	37.5	27.3	50+	—	47.9	17.5	50+	—	45.0	25.7	50+	27.1	21.2

\$10,000 to \$19,999	20	85	5	—	34	—	15	—	152	305	7	113	295
Less than 15 percent	6	36	—	—	7	—	—	—	66	181	—	75	149
15 to 24 percent	7	28	5	—	—	—	15	—	54	73	—	17	110
25 to 29 percent	—	21	—	—	6	—	—	—	21	32	7	—	14
30 percent or more	7	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	11	19	—	21	22
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	22.9	16.2	22.5	—	32.9	—	17.5	—	16.5	12.8	27.5	9.7	14.9

\$20,000 or more	209	102	29	17	249	21	37	—	175	300	36	140	255
Less than 15 percent	137	51	17	6	123	21	15	—	126	212	29	112	168
15 to 24 percent	49	43	7	—	80	—	22	—	38	57	7	28	74
25 to 29 percent	7	8	5	11	14	—	—	—	11	14	—	—	7
30 percent or more	16	—	—	—	32	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	6
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	11.5	15.0	8.5	26.1	15.2	8.1	15.8	—	11.6	7.8	8.6	7.4	12.4

Specified renter-occupied housing units

GROSS RENT

Less than \$80	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	14	—	—	55
\$80 to \$99	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	46
\$100 to \$149	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	5	18	58	—	55	15
\$150 to \$199	—	8	—	—	—	16	8	6	17	155	—	7	87
\$200 to \$249	—	—	—	—	—	8	9	—	38	189	—	25	101
\$250 to \$299	—	9	—	—	—	27	—	6	38	83	—	31	74
\$300 to \$349	—	18	8	—	—	34	—	—	11	65	—	20	13
\$350 to \$399	6	—	—	—	—	16	6	—	9	39	—	25	—
\$400 or more	10	7	—	—	—	20	—	—	8	—	—	11	10
No cash rent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	9	—
Median	\$433	\$311	\$306	—	—	\$314	\$235	\$176	\$241	\$213	—	\$250	\$196

One-family house, detached or attached	10	27	6	—	—	26	23	6	100	508	—	121	185
Median gross rent	\$483	\$320	\$125	—	—	\$191	\$219	\$275	\$266	\$226	—	\$300	\$240

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME

Less than \$10,000	—	15	14	—	—	34	17	17	62	368	—	83	192
Less than 15 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—
15 to 19 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	16
20 to 24 percent	—	—	6	—	—	—	8	6	6	25	—	11	15
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	37	—	12	22
30 to 34 percent	—	8	—	—	—	7	—	—	12	7	—	14	31
35 percent or more	—	7	8	—	—	18	9	11	37	266	—	37	94
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	12	—	9	14
Median	—	34.7	50+	—	—	41.4	35.3	37.5	39.0	50+	—	35.0	39.2

\$10,000 to \$19,999	6	23	—	—	—	60	—	—	63	182	—	58	165
Less than 15 percent	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	13	49	—	21	75
15 to 19 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	26	—	6	20
20 to 24 percent	6	7	—	—	—	18	—	—	23	37	—	5	44
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	4	32	—	20	7
30 to 34 percent	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	29	—	6	4
35 percent or more	—	7	—	—	—	11	—	—	13	9	—	—	15
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	22.5	32.5	—	—	—	23.6	—	—	22.7	22.2	—	22.0	16.9

\$20,000 or more	10	4	—	—	—	27	6	—	27	67	—	42	44
Less than 15 percent	—	—	—	—	—	8	6	—	21	51	—	10	40
15 to 19 percent	—	4	—	—	—	11	—	—	6	16	—	21	—
20 to 24 percent	10	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	5	4
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	22.5	17.5	—	—	—	17.5	12.5	—	12.7	12.6	—	17.6	12.2



Table H-8. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

## Census Tracts

## Specified owner-occupied housing units -----

## MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

With a mortgage -----	203	148	12	145	18	46	601	306	353	469	144	404	93
Less than \$100 -----	6	24	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	3	—	14	—
\$100 to \$199 -----	93	64	6	38	—	5	96	25	71	127	41	93	—
\$200 to \$299 -----	57	10	—	47	9	6	168	83	116	134	50	153	43
\$300 to \$399 -----	33	17	—	31	9	—	125	59	92	95	31	75	28
\$400 to \$599 -----	14	33	6	23	—	7	126	71	53	53	9	57	—
\$600 or more -----	—	—	—	6	—	28	77	68	21	57	13	12	22
Median -----	\$204	\$161	\$275	\$265	\$325	\$628	\$321	\$348	\$291	\$281	\$235	\$254	\$356

Not mortgaged -----	258	139	—	136	28	8	360	108	210	264	120	304	117
Less than \$100 -----	248	113	—	109	28	8	235	82	154	169	99	158	67
\$100 to \$199 -----	10	26	—	27	—	—	103	26	50	88	21	137	43
\$200 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	6	7	—	9	7
Median -----	\$62	\$81	—	\$70	\$57	\$88	\$84	\$70	\$80	\$76	\$70	\$98	\$92

## HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME

Less than \$10,000 -----	239	122	6	141	18	8	279	85	111	231	52	118	58
Less than 15 percent -----	103	54	—	39	9	8	92	44	27	31	14	25	18
15 to 24 percent -----	43	11	6	48	—	—	37	5	13	75	12	39	—
25 to 29 percent -----	36	14	—	11	—	—	14	—	19	14	5	8	—
30 percent or more -----	57	37	—	43	9	—	116	36	49	111	16	34	40
Not computed -----	—	6	—	—	—	—	20	—	3	—	5	12	—
Median -----	17.2	16.8	22.5	18.8	32.0	12.5	25.2	14.7	28.7	28.4	22.5	23.0	32.5

\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	155	102	6	49	11	7	344	97	235	252	87	198	75
Less than 15 percent -----	109	73	—	29	11	—	146	37	131	132	57	121	38
15 to 24 percent -----	39	6	—	7	—	—	102	26	46	64	17	65	29
25 to 29 percent -----	7	8	—	13	—	—	35	—	35	28	—	5	8
30 percent or more -----	—	15	6	—	—	7	61	34	23	28	13	7	—
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	8.9	9.8	50+	12.2	5.0	50+	17.1	21.2	12.7	14.0	9.5	11.1	9.9

\$20,000 or more -----	67	63	—	91	17	39	338	232	217	250	125	392	77
Less than 15 percent -----	67	48	—	80	17	20	187	128	130	148	97	301	55
15 to 24 percent -----	—	9	—	—	—	7	89	34	65	89	19	64	—
25 to 29 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	39	38	6	5	9	7	12
30 percent or more -----	—	6	—	11	—	12	23	32	16	8	—	20	10
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	9.9	7.9	—	9.9	10.3	14.6	13.6	13.7	11.7	12.7	8.1	8.4	8.6

## Specified renter-occupied housing units -----

## GROSS RENT

Less than \$80 -----	6	6	—	—	—	—	10	—	14	—	5	5	—
\$80 to \$99 -----	41	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	10	—	—	36	7
\$100 to \$149 -----	140	11	6	12	4	—	59	30	78	61	26	166	29
\$150 to \$199 -----	212	91	—	37	—	—	49	31	136	71	71	184	86
\$200 to \$249 -----	198	79	16	64	—	—	89	63	63	66	27	113	40
\$250 to \$299 -----	66	64	—	63	—	—	71	17	41	68	9	58	40
\$300 to \$349 -----	37	—	—	—	16	—	30	—	14	58	14	10	18
\$350 to \$399 -----	—	5	—	6	—	—	33	6	5	—	11	4	—
\$400 or more -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	10	14	15	26	6	—	—
No cash rent -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	92	42	27	36	15	47	19
Median -----	\$187	\$209	\$208	\$229	\$319	—	\$226	\$216	\$183	\$228	\$178	\$171	\$193

One-family house, detached or attached -----	462	182	22	65	16	—	277	107	211	273	86	307	147
Median gross rent -----	\$206	\$212	\$216	\$249	\$325	—	\$234	\$227	\$180	\$247	\$205	\$168	\$217

## HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME

Less than \$10,000 -----	442	169	22	82	10	—	227	64	219	206	87	235	62
Less than 15 percent -----	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
15 to 19 percent -----	7	—	—	—	—	—	10	5	10	8	—	33	3
20 to 24 percent -----	40	17	—	—	4	—	11	6	34	23	13	14	13
25 to 29 percent -----	53	14	—	11	—	—	26	—	26	18	7	37	13
30 to 34 percent -----	58	17	13	23	—	—	11	20	48	—	11	27	3
35 percent or more -----	241	115	9	48	6	—	112	27	92	150	44	108	25
Not computed -----	31	6	—	—	—	—	57	6	9	7	7	16	5
Median -----	38.5	47.3	34.2	43.0	50+	—	40.4	34.5	33.6	46.8	41.5	34.7	29.8

\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	206	69	—	81	7	—	134	97	133	143	64	271	144
Less than 15 percent -----	66	8	—	7	—	—	31	21	28	18	19	96	37
15 to 19 percent -----	70	11	—	31	—	—	24	25	44	40	19	86	46
20 to 24 percent -----	34	42	—	29	—	—	25	—	28	10	10	37	40
25 to 29 percent -----	17	8	—	7	7	—	15	25	6	16	—	17	6
30 to 34 percent -----	7	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	15	21	—	8	7
35 percent or more -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	8	3	—	9	8	4	—
Not computed -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	24	23	12	29	8	23	8
Median -----	17.4	21.8	—	20.4	27.5	—	20.0	18.2	18.7	19.9	17.4	16.6	18.4

\$20,000 or more -----	64	18	—	19	3	—	89	42	51	37	33	117	33
Less than 15 percent -----	64	18	—	19	3	—	46	25	40	20	15	99	11
15 to 19 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	5	—	12	10	11
20 to 24 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	6	—	—
25 to 29 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	17	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	13	6	—	—	8	11
Median -----	11.2	12.0	—	12.5	12.5	—	13.6	10.6	10.6	14.2	15.6	6.6	15.0

## Remainder of Stanislaus County—Con.

Tract 0021 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0022 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0023 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0025 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0026 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0027 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0028 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0029.01	Tract 0029.02	Tract 0030 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0031	Tract 0032	Tract 0033
461	287	12	281	46	54	961	414	563	733	264	708	210
203	148	12	145	18	46	601	306	353	469	144	404	93
6	24	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	3	—	14	—
93	64	6	38	—	5	96	25	71	127	41	93	—
57	10	—	47	9	6	168	83	116	134	50	153	43
33	17	—	31	9	—	125	59	92	95	31	75	28
14	33	6	23	—	7	126	71	53	53	9	57	—
—	—	—	6	—	28	77	68	21	57	13	12	22
\$204	\$161	\$275	\$265	\$325	\$628	\$321	\$348	\$291	\$281	\$235	\$254	\$356
258	139	—	136	28	8	360	108	210	264	120	304	117
248	113	—	109	28	8	235	82	154	169	99	158	67
10	26	—	27	—	—	103	26	50	88	21	137	43
—	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	6	7	—	9	7
\$62	\$81	—	\$70	\$57	\$88	\$84	\$70	\$80	\$76	\$70	\$98	\$92
239	122	6	141	18	8	279	85	111	231	52	118	58
103	54	—	39	9	8	92	44	27	31	14	25	18
43	11	6	48	—	—	37	5	13	75	12	39	—
36	14	—	11	—	—	14	—	19	14	5	8	—
57	37	—	43	9	—	116	36	49	111	16	34	40
—	6	—	—	—	—	20	—	3	—	5	12	—
17.2	16.8	22.5	18.8	32.0	12.5	25.2	14.7	28.7	28.4	22.5	23.0	32.5
155	102	6	49	11	7	344	97	235	252	87	198	75
109	73	—	29	11	—	146	37	131	132	57	121	38
39	6	—	7	—	—	102	26	46	64	17	65	29
7	8	—	13	—	—	35	—	35	28	—	5	8
—	15	6	—	—	7	61	34	23	28	13	7	—
8.9	9.8	50+	12.2	5.0	50+	17.1	21.2	12.7	14.0	9.5	11.1	9.9
67	63	—	91	17	39	338	232	217	250	125	392	77
67	48	—	80	17	20	187	128	130	148	97	301	55
—	9	—	—	—	7	89	34	65	89	19	64	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	39	38	6	5	9	7	12
—	6	—	11	—	12	23	32	16	8	—	20	10
9.9	7.9	—	9.9	10.3	14.6	13.6	13.7	11.7	12.7	8.1	8.4	8.6
712	256	22	182	20	—	450	203	403	386	184	623	239
6	6	—	—	—	—	10	—	14	—	5	5	—
41	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	10	—	—	36	7
140	11	6	12	4	—	59	30	78	61	26	166	29
212	91	—	37	—	—	49	31	136	71	71	184	86
198	79	16	64	—	—	89	63	63	66	27	113	40
66	64	—	63	—	—	71	17	41	68	9	58	40
37	—	—	—	16	—	30	—	14	58	14	10	18
—	5	—	6	—	—	33	6	5	—	11	4	—
6	—	—	—	—	—	10	14	15	26	6	—	—
6	—	—	—	—	—	92	42	27	36	15	47	19
\$187	\$209	\$208	\$229	\$319	—	\$226	\$216	\$183	\$228	\$178	\$171	\$193
462	182	22	65	16	—	277	107	211	273	86	307	147
\$206	\$212	\$216	\$249	\$325	—	\$234	\$227	\$180	\$247	\$205	\$168	\$217
442	169	22	82	10	—	227	64	219	206	87	235	62
12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
7	—	—	—	—	—	10	5	10	8	—	33	3
40	17	—	—	4	—	11	6	34	23	13	14	13
53	14	—	11	—	—	26	—	26	18	7	37	13
58	17	13	23	—	—	11	20	48	—	11	27	3
241	115	9	48	6	—	112	27	92	150	44	108	25
31	6	—	—	—	—	57	6	9	7	7	16	5
38.5	47.3	34.2	43.0	50+	—	40.4	34.5	33.6	46.8	41.5	34.7	29.8
206	69	—	81	7	—	134	97	133	143	64	271	144
66	8	—	7	—	—	31	21	28	18	19	96	37
70	11	—	31	—	—	24	25	44	40	19	86	46
34	42	—	29	—	—	25	—	28	10	10	37	40
17	8	—	7	7	—	15	25	6	16	—	17	6
7	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	15	21	—	8	7
6	—	—	—	—	—	8	3	—	9	8	4	—
6	—	—	—	—	—	24	23	12	29	8	23	8
17.4	21.8	—	20.4	27.5	—	20.0	18.2	18.7	19.9	17.4	16.6	18.4
64	18	—	19	3	—	89	42	51	37	33	117	33
64	18	—	19	3	—	46	25	40	20	15	99	11
—	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	5	—	12	10	11
—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	6	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	13	13	6	—	—	8	11
11.2	12.0	—	12.5	12.5	—	13.6	10.6	10.6	14.2	15.6	6.6	15.1

Table H-8. **Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts**

**Specified owner-occupied housing units -----**

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS**

With a mortgage -----	24	301	37	182	549	41	170	120	113	140	—	874	1 164
Less than \$100 -----	—	—	—	28	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	6
\$100 to \$199 -----	10	94	—	—	64	—	33	51	17	13	—	5	32
\$200 to \$299 -----	7	26	6	47	179	12	70	39	34	66	—	32	111
\$300 to \$399 -----	7	106	—	68	193	9	19	11	17	32	—	99	263
\$400 to \$599 -----	—	61	18	33	86	14	4	8	21	25	—	366	478
\$600 or more -----	—	14	13	6	27	6	44	—	24	4	—	372	274
Median -----	\$214	\$329	\$577	\$322	\$314	\$347	\$281	\$196	\$352	\$279	—	\$571	\$461
Not mortgaged -----	62	351	9	34	164	34	59	105	12	80	19	65	108
Less than \$100 -----	23	217	—	11	124	26	43	92	6	46	19	20	49
\$100 to \$199 -----	39	134	—	15	30	8	16	13	6	34	—	38	40
\$200 or more -----	—	—	9	8	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	19
Median -----	\$153	\$92	\$225	\$110	\$81	\$88	\$89	\$70	\$100	\$88	\$68	\$122	\$105

**HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME**

Less than \$10,000 -----	26	204	—	35	121	18	43	69	18	75	—	73	152
Less than 15 percent -----	6	41	—	13	41	—	14	37	—	28	—	6	26
15 to 24 percent -----	5	58	—	—	18	10	6	13	6	19	—	5	—
25 to 29 percent -----	—	—	—	—	5	8	—	—	6	6	—	7	7
30 percent or more -----	15	105	—	22	49	—	11	14	6	22	—	55	101
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	8	—	12	5	—	—	—	—	18
Median -----	31.3	31.9	—	37.8	22.9	19.5	16.3	14.0	27.5	21.3	—	50+	50+
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	19	188	6	114	254	16	63	80	26	38	—	184	307
Less than 15 percent -----	12	143	—	26	73	16	33	61	6	6	—	19	55
15 to 24 percent -----	7	15	6	42	74	—	20	14	8	17	—	14	65
25 to 29 percent -----	—	30	—	36	39	—	5	—	7	—	—	25	46
30 percent or more -----	—	—	—	10	68	—	5	5	5	15	—	126	141
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	12.5	8.2	17.5	23.3	21.7	5.0	13.5	12.4	24.4	20.0	—	35.4	28.6
\$20,000 or more -----	41	260	40	67	338	41	123	76	81	107	19	682	813
Less than 15 percent -----	41	195	12	51	183	14	87	68	41	88	19	84	270
15 to 24 percent -----	—	48	19	8	151	27	13	—	34	14	—	339	314
25 to 29 percent -----	—	17	6	8	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	113	145
30 percent or more -----	—	—	—	—	4	—	23	8	6	—	—	146	84
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	6.0	7.0	17.5	12.2	14.3	16.5	8.1	7.6	14.9	8.9	5.0	23.0	19.0

**Specified renter-occupied housing units -----**

**GROSS RENT**

Less than \$80 -----	—	25	—	8	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99 -----	8	15	—	—	10	—	7	—	—	—	—	4	—
\$100 to \$149 -----	25	82	—	5	—	8	30	80	5	—	—	14	24
\$150 to \$199 -----	21	66	—	38	20	7	40	43	6	17	19	31	19
\$200 to \$249 -----	42	102	—	30	60	19	28	59	7	30	—	148	132
\$250 to \$299 -----	—	40	—	36	7	—	28	12	19	14	—	101	141
\$300 to \$349 -----	5	41	—	14	50	—	15	—	—	4	3	97	124
\$350 to \$399 -----	—	—	—	8	5	—	8	15	3	—	—	49	213
\$400 or more -----	—	8	—	—	18	—	—	11	14	6	—	77	192
No cash rent -----	64	32	—	63	17	44	31	4	—	—	—	—	20
Median -----	\$193	\$201	—	\$224	\$246	\$203	\$199	\$191	\$262	\$219	\$166	\$267	\$343

**One-family house, detached or attached  
Median gross rent -----**

**HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME**

Less than \$10,000 -----	62	212	—	79	37	41	89	103	17	23	10	175	236
Less than 15 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
15 to 19 percent -----	4	16	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	4	—
20 to 24 percent -----	5	35	—	—	—	7	—	8	—	—	—	—	5
25 to 29 percent -----	—	16	—	5	—	10	11	5	—	—	—	25	13
30 to 34 percent -----	8	36	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	17	12
35 percent or more -----	29	99	—	53	37	8	51	57	12	23	—	113	179
Not computed -----	16	10	—	21	—	16	27	10	—	—	10	16	27
Median -----	50+	34.7	—	50+	50+	27.7	50+	37.9	50+	42.3	—	45.5	47.3
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	68	131	—	91	98	21	64	112	28	44	12	226	410
Less than 15 percent -----	8	41	—	15	20	—	—	47	6	—	—	10	23
15 to 19 percent -----	5	32	—	11	21	—	23	17	12	10	9	30	28
20 to 24 percent -----	11	32	—	—	17	—	20	17	7	20	3	99	92
25 to 29 percent -----	11	11	—	31	8	—	9	17	—	4	—	53	102
30 to 34 percent -----	—	5	—	7	17	—	—	6	3	10	—	19	104
35 percent or more -----	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	4	—	—	—	15	54
Not computed -----	33	10	—	27	—	21	12	4	—	—	—	—	7
Median -----	22.0	18.0	—	26.0	22.4	—	20.7	17.1	18.3	23.0	18.3	23.7	27.9
\$20,000 or more -----	35	68	—	32	52	16	40	9	9	4	—	120	219
Less than 15 percent -----	20	28	—	9	15	9	36	9	5	4	—	65	87
15 to 19 percent -----	—	28	—	—	16	—	4	—	—	—	—	32	74
20 to 24 percent -----	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	23	37
25 to 29 percent -----	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16
30 to 34 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
35 percent or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed -----	15	12	—	15	17	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	5.0	15.0	—	14.5	15.8	12.5	8.3	10.5	14.5	12.5	—	14.3	16.5



Table H-8. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Census Tracts

Totals for split tracts in Stanislaus County—Con.

	Tract 0006	Tract 0008.04	Tract 0009.01	Tract 0009.02	Tract 0009.04	Tract 0009.05	Tract 0009.06	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0019
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	419	922	1 778	1 458	49	1 322	899	1 937	607	1 180	834	1 339	1 414
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
With a mortgage .....	339	851	1 526	1 386	24	1 243	826	1 542	364	826	645	895	822
Less than \$100 .....	5	—	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	13	7	7	6
\$100 to \$199 .....	37	47	231	145	—	24	16	275	84	284	125	314	236
\$200 to \$299 .....	24	245	352	381	5	122	111	344	122	235	203	252	183
\$300 to \$399 .....	26	216	369	338	—	306	234	298	80	80	145	157	120
\$400 to \$599 .....	151	224	371	421	12	452	255	387	51	185	136	124	185
\$600 or more .....	96	119	203	101	7	339	203	231	27	29	29	41	92
Median .....	\$492	\$343	\$346	\$351	\$564	\$507	\$433	\$356	\$279	\$236	\$288	\$243	\$293
Not mortgaged .....	80	71	252	72	25	79	73	395	243	354	189	444	592
Less than \$100 .....	42	36	153	42	—	31	17	241	180	258	156	398	388
\$100 to \$199 .....	33	35	93	30	14	41	27	154	63	96	27	34	192
\$200 or more .....	5	—	6	—	11	7	29	—	—	—	6	12	12
Median .....	\$73	\$100	\$93	\$88	\$194	\$111	\$161	\$94	\$82	\$85	\$81	\$70	\$87
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME</b>													
Less than \$10,000 .....	70	55	194	164	7	90	88	270	114	208	139	425	292
Less than 15 percent .....	11	6	46	6	—	18	—	32	35	86	24	107	96
15 to 24 percent .....	12	11	35	34	—	12	—	76	38	33	17	76	103
25 to 29 percent .....	5	18	5	14	—	—	5	25	14	26	6	30	12
30 percent or more .....	42	20	108	102	7	60	76	111	27	51	92	200	81
Not computed .....	—	—	—	8	—	—	7	26	—	12	—	12	—
Median .....	41.4	27.9	33.1	44.6	50+	50+	50+	27.8	20.3	18.2	45.4	28.9	18.8
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	59	190	352	502	5	276	134	405	221	295	287	435	403
Less than 15 percent .....	17	38	125	89	—	13	12	192	137	163	109	229	248
15 to 24 percent .....	—	57	143	164	5	65	37	85	42	58	86	119	55
25 to 29 percent .....	—	40	33	122	—	64	6	27	16	23	47	37	70
30 percent or more .....	42	55	51	127	—	134	79	101	26	51	45	50	30
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	33.3	25.0	18.1	24.8	22.5	29.7	33.2	16.2	10.6	14.1	18.3	14.4	12.1
\$20,000 or more .....	290	677	1 232	792	37	956	677	1 262	272	677	408	479	719
Less than 15 percent .....	128	356	715	338	25	348	250	704	187	503	256	322	533
15 to 24 percent .....	82	257	412	350	7	387	290	388	65	156	98	126	132
25 to 29 percent .....	44	31	51	69	5	137	65	100	6	13	42	14	27
30 percent or more .....	36	29	54	35	—	84	72	70	14	5	12	17	27
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	17.1	14.6	13.2	16.4	7.4	17.7	17.2	13.6	9.6	8.9	12.9	8.9	9.7
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	189	438	781	1 731	18	294	125	1 346	618	1 042	235	1 255	473
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
Less than \$80 .....	—	—	37	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	6	83	—
\$80 to \$99 .....	—	67	7	—	—	—	—	33	8	10	—	150	8
\$100 to \$149 .....	26	25	12	—	6	—	—	28	16	26	18	138	6
\$150 to \$199 .....	24	25	12	45	—	—	—	158	96	143	23	248	90
\$200 to \$249 .....	5	4	182	476	—	49	—	354	253	315	62	310	119
\$250 to \$299 .....	21	93	271	365	—	52	28	295	127	250	47	173	79
\$300 to \$349 .....	22	62	79	395	8	23	18	266	52	126	21	85	73
\$350 to \$399 .....	35	68	108	182	—	78	19	81	38	111	24	68	53
\$400 or more .....	27	78	61	259	—	92	60	94	21	34	27	—	29
No cash rent .....	29	16	12	9	4	—	—	14	7	27	7	—	16
Median .....	\$309	\$299	\$269	\$297	\$306	\$365	\$393	\$261	\$238	\$252	\$253	\$201	\$253
One-family house, detached or attached .....	146	205	277	691	10	208	91	543	245	501	166	761	267
Median gross rent .....	\$323	\$368	\$358	\$344	\$125	\$388	\$436	\$294	\$247	\$287	\$290	\$221	\$298
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME</b>													
Less than \$10,000 .....	45	203	264	545	14	86	36	489	275	430	106	812	216
Less than 15 percent .....	—	6	23	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	45	—
15 to 19 percent .....	—	7	20	—	—	—	—	12	8	—	—	50	—
20 to 24 percent .....	11	28	7	—	6	—	—	34	20	10	12	78	5
25 to 29 percent .....	—	32	13	12	—	—	—	53	8	37	5	115	34
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	47	44	—	9	—	80	7	27	12	23	11
35 percent or more .....	5	110	140	489	8	77	36	292	225	339	63	457	161
Not computed .....	29	20	14	—	—	—	—	7	7	17	14	44	5
Median .....	23.6	39.6	39.2	50+	50+	50+	46.0	42.4	50+	50+	42.6	42.0	46.5
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	91	151	302	853	—	134	39	607	241	393	93	328	163
Less than 15 percent .....	18	16	—	—	—	—	—	32	8	20	13	107	15
15 to 19 percent .....	8	35	62	159	—	25	8	135	66	121	6	80	25
20 to 24 percent .....	27	38	100	223	—	22	8	194	90	125	30	42	62
25 to 29 percent .....	15	16	54	241	—	36	7	102	56	55	7	56	35
30 to 34 percent .....	14	19	38	123	—	—	5	64	16	31	19	34	16
35 percent or more .....	9	27	42	107	—	51	11	80	5	34	18	9	10
Not computed .....	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Median .....	23.6	23.2	24.3	25.9	—	27.8	27.5	23.5	22.6	22.1	24.6	18.6	23.3
\$20,000 or more .....	53	84	215	333	4	74	50	250	102	219	36	115	94
Less than 15 percent .....	27	22	102	156	—	—	—	116	76	96	21	69	43
15 to 19 percent .....	—	16	67	115	—	23	13	71	15	93	6	43	24
20 to 24 percent .....	15	9	33	44	—	46	12	56	11	17	9	3	11
25 to 29 percent .....	7	21	7	9	—	5	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent .....	4	7	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	—	9	6	9	4	—	—	7	—	13	—	—	16
Median .....	14.8	19.8	15.2	15.3	—	21.5	25.0	15.4	12.8	15.4	14.1	13.6	13.8

Table H-8. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Census Tracts

## Specified owner-occupied housing units -----

## MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

	Tract 0020.01	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0030	Tract 0036.02	Tract 0036.03	Tract 0036.04
1 324	475	787	775	684	616	1 941	659	961	983	206	216	713	
With a mortgage -----	1 116	211	389	482	360	323	1 436	512	601	703	169	182	549
Less than \$100 -----	6	34	14	9	33	11	9	3	3	6	28	64	
\$100 to \$199 -----	169	93	143	179	152	112	331	69	96	135	6	47	179
\$200 to \$299 -----	213	65	103	177	115	75	289	125	168	160	31	68	193
\$300 to \$399 -----	224	33	51	80	59	66	299	75	125	169	90	33	86
\$400 to \$599 -----	435	14	58	32	17	58	317	140	126	112	36	27	
\$600 or more -----	75	—	—	—	8	12	200	92	77	124	6	27	
Median -----	\$381	\$209	\$215	\$222	\$214	\$264	\$343	\$367	\$321	\$333	\$478	\$322	\$314
Not mortgaged -----	208	264	398	293	324	293	505	147	360	280	37	34	164
Less than \$100 -----	135	254	334	258	310	258	346	116	235	177	17	11	124
\$100 to \$199 -----	69	10	64	35	14	35	159	31	103	96	11	15	30
\$200 or more -----	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	7	9	8	10
Median -----	\$90	\$61	\$74	\$64	\$61	\$67	\$84	\$85	\$84	\$80	\$106	\$110	\$81

## HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME

Less than \$10,000 -----	180	239	332	382	341	288	414	124	279	235	34	35	121
Less than 15 percent -----	32	103	143	106	132	104	98	31	92	31	6	13	41
15 to 24 percent -----	34	43	52	87	92	82	114	33	37	79	5	—	18
25 to 29 percent -----	21	36	27	23	6	23	31	7	14	14	—	—	5
30 percent or more -----	88	57	104	152	97	79	154	41	116	111	23	22	49
Not computed -----	5	—	6	14	14	—	17	12	20	—	—	—	8
Median -----	30.4	17.2	19.0	23.9	17.7	19.3	24.1	19.8	25.2	27.7	50+	37.8	22.9
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	442	161	276	216	202	156	564	179	344	320	49	114	254
Less than 15 percent -----	120	115	167	92	75	82	237	40	146	132	6	26	73
15 to 24 percent -----	96	39	53	65	82	25	136	59	102	87	6	42	74
25 to 29 percent -----	62	7	29	31	15	34	44	19	35	35	—	36	39
30 percent or more -----	164	—	27	28	30	15	147	61	61	66	37	10	68
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	25.4	8.7	12.4	16.7	18.1	13.9	19.1	23.6	17.1	18.4	34.5	23.3	21.7
\$20,000 or more -----	702	75	179	177	141	172	963	356	338	428	123	67	338
Less than 15 percent -----	349	75	157	113	133	133	535	216	187	202	39	51	183
15 to 24 percent -----	221	—	16	56	8	15	271	62	89	160	53	8	151
25 to 29 percent -----	82	—	—	8	—	7	50	29	39	24	11	8	—
30 percent or more -----	50	—	6	—	—	17	107	49	23	42	17	—	4
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	15.1	10.4	8.1	11.9	6.8	10.5	13.7	12.1	13.6	15.6	19.0	12.2	14.3

## Specified renter-occupied housing units -----

## GROSS RENT

Less than \$80 -----	—	6	14	18	14	—	13	—	10	—	—	8	—
\$80 to \$99 -----	—	41	19	40	—	24	56	8	7	—	6	—	10
\$100 to \$149 -----	84	140	104	146	48	65	138	18	59	61	11	5	—
\$150 to \$199 -----	30	241	236	191	111	99	237	16	49	76	124	38	20
\$200 to \$249 -----	189	213	211	166	84	155	331	51	89	66	433	30	60
\$250 to \$299 -----	203	72	214	80	118	120	208	29	71	68	108	36	7
\$300 to \$349 -----	228	37	39	40	30	44	183	27	30	66	90	14	50
\$350 to \$399 -----	151	—	8	14	13	6	108	44	33	24	14	8	5
\$400 or more -----	133	6	6	—	9	7	96	22	10	46	38	—	18
No cash rent -----	16	—	7	16	9	9	42	9	92	43	6	63	17
Median -----	\$301	\$186	\$211	\$189	\$216	\$223	\$238	\$267	\$226	\$250	\$232	\$224	\$246
One-family house, detached or attached -----	631	475	587	423	393	275	609	186	277	337	138	85	135
Median gross rent -----	\$332	\$206	\$214	\$208	\$217	\$223	\$309	\$297	\$234	\$275	\$326	\$227	\$310

## HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME

Less than \$10,000 -----	342	477	471	463	254	296	615	94	227	211	395	79	37
Less than 15 percent -----	—	12	—	—	7	4	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
15 to 19 percent -----	—	7	—	26	—	5	13	5	10	8	11	—	—
20 to 24 percent -----	11	40	45	36	23	9	35	—	11	23	14	—	—
25 to 29 percent -----	20	53	56	49	18	36	58	5	26	18	43	5	—
30 to 34 percent -----	57	66	34	81	25	44	109	—	11	5	43	—	—
35 percent or more -----	238	268	299	256	165	198	362	54	112	150	262	53	37
Not computed -----	16	31	37	15	16	—	27	30	57	7	22	21	—
Median -----	47.1	38.9	44.8	37.8	46.5	45.2	43.1	50+	40.4	46.3	46.3	50+	50+
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	381	221	295	184	137	192	520	75	134	185	249	91	98
Less than 15 percent -----	34	73	61	64	26	20	112	8	31	18	—	15	20
15 to 19 percent -----	58	70	61	42	33	59	119	5	24	40	76	11	21
20 to 24 percent -----	87	42	111	30	43	68	114	11	25	10	93	—	17
25 to 29 percent -----	97	17	39	31	14	22	84	27	15	30	41	31	8
30 to 34 percent -----	59	7	17	8	16	7	34	12	7	38	16	7	17
35 percent or more -----	46	6	6	9	5	7	43	12	8	13	17	—	15
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	9	14	—	24	36	6	27	—
Median -----	25.6	17.5	21.1	18.3	21.1	20.9	21.0	27.5	20.0	26.1	22.4	26.0	22.4
\$20,000 or more -----	311	64	92	64	36	41	277	55	89	54	186	32	52
Less than 15 percent -----	116	64	74	44	12	36	158	28	46	20	136	9	15
15 to 19 percent -----	153	—	18	5	19	5	82	10	22	6	44	—	16
20 to 24 percent -----	36	—	—	4	5	—	23	17	4	11	6	8	—
25 to 29 percent -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	4
30 to 34 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	16.3	11.2	12.3	10.8	16.6	12.5	13.7	14.8	13.6	20.5	12.3	14.5	15.8



Table H-8. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

## Census Tracts

Totals for split tracts in Stanislaus County—Con.					
	Tract 0037	Tract 0038	Tract 0039.01	Tract 0039.02	Tract 0039.03
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	300	1 154	1 849	1 300	759
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>					
With a mortgage .....	241	618	1 217	976	621
Less than \$100 .....	—	17	—	16	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	46	200	220	93	24
\$200 to \$299 .....	77	170	345	289	134
\$300 to \$399 .....	29	117	210	156	124
\$400 to \$599 .....	24	100	306	306	284
\$600 or more .....	65	14	136	116	55
Median .....	\$298	\$243	\$320	\$358	\$418
Not mortgaged .....	59	536	632	324	138
Less than \$100 .....	43	448	426	176	100
\$100 to \$199 .....	16	75	182	137	38
\$200 or more .....	—	13	24	11	—
Median .....	\$89	\$71	\$88	\$96	\$83
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME</b>					
Less than \$10,000 .....	48	380	427	245	76
Less than 15 percent .....	14	101	80	48	16
15 to 24 percent .....	6	151	118	66	25
25 to 29 percent .....	—	34	12	12	—
30 percent or more .....	16	65	198	112	22
Not computed .....	12	29	7	7	13
Median .....	18.3	18.6	27.5	27.1	22.6
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	107	366	446	228	167
Less than 15 percent .....	41	221	212	68	32
15 to 24 percent .....	27	67	110	57	40
25 to 29 percent .....	5	27	41	30	—
30 percent or more .....	34	51	83	73	95
Not computed .....	...	...	...	...	...
Median .....	18.0	13.0	16.6	19.3	33.2
\$20,000 or more .....	145	408	976	827	516
Less than 15 percent .....	97	291	671	468	228
15 to 24 percent .....	13	97	215	225	187
25 to 29 percent .....	—	12	61	97	85
30 percent or more .....	35	8	29	37	16
Not computed .....	...	...	...	...	...
Median .....	8.4	9.8	10.6	13.5	16.7
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	219	1 384	768	1 310	505
<b>GROSS RENT</b>					
Less than \$80 .....	6	6	19	17	—
\$80 to \$99 .....	7	47	35	10	14
\$100 to \$149 .....	41	219	135	30	34
\$150 to \$199 .....	49	252	78	213	96
\$200 to \$249 .....	28	427	148	389	91
\$250 to \$299 .....	34	295	152	277	106
\$300 to \$349 .....	15	64	57	131	49
\$350 to \$399 .....	8	37	59	121	41
\$400 or more .....	—	16	47	116	74
No cash rent .....	31	21	38	6	—
Median .....	\$197	\$216	\$230	\$249	\$257
One-family house, detached or attached .....	136	677	474	338	184
Median gross rent .....	\$223	\$225	\$264	\$281	\$356
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME</b>					
Less than \$10,000 .....	89	791	381	505	209
Less than 15 percent .....	—	13	19	6	—
15 to 19 percent .....	—	40	7	6	—
20 to 24 percent .....	—	71	31	11	26
25 to 29 percent .....	11	41	39	46	8
30 to 34 percent .....	—	75	38	29	—
35 percent or more .....	51	516	221	393	152
Not computed .....	27	35	26	14	23
Median .....	50+	45.3	48.4	48.3	50+
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	90	494	266	566	182
Less than 15 percent .....	20	90	39	43	23
15 to 19 percent .....	29	153	36	152	39
20 to 24 percent .....	20	125	89	150	42
25 to 29 percent .....	9	67	37	100	53
30 to 34 percent .....	—	38	32	65	12
35 percent or more .....	—	17	14	56	13
Not computed .....	12	4	19	—	—
Median .....	18.3	20.1	22.7	22.9	23.5
\$20,000 or more .....	40	99	121	239	114
Less than 15 percent .....	36	83	69	170	45
15 to 19 percent .....	4	16	42	35	47
20 to 24 percent .....	—	—	4	23	22
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	—	5	—
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	—	—	6	6	—
Median .....	8.3	12.0	14.0	12.8	16.3

Table H-9. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More White Persons and  
400 or More of a Specified Racial  
Group]**

	The SMSA	Stanislaus County						Totals for split tracts in Stanislaus County	
		Total	Ceres city	Modesta city	South Modesto (CDP)	Turlock city	Remainder	Tract 0015	Tract 0016
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>85 984</b>	<b>85 984</b>	<b>4 311</b>	<b>35 902</b>	<b>3 541</b>	<b>9 106</b>	<b>33 124</b>	<b>1 026</b>	<b>2 204</b>
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>									
1, detached or attached .....	66 468	66 468	3 101	27 883	2 839	6 182	26 463	923	1 794
2 .....	2 713	2 713	77	1 190	66	382	998	5	116
3 and 4 .....	2 740	2 740	131	1 392	20	354	843	33	31
5 to 9 .....	1 723	1 723	134	703	38	367	481	6	47
10 to 49 .....	4 202	4 202	299	1 801	145	769	1 188	37	133
50 or more .....	3 450	3 450	152	2 327	21	773	177	—	73
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	4 688	4 688	417	606	412	279	2 974	22	10
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>									
1979 to March 1980 .....	4 054	4 054	447	1 944	73	746	844	25	28
1975 to 1978 .....	13 623	13 623	973	7 147	213	1 908	3 382	76	5
1970 to 1974 .....	13 335	13 335	854	6 444	318	1 569	4 150	150	107
1960 to 1969 .....	17 090	17 090	647	8 103	657	1 566	6 117	264	474
1950 to 1959 .....	14 676	14 676	835	5 946	852	1 191	5 852	186	607
1940 to 1949 .....	11 883	11 883	369	3 341	1 096	1 138	5 939	181	632
1939 or earlier .....	11 323	11 323	186	2 977	332	988	6 840	144	351
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>									
Steam or hot water system .....	625	625	6	312	21	65	221	5	27
Central warm-air furnace .....	46 937	46 937	2 847	24 374	924	5 700	13 092	570	559
Electric heat pump .....	2 080	2 080	40	327	15	115	1 583	11	5
Other built-in electric units .....	5 126	5 126	107	1 664	177	684	2 494	41	90
Other means .....	30 951	30 951	1 311	9 207	2 386	2 527	15 520	399	1 518
None .....	265	265	—	18	18	15	214	—	5
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>									
Utility gas .....	67 423	67 423	3 786	31 252	3 142	7 425	21 818	919	2 033
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	3 266	3 266	36	201	30	41	2 958	33	6
Electricity .....	13 052	13 052	463	4 176	315	1 572	6 526	56	133
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	163	163	—	12	—	—	151	—	—
Other .....	1 815	1 815	26	243	36	53	1 457	18	27
No fuel used .....	265	265	—	18	18	15	214	—	5
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>									
None .....	6 316	6 316	270	2 649	457	874	2 066	39	249
1 .....	29 098	29 098	1 440	12 592	1 393	3 571	10 102	301	866
2 .....	30 255	30 255	1 673	13 101	976	3 123	11 382	337	664
3 or more .....	20 315	20 315	928	7 560	715	1 538	9 574	349	425
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>									
Complete kitchen facilities .....	85 062	85 062	4 294	35 404	3 502	8 961	32 901	1 026	2 192
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	7 997	7 997	342	3 394	156	1 018	3 087	161	174
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	34 515	34 515	1 804	17 790	590	3 370	10 961	458	345
Air conditioning .....	70 846	70 846	3 613	32 359	2 202	8 165	24 507	788	1 422
Central system .....	45 118	45 118	2 668	23 592	786	5 750	12 322	530	544
Source of water, public system or private company .....	71 229	71 229	4 212	35 594	3 136	8 887	19 400	817	2 195
Sewage disposal, public sewer .....	62 889	62 889	4 241	35 066	856	8 816	13 910	434	1 034
Units with roomers or boarders .....	1 217	1 217	45	615	50	114	393	32	41
No telephone .....	4 819	4 819	214	1 456	414	561	2 174	35	245
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>54 993</b>	<b>54 993</b>	<b>2 815</b>	<b>22 377</b>	<b>2 308</b>	<b>5 081</b>	<b>22 412</b>	<b>809</b>	<b>1 224</b>
4 or more bedrooms .....	6 525	6 525	235	3 002	99	572	2 617	79	56
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	6 144	6 144	270	2 520	133	636	2 585	141	103
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	29 544	29 544	1 525	14 827	488	2 942	9 762	407	261
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>30 991</b>	<b>30 991</b>	<b>1 496</b>	<b>13 525</b>	<b>1 233</b>	<b>4 025</b>	<b>10 712</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>980</b>
2 or more bedrooms .....	21 697	21 697	1 094	9 141	796	2 572	8 094	181	710
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	1 853	1 853	72	874	23	382	502	20	71
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	4 971	4 971	279	2 963	102	428	1 199	51	84
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>									
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>54 993</b>	<b>54 993</b>	<b>2 815</b>	<b>22 377</b>	<b>2 308</b>	<b>5 081</b>	<b>22 412</b>	<b>809</b>	<b>1 224</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	7 813	7 813	640	3 702	147	852	2 372	115	145
1975 to 1978 .....	16 951	16 951	907	7 717	633	1 654	6 040	193	228
1970 to 1974 .....	10 750	10 750	506	4 080	453	946	4 765	146	249
1960 to 1969 .....	10 379	10 379	409	3 936	505	926	4 603	200	270
1959 or earlier .....	9 100	9 100	353	2 942	470	703	4 632	155	332
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>30 991</b>	<b>30 991</b>	<b>1 496</b>	<b>13 525</b>	<b>1 233</b>	<b>4 025</b>	<b>10 712</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>980</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	16 904	16 904	897	8 019	627	2 382	4 979	118	525
1975 to 1978 .....	9 044	9 044	478	4 024	363	1 092	3 087	71	268
1970 to 1974 .....	2 894	2 894	100	964	126	324	1 380	14	137
1969 or earlier .....	2 149	2 149	21	518	117	227	1 266	14	50
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>									
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>18 528</b>	<b>18 528</b>	<b>860</b>	<b>6 305</b>	<b>1 014</b>	<b>2 106</b>	<b>8 243</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>489</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	13 352	13 352	670	4 241	780	1 416	6 245	194	374
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	58	58	—	32	7	8	11	—	—
No vehicle available .....	4 076	4 076	160	1 719	278	542	1 377	20	105
No telephone .....	638	638	14	176	97	43	308	—	24
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>									
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>3 424</b>	<b>3 424</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>951</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>1 617</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>101</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	6.2	6.2	7.4	4.2	13.4	6.7	7.2	5.9	8.3
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	3 413	3 413	207	951	309	340	1 606	48	101
1.01 or more persons per room .....	149	149	7	48	8	7	79	—	26
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	11	11	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>5 632</b>	<b>5 632</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>2 265</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>839</b>	<b>1 964</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>317</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	18.2	18.2	15.0	16.7	27.5	20.8	18.3	12.4	32.3
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	5 549	5 549	225	2 247	334	816	1 927	27	317
1.01 or more persons per room .....	678	678	30	160	77	115	296	6	81
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	83	83	—	18	5	23	37	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	9	9	—	—	5	—	4	—	—



Table H-10. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More White Persons and  
400 or More of a Specified Racial  
Group]**

	The SMSA	Stanislaus County						Totals for split tracts in Stanislaus County	
		Total	Ceres city	Modesto city	South Modesto (COP)	Turlock city	Remainder	Tract 0015	Tract 0016
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units -----</b>	<b>43 927</b>	<b>43 927</b>	<b>2 246</b>	<b>20 240</b>	<b>1 829</b>	<b>4 424</b>	<b>15 188</b>	<b>688</b>	<b>1 147</b>
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>									
With a mortgage -----	31 936	31 936	1 725	16 155	1 071	3 035	9 950	504	742
Less than \$100 -----	281	281	—	97	34	22	128	7	7
\$100 to \$199 -----	5 653	5 653	320	2 597	357	464	1 915	102	277
\$200 to \$299 -----	7 748	7 748	313	3 599	376	743	2 717	159	211
\$300 to \$399 -----	6 293	6 293	355	3 267	160	552	1 959	125	129
\$400 to \$599 -----	7 846	7 846	448	4 383	103	948	1 964	99	93
\$600 or more -----	4 115	4 115	289	2 212	41	306	1 267	12	25
Median -----	\$335	\$335	\$370	\$352	\$230	\$350	\$310	\$282	\$238
Not mortgaged -----	11 991	11 991	521	4 085	758	1 389	5 238	184	405
Less than \$100 -----	8 289	8 289	345	2 747	683	982	3 532	156	365
\$100 to \$199 -----	3 340	3 340	176	1 244	75	359	1 486	22	28
\$200 or more -----	362	362	—	94	—	48	220	6	12
Median -----	\$84	\$84	\$86	\$87	\$66	\$85	\$83	\$80	\$71
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME</b>									
Less than \$10,000 -----	8 887	8 887	429	3 059	793	969	3 637	112	327
Less than 15 percent -----	2 303	2 303	97	762	261	186	997	24	84
15 to 24 percent -----	2 206	2 206	110	654	199	318	925	17	76
25 to 29 percent -----	619	619	38	227	41	46	267	6	20
30 percent or more -----	3 410	3 410	160	1 302	259	370	1 319	65	141
Not computed -----	349	349	24	114	33	49	129	—	6
Median -----	23.7	23.7	24.7	26.2	19.6	23.4	22.5	35.7	25.1
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	11 982	11 982	672	5 340	486	1 087	4 397	263	391
Less than 15 percent -----	5 009	5 009	237	1 970	194	452	2 156	109	213
15 to 24 percent -----	3 096	3 096	159	1 351	195	229	1 162	86	102
25 to 29 percent -----	1 322	1 322	63	697	43	91	428	39	37
30 percent or more -----	2 555	2 555	213	1 322	54	315	651	29	39
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	18.0	18.0	21.9	20.1	17.3	19.2	15.3	17.1	14.1
\$20,000 or more -----	23 058	23 058	1 145	11 841	550	2 368	7 154	313	429
Less than 15 percent -----	13 302	13 302	587	6 445	424	1 373	4 473	204	292
15 to 24 percent -----	6 679	6 679	330	3 803	64	661	1 821	87	106
25 to 29 percent -----	1 716	1 716	82	936	31	240	427	22	14
30 percent or more -----	1 354	1 354	146	653	31	94	430	—	17
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	13.2	13.2	14.7	14.0	9.2	13.1	12.0	12.5	8.3
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units -----</b>	<b>28 406</b>	<b>28 406</b>	<b>1 482</b>	<b>13 310</b>	<b>1 193</b>	<b>3 968</b>	<b>8 453</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>974</b>
<b>GROSS RENT</b>									
Less than \$80 -----	505	505	13	227	25	42	198	6	78
\$80 to \$99 -----	880	880	64	371	38	112	295	—	108
\$100 to \$149 -----	2 543	2 543	137	673	189	338	1 206	18	96
\$150 to \$199 -----	4 285	4 285	207	1 507	262	609	1 700	23	195
\$200 to \$249 -----	6 501	6 501	338	2 865	275	1 169	1 854	45	216
\$250 to \$299 -----	5 178	5 178	229	2 704	209	781	1 255	47	146
\$300 to \$349 -----	3 276	3 276	194	1 946	92	357	687	16	79
\$350 to \$399 -----	2 212	2 212	124	1 500	54	243	291	14	56
\$400 or more -----	2 048	2 048	127	1 334	12	250	325	27	—
No cash rent -----	978	978	49	183	37	67	642	7	—
Median -----	\$242	\$242	\$245	\$267	\$210	\$236	\$212	\$253	\$202
One-family house, detached or attached -----	14 207	14 207	684	6 315	854	1 449	4 905	146	599
Median gross rent -----	\$271	\$271	\$314	\$312	\$228	\$264	\$232	\$283	\$226
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME</b>									
Less than \$10,000 -----	13 069	13 069	660	5 597	698	1 939	4 175	91	597
Less than 15 percent -----	157	157	11	62	4	33	47	—	37
15 to 19 percent -----	451	451	23	168	26	58	176	—	32
20 to 24 percent -----	935	935	28	348	52	128	379	12	68
25 to 29 percent -----	1 143	1 143	58	441	58	166	420	5	84
30 to 34 percent -----	1 324	1 324	106	547	85	150	436	12	13
35 percent or more -----	8 237	8 237	407	3 769	428	1 310	2 323	55	341
Not computed -----	822	822	27	262	45	94	394	7	22
Median -----	44.5	44.5	43.7	46.5	40.9	47.6	41.0	40.5	42.0
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	10 325	10 325	541	5 025	368	1 383	3 008	81	304
Less than 15 percent -----	1 294	1 294	92	325	77	138	662	13	91
15 to 19 percent -----	2 165	2 165	107	965	85	374	634	6	80
20 to 24 percent -----	2 772	2 772	121	1 468	72	376	735	30	38
25 to 29 percent -----	1 732	1 732	97	987	68	234	346	—	56
30 to 34 percent -----	1 142	1 142	44	703	36	130	229	19	34
35 percent or more -----	876	876	59	536	21	106	154	13	5
Not computed -----	344	344	21	41	9	25	248	—	—
Median -----	22.8	22.8	22.5	24.1	21.2	22.2	20.6	23.6	18.8
\$20,000 or more -----	5 012	5 012	281	2 688	127	646	1 270	31	73
Less than 15 percent -----	2 619	2 619	130	1 209	81	415	784	16	30
15 to 19 percent -----	1 458	1 458	98	910	29	166	255	6	43
20 to 24 percent -----	559	559	39	388	12	48	72	9	—
25 to 29 percent -----	127	127	—	81	—	5	41	—	—
30 to 34 percent -----	28	28	—	21	—	—	7	—	—
35 percent or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed -----	221	221	14	79	5	12	111	—	—
Median -----	14.4	14.4	15.2	15.5	13.0	13.4	13.0	14.8	15.8

Table H-11. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]	The SMSA	Stanislaus County						Totals for split tracts in Stanislaus County	
		Total	Ceres city	Madesto city	South Madesta (CDP)	Turlock city	Remainder	Tract 0015	Tract 0016
Occupied housing units .....	1 105	1 105	24	801	-	94	186	81	220
UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
1, detached or attached .....	727	727	14	533	-	26	154	74	153
2 .....	47	47	-	36	-	-	11	-	11
3 and 4 .....	117	117	10	100	-	7	-	7	26
5 to 9 .....	7	7	-	7	-	-	-	-	-
10 to 49 .....	100	100	-	80	-	11	9	-	20
50 or more .....	101	101	-	45	-	50	6	-	10
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	6	6	-	-	-	-	6	-	-
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
1979 to March 1980 .....	48	48	-	26	-	22	-	5	-
1975 to 1978 .....	185	185	18	124	-	37	6	14	-
1970 to 1974 .....	211	211	6	169	-	18	18	13	28
1960 to 1969 .....	320	320	-	240	-	10	70	39	110
1950 to 1959 .....	148	148	-	111	-	7	30	5	52
1940 to 1949 .....	81	81	-	69	-	-	12	-	6
1939 or earlier .....	112	112	-	62	-	-	50	5	24
HEATING EQUIPMENT									
Steam or hot water system .....	11	11	-	11	-	-	-	-	-
Central warm-air furnace .....	499	499	24	354	-	42	79	64	91
Electric heat pump .....	24	24	-	13	-	-	11	-	6
Other built-in electric units .....	181	181	-	113	-	42	26	-	6
Other means .....	390	390	-	310	-	10	70	17	117
None .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOUSE HEATING FUEL									
Utility gas .....	804	804	16	633	-	30	125	81	200
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	19	19	-	12	-	-	7	-	-
Electricity .....	272	272	8	151	-	64	49	-	20
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other .....	10	10	-	5	-	-	5	-	-
No fuel used .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VEHICLES AVAILABLE									
None .....	186	186	-	177	-	-	9	7	56
1 .....	453	453	18	299	-	51	85	12	86
2 .....	289	289	6	224	-	32	27	25	46
3 or more .....	177	177	-	101	-	11	65	37	32
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Complete kitchen facilities .....	1 070	1 070	24	766	-	94	186	81	212
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	152	152	-	77	-	23	52	19	26
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	303	303	6	257	-	-	40	55	58
Air conditioning .....	906	906	24	645	-	94	143	73	164
Central system .....	529	529	24	385	-	28	92	61	96
Source of water, public system or private company .....	1 028	1 028	24	801	-	87	116	76	215
Sewage disposal, public sewer .....	964	964	24	794	-	94	52	71	171
Units with roomers or boarders .....	60	60	-	30	-	10	20	-	6
No telephone .....	195	195	-	138	-	29	28	13	47
Owner-occupied housing units .....	454	454	6	312	-	-	136	63	106
4 or more bedrooms .....	72	72	...	43	-	-	29	16	5
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	87	87	...	41	-	-	46	19	24
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	239	239	...	202	-	-	31	44	51
Renter-occupied housing units .....	651	651	18	489	-	94	50	18	114
2 or more bedrooms .....	459	459	...	335	-	64	50	18	109
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	65	65	...	36	-	23	6	-	2
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	64	64	...	55	-	-	9	11	7
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT									
Owner-occupied housing units .....	454	454	6	312	-	-	136	63	106
1979 to March 1980 .....	81	81	...	57	-	-	24	8	18
1975 to 1978 .....	131	131	...	112	-	-	19	16	16
1970 to 1974 .....	110	110	...	64	-	-	40	25	17
1960 to 1969 .....	92	92	...	45	-	-	47	14	42
1959 or earlier .....	40	40	...	34	-	-	6	-	13
Renter-occupied housing units .....	651	651	18	489	-	94	50	18	114
1979 to March 1980 .....	420	420	...	313	-	77	22	16	65
1975 to 1978 .....	159	159	...	115	-	17	17	-	26
1970 to 1974 .....	54	54	...	49	-	-	5	2	17
1969 or earlier .....	18	18	...	12	-	-	6	-	6
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER									
Occupied housing units .....	130	130	-	89	-	-	41	-	27
Owner-occupied housing units .....	81	81	-	46	-	-	35	-	21
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No vehicle available .....	30	30	-	30	-	-	-	-	6
No telephone .....	27	27	-	21	-	-	6	-	6
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Owner-occupied housing units .....	61	61	...	30	-	-	31	9	16
Percent below poverty level .....	13.4	13.4	...	9.6	-	-	22.8	14.3	15.1
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	61	61	...	30	-	-	31	9	16
1.01 or more persons per room .....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.01 or more persons per room .....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Renter-occupied housing units .....	227	227	...	152	-	53	12	10	41
Percent below poverty level .....	34.9	34.9	...	31.1	-	56.4	24.0	55.6	36.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	222	222	...	147	-	53	12	10	41
1.01 or more persons per room .....	26	26	...	19	-	7	-	-	-
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	5	5	...	5	-	-	-	-	-
1.01 or more persons per room .....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-



Table H-12. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More Black Persons]**

	The SMSA	Stanislaus County						Totals for split tracts in Stanislaus County	
		Total	Ceres city	Modesto city	South Modesto (CDP)	Turlock city	Remainder	Tract 0015	Tract 0016
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>407</b>	<b>407</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>96</b>
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>									
With a mortgage .....	370	370	...	278	-	-	86	58	90
Less than \$100 .....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$100 to \$199 .....	87	87	...	56	-	-	31	10	37
\$200 to \$299 .....	112	112	...	86	-	-	26	21	41
\$300 to \$399 .....	61	61	...	55	-	-	6	8	6
\$400 to \$599 .....	87	87	...	70	-	-	11	14	6
\$600 or more .....	23	23	...	11	-	-	12	5	-
Median .....	\$272	\$272	...	\$289	-	-	\$240	\$280	\$213
Not mortgaged .....	37	37	...	22	-	-	15	5	6
Less than \$100 .....	12	12	...	7	-	-	5	-	-
\$100 to \$199 .....	25	25	...	15	-	-	10	5	6
\$200 or more .....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median .....	\$111	\$111	...	\$107	-	-	\$138	\$188	\$113
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME</b>									
Less than \$10,000 .....	114	114	...	62	-	-	52	9	50
Less than 15 percent .....	6	6	...	6	-	-	-	-	6
15 to 24 percent .....	9	9	...	9	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 percent .....	15	15	...	-	-	-	15	-	10
30 percent or more .....	78	78	...	47	-	-	31	9	28
Not computed .....	6	6	...	-	-	-	6	-	6
Median .....	41.4	41.4	...	45.6	-	-	32.9	50+	40.6
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	88	88	...	54	-	-	34	13	17
Less than 15 percent .....	5	5	...	-	-	-	5	-	-
15 to 24 percent .....	50	50	...	34	-	-	16	-	17
25 to 29 percent .....	3	3	...	3	-	-	-	3	-
30 percent or more .....	30	30	...	17	-	-	13	10	-
Not computed .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median .....	22.2	22.2	...	19.5	-	-	23.8	31.7	20.7
\$20,000 or more .....	205	205	...	184	-	-	15	41	29
Less than 15 percent .....	103	103	...	98	-	-	5	27	23
15 to 24 percent .....	73	73	...	63	-	-	4	4	6
25 to 29 percent .....	23	23	...	23	-	-	-	10	-
30 percent or more .....	6	6	...	-	-	-	6	-	-
Not computed .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median .....	15.0	15.0	...	14.4	-	-	23.1	13.5	12.5
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>633</b>	<b>633</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>483</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>108</b>
<b>GROSS RENT</b>									
Less than \$80 .....	13	13	-	13	-	-	-	-	5
\$80 to \$99 .....	35	35	-	28	-	-	7	-	29
\$100 to \$149 .....	40	40	-	40	-	-	-	-	6
\$150 to \$199 .....	80	80	8	59	-	4	9	-	10
\$200 to \$249 .....	164	164	-	111	-	34	19	7	41
\$250 to \$299 .....	151	151	-	107	-	44	-	-	8
\$300 to \$349 .....	59	59	10	44	-	-	5	5	2
\$350 to \$399 .....	69	69	-	59	-	-	10	6	7
\$400 or more .....	22	22	-	22	-	-	-	-	-
No cash rent .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median .....	\$245	\$245	\$305	\$244	-	\$254	\$217	\$320	\$204
One-family house, detached or attached .....	271	271	8	221	-	14	28	11	51
Median gross rent .....	\$261	\$261	\$175	\$268	-	\$275	\$237	\$354	\$219
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME</b>									
Less than \$10,000 .....	399	399	18	295	-	62	24	10	89
Less than 15 percent .....	8	8	-	8	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 percent .....	5	5	-	5	-	-	-	-	5
20 to 24 percent .....	18	18	-	18	-	-	-	-	5
25 to 29 percent .....	49	49	-	42	-	-	7	-	19
30 to 34 percent .....	20	20	-	10	-	10	-	-	10
35 percent or more .....	274	274	18	187	-	52	17	3	39
Not computed .....	25	25	-	25	-	-	-	7	11
Median .....	50+	50+	50+	50+	-	50+	50.0	50+	37.0
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	152	152	-	119	-	20	13	8	9
Less than 15 percent .....	20	20	-	20	-	-	-	-	5
15 to 19 percent .....	35	35	-	26	-	-	9	-	-
20 to 24 percent .....	22	22	-	15	-	7	-	-	-
25 to 29 percent .....	27	27	-	21	-	6	-	3	-
30 to 34 percent .....	20	20	-	13	-	7	-	-	-
35 percent or more .....	28	28	-	24	-	-	4	5	4
Not computed .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median .....	24.8	24.8	-	24.5	-	27.5	18.6	36.0	9.0
\$20,000 or more .....	82	82	-	69	-	-	13	-	10
Less than 15 percent .....	36	36	-	29	-	-	7	-	7
15 to 19 percent .....	29	29	-	23	-	-	6	-	-
20 to 24 percent .....	17	17	-	17	-	-	-	-	3
25 to 29 percent .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 percent .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not computed .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median .....	15.9	15.9	-	16.2	-	-	14.6	-	13.6

Table H-13. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More American Indian,  
Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]**

Census Tracts [400 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	Stanislaus County						
	The SMSA	Total	Ceres city	Modesto city	South Modesto (CDP)	Turlock city	Remainder
Occupied housing units .....	1 544	1 544	108	571	108	90	667
UNITS IN STRUCTURE							
1, detached or attached .....	1 138	1 138	63	414	77	45	539
2 .....	51	51	—	22	—	11	18
3 and 4 .....	87	87	—	48	—	7	32
5 to 9 .....	50	50	9	20	—	3	18
10 to 49 .....	68	68	9	49	—	10	—
50 or more .....	41	41	9	18	—	14	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	109	109	18	—	31	—	60
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT							
1979 to March 1980 .....	49	49	7	14	—	17	11
1975 to 1978 .....	187	187	21	85	—	24	57
1970 to 1974 .....	200	200	15	99	7	3	76
1960 to 1969 .....	358	358	15	191	7	16	129
1950 to 1959 .....	237	237	26	83	18	11	99
1940 to 1949 .....	347	347	24	59	52	12	200
1939 or earlier .....	166	166	—	40	24	7	95
HEATING EQUIPMENT							
Steam or hot water system .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central warm-air furnace .....	735	735	53	375	12	60	235
Electric heat pump .....	26	26	—	—	—	7	19
Other built-in electric units .....	77	77	—	32	—	5	40
Other means .....	706	706	55	164	96	18	373
None .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSE HEATING FUEL							
Utility gas .....	1 229	1 229	99	477	89	55	509
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	58	58	9	5	7	—	37
Electricity .....	222	222	—	89	12	35	86
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other .....	35	35	—	—	—	—	35
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE							
None .....	107	107	15	60	12	—	20
1 .....	570	570	30	199	42	26	273
2 .....	550	550	30	188	40	57	235
3 or more .....	317	317	33	124	14	7	139
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS							
Complete kitchen facilities .....	1 538	1 538	108	565	108	90	667
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	58	58	—	18	—	—	40
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	482	482	13	295	7	33	134
Air conditioning .....	1 101	1 101	63	443	92	83	420
Central system .....	597	597	32	318	14	66	167
Source of water, public system or private company .....	1 344	1 344	108	567	94	83	492
Sewage disposal, public sewer .....	1 153	1 153	108	571	10	90	374
Units with roomers or boarders .....	56	56	—	22	—	14	20
No telephone .....	127	127	7	38	17	5	60
Owner-occupied housing units .....	790	790	47	261	63	29	390
4 or more bedrooms .....	59	59	—	36	—	—	23
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	54	54	—	14	—	—	40
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	335	335	7	192	7	22	107
Renter-occupied housing units .....	754	754	61	310	45	61	277
2 or more bedrooms .....	534	534	34	221	40	50	189
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	4	4	—	4	—	—	—
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	147	147	6	103	—	11	27
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT							
Owner-occupied housing units .....	790	790	47	261	63	29	390
1979 to March 1980 .....	89	89	6	37	—	9	37
1975 to 1978 .....	284	284	13	109	14	13	135
1970 to 1974 .....	162	162	6	50	14	7	85
1960 to 1969 .....	141	141	22	46	20	—	53
1959 or earlier .....	114	114	—	19	15	—	80
Renter-occupied housing units .....	754	754	61	310	45	61	277
1979 to March 1980 .....	439	439	55	196	11	45	132
1975 to 1978 .....	226	226	6	108	12	16	84
1970 to 1974 .....	51	51	—	6	17	—	28
1969 or earlier .....	38	38	—	—	5	—	33
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER							
Occupied housing units .....	172	172	27	20	15	9	101
Owner-occupied housing units .....	124	124	12	—	15	9	88
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available .....	18	18	6	8	—	—	4
No telephone .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL							
Owner-occupied housing units .....	73	73	15	22	—	—	36
Percent below poverty level .....	9.2	9.2	31.9	8.4	—	—	9.2
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	73	73	15	22	—	—	36
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	206	206	9	99	13	24	61
Percent below poverty level .....	27.3	27.3	14.8	31.9	28.9	39.3	22.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	206	206	9	99	13	24	61
1.01 or more persons per room .....	30	30	—	14	7	3	6
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—



Table H-14. **Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More American Indian,  
Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]**

Census Tracts [400 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	Stanislaus County						
	The SMSA	Total	Ceres city	Modesto city	South Modesto (COP)	Turlock city	Remainder
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	657	657	35	241	42	29	310
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>							
With a mortgage -----	491	491	26	230	14	13	208
Less than \$100 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 -----	121	121	19	26	14	—	62
\$200 to \$299 -----	105	105	—	38	—	—	67
\$300 to \$399 -----	81	81	7	52	—	6	16
\$400 to \$599 -----	135	135	—	78	—	7	50
\$600 or more -----	49	49	—	36	—	—	13
Median -----	\$320	\$320	\$167	\$396	\$150	\$404	\$265
Not mortgaged -----	166	166	9	11	28	16	102
Less than \$100 -----	136	136	9	11	28	7	81
\$100 to \$199 -----	30	30	—	—	—	9	21
\$200 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$76	\$76	\$88	\$63	\$60	\$103	\$84
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME</b>							
Less than \$10,000 -----	175	175	23	26	19	9	98
Less than 15 percent -----	44	44	—	—	19	—	25
15 to 24 percent -----	55	55	17	11	—	9	18
25 to 29 percent -----	10	10	—	—	—	—	10
30 percent or more -----	62	62	6	15	—	—	41
Not computed -----	4	4	—	—	—	—	4
Median -----	21.9	21.9	23.4	35.7	11.6	17.5	27.0
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	209	209	7	64	9	7	122
Less than 15 percent -----	81	81	—	5	9	7	60
15 to 24 percent -----	39	39	—	7	—	—	32
25 to 29 percent -----	12	12	7	5	—	—	—
30 percent or more -----	77	77	—	47	—	—	30
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	20.7	20.7	27.5	33.9	5.0	5.0	15.2
\$20,000 or more -----	273	273	5	151	14	13	90
Less than 15 percent -----	155	155	5	72	14	13	51
15 to 24 percent -----	97	97	—	62	—	—	35
25 to 29 percent -----	11	11	—	11	—	—	—
30 percent or more -----	10	10	—	6	—	—	4
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	14.0	14.0	5.0	15.5	5.0	12.5	14.1
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	710	710	61	310	45	61	233
<b>GROSS RENT</b>							
Less than \$80 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99 -----	9	9	9	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149 -----	81	81	6	11	5	5	54
\$150 to \$199 -----	120	120	9	55	5	7	44
\$200 to \$249 -----	178	178	15	60	23	20	60
\$250 to \$299 -----	147	147	16	63	12	18	38
\$300 to \$349 -----	64	64	—	35	—	—	29
\$350 to \$399 -----	69	69	—	61	—	4	4
\$400 or more -----	42	42	6	25	—	7	4
No cash rent -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$235	\$235	\$211	\$267	\$214	\$247	\$209
One-family house, detached or attached -----	369	369	28	153	35	16	137
Median gross rent -----	\$268	\$268	\$242	\$347	\$235	\$388	\$223
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME</b>							
Less than \$10,000 -----	385	385	49	163	29	30	114
Less than 15 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15 to 19 percent -----	5	5	—	—	—	—	5
20 to 24 percent -----	24	24	—	5	—	7	12
25 to 29 percent -----	42	42	9	14	10	—	9
30 to 34 percent -----	47	47	18	5	6	—	18
35 percent or more -----	258	258	22	139	13	23	61
Not computed -----	9	9	—	—	—	—	9
Median -----	45.2	45.2	34.3	50+	33.8	46.2	40.7
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	243	243	12	115	16	17	83
Less than 15 percent -----	26	26	—	12	—	—	14
15 to 19 percent -----	46	46	6	21	—	—	19
20 to 24 percent -----	63	63	—	20	16	6	21
25 to 29 percent -----	66	66	6	35	—	4	21
30 to 34 percent -----	9	9	—	6	—	—	3
35 percent or more -----	33	33	—	21	—	7	5
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	23.9	23.9	22.0	25.6	22.5	28.1	22.0
\$20,000 or more -----	82	82	—	32	—	14	36
Less than 15 percent -----	49	49	—	13	—	14	22
15 to 19 percent -----	15	15	—	5	—	—	10
20 to 24 percent -----	14	14	—	14	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent -----	4	4	—	—	—	—	4
30 to 34 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	12.8	12.8	—	18.0	—	10.6	13.0

Table H-15. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More Asian and Pacific  
Islander Persons]**

Census Tracts [400 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	Stanislaus County						
	The SMSA	Total	Ceres city	Modesto city	South Modesto (COP)	Turlock city	Remainder
Occupied housing units .....	1 330	1 330	59	731	42	233	265
UNITS IN STRUCTURE							
1, detached or attached .....	1 046	1 046	59	562	42	172	211
2 .....	40	40	—	15	—	—	25
3 and 4 .....	45	45	—	39	—	6	—
5 to 9 .....	29	29	—	13	—	16	—
10 to 49 .....	57	57	—	51	—	—	6
50 or more .....	80	80	—	38	—	39	3
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	33	33	—	13	—	—	20
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT							
1979 to March 1980 .....	144	144	12	56	4	52	20
1975 to 1978 .....	343	343	28	252	—	49	14
1970 to 1974 .....	210	210	—	153	—	37	20
1960 to 1969 .....	209	209	4	123	13	33	36
1950 to 1959 .....	193	193	13	86	6	32	56
1940 to 1949 .....	114	114	2	45	11	6	50
1939 or earlier .....	117	117	—	16	8	24	69
HEATING EQUIPMENT							
Steam or hot water system .....	31	31	—	24	—	7	—
Central warm-air furnace .....	790	790	46	474	17	162	91
Electric heat pump .....	11	11	—	—	—	—	11
Other built-in electric units .....	117	117	—	60	5	14	38
Other means .....	367	367	13	165	14	50	125
None .....	14	14	—	8	6	—	—
HOUSE HEATING FUEL							
Utility gas .....	1 037	1 037	55	613	25	197	147
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	46	46	4	12	—	—	30
Electricity .....	222	222	—	98	11	36	77
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other .....	11	11	—	—	—	—	11
No fuel used .....	14	14	—	8	6	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE							
None .....	109	109	—	62	—	13	34
1 .....	490	490	13	285	27	85	80
2 .....	441	441	24	214	15	108	80
3 or more .....	290	290	22	170	—	27	71
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS							
Complete kitchen facilities .....	1 300	1 300	59	711	42	233	255
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	117	117	6	54	8	21	28
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	614	614	42	404	11	84	73
Air conditioning .....	1 203	1 203	57	692	22	216	216
Central system .....	810	810	40	491	17	163	99
Source of water, public system or private company .....	1 180	1 180	57	717	42	227	137
Sewage disposal, public sewer .....	1 137	1 137	57	725	4	227	124
Units with roomers or boarders .....	56	56	—	34	—	—	22
No telephone .....	79	79	—	56	—	6	17
Owner-occupied housing units .....	805	805	47	435	19	132	172
4 or more bedrooms .....	140	140	22	74	—	37	7
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	65	65	—	42	—	13	10
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	534	534	40	353	7	76	58
Renter-occupied housing units .....	525	525	12	296	23	101	93
2 or more bedrooms .....	334	334	12	143	23	63	93
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	52	52	6	12	8	8	18
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	80	80	2	51	4	8	15
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT							
Owner-occupied housing units .....	805	805	47	435	19	132	172
1979 to March 1980 .....	241	241	26	133	—	43	39
1975 to 1978 .....	322	322	14	234	7	31	36
1970 to 1974 .....	102	102	7	38	6	28	23
1960 to 1969 .....	86	86	—	24	6	17	39
1959 or earlier .....	54	54	—	6	—	13	35
Renter-occupied housing units .....	525	525	12	296	23	101	93
1979 to March 1980 .....	322	322	2	205	10	87	18
1975 to 1978 .....	122	122	10	62	13	14	23
1970 to 1974 .....	25	25	—	15	—	—	10
1969 or earlier .....	56	56	—	14	—	—	42
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER							
Occupied housing units .....	157	157	—	50	6	32	69
Owner-occupied housing units .....	93	93	—	24	6	20	43
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available .....	25	25	—	6	—	7	12
No telephone .....	6	6	—	6	—	—	—
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL							
Owner-occupied housing units .....	57	57	—	23	—	13	21
Percent below poverty level .....	7.1	7.1	—	5.3	—	9.8	12.2
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	57	57	—	23	—	13	21
1.01 or more persons per room .....	7	7	—	7	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	146	146	2	101	8	20	15
Percent below poverty level .....	27.8	27.8	16.7	34.1	34.8	19.8	16.1
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	134	134	2	89	8	20	15
1.01 or more persons per room .....	56	56	—	29	8	8	11
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	12	12	—	12	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	12	12	—	12	—	—	—



Table H-16. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More Asian and Pacific  
Islander Persons]**

	The SMSA	Stanislaus County				
		Total	Ceres city	Modesto city	South Modesto (CDP)	Turlock city
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	634	634	40	369	12	121
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>						
With a mortgage .....	555	555	40	337	12	99
Less than \$100 .....	63	63	—	22	12	6
\$100 to \$199 .....	86	86	—	58	—	16
\$200 to \$299 .....	95	95	7	56	—	26
\$300 to \$399 .....	205	205	18	138	—	30
\$400 to \$599 .....	106	106	15	63	—	21
\$600 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$428	\$428	\$531	\$434	\$125	\$454
Not mortgaged .....	79	79	—	32	—	22
Less than \$100 .....	31	31	—	6	—	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	48	48	—	26	—	22
\$200 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$114	\$114	—	\$117	—	\$143
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME</b>						
Less than \$10,000 .....	74	74	—	37	12	13
Less than 15 percent .....	12	12	—	6	—	—
15 to 24 percent .....	20	20	—	5	12	—
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 percent or more .....	25	25	—	19	—	6
Not computed .....	17	17	—	7	—	7
Median .....	23.8	23.8	—	50+	20.0	50+
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	200	200	5	113	—	33
Less than 15 percent .....	31	31	—	13	—	7
15 to 24 percent .....	54	54	—	32	—	5
25 to 29 percent .....	25	25	—	23	—	—
30 percent or more .....	90	90	5	45	—	21
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	28.0	28.0	32.5	27.5	—	38.8
\$20,000 or more .....	360	360	35	219	—	75
Less than 15 percent .....	149	149	—	70	—	52
15 to 24 percent .....	133	133	28	94	—	7
25 to 29 percent .....	35	35	—	30	—	5
30 percent or more .....	43	43	7	25	—	11
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	17.2	17.2	21.3	18.6	—	9.1
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	488	488	12	286	23	93
<b>GROSS RENT</b>						
Less than \$80 .....	8	8	—	8	—	—
\$80 to \$99 .....	8	8	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	18	18	4	6	—	6
\$150 to \$199 .....	90	90	—	47	5	17
\$200 to \$249 .....	164	164	—	90	—	58
\$250 to \$299 .....	85	85	—	77	8	—
\$300 to \$349 .....	23	23	—	11	—	12
\$350 to \$399 .....	37	37	8	25	4	—
\$400 or more .....	22	22	—	15	—	—
No cash rent .....	33	33	—	7	6	—
Median .....	\$236	\$236	\$363	\$244	\$286	\$230
One-family house, detached or attached .....	270	270	12	146	23	43
Median gross rent .....	\$233	\$233	\$363	\$259	\$272	\$219
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME</b>						
Less than \$10,000 .....	245	245	2	168	8	34
Less than 15 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
15 to 19 percent .....	8	8	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent .....	34	34	—	26	—	8
35 percent or more .....	152	152	2	115	—	20
Not computed .....	51	51	—	27	8	6
Median .....	50+	50+	50+	50+	—	50+
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	138	138	4	80	5	24
Less than 15 percent .....	34	34	4	7	5	—
15 to 19 percent .....	40	40	—	40	—	—
20 to 24 percent .....	32	32	—	14	—	18
25 to 29 percent .....	6	6	—	—	—	6
30 to 34 percent .....	5	5	—	5	—	—
35 percent or more .....	21	21	—	14	—	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	19.4	19.4	12.5	19.1	12.5	23.3
\$20,000 or more .....	105	105	6	38	10	35
Less than 15 percent .....	66	66	6	25	—	29
15 to 19 percent .....	19	19	—	13	—	6
20 to 24 percent .....	4	4	—	—	4	—
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	16	16	—	—	6	—
Median .....	12.4	12.4	5.0	13.4	22.5	12.5

Table H-17. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin: 1980**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More Spanish Origin  
Persons]**

**Occupied housing units**

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE**

1, detached or attached	7 341
2	505
3 and 4	628
5 to 9	428
10 to 49	868
50 or more	276
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	211

**YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT**

1979 to March 1980	442
1975 to 1978	1 303
1970 to 1974	1 418
1960 to 1969	2 105
1950 to 1959	1 822
1940 to 1949	1 587
1939 or earlier	1 580

**HEATING EQUIPMENT**

Steam or hot water system	300
Central warm-air furnace	3 727
Electric heat pump	143
Other built-in electric units	886
Other means	5 045
None	156

**HOUSE HEATING FUEL**

Utility gas	7 780
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	354
Electricity	1 840
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	12
Other	115
No fuel used	156

**VEHICLES AVAILABLE**

None	807
1	3 684
2	3 369
3 or more	2 397

**SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

Complete kitchen facilities	10 108
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	726
2 or more complete bathrooms	2 461
Air conditioning	6 751
Central system	3 459
Source of water, public system or private company	9 119
Sewage disposal, public sewer	7 922
Units with roomers or boarders	167
No telephone	1 641
Owner-occupied housing units	4 731
4 or more bedrooms	587
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	501
2 or more complete bathrooms	2 026
Renter-occupied housing units	5 526
2 or more bedrooms	3 579
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	225
2 or more complete bathrooms	435

**YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT**

Owner-occupied housing units	4 731
1979 to March 1980	912
1975 to 1978	1 529
1970 to 1974	988
1960 to 1969	872
1959 or earlier	430
Renter-occupied housing units	5 526
1979 to March 1980	2 927
1975 to 1978	1 700
1970 to 1974	607
1969 or earlier	292

**CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH  
HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER**

Occupied housing units	768
Owner-occupied housing units	503
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—
No vehicle available	203
No telephone	67

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL**

Owner-occupied housing units	426
Percent below poverty level	9.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	426
1.01 or more persons per room	166
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—
Renter-occupied housing units	1 516
Percent below poverty level	27.4
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 495
1.01 or more persons per room	606
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	21
1.01 or more persons per room	13

	Stanislaus County						Ceres city, Stanislaus County	Modesto city, Stanislaus County			
The SMSA	Total	Ceres city	Modesto city	South Modesto (CDP)	Turlock city	Remainder	Tract 0026*	Tract 0005.02*	Tract 0008.03	Tract 0008.05	Tract 0009.02*
10 257	10 257	433	3 112	960	1 048	4 704	294	136	115	148	218
7 341	7 341	268	2 254	850	558	3 411	166	121	67	128	128
505	505	14	134	16	80	261	14	8	—	7	16
628	628	40	275	7	109	197	19	—	48	6	37
428	428	15	94	7	109	203	15	—	—	—	13
868	868	22	244	41	120	441	22	—	—	7	6
276	276	66	93	21	72	24	58	7	—	—	18
211	211	8	18	18	—	167	—	—	—	—	—
442	442	65	170	22	84	101	29	28	7	7	—
1 303	1 303	136	561	54	182	370	103	71	6	—	65
1 418	1 418	110	576	115	145	472	77	31	25	20	113
2 105	2 105	44	677	167	173	1 044	21	6	46	85	35
1 822	1 822	41	533	202	124	922	41	—	23	36	5
1 587	1 587	17	255	306	186	823	10	—	8	—	—
1 580	1 580	20	340	94	154	972	13	—	—	—	—
300	300	21	59	22	45	153	21	—	—	—	—
3 727	3 727	231	1 630	187	460	1 219	129	129	76	56	198
143	143	21	28	—	10	84	21	7	—	—	9
886	886	19	263	64	69	471	19	—	6	28	—
5 045	5 045	141	1 132	673	464	2 635	104	—	33	64	11
156	156	—	—	14	—	142	—	—	—	—	—
7 780	7 780	356	2 549	813	822	3 240	223	120	109	96	183
354	354	—	6	10	8	330	—	—	—	—	—
1 840	1 840	77	537	114	218	894	71	16	6	40	35
12	12	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—
115	115	—	20	9	—	86	—	—	—	12	—
156	156	—	—	14	—	142	—	—	—	—	—
807	807	31	219	85	125	347	31	—	7	—	11
3 684	3 684	224	1 080	321	458	1 601	130	53	36	20	51
3 369	3 369	101	1 096	325	339	1 508	74	49	40	79	77
2 397	2 397	77	717	229	126	1 248	59	34	32	49	79
10 108	10 108	427	3 075	937	1 033	4 636	288	136	115	148	213
726	726	26	265	95	67	273	5	10	7	38	21
2 461	2 461	138	1 194	130	189	810	71	111	24	78	131
6 751	6 751	313	2 467	443	826	2 702	196	136	95	127	212
3 459	3 459	259	1 600	126	493	981	151	132	66	76	192
9 119	9 119	433	3 080	912	1 041	3 653	294	136	107	148	212
7 922	7 922	425	3 006	265	1 028	3 198	294	136	115	148	208
167	167	7	61	28	10	61	7	6	6	—	—
1 641	1 641	41	294	162	223	921	35	—	9	—	7
4 731	4 731	154	1 528	579	366	2 104	87	82	58	88	101
587	587	22	226	72	37	230	22	7	—	13	13
501	501	6	176	86	30	203	—	10	7	18	12
2 026	2 026	118	942	108	171	687	63	72	24	58	89
5 526	5 526	279	1 584	381	682	2 600	207	54	57	60	117
3 579	3 579	175	1 088	209	394	1 713	127	54	40	53	98
225	225	20	89	9	37	70	5	—	—	20	9
435	435	20	252	22	18	123	8	39	—	20	42
4 731	4 731	154	1 528	579	366	2 104	87	82	58	88	101
912	912	86	379	96	80	271	47	34	7	6	22
1 529	1 529	34	540	157	144	654	20	48	6	12	44
988	988	22	266	140	47	513	14	—	17	32	29
872	872	6	268	115	61	422	—	—	28	38	6
430	430	6	75	71	34	244	6	—	—	—	—
5 526	5 526	279	1 584	381	682	2 600	207	54	57	60	117
2 927	2 927	137	825	189	495	1 281	104	31	40	27	77
1 700	1 700	110	566	126	120	778	95	23	17	—	31
607	607	25	162	48	40	332	8	—	—	20	9
292	292	7	31	18	27	209	—	—	—	13	—
768	768	15	170	84	98	401	6	—	5	—	11
503	503	6	74	61	80	282	6	—	5	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
203	203	6	56	48	22	71	6	—	—	—	11
67	67	—	16	18	5	28	—	—	—	—	—
426	426	—	90	76	25	235	—	—	—	6	—
9.0	9.0	—	5.9	13.1	6.8	11.2	—	—	—	6.8	—
426	426	—	90	76	25	235	—	—	—	6	—
166	166	—	47	17	—	102	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 516	1 516	65	509	130	157	655	43	—	50	32	—
27.4	27.4	23.3	32.1	34.1	23.0	25.2	20.8	—	87.7	53.3	—
1 495	1 495	65	509	125	157	639	43	—	50	32	—
606	606	28	141	46	66	325	28	—	26	—	—
21	21	—	—	5	—	16	—	—	—	—	—
13	13	—	—	5	—	8	—	—	—	—	—



Table H-17. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More Spanish Origin  
Persons]**

**Occupied housing units -----**

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE**

1, detached or attached .....	135	93	115	160	174	172	213	424	244	110	256	123
2 .....	—	14	—	34	—	10	10	4	—	12	59	11
3 and 4 .....	12	—	5	18	36	22	9	7	—	—	72	19
5 to 9 .....	12	—	—	12	6	—	7	7	—	—	50	8
10 to 49 .....	15	48	—	53	6	4	7	34	—	7	25	20
50 or more .....	—	—	—	7	—	4	4	—	11	10	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—

**YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT**

1979 to March 1980 .....	—	6	6	—	—	28	—	—	—	10	19	6
1975 to 1978 .....	19	8	18	—	30	113	12	29	7	—	40	15
1970 to 1974 .....	25	40	31	74	—	45	36	71	9	18	54	10
1960 to 1969 .....	49	40	42	120	42	13	39	84	51	12	75	37
1950 to 1959 .....	48	44	13	37	53	13	29	122	75	—	70	26
1940 to 1949 .....	19	8	—	39	31	—	25	128	101	77	148	29
1939 or earlier .....	14	9	10	14	66	—	109	60	12	22	56	58

**HEATING EQUIPMENT**

Steam or hot water system .....	—	—	—	20	—	10	5	14	8	—	26	9
Central warm-air furnace .....	104	46	103	81	28	184	50	92	36	7	121	75
Electric heat pump .....	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
Other built-in electric units .....	17	19	—	23	83	—	11	24	20	12	42	5
Other means .....	53	78	17	160	111	18	184	360	181	120	273	82
None .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	10	—	—	—

**HOUSE HEATING FUEL**

Utility gas .....	144	107	114	261	132	163	232	426	211	118	366	160
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—
Electricity .....	30	48	6	23	90	49	18	59	29	12	96	21
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	10	—	—	—

**VEHICLES AVAILABLE**

None .....	7	22	—	43	41	4	32	44	29	12	64	29
1 .....	74	45	18	138	100	49	69	192	53	52	225	92
2 .....	71	75	53	55	48	101	90	154	80	55	139	39
3 or more .....	22	13	49	48	33	58	59	104	93	20	34	21

**SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

Complete kitchen facilities .....	174	155	120	270	222	212	250	479	247	139	454	181
1 complete bathroom plus half both(s) .....	11	14	18	24	5	16	—	41	47	—	7	6
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	63	59	70	57	18	126	36	78	11	11	43	43
Air conditioning .....	147	121	103	136	104	208	161	186	143	55	302	139
Central system .....	104	48	92	58	12	179	57	52	15	—	143	69
Source of water, public system or private company .....	174	146	115	284	222	212	250	472	237	139	462	181
Sewage disposal, public sewer .....	139	146	104	277	222	203	250	168	35	33	452	171
Units with roomers or boarders .....	—	14	—	—	14	4	—	5	10	5	10	—
No telephone .....	18	10	5	40	56	28	44	99	43	12	144	22
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>87</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>75</b>
4 or more bedrooms .....	—	10	—	—	15	—	18	26	37	9	20	10
1 complete bathroom plus half both(s) .....	11	8	—	—	5	16	—	36	43	—	7	—
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	63	40	—	24	11	97	36	66	11	11	43	43
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>87</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>106</b>
2 or more bedrooms .....	51	60	—	186	60	72	69	107	44	34	169	57
1 complete bathroom plus half both(s) .....	—	6	—	24	—	—	—	5	4	—	—	6
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	—	19	—	33	7	29	—	12	—	—	—	—

**YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT**

<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>87</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>75</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	18	—	—	38	16	35	16	33	19	36	15	11
1975 to 1978 .....	29	11	—	17	28	76	18	79	59	—	62	32
1970 to 1974 .....	12	8	—	8	9	11	47	46	43	44	32	10
1960 to 1969 .....	21	29	—	12	10	—	35	72	27	8	26	10
1959 or earlier .....	7	8	—	—	14	—	—	48	18	5	15	12
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>87</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>106</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	46	76	—	72	71	53	61	121	29	9	237	67
1975 to 1978 .....	37	23	—	114	61	37	58	46	54	26	54	20
1970 to 1974 .....	4	—	—	23	13	—	9	37	—	11	—	13
1969 or earlier .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	12	6	—	21	6

**CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH  
HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER**

<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>11</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>26</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	—	30	5	—	5	—	3	26	16	5	52	21
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available .....	7	12	—	—	—	—	—	24	24	—	7	15
No telephone .....	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	18	—	—	—	5

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>—</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>11</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	—	17.9	—	16.0	11.7	3.3	18.1	10.4	20.5	8.6	4.7	14.7
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	10	—	12	9	4	21	29	34	8	—	11
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	10	—	12	9	—	10	—	9	8	—	—
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>5</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>11</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	5.7	35.4	—	65.6	44.8	18.9	28.4	34.7	31.5	47.8	37.2	10.4
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	5	35	—	137	65	17	38	70	28	22	116	11
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	48	23	9	22	22	8	11	66	—
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—

Modesto city, Stanislaus County—Con.							South Modesto (CDP), Stanislaus County			Turlock city, Stanislaus County	
Tract 0010P	Tract 0014P	Tract 0015P	Tract 0016P	Tract 0017	Tract 0020.01P	Tract 0022P	Tract 0023P	Tract 0024P	Tract 0025P	Tract 0038P	Tract 0039.01P
174	155	120	284	222	212	250	494	255	139	462	181
135	93	115	160	174	172	213	424	244	110	256	123
—	14	—	34	—	10	10	4	—	12	59	11
12	—	5	18	36	22	9	7	—	—	72	19
12	—	—	12	6	—	7	7	—	—	50	8
15	48	—	53	6	4	7	34	—	7	25	20
—	—	—	7	—	4	4	—	11	10	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—
—	6	6	—	—	28	—	—	—	10	19	6
19	8	18	—	30	113	12	29	7	—	40	15
25	40	31	74	—	45	36	71	9	18	54	10
49	40	42	120	42	13	39	84	51	12	75	37
48	44	13	37	53	13	29	122	75	—	70	26
19	8	—	39	31	—	25	128	101	77	148	29
14	9	10	14	66	—	109	60	12	22	56	58
—	—	—	20	—	10	5	14	8	—	26	9
104	46	103	81	28	184	50	92	36	7	121	75
—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
17	19	—	23	83	—	11	24	20	12	42	5
53	78	17	160	111	18	184	360	181	120	273	82
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	10	—	—	—
144	107	114	261	132	163	232	426	211	118	366	160
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—
30	48	6	23	90	49	18	59	29	12	96	21
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	10	—	—	—
7	22	—	43	41	4	32	44	29	12	64	29
74	45	18	138	100	49	69	192	53	52	225	92
71	75	53	55	48	101	90	154	80	55	139	39
22	13	49	48	33	58	59	104	93	20	34	21
174	155	120	270	222	212	250	479	247	139	454	181
11	14	18	24	5	16	—	41	47	—	7	6
63	59	70	57	18	126	36	78	11	11	43	43
147	121	103	136	104	208	161	186	143	55	302	139
104	48	92	58	12	179	57	52	15	—	143	69
174	146	115	284	222	212	250	472	237	139	462	181
139	146	104	277	222	203	250	168	35	33	452	171
—	14	—	—	14	4	—	5	10	5	10	—
18	10	5	40	56	28	44	99	43	12	144	22
87	56	115	75	77	122	116	278	166	93	150	75
—	10	—	—	15	—	18	26	37	9	20	10
11	8	—	—	5	16	—	36	43	—	7	—
63	40	—	24	11	97	36	66	11	11	43	43
87	99	5	209	145	90	134	216	89	46	312	106
51	60	—	186	60	72	69	107	44	34	169	57
—	6	—	24	—	—	—	5	4	—	—	6
—	19	—	33	7	29	—	12	—	—	—	—
87	56	115	75	77	122	116	278	166	93	150	75
18	—	—	38	16	35	16	33	19	36	15	11
29	11	—	17	28	76	18	79	59	—	62	32
12	8	—	8	9	11	47	46	43	44	32	10
21	29	—	12	10	—	35	72	27	8	26	10
7	8	—	—	14	—	—	48	18	5	15	12
87	99	5	209	145	90	134	216	89	46	312	106
46	76	—	72	71	53	61	121	29	9	237	67
37	23	—	114	61	37	58	46	54	26	54	20
4	—	—	23	13	—	9	37	—	11	—	13
—	—	—	—	—	—	6	12	6	—	21	6
11	42	5	—	5	—	14	41	24	5	65	26
—	30	5	—	5	—	3	26	16	5	52	21
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7	12	—	—	—	—	—	24	24	—	7	15
—	—	—	—	5	—	—	18	—	—	—	5
—	10	—	12	9	4	21	29	34	8	7	11
—	17.9	—	16.0	11.7	3.3	18.1	10.4	20.5	8.6	4.7	14.7
—	10	—	12	9	4	21	29	34	8	7	11
—	10	—	12	9	—	10	—	9	8	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5	35	—	137	65	17	38	75	28	22	116	11
5.7	35.4	—	65.6	44.8	18.9	28.4	34.7	31.5	47.8	37.2	10.4
5	35	—	137	65	17	38	70	28	22	116	11
—	—	—	48	23	9	22	22	8	11	66	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table H-17. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More Spanish Origin  
Persons]**

	Tulare city, Stanislaus County—Con.		Remainder of Stanislaus County									
	Tract 0039.02*	Tract 0039.03*	Tract 0002.03	Tract 0003	Tract 0005.01	Tract 0016*	Tract 0020.02	Tract 0021*	Tract 0022*	Tract 0028*	Tract 0029.01	Tract 0029.02
Occupied housing units .....	165	135	187	513	256	246	227	237	124	128	117	207
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached .....	69	68	112	424	196	218	155	188	95	98	96	78
2 .....	2	—	18	7	11	14	—	19	13	5	5	43
3 and 4 .....	2	10	10	—	7	—	9	12	7	7	—	—
5 to 9 .....	33	10	20	30	9	7	28	—	4	5	8	15
10 to 49 .....	49	19	27	39	25	4	20	12	5	—	—	52
50 or more .....	10	28	—	—	—	3	15	6	—	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	—	—	—	13	8	—	—	—	—	13	8	19
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1979 to March 1980 .....	22	8	7	10	—	4	—	14	—	9	—	10
1975 to 1978 .....	67	36	10	45	13	—	37	18	12	4	19	40
1970 to 1974 .....	28	20	22	41	47	—	63	4	7	7	12	43
1960 to 1969 .....	24	29	51	130	36	67	48	—	11	43	15	22
1950 to 1959 .....	8	9	27	94	48	79	34	57	39	30	17	17
1940 to 1949 .....	—	9	42	136	59	31	8	88	32	19	20	17
1939 or earlier .....	16	24	28	57	53	65	37	56	23	16	34	58
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>												
Steam or hot water system .....	—	10	8	16	5	34	6	—	12	6	5	—
Central warm-air furnace .....	126	71	62	140	60	67	43	13	31	17	28	76
Electric heat pump .....	—	—	—	11	8	4	—	—	—	—	6	—
Other built-in electric units .....	3	—	23	54	26	20	15	4	4	18	37	18
Other means .....	36	54	94	276	146	121	127	198	77	84	41	104
None .....	—	—	—	16	11	—	36	22	—	3	—	9
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas .....	126	127	133	367	176	222	160	179	120	67	40	144
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	—	—	—	27	9	—	—	6	—	27	7	8
Electricity .....	39	8	48	96	51	24	31	8	4	24	63	46
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	—	7	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other .....	—	—	6	7	9	—	—	22	—	7	7	—
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	16	11	—	36	22	—	3	—	9
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>												
None .....	23	9	8	43	23	55	—	20	30	5	—	9
1 .....	60	45	55	215	118	95	85	112	49	36	33	85
2 .....	37	60	58	155	30	82	62	75	15	50	38	73
3 or more .....	45	21	66	100	85	14	80	30	30	37	46	40
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Complete kitchen facilities .....	165	128	179	503	256	241	221	230	124	128	117	207
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	8	15	18	25	—	18	—	—	3	3	8	—
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	58	29	25	83	20	16	105	12	—	12	31	56
Air conditioning .....	165	126	85	310	143	104	125	149	76	67	76	97
Central system .....	142	64	39	147	68	30	50	34	20	16	27	44
Source of water, public system or private company .....	165	128	168	505	173	246	227	237	124	80	36	189
Sewage disposal, public sewer .....	165	135	168	476	177	112	221	102	104	72	16	189
Units with roomers or boarders .....	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	11	—	2	13	—
No telephone .....	20	37	46	83	52	58	42	54	38	17	11	52
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>57</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>77</b>
4 or more bedrooms .....	—	7	—	20	6	—	29	—	—	2	—	11
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	—	15	18	19	—	18	—	—	—	3	—	—
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	45	29	25	76	20	16	105	—	—	12	24	38
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>108</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>130</b>
2 or more bedrooms .....	75	40	53	86	86	95	60	82	63	36	55	92
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	8	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	13	—	—	7	—	—	—	12	3	—	7	18
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>57</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>77</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	13	15	22	54	15	33	25	7	—	21	—	20
1975 to 1978 .....	21	29	13	83	14	23	69	22	30	18	30	42
1970 to 1974 .....	5	—	23	80	48	54	40	11	3	6	5	11
1960 to 1969 .....	18	7	23	51	5	3	6	33	—	7	7	4
1959 or earlier .....	—	7	6	60	21	—	—	8	10	3	—	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>108</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>130</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	81	48	56	78	106	100	62	96	49	31	21	48
1975 to 1978 .....	11	29	34	60	26	26	17	37	17	28	20	42
1970 to 1974 .....	16	—	17	21	7	8	17	7	11	20	20	28
1969 or earlier .....	—	—	10	30	—	—	—	6	8	3	14	12
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>												
Occupied housing units .....	—	7	15	56	30	20	6	21	11	3	7	4
Owner-occupied housing units .....	—	7	6	56	30	20	6	16	11	3	—	4
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available .....	—	—	—	20	8	—	—	—	—	3	—	—
No telephone .....	—	—	9	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>7</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>4</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	12.3	—	14.9	15.5	8.7	17.7	12.1	21.0	—	21.8	—	5.2
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	7	—	13	51	9	20	17	17	—	12	—	4
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	26	—	16	6	5	—	4	—	4
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>18</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>57</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	16.7	—	10.0	33.0	39.2	45.9	11.5	32.1	38.3	16.4	29.3	43.8
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	18	—	10	61	60	61	10	50	31	12	22	57
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	10	25	25	41	10	20	4	7	8	27
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—



Table H-17. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More Spanish Origin  
Persons]**

Occupied housing units -----

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE**

1, detached or attached -----  
2 -----  
3 and 4 -----  
5 to 9 -----  
10 to 49 -----  
50 or more -----  
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----

**YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT**

1979 to March 1980 -----  
1975 to 1978 -----  
1970 to 1974 -----  
1960 to 1969 -----  
1950 to 1959 -----  
1940 to 1949 -----  
1939 or earlier -----

**HEATING EQUIPMENT**

Steam or hot water system -----  
Central warm-air furnace -----  
Electric heat pump -----  
Other built-in electric units -----  
Other means -----  
None -----

**HOUSE HEATING FUEL**

Utility gas -----  
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----  
Electricity -----  
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----  
Other -----  
No fuel used -----

**VEHICLES AVAILABLE**

None -----  
1 -----  
2 -----  
3 or more -----

**SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

Complete kitchen facilities -----  
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----  
2 or more complete bathrooms -----  
Air conditioning -----  
Central system -----  
Source of water, public system or private company -----  
Sewage disposal, public sewer -----  
Units with roomers or boarders -----  
No telephone -----  
Owner-occupied housing units -----  
4 or more bedrooms -----  
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----  
2 or more complete bathrooms -----  
Renter-occupied housing units -----  
2 or more bedrooms -----  
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----  
2 or more complete bathrooms -----

**YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT**

Owner-occupied housing units -----  
1979 to March 1980 -----  
1975 to 1978 -----  
1970 to 1974 -----  
1960 to 1969 -----  
1959 or earlier -----  
Renter-occupied housing units -----  
1979 to March 1980 -----  
1975 to 1978 -----  
1970 to 1974 -----  
1969 or earlier -----

**CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH  
HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER**

Occupied housing units -----  
Owner-occupied housing units -----  
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----  
No vehicle available -----  
No telephone -----

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL**

Owner-occupied housing units -----  
Percent below poverty level -----  
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----  
1.01 or more persons per room -----  
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----  
1.01 or more persons per room -----  
Renter-occupied housing units -----  
Percent below poverty level -----  
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----  
1.01 or more persons per room -----  
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----  
1.01 or more persons per room -----

Remainder of Stanislaus County—Con.						Totals for split tracts in Stanislaus County				
Tract 0032	Tract 0033	Tract 0034	Tract 0035	Tract 0036.03*	Tract 0038*	Tract 0005.02	Tract 0009.01	Tract 0009.02	Tract 0010	Tract 0014
527	387	134	242	99	120	136	100	225	174	155
284	281	83	169	81	77	121	58	135	135	93
70	35	—	6	—	—	8	—	16	—	14
33	17	14	25	—	8	—	27	37	12	—
34	—	8	6	6	5	—	—	13	12	—
101	32	24	24	6	30	—	7	6	15	48
—	—	—	—	—	—	7	8	18	—	—
5	22	5	12	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
6	20	—	6	—	—	28	13	—	—	6
36	17	5	18	—	—	71	8	65	19	8
79	25	8	—	5	—	31	7	113	25	40
116	98	37	81	25	29	6	47	42	49	40
77	57	18	60	29	61	—	18	5	48	44
99	53	25	58	18	6	—	7	—	19	8
114	117	41	19	22	24	—	—	—	14	9
7	31	15	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
104	91	23	68	23	25	129	54	205	104	46
—	6	—	—	4	—	7	—	9	—	12
80	38	—	49	10	—	—	—	—	17	19
325	221	96	114	48	90	—	46	11	53	78
11	—	—	11	6	5	—	—	—	—	—
421	293	50	143	25	107	120	93	190	144	107
—	40	42	14	17	8	—	—	—	—	—
95	54	22	74	51	—	16	7	35	30	48
—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
11	—	—	11	6	5	—	—	—	—	—
70	25	—	5	—	11	—	—	11	7	22
130	100	43	89	4	44	53	61	51	74	45
211	153	62	75	37	50	49	19	84	71	75
116	109	29	73	58	15	34	20	79	22	13
519	380	134	242	99	120	136	100	220	174	155
36	25	8	16	19	15	10	27	21	11	14
55	62	25	34	21	15	111	27	138	63	59
294	203	67	141	47	59	136	100	219	147	121
68	33	26	55	24	—	132	62	199	104	48
505	243	68	208	24	70	136	100	219	174	146
515	286	37	200	16	61	136	100	208	139	146
—	—	—	15	—	—	6	—	—	—	14
125	104	37	53	13	14	—	—	7	18	10
179	162	26	107	52	40	82	62	108	87	56
24	9	—	5	6	7	7	—	13	—	10
36	10	5	16	11	15	10	22	12	11	8
55	48	15	34	17	15	72	27	96	63	40
348	225	108	135	47	80	54	38	117	87	99
247	185	78	69	24	55	54	38	98	51	60
—	15	3	—	8	—	—	5	9	—	6
—	14	10	—	4	—	39	—	42	—	19
179	162	26	107	52	40	82	62	108	87	56
14	29	—	—	6	—	34	14	22	18	—
63	54	—	31	6	10	48	14	44	29	11
58	24	13	23	11	15	—	20	29	12	8
20	47	—	42	18	15	—	7	13	21	29
24	8	13	11	11	—	—	7	—	7	8
348	225	108	135	47	80	54	38	117	87	99
122	93	13	80	21	31	31	19	77	46	76
130	68	57	36	14	20	23	12	31	37	23
48	49	20	19	—	29	—	7	9	4	—
48	15	18	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
54	40	10	33	11	7	—	12	11	11	42
21	17	7	22	11	7	—	—	—	—	30
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7	17	—	5	—	—	—	—	11	7	12
—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
24	19	—	—	6	7	—	6	—	—	10
13.4	11.7	—	—	11.5	17.5	—	9.7	—	—	17.9
24	19	—	—	6	7	—	6	—	—	10
3	19	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	10
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
77	54	18	35	20	9	—	15	—	5	35
22.1	24.0	16.7	25.9	42.6	11.3	—	39.5	—	5.7	35.4
69	46	18	35	20	9	—	15	—	5	35
31	41	18	35	7	9	—	—	—	—	—
8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table H-17. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More Spanish Origin  
Persons]**

Occupied housing units .....	154	530	231	237	374	504	261	239	294	125	128	197
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached .....	149	378	191	188	308	424	250	161	166	109	98	182
2 .....	—	48	10	19	23	4	—	22	14	—	5	5
3 and 4 .....	5	18	22	12	16	7	—	24	19	8	7	—
5 to 9 .....	—	19	—	—	11	13	—	—	15	—	5	—
10 to 49 .....	—	57	4	12	12	38	—	7	22	—	—	—
50 or more .....	—	10	4	6	4	—	11	10	58	8	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	15	—	—	13	10
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1979 to March 1980 .....	6	4	28	14	—	6	—	10	29	36	9	16
1975 to 1978 .....	18	—	113	18	24	29	7	27	103	31	4	17
1970 to 1974 .....	31	74	45	4	43	71	9	30	77	33	7	34
1960 to 1969 .....	42	187	21	—	50	84	51	59	21	20	43	89
1950 to 1959 .....	47	116	24	57	68	126	81	—	41	5	30	5
1940 to 1949 .....	—	70	—	88	57	128	101	84	10	—	19	5
1939 or earlier .....	10	79	—	56	132	60	12	29	13	—	16	31
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>												
Steam or hot water system .....	—	54	10	—	17	14	8	—	21	—	6	—
Central warm-air furnace .....	118	148	191	13	81	92	36	16	129	105	17	81
Electric heat pump .....	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	18	21	—	—	—
Other built-in electric units .....	—	43	—	4	15	24	20	12	19	8	18	29
Other means .....	36	281	30	198	261	370	187	193	104	12	84	80
None .....	—	—	—	22	—	4	10	—	—	—	3	7
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas .....	148	483	175	179	352	436	217	200	223	105	67	131
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	—	—	7	6	—	5	5	—	—	—	27	25
Electricity .....	6	47	49	8	22	59	29	30	71	20	24	29
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Other .....	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	9	—	—	7	—
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	22	—	4	10	—	—	—	3	7
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>												
None .....	—	98	4	20	62	44	35	12	31	—	5	—
1 .....	33	233	56	112	118	202	53	118	130	71	36	56
2 .....	53	137	101	75	105	154	80	79	74	36	50	107
3 or more .....	68	62	70	30	89	104	93	30	59	18	37	34
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Complete kitchen facilities .....	154	511	231	230	374	489	253	239	288	125	128	189
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	18	42	16	—	—	41	47	7	5	21	3	30
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	70	73	126	12	39	78	11	17	71	57	12	58
Air conditioning .....	133	240	227	149	237	186	149	113	196	112	67	110
Central system .....	107	88	186	34	77	52	15	26	151	112	16	61
Source of water, public system or private company .....	149	530	231	237	374	482	243	222	294	117	80	100
Sewage disposal, public sewer .....	104	389	211	102	354	178	35	85	294	82	72	93
Units with roomers or boarders .....	—	—	4	11	—	5	10	5	7	8	2	—
No telephone .....	5	98	28	54	82	109	43	18	35	8	17	52
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	145	188	129	81	159	278	166	109	87	73	55	105
4 or more bedrooms .....	—	—	—	—	18	26	37	9	22	—	2	15
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	—	18	16	—	—	36	43	—	—	13	3	13
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	—	40	97	—	36	66	11	17	63	39	12	54
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	9	342	102	156	215	226	95	130	207	52	73	92
2 or more bedrooms .....	—	281	84	82	132	107	50	70	127	46	36	58
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	—	24	—	—	—	5	4	7	5	8	—	17
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	—	33	29	12	3	12	—	—	8	18	—	4
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	145	188	129	81	159	278	166	109	87	73	55	105
1979 to March 1980 .....	—	71	35	7	16	33	19	42	47	39	21	13
1975 to 1978 .....	—	40	76	22	48	79	59	—	20	19	18	29
1970 to 1974 .....	—	62	11	11	50	46	43	44	14	7	6	31
1960 to 1969 .....	—	15	—	33	35	72	27	18	—	8	7	20
1959 or earlier .....	—	—	7	8	10	48	18	5	6	—	3	12
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	9	342	102	156	215	226	95	130	207	52	73	92
1979 to March 1980 .....	—	172	61	96	110	127	35	45	104	44	31	80
1975 to 1978 .....	—	140	41	37	75	50	54	58	95	—	28	7
1970 to 1974 .....	—	30	—	17	16	37	—	20	8	8	11	—
1969 or earlier .....	—	—	—	6	14	12	6	7	—	—	3	5
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>												
Occupied housing units .....	5	20	—	21	25	41	24	14	6	14	3	5
Owner-occupied housing units .....	5	20	—	16	14	26	16	5	6	14	3	5
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available .....	—	—	—	—	—	24	24	—	6	—	3	—
No telephone .....	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	—	32	4	17	21	29	34	8	—	5	12	11
Percent below poverty level .....	—	17.0	3.1	21.0	13.2	10.4	20.5	7.3	—	6.8	21.8	10.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	32	4	17	21	29	34	8	—	5	12	11
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	28	—	5	10	—	9	8	—	—	4	6
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	—	198	17	50	69	79	34	30	43	19	12	13
Percent below poverty level .....	—	57.9	16.7	32.1	32.1	35.0	35.8	23.1	20.8	36.5	16.4	14.1
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	198	17	50	69	74	34	30	43	19	12	13
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	89	9	20	26	22	8	11	28	5	7	7
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—

Totals for split tracts in Stanislaus County—Con.												
Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0020.01	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0030	
154	530	231	237	374	504	261	239	294	125	128	197	
149	378	191	188	308	424	250	161	166	109	98	182	
5	48	10	19	23	4	—	22	14	—	5	5	
—	18	22	12	16	7	—	24	19	8	7	—	
—	19	—	—	11	13	—	—	15	—	5	—	
—	57	4	12	12	38	—	7	22	—	—	—	
—	10	4	6	4	—	11	10	58	8	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	18	—	15	—	—	13	10	
6	4	28	14	—	6	—	10	29	36	9	16	
18	—	113	18	24	29	7	27	103	31	4	17	
31	74	45	4	43	71	9	30	77	33	7	34	
42	187	21	—	50	84	51	59	21	20	43	89	
47	116	24	57	68	126	81	—	41	5	30	5	
—	70	—	88	57	128	101	84	10	—	19	5	
10	79	—	56	132	60	12	29	13	—	16	31	
—	54	10	—	17	14	8	—	21	—	6	—	
118	148	191	13	81	92	36	16	129	105	17	81	
—	4	—	—	—	—	—	18	21	—	—	—	
—	43	—	4	15	24	20	12	19	8	18	29	
36	281	30	198	261	370	187	193	104	12	84	80	
—	—	—	22	—	4	10	—	—	—	3	7	
148	483	175	179	352	436	217	200	223	105	67	131	
—	—	7	6	—	5	5	—	—	—	27	25	
6	47	49	8	22	59	29	30	71	20	24	29	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	
—	—	—	22	—	—	—	9	—	—	7	—	
—	—	—	22	—	4	10	—	—	—	3	7	
—	98	4	20	62	44	35	12	31	—	5	—	
33	233	56	112	118	202	53	118	130	71	36	56	
53	137	101	75	105	154	80	79	74	36	50	107	
68	62	70	30	89	104	93	30	59	18	37	34	
154	511	231	230	374	489	253	239	288	125	128	189	
18	42	16	—	—	41	47	7	5	21	3	30	
70	73	126	12	39	78	11	17	71	57	12	58	
133	240	227	149	237	186	149	113	196	112	67	110	
107	88	186	34	77	52	15	26	151	112	16	61	
149	530	231	237	374	482	243	222	294	117	80	100	
104	389	211	102	354	178	35	85	294	82	72	93	
5	—	4	11	—	5	10	5	7	8	2	—	
—	98	28	54	82	109	43	18	35	8	17	52	
145	188	129	81	159	278	166	109	87	73	55	105	
...	—	—	—	18	26	37	9	22	—	2	15	
...	18	16	—	—	36	43	—	—	13	3	13	
...	40	97	—	36	66	95	11	63	39	12	54	
9	342	102	156	215	226	95	130	207	52	73	92	
...	281	84	82	132	107	50	70	127	46	36	58	
...	24	—	—	—	5	4	7	5	8	—	17	
...	33	29	12	3	12	—	—	8	18	—	4	
145	188	129	81	159	278	166	109	87	73	55	105	
...	71	35	7	16	33	19	42	47	39	21	13	
...	40	76	22	48	79	59	—	20	19	18	29	
...	62	11	11	50	46	43	44	14	7	6	31	
...	15	—	33	35	72	27	18	—	8	7	20	
...	—	7	8	10	48	18	5	6	—	3	12	
9	342	102	156	215	226	95	130	207	52	73	92	
...	172	61	96	110	127	35	45	104	44	31	80	
...	140	41	37	75	50	54	58	95	—	28	7	
...	30	—	17	16	37	—	20	8	8	11	—	
...	—	—	6	14	12	6	7	—	—	3	5	
5	20	—	21	25	41	24	14	6	14	3	5	
5	20	—	16	14	26	16	5	6	14	3	5	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	24	24	—	6	—	3	—	
—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	
...	32	4	17	21	29	34	8	—	5	12	11	
...	17.0	3.1	21.0	13.2	10.4	20.5	7.3	—	6.8	21.8	10.5	
...	32	4	17	21	29	34	8	—	5	12	11	
...	28	—	5	10	—	9	8	—	—	4	6	
...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
...	198	17	50	69	79	34	30	43	19	12	13	
...	57.9	16.7	32.1	32.1	35.0	35.8	23.1	20.8	36.5	16.4	14.1	
...	198	17	50	69	74	34	30	43	19	12	13	
...	89	9	20	26	22	8	11	28	5	7	7	
...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
...	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	



Table H-17. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More Spanish Origin  
Persons]**

	Totals for split tracts in Stanislaus County—Con.				
	Tract 0036.03	Tract 0038	Tract 0039.01	Tract 0039.02	Tract 0039.03
Occupied housing units .....	99	582	198	215	135
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>					
1, detached or attached .....	81	333	140	109	68
2 .....	—	59	11	2	—
3 and 4 .....	—	80	19	2	10
5 to 9 .....	6	55	8	43	10
10 to 49 .....	6	55	20	49	19
50 or more .....	—	—	—	10	28
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	6	—	—	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>					
1979 to March 1980 .....	—	19	6	22	8
1975 to 1978 .....	—	40	15	74	36
1970 to 1974 .....	5	54	10	28	20
1960 to 1969 .....	25	104	37	38	29
1950 to 1959 .....	29	131	36	20	9
1940 to 1949 .....	18	154	36	7	9
1939 or earlier .....	22	80	58	26	24
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>					
Steam or hot water system .....	8	26	9	—	10
Central warm-air furnace .....	23	146	75	151	71
Electric heat pump .....	4	—	20	—	—
Other built-in electric units .....	10	42	5	3	—
Other means .....	48	363	89	61	54
None .....	6	5	—	—	—
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>					
Utility gas .....	25	473	167	176	127
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	17	8	—	—	—
Electricity .....	51	96	31	39	8
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—
Other .....	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	6	5	—	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>					
None .....	—	75	29	23	9
1 .....	4	269	109	67	45
2 .....	37	189	39	61	60
3 or more .....	58	49	21	64	21
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>					
Complete kitchen facilities .....	99	574	198	215	128
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	19	22	6	8	15
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	21	58	43	71	29
Air conditioning .....	47	361	146	197	126
Central system .....	24	143	69	161	64
Source of water, public system or private company .....	24	532	181	202	128
Sewage disposal, public sewer .....	16	513	171	208	135
Units with roomers or boarders .....	—	10	—	—	—
No telephone .....	13	158	22	20	37
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	52	190	75	89	58
4 or more bedrooms .....	6	27	10	12	7
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	11	22	—	—	15
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	17	58	43	58	29
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	47	392	123	126	77
2 or more bedrooms .....	24	224	67	93	40
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	8	—	6	8	—
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	4	—	—	13	—
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>					
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	52	190	75	89	58
1979 to March 1980 .....	6	15	11	13	15
1975 to 1978 .....	6	72	32	34	29
1970 to 1974 .....	11	47	10	5	—
1960 to 1969 .....	18	41	10	30	7
1959 or earlier .....	11	15	12	7	7
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	47	392	123	126	77
1979 to March 1980 .....	21	268	77	89	48
1975 to 1978 .....	14	74	27	21	29
1970 to 1974 .....	—	29	13	16	—
1969 or earlier .....	12	21	6	—	—
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>					
Occupied housing units .....	11	72	26	7	7
Owner-occupied housing units .....	11	59	21	7	7
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available .....	—	7	15	—	—
No telephone .....	—	—	5	—	—
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>					
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	6	14	11	7	—
Percent below poverty level .....	11.5	7.4	14.7	7.9	—
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	6	14	11	7	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	20	125	11	18	—
Percent below poverty level .....	42.6	31.9	8.9	14.3	—
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	20	125	11	18	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	7	75	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—

Table H-18. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More Spanish Origin  
Persons]**

**Specified owner-occupied housing units**

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS**

With a mortgage	3 088	3 088	123	1 218	362	255	1 130
Less than \$100	24	24	—	4	—	4	16
\$100 to \$199	691	691	—	204	106	45	336
\$200 to \$299	800	800	7	226	143	81	343
\$300 to \$399	583	583	33	241	87	19	203
\$400 to \$599	736	736	46	408	26	95	161
\$600 or more	254	254	37	135	—	11	71
Median	\$305	\$305	\$443	\$373	\$251	\$295	\$248
Not mortgaged	944	944	8	164	158	60	554
Less than \$100	702	702	—	117	147	53	385
\$100 to \$199	221	221	8	47	11	—	155
\$200 or more	21	21	—	—	—	7	14
Median	\$78	\$78	\$138	\$86	\$61	\$79	\$81

**HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME**

Less than \$10,000	754	754	—	137	140	49	428
Less than 15 percent	173	173	—	31	37	7	98
15 to 24 percent	164	164	—	25	35	7	97
25 to 29 percent	23	23	—	—	—	—	23
30 percent or more	373	373	—	81	68	28	196
Not computed	21	21	—	—	—	7	14
Median	30.7	30.7	—	39.6	24.6	50.0	27.6
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1 375	1 375	60	399	213	89	614
Less than 15 percent	554	554	—	126	80	27	321
15 to 24 percent	411	411	—	123	55	33	200
25 to 29 percent	150	150	20	48	36	7	39
30 percent or more	260	260	40	102	42	22	54
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	17.8	17.8	32.5	20.6	18.4	20.4	14.3
\$20,000 or more	1 903	1 903	71	846	167	177	642
Less than 15 percent	1 074	1 074	8	355	126	115	470
15 to 24 percent	582	582	34	347	33	51	117
25 to 29 percent	149	149	15	82	8	5	39
30 percent or more	98	98	14	62	—	6	16
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	13.5	13.5	23.5	16.8	10.3	12.0	10.6

**Specified renter-occupied housing units**

**GROSS RENT**

Less than \$80	106	106	—	29	15	5	57
\$80 to \$99	216	216	34	89	12	7	74
\$100 to \$149	595	595	36	95	49	54	361
\$150 to \$199	1 354	1 354	69	323	142	168	652
\$200 to \$249	1 183	1 183	93	314	75	214	487
\$250 to \$299	765	765	6	313	42	172	232
\$300 to \$349	325	325	11	192	21	20	81
\$350 to \$399	134	134	14	68	12	20	20
\$400 or more	183	183	7	106	5	12	53
No cash rent	237	237	—	32	—	—	205
Median	\$206	\$206	\$198	\$237	\$192	\$221	\$190
One-family house, detached or attached	2 535	2 535	118	783	305	211	1 118
Median gross rent	\$222	\$222	\$196	\$256	\$197	\$239	\$207

**HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME**

Less than \$10,000	2 222	2 222	88	734	199	298	903
Less than 15 percent	45	45	—	28	7	—	10
15 to 19 percent	75	75	—	23	8	—	44
20 to 24 percent	210	210	7	44	13	56	90
25 to 29 percent	275	275	16	78	36	6	139
30 to 34 percent	181	181	33	15	7	40	86
35 percent or more	1 325	1 325	24	517	117	196	471
Not computed	111	111	8	29	11	—	63
Median	44.0	44.0	32.6	46.2	44.0	50+	40.5
\$10,000 to \$19,999	2 067	2 067	108	585	125	298	951
Less than 15 percent	518	518	42	46	59	60	311
15 to 19 percent	527	527	28	153	12	100	234
20 to 24 percent	482	482	7	175	37	61	202
25 to 29 percent	287	287	13	130	13	63	68
30 to 34 percent	92	92	10	42	4	12	24
35 percent or more	78	78	8	39	—	2	29
Not computed	83	83	—	—	—	—	83
Median	19.5	19.5	17.1	22.7	16.5	19.4	17.6
\$20,000 or more	809	809	74	242	49	76	368
Less than 15 percent	494	494	70	98	40	59	227
15 to 19 percent	134	134	—	73	—	14	47
20 to 24 percent	71	71	4	49	9	3	6
25 to 29 percent	17	17	—	—	—	—	17
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	93	93	—	22	—	—	71
Median	12.1	12.1	10.1	15.8	8.4	10.2	9.9

The SMSA	Stanislaus County						Ceres city, Stanislaus County	Modesto city, Stanislaus County				
	Total	Ceres city	Modesto city	South Modesto (CDP)	Turlock city	Remainder	Tract 0026 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0005.02 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0008.03	Tract 0008.05	Tract 0009.02 <sup>a</sup>	
4 032	4 032	131	1 382	520	315	1 684	70	82	51	75	89	
3 088	3 088	123	1 218	362	255	1 130	70	76	46	75	83	
24	24	—	4	—	4	16	—	7	—	—	—	
691	691	—	204	106	45	336	—	—	15	12	—	
800	800	7	226	143	81	343	7	—	6	38	36	
583	583	33	241	87	19	203	27	13	14	7	12	
736	736	46	408	26	95	161	13	21	11	18	29	
254	254	37	135	—	11	71	23	35	—	—	6	
\$305	\$305	\$443	\$373	\$251	\$295	\$248	\$408	\$539	\$314	\$265	\$354	
944	944	8	164	158	60	554	—	6	5	—	6	
702	702	—	117	147	53	385	—	—	5	—	6	
221	221	8	47	11	—	155	—	6	—	—	—	
21	21	—	—	—	7	14	—	—	—	—	—	
\$78	\$78	\$138	\$86	\$61	\$79	\$81	—	\$113	\$88	—	\$88	
754	754	—	137	140	49	428	—	—	5	—	6	
173	173	—	31	37	7	98	—	—	—	—	6	
164	164	—	25	35	7	97	—	—	5	—	—	
23	23	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	
373	373	—	81	68	28	196	—	—	—	—	—	
21	21	—	—	—	7	14	—	—	—	—	—	
30.7	30.7	—	39.6	24.6	50.0	27.6	—	—	17.5	—	12.5	
1 375	1 375	60	399	213	89	614	48	20	18	13	43	
554	554	—	126	80	27	321	—	13	—	—	—	
411	411	—	123	55	33	200	—	—	5	13	24	
150	150	20	48	36	7	39	14	—	7	—	—	
260	260	40	102	42	22	54	34	7	6	—	19	
17.8	17.8	32.5	20.6	18.4	20.4	14.3	33.6	12.5	27.9	19.6	22.5	
1 903	1 903	71	846	167	177	642	22	62	28	62	40	
1 074	1 074	8	355	126	115	470	—	13	16	31	19	
582	582	34	347	33	51	117	15	21	7	25	21	
149	149	15	82	8	5	39	7	6	5	6	—	
98	98	14	62	—	6	16	—	22	—	—	—	
13.5	13.5	23.5	16.8	10.3	12.0	10.6	22.5	23.9	13.3	15.0	15.5	
5 098	5 098	270	1 561	373	672	2 222	198	54	57	53	117	
106	106	—	29	15	5	57	—	—	—	—	—	
216	216	34	89	12	7	74	17	—	—	—	—	
595	595	36	95	49	54	361	28	—	—	6	—	
1 354	1 354	69	323	142	168	652	52	—	—	20	—	
1 183	1 183	93	314	75	214	487	73	—	9	—	46	
765	765	6	313	42	172	232	—	—	33	—	7	
325	325	11	192	21	20	81	11	16	15	20	22	
134	134	14	68	12	20	20	14	20	—	—	—	
183	183	7	106	5	12	53	3	18	—	7	33	
237	237	—	32	—	—	205	—	—	—	—	9	
\$206	\$206	\$198	\$237	\$192	\$221	\$190	\$202	\$377	\$280	\$301	\$302	
2 535	2 535	118	783	305	211	1 118	83	39	16	40	33	
\$222	\$222	\$196	\$256	\$197	\$239	\$207	\$196	\$394	\$300	\$185	\$320	
2 222	2 222	88	734	199	298	903	41	—	50	32	11	
45	45	—	28	7	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	
75	75	—	23	8	—	44	—	—	—	—	—	
210	210	7	44	13	56	90	7	—	—	—	—	
275	275	16	78	36	6	139	—	—	—	6	—	
181	181	33	15	7	40	86	24	—	—	6	—	
1 325	1 325	24	517	117	196	471	10	—	41	20	11	
111	111	8	29	11	—	63	—	—	9	—	—	
44.0	44.0	32.6	46.2	44.0	50+	40.5	32.8	—	48.2	50+	50+	
2 067	2 067	108	585	125	298	951	91	38	—	21	76	
518	518	42	46	59	60	311	42	—	—	7	—	
527	527	28	153	12	100	234	22	—	—	—	18	
482	482	7	175	37	61	202	7	16	—	7	13	
287	287	13	130	13	63	68	6	7	—	—	33	
92	92	10	42	4	12	24	10	15	—	7	—	
78	78	8	39	—	2	29	4	—	—	—	12	
83	83	—	—	—	—	83	—	—	—	—	—	
19.5	19.5	17.1	22.7	16.5	19.4	17.6	15.8	27.1	—	22.5	26.1	
809	809	74	242	49	76	368	66	16	7	—	30	
494	494	70	98	40	59	227	62	9	—	—	—	
134	134	—	73	—	14	47	—	7	7	—	—	
71	71	4	49	9	3	6	4	—	—	—	21	
17	17	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
93	93	—	22	—	—	71	—	—	—	—	9	
12.1	12.1	10.1	15.8	8.4	10.2	9.9	10.7	14.4	17.5	—	22.2	



Table H-18. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Census Tracts

## [400 or More Spanish Origin Persons]

## Specified owner-occupied housing units .....

## MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

With a mortgage .....	81	21	99	69	35	107	78	180	98	49	100	53
Less than \$100 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	13	—	13	—	29	—	45	50	35	21	30	10
\$200 to \$299 .....	10	10	25	19	—	17	20	76	41	11	49	10
\$300 to \$399 .....	24	—	26	25	—	21	5	33	22	17	7	—
\$400 to \$599 .....	18	11	23	25	6	65	4	21	—	—	14	33
\$600 or more .....	16	—	12	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$354	\$452	\$329	\$341	\$166	\$429	\$179	\$247	\$244	\$266	\$224	\$415

Not mortgaged .....	—	27	5	6	36	—	31	89	49	13	22	12
Less than \$100 .....	—	16	5	—	32	—	21	78	49	13	15	12
\$100 to \$199 .....	—	11	—	6	4	—	10	11	—	—	—	—
\$200 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Median .....	—	\$92	\$63	\$113	\$70	—	\$85	\$55	\$60	\$80	\$93	\$63

## HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME

Less than \$10,000 .....	—	8	13	24	9	14	22	76	39	20	7	21
Less than 15 percent .....	—	—	—	6	9	—	5	16	16	5	—	—
15 to 24 percent .....	—	8	—	—	—	—	3	15	5	15	—	—
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 percent or more .....	—	—	13	18	—	14	14	45	18	—	—	21
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Median .....	—	17.5	39.6	42.0	10.5	50+	46.0	33.2	23.5	21.7	—	50+

\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	16	10	29	24	32	22	64	123	37	31	55	12
Less than 15 percent .....	7	—	5	—	20	—	40	59	—	14	15	12
15 to 24 percent .....	4	—	13	19	12	6	14	31	16	7	33	—
25 to 29 percent .....	5	10	—	—	—	5	6	20	7	9	7	—
30 percent or more .....	—	—	11	5	—	11	4	13	14	8	—	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	21.3	27.5	18.7	22.1	13.3	30.0	13.6	15.4	26.8	25.8	18.9	55.0

\$20,000 or more .....	65	30	62	27	30	71	23	70	71	11	60	32
Less than 15 percent .....	24	19	31	7	30	12	23	37	63	11	46	21
15 to 24 percent .....	28	11	7	20	—	43	—	25	8	—	14	11
25 to 29 percent .....	7	—	12	—	—	10	—	8	—	—	—	—
30 percent or more .....	6	—	12	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	17.7	7.9	15.0	17.7	7.9	21.1	6.1	13.8	7.9	12.5	9.1	12.7

## Specified renter-occupied housing units .....

## GROSS RENT

Less than \$80 .....	—	—	...	12	—	—	—	8	7	—	—	5
\$80 to \$99 .....	—	—	...	49	14	—	5	5	—	7	7	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	4	—	...	47	—	9	7	30	13	6	28	6
\$150 to \$199 .....	16	22	...	31	65	—	38	101	41	—	84	25
\$200 to \$249 .....	12	31	...	39	29	21	38	39	6	16	93	29
\$250 to \$299 .....	31	21	...	31	24	23	38	26	5	7	83	23
\$300 to \$349 .....	17	14	...	—	—	12	2	7	4	10	—	—
\$350 to \$399 .....	—	5	...	—	—	10	—	—	5	—	7	13
\$400 or more .....	—	6	...	—	7	15	6	—	—	—	—	5
No cash rent .....	7	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$272	\$240	...	\$141	\$188	\$287	\$226	\$180	\$172	\$223	\$213	\$224

One-family house, detached or attached .....	48	45	...	85	91	60	97	155	81	39	117	48
Median gross rent .....	\$288	\$259	...	\$193	\$216	\$297	\$216	\$190	\$175	\$242	\$232	\$250

## HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME

Less than \$10,000 .....	35	67	...	135	89	44	70	130	35	22	184	37
Less than 15 percent .....	—	—	...	16	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
15 to 19 percent .....	—	—	...	13	4	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent .....	4	—	...	24	—	—	—	5	8	—	27	10
25 to 29 percent .....	—	11	...	14	11	8	—	36	—	—	—	6
30 to 34 percent .....	4	—	...	—	5	—	—	—	7	—	26	6
35 percent or more .....	20	56	...	64	69	36	70	75	13	22	131	15
Not computed .....	7	—	...	4	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Median .....	38.8	50+	...	29.5	47.1	50+	45.4	38.8	31.8	50+	50+	32.1

\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	44	13	...	53	40	21	57	58	29	24	94	53
Less than 15 percent .....	—	—	...	12	5	—	—	27	11	13	25	14
15 to 19 percent .....	6	—	...	35	18	8	13	12	—	—	42	8
20 to 24 percent .....	15	7	...	—	17	—	15	12	14	11	13	17
25 to 29 percent .....	14	6	...	6	—	8	15	7	—	—	7	9
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	...	—	—	5	11	—	4	—	7	5
35 percent or more .....	9	—	...	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	25.4	24.6	...	17.1	19.2	26.6	25.2	15.8	21.3	9.2	17.6	21.3

\$20,000 or more .....	8	19	...	21	10	25	7	28	17	—	24	16
Less than 15 percent .....	—	—	...	11	10	14	7	28	12	—	24	12
15 to 19 percent .....	—	8	...	10	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	4
20 to 24 percent .....	8	11	...	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more .....	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	22.5	20.7	...	14.6	12.5	14.5	12.5	6.1	12.1	—	7.5	11.7

Table H-18. **Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts  
400 or More Spanish Origin  
Persons]**

**Specified owner-occupied housing units -----**

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS**

With a mortgage -----  
Less than \$100 -----  
\$100 to \$199 -----  
\$200 to \$299 -----  
\$300 to \$399 -----  
\$400 to \$599 -----  
\$600 or more -----  
Median -----

Not mortgaged -----  
Less than \$100 -----  
\$100 to \$199 -----  
\$200 or more -----  
Median -----

**HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME**

Less than \$10,000 -----  
Less than 15 percent -----  
15 to 24 percent -----  
25 to 29 percent -----  
30 percent or more -----  
Not computed -----  
Median -----

\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----  
Less than 15 percent -----  
15 to 24 percent -----  
25 to 29 percent -----  
30 percent or more -----  
Not computed -----  
Median -----

\$20,000 or more -----  
Less than 15 percent -----  
15 to 24 percent -----  
25 to 29 percent -----  
30 percent or more -----  
Not computed -----  
Median -----

**Specified renter-occupied housing units -----**

**GROSS RENT**

Less than \$80 -----  
\$80 to \$99 -----  
\$100 to \$149 -----  
\$150 to \$199 -----  
\$200 to \$249 -----  
\$250 to \$299 -----  
\$300 to \$349 -----  
\$350 to \$399 -----  
\$400 or more -----  
No cash rent -----  
Median -----

One-family house, detached or attached -----  
Median gross rent -----

**HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME**

Less than \$10,000 -----  
Less than 15 percent -----  
15 to 19 percent -----  
20 to 24 percent -----  
25 to 29 percent -----  
30 to 34 percent -----  
35 percent or more -----  
Not computed -----  
Median -----

\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----  
Less than 15 percent -----  
15 to 19 percent -----  
20 to 24 percent -----  
25 to 29 percent -----  
30 to 34 percent -----  
35 percent or more -----  
Not computed -----  
Median -----

\$20,000 or more -----  
Less than 15 percent -----  
15 to 19 percent -----  
20 to 24 percent -----  
25 to 29 percent -----  
30 to 34 percent -----  
35 percent or more -----  
Not computed -----  
Median -----

Turlock city, Stanislaus County—Con.		Remainder of Stanislaus County										
Tract 0039.02 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0039.03 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0002.03	Tract 0003	Tract 0005.01	Tract 0016 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0020.02	Tract 0021 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0022 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0028 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0029.01	Tract 0029.02	
52	58	53	291	86	97	121	81	40	38	31	55	
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
With a mortgage -----	45	44	40	181	65	46	96	52	29	32	24	45
Less than \$100 -----	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 -----	5	—	9	43	40	—	24	11	19	6	—	15
\$200 to \$299 -----	6	16	6	78	13	15	26	23	—	11	5	30
\$300 to \$399 -----	4	8	20	33	—	15	31	18	—	10	—	—
\$400 to \$599 -----	21	20	5	21	—	—	15	—	—	2	13	—
\$600 or more -----	5	—	—	6	12	16	—	—	3	—	6	—
Median -----	\$422	\$338	\$363	\$246	\$170	\$327	\$290	\$279	\$114	\$283	\$477	\$238
Not mortgaged -----	7	14	13	110	21	51	25	29	11	6	7	10
Less than \$100 -----	7	14	6	85	21	51	16	29	11	6	7	—
\$100 to \$199 -----	—	—	7	25	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	10
\$200 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$488	\$75	\$102	\$81	\$66	\$56	\$91	\$63	\$63	\$62	\$88	\$138
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME												
Less than \$10,000 -----	7	14	11	119	30	48	23	36	11	17	13	—
Less than 15 percent -----	—	7	6	22	—	17	—	9	11	3	7	—
15 to 24 percent -----	—	7	—	39	8	—	—	21	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent -----	—	—	—	12	5	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
30 percent or more -----	7	—	5	41	17	31	16	—	—	12	6	—
Not computed -----	—	—	—	5	—	—	7	—	—	2	—	—
Median -----	45.0	15.0	9.2	24.4	50+	44.7	43.3	17.1	12.5	50+	14.6	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	8	7	15	105	16	31	58	33	11	13	5	25
Less than 15 percent -----	—	—	7	37	16	16	31	4	11	5	—	15
15 to 24 percent -----	—	—	—	41	—	15	27	22	—	3	—	10
25 to 29 percent -----	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	7	—	2	—	—
30 percent or more -----	8	7	8	18	—	—	—	—	—	3	5	—
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	32.5	45.0	40.6	18.7	12.5	9.7	14.3	22.4	12.5	18.8	37.5	8.3
\$20,000 or more -----	37	37	27	67	40	18	40	12	18	8	13	30
Less than 15 percent -----	19	24	22	36	28	18	20	12	18	4	13	30
15 to 24 percent -----	13	13	5	31	6	—	20	—	—	2	—	—
25 to 29 percent -----	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 percent or more -----	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	14.4	13.3	11.7	14.5	7.1	5.0	15.0	12.5	5.0	12.0	12.5	7.5
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----												
108	77	100	185	117	120	87	156	81	65	23	123	
GROSS RENT												
Less than \$80 -----	—	—	—	—	12	—	35	—	—	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	11	—	—	—	10
\$100 to \$149 -----	9	—	28	33	34	—	—	25	—	3	—	9
\$150 to \$199 -----	30	29	26	83	31	45	7	64	25	11	—	70
\$200 to \$249 -----	15	28	10	32	18	35	16	20	41	15	15	17
\$250 to \$299 -----	40	20	20	19	5	27	9	30	15	2	—	17
\$300 to \$349 -----	7	—	—	6	4	8	—	—	—	3	—	—
\$350 to \$399 -----	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 or more -----	7	—	10	—	4	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
No cash rent -----	—	—	6	12	9	—	—	—	—	31	8	—
Median -----	\$250	\$224	\$176	\$188	\$165	\$223	\$88	\$178	\$212	\$208	\$213	\$183
One-family house, detached or attached -----	12	10	43	118	57	102	15	107	55	40	7	12
Median gross rent -----	\$333	\$225	\$257	\$181	\$173	\$232	\$203	\$187	\$228	\$222	\$225	\$175
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME												
Less than \$10,000 -----	29	28	29	81	65	70	27	83	51	30	15	69
Less than 15 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
15 to 19 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	10
20 to 24 percent -----	—	19	—	—	—	—	10	19	5	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent -----	—	—	9	25	3	—	—	4	8	—	—	12
30 to 34 percent -----	—	—	—	8	15	7	—	—	11	2	—	8
35 percent or more -----	29	9	20	43	38	56	17	55	27	8	15	39
Not computed -----	—	—	—	5	9	7	—	—	—	17	—	—
Median -----	50+	23.7	37.7	47.1	38.6	50+	42.1	43.5	43.8	42.5	50+	37.5
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	56	49	65	68	37	26	45	55	21	30	—	41
Less than 15 percent -----	—	10	27	22	8	15	37	17	—	—	—	16
15 to 19 percent -----	21	19	8	30	9	—	8	25	—	5	—	9
20 to 24 percent -----	11	—	—	8	11	4	—	—	21	8	—	16
25 to 29 percent -----	22	20	—	8	9	7	—	—	—	3	—	—
30 to 34 percent -----	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more -----	2	—	20	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—
Median -----	23.2	18.8	18.4	17.0	20.7	14.3	8.3	17.1	22.5	21.9	—	17.5
\$20,000 or more -----	23	—	6	36	15	24	15	18	9	5	8	13
Less than 15 percent -----	10	—	—	18	15	24	15	18	9	5	—	13
15 to 19 percent -----	10	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent -----	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed -----	—	—	6	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
Median -----	15.7	—	—	12.1	6.8	11.0	9.4	11.3	11.3	8.3	—	10.9



Table H-18. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More Spanish Origin  
Persons]**

	Remainder of Stanislaus County—Con.						Totals for split tracts in Stanislaus County				
	Tract 0032	Tract 0033	Tract 0034	Tract 0035	Tract 0036.03*	Tract 0038*	Tract 0005.02	Tract 0009.01	Tract 0009.02	Tract 0010	Tract 0014
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	148	115	7	102	23	28	82	48	96	81	48
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>											
With a mortgage .....	106	35	—	49	23	21	76	41	90	81	21
Less than \$100 .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	44	—	—	38	—	13	7	14	7	13	—
\$200 to \$299 .....	33	27	—	—	—	—	—	12	36	10	10
\$300 to \$399 .....	12	8	—	—	12	—	13	8	12	24	—
\$400 to \$599 .....	11	—	—	11	5	8	21	7	29	18	11
\$600 or more .....	—	—	—	—	6	—	35	—	6	16	—
Median .....	\$206	\$232	—	\$152	\$348	\$163	\$539	\$227	\$320	\$354	\$452
Not mortgaged .....	42	80	7	53	—	7	6	7	6	—	27
Less than \$100 .....	25	52	—	19	—	7	—	7	6	—	16
\$100 to \$199 .....	17	28	7	34	—	—	6	—	—	—	11
\$200 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$93	\$80	\$163	\$110	—	\$88	\$113	\$88	\$88	—	\$92
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME</b>											
Less than \$10,000 .....	27	45	—	—	6	—	—	6	6	—	8
Less than 15 percent .....	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
15 to 24 percent .....	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 percent or more .....	10	27	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	23.4	31.3	—	—	50+	—	—	45.0	12.5	—	17.5
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	55	52	7	48	11	13	20	14	50	16	10
Less than 15 percent .....	27	26	—	48	—	13	13	14	7	7	—
15 to 24 percent .....	28	18	7	—	—	—	—	—	24	4	—
25 to 29 percent .....	—	8	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	5	10
30 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	5	—	7	—	19	—	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	15.2	15.0	17.5	8.0	29.6	12.5	12.5	12.5	19.7	21.3	27.5
\$20,000 or more .....	66	18	—	54	6	15	62	28	40	65	30
Less than 15 percent .....	55	18	—	43	6	7	13	13	19	24	19
15 to 24 percent .....	11	—	—	—	—	—	21	8	21	28	11
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	—	11	—	—	6	—	—	7	—
30 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	8	22	7	—	6	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	7.0	5.0	—	6.3	12.5	30.3	23.9	15.6	15.5	17.7	7.9
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	323	178	86	128	18	74	54	38	117	87	99
<b>GROSS RENT</b>											
Less than \$80 .....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99 .....	17	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	92	16	5	17	—	33	—	—	—	4	—
\$150 to \$199 .....	120	77	17	18	4	8	—	—	—	16	22
\$200 to \$249 .....	64	40	17	70	6	33	—	—	46	12	31
\$250 to \$299 .....	15	19	—	6	—	—	—	20	7	31	21
\$300 to \$349 .....	10	7	5	—	—	—	16	10	22	17	14
\$350 to \$399 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	5
\$400 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	33	—	6
No cash rent .....	—	19	42	12	8	—	—	—	9	7	—
Median .....	\$168	\$192	\$200	\$215	\$229	\$165	\$377	\$270	\$302	\$272	\$240
One-family house, detached or attached .....	111	98	35	55	18	36	39	10	33	48	45
Median gross rent .....	\$170	\$204	\$211	\$219	\$208	\$163	\$394	\$325	\$320	\$288	\$259
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME</b>											
Less than \$10,000 .....	111	47	26	46	6	17	—	15	11	35	67
Less than 15 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
15 to 19 percent .....	5	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent .....	9	9	5	7	—	8	—	—	—	4	—
25 to 29 percent .....	37	8	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
30 to 34 percent .....	21	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
35 percent or more .....	39	25	3	17	6	9	—	7	11	20	56
Not computed .....	—	5	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Median .....	31.1	50+	31.9	28.1	50+	40.6	—	14.7	50+	38.8	50+
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	139	120	37	57	4	57	38	23	76	44	13
Less than 15 percent .....	65	32	—	18	4	37	—	—	—	—	—
15 to 19 percent .....	37	37	5	26	—	—	—	13	18	6	—
20 to 24 percent .....	28	30	11	13	—	12	16	5	13	15	7
25 to 29 percent .....	9	6	—	—	—	8	7	—	33	14	6
30 to 34 percent .....	—	7	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	12	9	—
Not computed .....	—	8	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	15.6	18.2	21.4	17.0	12.5	13.0	27.1	19.4	26.1	25.4	24.6
\$20,000 or more .....	73	11	23	25	8	—	16	—	30	8	19
Less than 15 percent .....	67	—	12	13	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
15 to 19 percent .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	8
20 to 24 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	8	11
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	—	11	11	12	8	—	—	—	9	—	—
Median .....	5.4	—	5.0	12.5	—	—	14.4	—	22.5	22.5	20.7

Table H-18. **Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More Spanish Origin  
Persons]**

**Specified owner-occupied housing units -----**

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS**

With a mortgage -----	129	115	114	52	107	180	98	65	70	66	32	39
Less than \$100 -----	28	—	7	11	64	50	35	21	—	—	6	15
\$100 to \$199 -----	40	34	17	23	20	76	41	21	7	15	11	2
\$200 to \$299 -----	26	40	21	18	5	33	22	17	27	21	10	—
\$300 to \$399 -----	23	25	65	—	4	21	—	6	13	24	2	14
\$400 to \$599 -----	12	16	4	—	—	—	—	—	23	6	3	8
\$600 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$271	\$335	\$422	\$279	\$148	\$247	\$244	\$257	\$408	\$388	\$283	\$421

Not mortgaged -----	5	57	—	29	42	89	49	13	—	7	6	20
Less than \$100 -----	5	51	—	29	32	78	49	13	—	7	6	5
\$100 to \$199 -----	—	6	—	—	10	11	—	—	—	—	—	8
\$200 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Median -----	\$63	\$58	—	\$63	\$73	\$55	\$60	\$80	—	\$88	\$62	\$141

**HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME**

Less than \$10,000 -----	13	72	14	36	33	76	39	26	—	5	17	11
Less than 15 percent -----	—	23	—	9	16	16	16	5	—	—	3	—
15 to 24 percent -----	—	—	—	21	3	15	5	15	—	—	—	5
25 to 29 percent -----	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 percent or more -----	13	49	14	—	14	45	18	6	—	5	12	6
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Median -----	39.6	44.7	50+	17.1	20.8	33.2	23.5	22.7	—	50+	50+	30.4

\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	44	55	22	33	75	123	37	31	48	34	13	11
Less than 15 percent -----	5	16	—	4	51	59	—	14	—	7	5	9
15 to 24 percent -----	28	34	6	22	14	31	16	—	—	8	3	2
25 to 29 percent -----	—	—	5	7	6	20	7	9	14	6	2	—
30 percent or more -----	11	5	11	—	4	13	14	8	34	13	3	—
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	18.0	17.6	30.0	22.4	13.3	15.4	26.8	25.8	33.6	26.7	18.8	11.5

\$20,000 or more -----	77	45	78	12	41	70	71	21	22	34	8	37
Less than 15 percent -----	46	25	19	12	41	37	63	21	—	15	4	15
15 to 24 percent -----	7	20	43	—	—	25	8	—	15	13	2	6
25 to 29 percent -----	12	—	10	—	—	8	—	—	7	—	—	8
30 percent or more -----	12	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	2	8
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	13.6	9.0	20.4	12.5	5.5	13.8	7.9	12.5	22.5	16.7	12.0	22.9

**Specified renter-occupied housing units -----**

**GROSS RENT**

Less than \$80 -----	...	12	—	—	—	8	7	—	—	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99 -----	...	49	—	11	5	15	—	16	17	8	—	—
\$100 to \$149 -----	...	47	9	25	7	30	13	6	28	8	3	—
\$150 to \$199 -----	...	76	—	64	63	101	41	28	52	—	11	5
\$200 to \$249 -----	...	74	25	20	79	39	6	46	73	14	15	—
\$250 to \$299 -----	...	58	23	30	53	26	11	17	—	10	2	10
\$300 to \$349 -----	...	8	12	—	2	7	4	10	—	—	3	3
\$350 to \$399 -----	...	5	18	—	—	—	5	—	14	—	—	—
\$400 or more -----	...	—	15	6	6	—	—	—	3	5	—	21
No cash rent -----	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	17
Median -----	...	\$186	\$290	\$178	\$217	\$174	\$176	\$212	\$202	\$243	\$208	\$438

One-family house, detached or attached -----	...	187	72	107	152	155	87	67	83	36	40	51
Median gross rent -----	...	\$217	\$313	\$187	\$221	\$190	\$179	\$218	\$196	\$270	\$222	\$500

**HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME**

Less than \$10,000 -----	...	205	44	83	121	134	41	58	41	26	30	11
Less than 15 percent -----	...	16	—	5	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
15 to 19 percent -----	...	13	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	3	—
20 to 24 percent -----	...	24	—	19	5	9	8	—	7	—	—	5
25 to 29 percent -----	...	14	8	4	8	36	—	19	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent -----	...	7	—	—	11	—	7	9	24	—	2	—
35 percent or more -----	...	120	36	55	97	75	19	30	10	13	8	6
Not computed -----	...	11	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	13	17	—
Median -----	...	42.9	50+	43.5	45.2	38.2	33.9	50+	32.8	50+	42.5	50+

\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	...	79	21	55	78	64	29	65	91	14	30	28
Less than 15 percent -----	...	27	—	17	—	33	11	13	42	8	—	—
15 to 19 percent -----	...	35	8	25	13	12	—	27	22	—	5	4
20 to 24 percent -----	...	4	—	—	36	12	14	11	7	—	8	—
25 to 29 percent -----	...	13	8	—	15	7	—	14	6	6	3	3
30 to 34 percent -----	...	—	5	7	11	—	4	—	10	—	—	—
35 percent or more -----	...	—	—	6	3	—	—	—	4	—	—	4
Not computed -----	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	17
Median -----	...	16.8	26.6	17.1	23.6	14.8	21.3	18.6	15.8	14.4	21.9	27.5

\$20,000 or more -----	...	45	37	18	16	28	17	—	66	12	5	17
Less than 15 percent -----	...	35	18	18	16	28	12	—	62	8	5	—
15 to 19 percent -----	...	10	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent -----	...	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	4	4	—	—
25 to 29 percent -----	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17
30 to 34 percent -----	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more -----	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed -----	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	...	12.0	15.1	11.3	11.9	6.1	12.1	—	10.7	7.5	8.3	27.5

Totals for split tracts in Stanislaus County—Con.

Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0020.01	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0030
134	172	114	81	149	269	147	78	70	73	38	59
129	115	114	52	107	180	98	65	70	66	32	39
—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
28	—	7	11	64	50	35	21	—	—	6	15
40	34	17	23	20	76	41	21	7	15	11	2
26	40	21	18	5	33	22	17	27	21	10	—
23	25	65	—	4	21	—	6	13	24	2	14
12	16	4	—	—	—	—	—	23	6	3	8
\$271	\$335	\$422	\$279	\$148	\$247	\$244	\$257	\$408	\$388	\$283	\$421
5	57	—	29	42	89	49	13	—	7	6	20
5	51	—	29	32	78	49	13	—	7	6	5
—	6	—	—	10	11	—	—	—	—	—	8
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
\$63	\$58	—	\$63	\$73	\$55	\$60	\$80	—	\$88	\$62	\$141
13	72	14	36	33	76	39	26	—	5	17	11
—	23	—	9	16	16	16	5	—	—	3	—
—	—	—	21	3	15	5	15	—	—	—	5
—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
13	49	14	—	14	45	18	6	—	5	12	6
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
39.6	44.7	50+	17.1	20.8	33.2	23.5	22.7	—	50+	50+	30.4
44	55	22	33	75	123	37	31	48	34	13	11
5	16	—	4	51	59	—	14	—	7	5	9
28	34	6	22	14	31	16	—	—	8	3	2
—	—	5	7	6	20	7	9	14	6	2	—
11	5	11	—	4	13	14	8	34	13	3	—
18.0	17.6	30.0	22.4	13.3	15.4	26.8	25.8	33.6	26.7	18.8	11.5
77	45	78	12	41	70	71	21	22	34	8	37
46	25	19	12	41	37	63	21	—	15	4	15
7	20	43	—	—	25	8	—	15	13	2	6
12	—	10	—	—	8	—	—	7	—	—	8
12	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	2	8
13.6	9.0	20.4	12.5	5.5	13.8	7.9	12.5	22.5	16.7	12.0	22.9
...	329	102	156	215	226	87	123	198	52	65	56
...	12	—	—	—	8	7	—	—	—	—	—
...	49	—	11	5	15	—	16	17	8	—	—
...	47	9	25	7	30	13	6	28	8	3	—
...	76	—	64	63	101	41	28	52	—	11	5
...	74	25	20	79	39	6	46	73	14	15	—
...	58	23	30	53	26	11	17	—	10	2	10
...	8	12	—	2	7	4	10	11	—	3	3
...	5	18	—	—	—	5	—	14	7	—	—
...	—	15	6	6	—	—	—	3	5	—	21
...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	17
...	\$186	\$290	\$178	\$217	\$174	\$176	\$212	\$202	\$243	\$208	\$438
...	187	72	107	152	155	87	67	83	36	40	51
...	\$217	\$313	\$187	\$221	\$190	\$179	\$218	\$196	\$270	\$222	\$500
...	205	44	83	121	134	41	58	41	26	30	11
...	16	—	5	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
...	13	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	3	—
...	24	—	19	5	9	8	—	7	—	—	5
...	14	8	4	8	36	—	19	—	—	—	—
...	7	—	—	11	—	7	9	24	—	2	—
...	120	36	55	97	75	19	30	10	13	8	6
...	11	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	13	17	—
...	42.9	50+	43.5	45.2	38.2	33.9	50+	32.8	50+	42.5	50+
...	79	21	55	78	64	29	65	91	14	30	28
...	27	—	17	—	33	11	13	42	8	—	—
...	35	8	25	13	12	—	27	22	—	5	4
...	4	—	—	36	12	14	11	7	—	8	—
...	13	8	—	15	7	—	14	6	6	3	3
...	—	5	7	11	—	4	—	10	—	—	—
...	—	—	6	3	—	—	—	4	—	—	4
...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	17
...	16.8	26.6	17.1	23.6	14.8	21.3	18.6	15.8	14.4	21.9	27.5
...	45	37	18	16	28	17	—	66	12	5	17
...	35	18	18	16	28	12	—	62	8	5	—
...	10	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
...	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	4	4	—	—
...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17
...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
...	12.0	15.1	11.3	11.9	6.1	12.1	—	10.7	7.5	8.3	27.1



Table H-18. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More Spanish Origin  
Persons]**

Totals for split tracts in Stanislaus County—Con.					
	Tract 0036.03	Tract 0038	Tract 0039.01	Tract 0039.02	Tract 0039.03
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	23	150	65	84	58
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>					
With a mortgage .....	23	121	53	71	44
Less than \$100 .....	—	—	—	4	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	—	43	10	12	—
\$200 to \$299 .....	—	49	10	12	16
\$300 to \$399 .....	12	7	—	11	8
\$400 to \$599 .....	5	22	33	27	20
\$600 or more .....	6	—	—	5	—
Median .....	\$348	\$221	\$415	\$334	\$338
Not mortgaged .....	—	29	12	13	14
Less than \$100 .....	—	22	12	7	14
\$100 to \$199 .....	—	—	—	6	—
\$200 or more .....	—	7	—	—	—
Median .....	—	\$91	\$63	<del>\$408</del>	\$75
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME</b>					
Less than \$10,000 .....	6	7	21	14	14
Less than 15 percent .....	—	—	—	7	7
15 to 24 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	—	7	—
30 percent or more .....	6	—	21	—	—
Not computed .....	—	7	—	—	—
Median .....	50+	—	50+	32.0	15.0
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	11	68	12	8	7
Less than 15 percent .....	—	28	12	—	—
15 to 24 percent .....	—	33	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent .....	6	7	—	—	—
30 percent or more .....	5	—	—	8	7
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	29.6	16.9	5.0	32.5	45.0
\$20,000 or more .....	6	75	32	62	37
Less than 15 percent .....	6	53	21	38	24
15 to 24 percent .....	—	14	11	19	13
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	—	5	—
30 percent or more .....	—	8	—	—	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	12.5	9.4	12.7	9.1	13.3
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	18	376	123	126	77
<b>GROSS RENT</b>					
Less than \$80 .....	—	—	5	—	—
\$80 to \$99 .....	—	7	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	—	61	6	9	—
\$150 to \$199 .....	4	92	25	40	29
\$200 to \$249 .....	6	126	29	23	28
\$250 to \$299 .....	—	83	30	40	20
\$300 to \$349 .....	—	—	—	7	—
\$350 to \$399 .....	—	7	13	—	—
\$400 or more .....	—	—	15	7	—
No cash rent .....	8	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$229	\$208	\$242	\$235	\$224
One-family house, detached or attached .....	18	153	65	20	10
Median gross rent .....	\$208	\$221	\$269	\$275	\$225
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME</b>					
Less than \$10,000 .....	6	201	47	29	28
Less than 15 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—
15 to 19 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent .....	—	35	10	—	19
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	6	—	—
30 to 34 percent .....	—	26	6	—	—
35 percent or more .....	6	140	25	29	9
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	50+	48.9	43.8	50+	23.7
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	4	151	60	74	49
Less than 15 percent .....	4	62	14	—	10
15 to 19 percent .....	—	42	8	31	19
20 to 24 percent .....	—	25	24	19	—
25 to 29 percent .....	—	15	9	22	20
30 to 34 percent .....	—	7	5	—	—
35 percent or more .....	—	—	—	2	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	12.5	16.6	21.7	21.6	18.8
\$20,000 or more .....	8	24	16	23	—
Less than 15 percent .....	—	24	12	10	—
15 to 19 percent .....	—	—	4	10	—
20 to 24 percent .....	—	—	—	3	—
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	8	—	—	—	—
Median .....	—	7.5	11.7	15.7	—

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### CENSUS TRACTS

#### Definition

Census tracts are small, relatively permanent areas into which standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) and certain other areas are divided for the purpose of providing statistics for small areas. When census tracts are established, they are designed to be homogeneous with respect to population characteristics, economic status, and living conditions. Tracts generally have between 2,500 and 8,000 residents.

Tract boundaries are established cooperatively by a local Census Statistical Areas Committee and the Census Bureau in accordance with guidelines that impose limitations on population size and specify the need for visible boundaries. Geographic shape and areal size of tracts are of relatively minor importance. Tract boundaries are established with the intention of being maintained over a long time so that statistical comparisons can be made from census to census. However, occasional changes may be made in tract boundaries due to physical changes in street patterns caused by highway construction, park development, etc. (see the section below on "Historical Comparability").

Census tracts have been delineated for all standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's). Seven SMSA's which were

designated on the basis of 1980 census counts have portions with no tracts; these are Arecibo, Puerto Rico; Athens, Georgia; Bangor, Maine; Burlington, Vermont; Charlottesville, Virginia; Cumberland, Maryland-West Virginia; and Hickory, North Carolina. More than 3,000 tracts have been established in 221 counties outside SMSA's. Five States (Connecticut, Delaware, Hawaii, New Jersey, and Rhode Island) are entirely tracted. There are over 43,300 census tracts for the 1980 census.

All counties with census tracts are tracted in their entirety. In New England, if a county is in two or more SMSA's or is only partially within the boundaries of any SMSA, each portion of the county is published in the appropriate SMSA or State tract report. Data for complete tracts are shown in every report, except for two instances in which census tracts are split between an SMSA and a non-SMSA portion of a State: tract 0090 in Penobscot County, Maine is shown partly in the Bangor, Maine, SMSA report and partly in the Maine report for non-SMSA areas; tract 0035 in Chittenden County, Vermont, is shown partly in the Burlington, Vt., SMSA report and partly in the Vermont report.

Census tracts are identified by a 4-digit basic code and may have a 2-digit suffix, e.g., 6059.02. Leading zeros in a tract number do not appear on the maps (e.g., tract 0025.02 is shown on the map as tract 25.02). Tract numbers are always unique within a county and, except for the New York, N.Y.-N.J., SMSA, are also unique within an SMSA. All valid census tract numbers are in the range 0001 to 9899.99; a number between 9901 and 9989.99 denotes a block numbering area (BNA) for which data summaries do not appear in census tract reports. The suffix .99 indicates a tract populated entirely by persons aboard merchant or military ships. Such "crews of vessels" tracts generally do not appear on the maps; the tracts relate to the water

area and/or piers and docks associated with the on-shore tract(s) having the same 4-digit basic code.

#### Historical Comparability

Census tracts are defined with an overall goal of census-to-census comparability. Some 1970 tracts have been subdivided due to increased population, but the new 1980 tracts can be combined by the user for comparison with 1970 tracts. Nationwide, this affects about 8 percent of all 1970 tracts. Other changes for 1980 include combination of two or more small 1970 tracts (less than 1 percent of all 1970 tracts) and adjustments to tract boundaries where old boundary features have disappeared or better boundaries have come into being (e.g., freeways). In a few areas, local Census Statistical Areas Committees undertook extensive redefinition of census tracts. Information on 1970-1980 tract comparability for the area covered by this report is provided in the Introduction.

Both the number of tracted counties and the number of census tracts increased by over 20 percent nationally between 1970 and 1980. The reporting of data for split tracts has also increased.

### STATES

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

### COUNTIES

In most States, the primary divisions are termed counties. In Louisiana, these divisions are known as parishes. In Alaska, which has no counties, the county equivalents are the organized boroughs together with the "census areas" which were developed for general statistical purposes by the State of Alaska and



the Census Bureau. In four States (Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia), there are one or more cities which are independent of any county organization and thus constitute primary divisions of their States. That part of Yellowstone National Park in Montana is treated as a county equivalent. The District of Columbia has no primary divisions, and the entire area is considered equivalent to a county for census purposes.

## PLACES

Two types of places are recognized in the census reports—incorporated places and census designated places—as defined below. In this report, data are shown for places only if they have a population of 10,000 or more.

### Incorporated Places

Incorporated places recognized in the reports of the census are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New York, and towns in the six New England States, New York, and Wisconsin. The towns in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin, and the boroughs in New York are recognized as minor civil divisions (MCD's) for census purposes; the boroughs in Alaska are county equivalents.

In Connecticut, a unique situation exists in which one incorporated place (Woodmont borough) is subordinate to another (Milford city). In the tables for the Bridgeport, Connecticut SMSA report in this series, data shown for Milford city exclude those for Woodmont borough, and the user must include the data for the two tract parts shown in the remainder of New Haven County with the data shown for Milford city to obtain the total for Milford city.

### Census Designated Places

As in the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses, the Census Bureau has delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. In 1980, the name of each such place is followed by "CDP," meaning "census designated place." In the 1970 and earlier

censuses, these places were identified by "(U)," meaning "unincorporated place." In this report, CDP's with a population of 10,000 or more are shown. In 11 States certain CDP's are coextensive with MCD's; these entities are *not* summarized in the tables of these reports. The States are Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin. To be recognized for the 1980 census, CDP's must have a minimum 1980 population as follows:

Area	Minimum CDP population
Alaska . . . . .	25
Hawaii . . . . .	300
All other States:	
Inside urbanized areas:	
With one or more cities of 50,000 or more. . . .	5,000
With no city of 50,000 or more . . . . .	1,000
Outside urbanized areas . . .	1,000

Hawaii is the only State with no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census. All places shown for Hawaii in the 1980 census reports are CDP's. Honolulu CDP essentially represents the Honolulu Judicial District. The city of Honolulu, coextensive with the county of Honolulu, is not recognized for census purposes.

## STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

### Definition

The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities which have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. The standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on metropolitan areas. The SMSA's are designated and defined by the Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards developed by the interagency Federal Committee on Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas.

Each SMSA has one or more central counties containing the area's main population concentration: an urbanized area with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An

SMSA may also include outlying counties which have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. The outlying counties must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, SMSA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

### SMSA Titles

Most SMSA's have at least one central city. The titles of SMSA's include up to three city names, as well as the name of each State into which the SMSA extends. For the 1980 census, central cities of SMSA's are those named in the titles of the SMSA's, with the exception of Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y., which has no central city, and Northeast Pennsylvania, the central cities of which are Scranton, Wilkes-Barre, and Hazleton. Data on central cities of SMSA's include the entire population and housing units within the legal city boundaries. In Hawaii, where there are no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census, census designated places are recognized as central cities.

### New SMSA Standards

New standards for designating and defining metropolitan statistical areas were published in the *Federal Register* on January 3, 1980. The SMSA's recognized for the 1980 census comprise (1) all areas as defined on January 1, 1980, except for one area which was defined provisionally during the 1970's on the basis of population estimates but whose qualification was not confirmed by 1980 census counts; and (2) a group of 36 new areas defined on the basis of 1980 census counts and the new standards that were published on January 3, 1980.

When the data on commuting flows become available from 1980 census tabulations, the new standards will be applied to the areas existing on January 1, 1980, and the boundaries, definitions, and titles for all SMSA's will be reviewed.

To aid users who want to become familiar with the SMSA standards and how they are applied, documents are available from the Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503.



## Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

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### GENERAL

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The principal determinant for the response was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction guide. Furthermore, census takers were instructed, in their telephone and personal-visit interviews, to read the questions directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are drawn largely from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. These materials helped the census interviewers to understand more fully the intent of each question and, thus, to resolve problems or unusual cases in a manner consistent with this intent. Also included is certain explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics.

Facsimiles of the questionnaire pages containing the population and housing questions used to produce the data shown in this report and the pages of the respondent instruction guide which relate to these questions are presented in appendix E.



## POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

### Household

A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit. The measure "persons per household" is obtained by dividing the number of persons in households by the number of households (or householders). For further information, see the housing unit definition.

### Relationship to Householder

The data on relationship to householder were derived from answers to question 2, which was asked of all persons in housing units. Only basic categories of relationship are recognized in this report. More detailed categories of relationship appear in the PC80-1-B, PC80-1-C, and PC80-1-D reports (and summary tape files 2, 4, and 5).

**Householder**—One person in each household is designated as the "householder." In most cases, this is the person or one of the persons in whose name the home is owned or rented, and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder." Two types of householders are distinguished: a family householder and a nonfamily householder. A family householder is a householder living with one or more persons related to him or her by birth, marriage, or adoption. The householder and all persons in the household related to him or her are family members. A nonfamily householder is a householder living alone or with nonrelatives only.

**Spouse**—A person married to and living with a householder. This category includes persons in formal marriages as well as persons in common-law marriages.

**Child**—A son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the householder regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law and daughters-in-law. "Own" children are sons and daughters, including stepchildren and adopted children, of the householder who are single (never married) and under 18 years of age. "Related" children in a family include own children and all other persons (except the spouse

of the householder) under 18 years of age in the household, regardless of marital status, who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption.

**Other Relative**—Any person related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption who is not shown separately in the particular table (e.g., "spouse," "child," "brother or sister," or "parent").

**Nonrelative**—Any person in the household not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, paid employees, wards, and foster children are included in this category.

### Unrelated Individual

An unrelated individual is (1) a householder living alone or with nonrelatives only, (2) a household member who is not related to the householder, or (3) a person living in group quarters who is not an inmate of an institution.

### Family

A family consists of a householder and one or more other persons living in the same household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. All persons in a household who are related to the householder are regarded as members of his or her family. A "married-couple family" is a family in which the householder and spouse are enumerated as members of the same household. Not all households contain families, because a household may be composed of a group of unrelated persons or one person living alone. The measure "persons per family" is obtained by dividing the number of persons in families by the total number of families (or family householders).

### Group Quarters

All persons not living in households are classified by the Bureau of the Census as living in group quarters. Two general categories of persons in group quarters are recognized:

**Inmates of Institutions**—Persons under care or custody in institutions at the time of enumeration are classified as "patients or inmates" of an institution regardless of their length of stay in that place and regardless of the number of people

in that place. Institutions include homes, schools, hospitals, or wards for the physically or mentally handicapped; hospitals or wards for mental, tubercular, or chronic disease patients; homes for unmarried mothers; nursing, convalescent, and rest homes for the aged and dependent; orphanages; and correctional institutions.

**Other**—This category includes all persons living in group quarters who are not inmates of institutions. Rooming and boarding houses, communes, farm and nonfarm workers' dormitories, convents or monasteries, and other living quarters are classified as "other" group quarters if there are 9 or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the questionnaire; or if 10 or more unrelated persons share the unit. Persons residing in certain other types of living arrangements are classified as living in "other" group quarters regardless of the number or relationship of people in the unit. These include persons residing in military barracks, on ships, in college dormitories, or in sorority and fraternity houses; patients in general or maternity wards of hospitals who have no usual residence elsewhere; staff members in institutional quarters; and persons enumerated in missions, flophouses, Salvation Army shelters, railroad stations, etc.

### Sex

The data on sex were derived from answers to question 3, which was asked of all persons.

### Race

The data on race were derived from answers to question 4, which was asked of all persons. Both 100-percent and sample totals for racial groups are included in the tables of this report. For a discussion of the two data sources, see the section in this appendix on "Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for Racial Groups." The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification by respondents; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Since the 1980 census obtained information on race through self-identification, the data represent self-classification by people according to the race with which they identify. In this report, data are presented for housing units, house-



## Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

holds, and families classified by the race of the householder.

For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person's mother was used; however, if a single response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. This is a modification of the 1970 census procedure in which the race of the person's father was used.

The category "White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but entered a response such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, or Polish. In the 1980 census, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked "Other" and wrote in entries such as Cuban, Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Dominican were included in the "Other" race category. In the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

The category "Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The category "American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut" includes persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories. In addition, persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but entered the name of an Indian tribe or reported such entries as Canadian Indian, French American Indian, or Spanish American Indian were classified as American Indian.

The category "Asian and Pacific Islander" in tables P5, P7, and H5, which are based on 100-percent tabulations, includes persons who indicated their race as Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Hawaiian, Samoan, or Guamanian. The total for "Asian and Pacific Islander," which is available only from sample tabulations, is shown in tables P18, P19, and H15 and includes the nine groups listed above as well as persons classified as "Other Asian and Pacific Islander." The category "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" includes persons who provided write-in

entries of such Asian and Pacific Islander groups as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fiji Islander under the "Other" race category. Persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but wrote in an entry indicating one of the nine categories listed above (e.g., Chinese and Filipino) were classified accordingly. For example, entries of Nipponese and Japanese American were classified as Japanese; entries of Taiwanese and Cantonese as Chinese, etc.

If the race entry was missing on the questionnaire for a member of a household, an answer was assigned in the computer according to the reported entries of race of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If race was not entered for anyone in the household (excluding paid employees), the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

**Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for Racial Groups**—There may be differences in this report between the *totals* for the racial groups based on 100-percent tabulations (tables P2 through P5, P7, and H2 through H5) and sample tabulations (tables P12 through P19 and H9 through H16). Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and an additional edit and review performed on the sample questionnaires. (For an explanation of sampling variability and nonsampling error, see Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data.")

During the sample processing, the responses in the race question underwent more extensive review and edit than performed during the previous processing stages. Additional efforts were made to assign write-in entries to specific race categories and to resolve inconsistent and incomplete responses. The impact of this further work varies substantially by racial group and by geographic area, but is generally negligible. Most affected is the "Other" race category since a number of persons originally counted therein in the 100-percent tabulations were shifted into specific race categories in the sample tabulations. For instance, a number of persons who marked the "Other" race

category supplied a write-in entry (e.g., Canadian, Polish, Lebanese, Black Puerto Rican, or Jamaican) which indicated that they belonged in one of the specific race categories. Furthermore, persons in the "Other" category reported as Cambodian, Laotian, Thai, etc., were combined into a "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" category which, together with the specific Asian and Pacific Islander categories (e.g., Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, etc.), covers the entire Asian and Pacific Islander population. This total is obtainable only from the sample tabulations, not from the 100-percent tabulations.

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the additional review and edit were generally limited and rather varied, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for comparable data for racial groups. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., education, labor force status, income, etc.) and data for the entire Asian and Pacific Islander population, the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

**Comparability With 1970 Census Data**—Differences between 1980 census and 1970 census population totals by race seriously affect the comparability for certain race groups. First, a large number of Spanish origin persons reported their race differently in the 1980 census than in the 1970 census; this difference in reporting has a substantial impact on the counts and comparability for the "White" population and the "Race, n.e.c." or "Other" race population (shown as "All other" races in most 1970 publications). A much larger proportion of the Spanish origin population in 1980 than in 1970 reported their race in the questionnaire category "Other." Second, in 1970, most persons who marked the "Other" race category and wrote in a Spanish designation such as Mexican, Venezuelan, Latino, etc., were reclassified as "White." In 1980, such persons were not reclassified but remained in the "Other" race category. As a result of this procedural change and the differences in reporting by this population, the proportion of the Spanish origin population classified as "Other" race in the 1980 census was substantially higher than that in the 1970 census.



Nationally, in 1970, only 1 percent of Spanish origin persons were classified as "Other" race and 93 percent as "White." The 1980 census sample data showed a much larger proportion, 38 percent of Spanish origin persons reported their race as "Other" and only 58 percent reported "White." As a consequence of these differences, 1980 population totals for "White" and "Other" are not comparable with corresponding 1970 figures.

The 1980 count for the Asian and Pacific Islander population reflects a high level of immigration during the 1970's as well as a number of changes in census procedures which were developed, in part, as a result of this high level of immigration. First, the number of Asian and Pacific Islander categories listed separately on the 1980 census questionnaire was expanded to include four additional groups: Vietnamese, Asian Indian, Guamanian, and Samoan. Asian Indians were classified as "White" in 1970, but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. The Vietnamese, Guamanian, and Samoan populations were included in the "Other" race category in the 1970 census but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. Second, "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fiji Islander were identified and tabulated as Asian and Pacific Islander in sample tabulations in the 1980 census. In 1970, most of these groups were included in the "Other" race category.

### Age

The data on age were derived from answers to question 5, which was asked of all persons. Only the information in questions 5b and 5c (month and year of birth) was read into the computer. Answers to question 5a on age at last birthday were used during field review to fill in any blanks in question 5c. The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1980. The data on age represent the difference, as calculated in the computer, between date of birth and April 1, 1980. The median ages shown in this report were computed from data for single years of age. If the median fell in the terminal category of an age distribution, the method of presentation was to show the initial age of the terminal

category followed by a plus sign; thus, if the median fell in the category "85 years and over," it is shown as "85+."

### Marital Status

The data on marital status were derived from answers to question 6, which was asked of all persons. The marital status classification refers to the status at the time of enumeration. Persons classified as "now married" include those who have been married only once and have never been widowed or divorced as well as those currently married persons who remarried after having been widowed or divorced. Persons reported as separated are those living apart because of marital discord, with or without a legal separation. Persons in common-law marriages are classified as now married, persons whose only marriage had been annulled are classified as never married and all persons under 15 years old are classified as never married. All persons classified as never married are shown as "single" in this report.

### Spanish/Hispanic Origin

The data on Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent were derived from answers to question 7, which was asked of all persons. Information on the Spanish origin population shown in this report is derived from both the 1980 census 100-percent and sample tabulations. For a discussion of the two data sources, see the section "Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for the Spanish Origin Population."

Persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent are those who reported Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban or other Spanish/Hispanic origin in question 7. Persons who reported "other Spanish/Hispanic" origin were those whose origins are from Spain or the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or they are persons identifying their origin or descent as being Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispano, Latino, etc.

Origin or descent can be viewed as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country in which the person or person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. It is important to note that persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. In this report, data are presented for housing units, households, and families classified by the

Spanish origin of the householder.

Persons of more than one type of Spanish origin and persons of both a Spanish and some other origin(s) who were in doubt as to how to report origin were classified according to the origin of the person's mother. If a single origin was not provided for the person's mother, the first reported origin of the person was recorded.

If any household member failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, in the 100-percent edit a response was assigned by computer according to the reported entries of other household members by using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If origin was not entered for any household member (excluding a paid employee), origin was assigned from another household according to the race of the householder. The sample processing included more extensive edit procedures. For example, if any household member failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, a response was first assigned from available related information, such as ancestry and place of birth, reported for the individual. These edit procedures are a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

**Limitations of the Data**—A preliminary evaluation study of the reporting in the 1980 census item on Spanish origin indicated that there was misreporting in the Mexican origin category by White and Black persons in certain areas. The study results showed evidence that the misreporting occurred in the South (excluding Texas), the Northeast (excluding the New York City area), and a few States in the North Central Region. Also, results based on available data suggest that the impact of potential misreporting of Mexican origin in the 1980 census is severe in those portions of the above-mentioned regions where the Spanish origin population is generally sparse. However, 1980 census data on the Mexican origin population or total Spanish origin population, at the national level, are not seriously affected by the reporting problem. For a more detailed discussion of the evaluation of the Spanish origin item, see the 1980 population census Supplementary Reports, Series PC80-S1-7 "Persons of Spanish Origin by State: 1980."



**Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for the Spanish Origin Population**—There may be differences in this report between the total Spanish origin population based on 100-percent tabulations (tables P6, P7, and H6) and sample tabulations (tables P20, P21, H17, and H18). Such differences are the result of sampling variability, non-sampling error, and more extensive edit procedures for the Spanish/Hispanic origin item on the sample questionnaires. (For an explanation of sampling variability and nonsampling error, see Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data.") Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the more extensive edit were generally limited, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for data on the Spanish origin population. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., education, labor force status, income, etc.), the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

**Comparability With 1970 Census Data**—The 1980 data on Spanish origin are not directly comparable with those of 1970 because of several factors; namely, overall improvements in the 1980 census, better coverage of the population, improved question design, and an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups. These efforts at census improvement explain, in part, the large increase in the number of Hispanics over 1970. Also, these efforts undoubtedly resulted in the inclusion of a sizeable but unknown number of persons of Hispanic origin who are in the country in other than legal status.

In the 1980 census Spanish origin question, specific changes in design from the 1970 question included the placement of the category "No, not Spanish/Hispanic" as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the category "Central or South American" was deleted because in 1970 some respondents misinterpreted the category; furthermore, the designations "Mexican-American" and "Chicano" were added to the Spanish origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-

percent sample of the population; in the 1980 census, the Spanish origin question was asked of everyone in the Nation.

### School Enrollment

The data on school enrollment were derived from answers to questions 8, 9, and 10. Persons are classified as enrolled in school if they reported attending a regular school or college at any time between February 1, 1980, and the time of enumeration. Regular schooling is defined as nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree. Schooling in trade or business schools, company training, or through a tutor was to be reported only if the course credits obtained were regarded as transferable to a regular elementary school, high school, or college. Children were to be reported as enrolled in nursery school if the school included instruction as an integral phase of its program but not if only custodial care was given. Children in Head Start programs were to be reported in nursery school or kindergarten as appropriate.

Elementary school, as defined here, includes grades 1 through 8, and high school includes grades 9 through 12. In general, a public school is defined as any school which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, State, or Federal government agency.

### Years of School Completed

The data on years of school completed were derived from answers to questions 9 and 10. Persons whose education was received in a foreign school system or an ungraded school were instructed to report the approximate equivalent grade in the regular American school system. If a person was currently attending or did not finish (item 10) the highest grade attended (item 9), he or she was tabulated as having completed the previous grade or year.

If the person did not attend college but finished high school by an equivalency test (GED), the person was instructed to mark grade 12 (high school, 4 years).

"Percent high school graduates" includes persons who completed four years of high school as well as those who completed one or more years of college.

### Nativity and Place of Birth

The data on nativity and place of birth were derived from answers to questions 11 and 12. The category "Native" comprises persons born in the United States, in Puerto Rico, or in an outlying area of the United States. Also included in this category is the small number of persons who were born abroad with at least one American parent. Persons not classified as native are classified as "foreign born."

Native persons are classified according to their State or area of birth. Respondents were instructed to report place of birth as the mother's usual State of residence at the time of the birth rather than as the location of the hospital, if the birth occurred in a hospital.

There may be slight differences between the data in this report on nativity and the place of birth and similar data shown in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of minor errors corrected after the release of the PHC80-S2 reports.

### Language Spoken at Home and Ability to Speak English

The data on language spoken at home and ability to speak English were derived from answers to questions 13a, b, and c. Persons who responded in question 13a that they spoke a language other than English at home were asked to report what language they spoke (question 13b) and how well they could speak English (question 13c). Languages were coded using a detailed classification of languages. Ability to speak English was reported as one of four categories: "Very well," "Well," "Not well," or "Not at all."

The questions were intended to measure the extent to which non-English languages were currently being spoken in the United States and the number of persons who felt that their English ability was limited. The questions were not intended to determine which language was a person's main language, or whether a person was fluent in the non-English language that he or she reported. Therefore, persons who reported speaking a language other than English may have also spoken English at home and they may have been more fluent in English than in the non-English language.



There may be slight differences between the data in this report on language spoken at home and ability to speak English and similar data shown in the *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, reports and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of minor errors corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

### Ancestry

The data on ancestry were derived from the answers to question 14. The 1980 census marked the first time that a general question on ancestry (ethnicity) was asked in a decennial census. The question was based on self-identification and was open-ended (respondents were required to write their answers). Ancestry refers to a person's nationality group, lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Thus, persons reported their ancestry group regardless of the number of generations removed from their country of origin. Furthermore, responses to the ancestry question reflected the ethnic groups with which persons identified and not necessarily the degree of attachment or association the person had with the particular ethnic group(s).

Ancestry and race are separate characteristics; therefore, persons reporting a particular ancestry may be of any race. Ancestry is also different from other population characteristics that are sometimes regarded as indicators of ethnicity; namely, country of birth and language spoken at home.

A large number of persons reported their ancestry by specifying a single ancestry but some reported two, three, or more ancestry categories. All responses were coded manually by a procedure that allowed for identification of all single- and double-ancestry groups reported. In addition, 17 triple-ancestry categories were identified by unique codes (these categories were selected since they were reported frequently in Census Bureau surveys taken prior to the 1980 census). All other multiple responses were coded according only to the first and second ancestry categories reported.

In published tabulations, multiple groups are designated in general open-ended categories such as "Polish and other groups," rather than in specific multiple ancestry groups such as "Polish-Italian." A person who reported "Polish-Italian" ancestry, for example, is included in the category "Polish and other groups" and in the category "Italian and other groups." A few responses consisting of two terms (e.g., French-Canadian) were considered as a single group and, thus, were coded and tabulated as a single ancestry. In addition, persons reporting combinations of ancestries such as "German-Bavarian" were tabulated as a single ancestry (i.e., "German"). Also, responses such as "Polish-American" or "Italian-American" were coded and tabulated as a single entry (i.e., "Polish" or "Italian"). A sole entry of "American" is tabulated in the category "Ancestry not specified."

Entries of religious groups were not coded separately and were tabulated in the category "Ancestry not specified." When an ancestry response was missing, the person was tabulated as "not reported."

### Residence in 1975

The data on residence in 1975 were derived from answers to questions 15a and 15b. Residence on April 1, 1975, is the usual place of residence 5 years before enumeration. The number of persons who were living in a different house in 1975 is somewhat less than the total number of moves during the 5 years. Some persons in the same house at the two dates had moved during the 5-year period but by the time of enumeration had returned to their 1975 residence. Other persons who were living in a different house had made one or more intermediate moves. For similar reasons, the number of persons living in a different county or a different SMSA understates the number of these kinds of moves.

Data on residence in 1975 are based on approximately one-half of the full census sample (see appendix D). Therefore, figures in tabulations involving residence in 1975 may differ from tabulations based on the full sample. For example, the number of persons 5 years old and over from residence in 1975

tabulations may not agree with other tabulations by age.

### Work Disability

The data on disability status were derived from answers to question 19. Persons are identified as having a work disability if they had a health condition which had lasted 6 or more months and which limited the kind or amount of work they could do at a job. Persons with a work disability are further classified as "prevented from working" or "not prevented from working."

The term "health condition" refers to both physical and mental conditions. Temporary health problems are not considered a health condition.

Persons are considered limited in the kind or amount of work they could do if they were restricted in the kinds of jobs at which they were able to work or if they were unable to work at a full-time job.

### Public Transportation Disability

Persons are identified as having a public transportation disability if they had a health condition which had lasted 6 or more months and which made it difficult or impossible for them to use buses, trains, subways, or other forms of public transportation.

### Fertility (Children Ever Born)

The data on children ever born were derived from responses to question 20. The number of children ever born to a woman consists of all live births the woman has ever had, including any babies who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her. Excluded are miscarriages and stillbirths and any of the woman's step-children, foster children, or children she has adopted.

### Place of Work

The data on place of work were derived from answers to question 23, which was asked of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week). Data are tabulated for workers 16 years and over; i.e., members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work during the reference week. Place of work refers to the



## Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

geographic location at which workers carried out their occupational activities during the reference week. The exact address (number and street) of the place of work was asked, as well as the place (city, town, village, borough, etc.); whether or not the place of work was inside or outside its incorporated (legal) limits; and the county, state, and ZIP code. If the person's employer operated in more than one location, the exact address of the location or branch where the respondent worked was requested. When the number and street name could not be given, the building name or other physical location description was to be entered. Persons who worked at more than one location were asked to report the one at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week. Persons who regularly worked in several locations during the reference week were requested to give the address at which they began work each day. For cases in which daily work was not begun at a central place each day, the person was asked to provide as much information as possible which described the area in which he or she worked most during the reference week.

Data on place of work are based on approximately one-half of the full census sample (see appendix D). Therefore, figures in tabulations involving place of work may differ from tabulations based on the full sample. For example, the number of workers 16 years and over from place-of-work tabulations may not agree with the same category shown for means-of-transportation-to-work tabulations.

In the Census Tracts reports covering tracted areas outside SMSA's, place-of-work locations are defined as "in county of residence" and "outside county of residence."

For the reports which present data for an SMSA, place-of-work locations are specified to show the main destinations of workers living in the SMSA. All place-of-work locations are defined with respect to the boundaries of the SMSA as "inside SMSA" and "outside SMSA." Locations within the SMSA are further divided into the central business district (CBD) of each central city, the remainder of each central city, and each county or county balance. Selected large incorporated places may also be specified as places of work. Within New England SMSA's, the places of work presented are

generally cities and towns. Locations outside the SMSA are specified if they are important commuting destinations for residents of the SMSA, and may include adjoining SMSA's and their central cities, their component counties, large incorporated places, or counties, cities, or other geographic areas outside any SMSA.

In the Census Tracts reports for SMSA's in New England; Honolulu, Hawaii; and certain other metropolitan areas, some place-of-work locations are identified as "areas" (e.g., Area 1, Area 5, Area 12, etc.). Such areas consist of groups of towns, cities and towns, census designated places (Honolulu SMSA only), or counties which have been defined as unique place-of-work destinations. The area number corresponds to the data item in tabulation P-B #34 of summary tape file 4 that is the source of that data line in the report. In those reports where place-of-work "areas" occur, a geographic equivalency list which gives the geographic components that make up each area is provided at the end of this appendix. Whenever an adjoining SMSA or SMSA remainder is specified as a place-of-work location, its components are not defined. However, the components may be found by referring to table 11 of the *Number of Inhabitants* report PC80-1-A, for the State in which the SMSA is located.

A central business district (CBD) is an area of very high land valuation characterized by a high concentration of retail businesses, service businesses, offices, theaters, and hotels, and by high traffic flow. CBD's consist of one or more whole census tracts, and have been defined only in SMSA central cities and other SMSA cities with populations of 50,000 or more. CBD's are designated by local Census Statistical Area Committees in consultation with the Census Bureau. Some eligible cities do not have a CBD because they chose not to participate in the CBD delineation program. In order to be counted as working in the CBD, a respondent had to provide enough information to allow the workplace to be coded to the census tract level. Since some respondents did not do this, the number of persons shown to be working in the CBD is usually understated by an unknown amount.

Persons were tabulated as working in an incorporated place if they reported working inside its legal limits, or reported

an incorporated place as their place of work without specifying whether or not they worked inside its legal boundaries. Persons who reported working outside the limits of an incorporated place were tabulated as working outside the place. For SMSA's in Alaska and Hawaii, census designated places (CDP's) may appear as places of work. Persons who reported a CDP—a place with no legal boundaries—as their place of work were tabulated as working in that place regardless of their response on the incorporated limits question. The accuracy of place-of-work data for certain CDP's may be affected by the extent to which their census names were familiar to respondents and by coding problems caused by similarities between the CDP name and the names of other geographic jurisdictions in the same vicinity.

For SMSA's in the New England States, place-of-work data are given for selected minor civil divisions (cities and towns), based on the responses to the place-of-work question. Many New England towns are regarded locally as equivalent to a place and were, therefore, reported as the place of work. When a respondent reported a locality or incorporated place that forms part of a town, the coding and tabulating procedure was designed to include the response in the total for the town. The data for some New England towns may be affected by coding problems resulting from unfamiliarity among respondents with the town in which the workplace was located or when a town and a city of the same or similar name are located close together.

### Means of Transportation to Work

The data on means of transportation to work were derived from answers to questions 24b, 24c, and 24d which were asked of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week). Means of transportation to work refers to the principal mode of travel or type of conveyance that the person usually used to get from home to work during the reference week. Persons who used different means of transportation on different days of the week were asked to specify the one they used most often. Persons who used more than one means of transportation to get to work each day were asked to report



the one used for the longest distance during the work trip. The category "private vehicle" includes workers using a car (including company cars but excluding taxicabs), a truck of 1-ton capacity or less, or a van. The category "public transportation" includes workers who used a bus or streetcar, subway or elevated train, railroad, or taxicab.

A question on carpooling (question 24c) was asked of all workers who reported their means of transportation to work as "car," "truck," or "van." The category "drive alone" includes persons who usually drove alone to work, as well as persons who were driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a nonwork destination. The category "carpool" includes workers who reported that they usually shared driving, drove others, or rode as a passenger during the reference week.

The means of transportation data for some areas in this report may show workers using modes of public transportation that are not available in those areas (e.g., subway or elevated riders in an SMSA or portion of a State where there actually is no subway or elevated service). This result is attributable to persons who worked during the reference week at a location that was different from their usual place of work (such as persons away from home on business in an area where subway service was available), and persons who used more than one means of transportation each day but whose principal means was not available where they lived (for example, residents of nonmetropolitan areas who drove to the fringe of an SMSA and took the commuter railroad most of the distance to work).

### Private Vehicle Occupancy

The data on private vehicle occupancy were derived from answers to question 24d, which was asked of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week), and who reported in question 24c that they usually shared driving, drove others, or rode as a passenger in a car, truck, or van. Private vehicle occupancy refers to the number of persons who usually rode to work in the vehicle during the reference week. The measure "persons per private vehicle" is obtained by dividing the number of persons who

reported using a car, truck, or van to get to work by the number of such vehicles that they used. The number of vehicles used is derived by counting each person who drove alone as one vehicle, each person who reported being in a two-person carpool as one-half vehicle, each person who reported being in a three-person carpool as one-third vehicle, and so on, and then summing all the vehicles.

### Travel Time to Work

The data on travel time to work were derived from answers to question 24a, which was asked of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week). Travel time to work refers to the total number of minutes that it usually took the person to get from home to work during the reference week. The elapsed time includes time spent waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, or time spent in other activities related to getting to work.

### Reference Week

The data on labor force status and journey to work relate to the calendar week preceding the date on which the respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. This week is not the same for all respondents because not all persons were enumerated during the same week.

### Labor Force Status

The data on labor force status were derived from answers to questions 22, 25, and 26. The "labor force" includes all persons in the civilian labor force plus members of the Armed Forces (persons 16 years old and over on active duty with the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard). The "civilian labor force" consists of persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described below.

All persons 16 years old and over who are not classified as members of the labor force are defined as "not in labor force." This category consists mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers enumerated in an "off" season who were not looking for work, inmates of institutions, disabled persons, and per-

sons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours during the reference week).

**Employed**—Employed persons include all civilians 16 years old and over who were either (a) "at work"—those who did any work at all during the reference week as paid employees or in their own business or profession, or on their own farm, or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers on a family farm or in a family business; or (b) were "with a job but not at work"—those who did not work during the reference week but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal reasons. Excluded from the employed are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations.

**Unemployed**—Persons are classified as unemployed if they were civilians 16 years old and over and (a) were neither "at work" nor "with a job but not at work" during the reference week, (b) were looking for work during the last 4 weeks, and (c) were available to accept a job. Also included as unemployed are persons who did not work at all during the reference week and were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off.

### Industry and Occupation

The data on industry and occupation were derived from answers to questions 28 and 29, respectively, and are shown here for employed persons 16 years old and over. For persons who worked at two or more jobs, the data refer to the job at which the person worked the greatest number of hours. The industry and occupation statistics are based on the detailed classification systems developed for the 1980 census. The 1980 industry classification is based on the U.S. Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) and is similar to the 1970 system; the 1980 occupation classification is based on the new U.S. Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). This report shows major occupation groups and selected industry groups. The relationship between these groups and more detailed categories found in other reports will be shown in the PC80-1-C and PC80-1-D reports.



## Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

### Class of Worker

The data on class of worker were derived from answers to question 30. The information on class of worker refers to the same job as a respondent's industry and occupation. The definitions of the class of worker categories shown in this report are as follows:

**Private Wage and Salary Workers**—Private wage and salary workers are persons who work for a private employer for wages, salary, commission, tips, pay-in-kind, or at piece rates.

**Government Workers**—Government workers are employees of any Federal, State, or local governmental unit, regardless of the activity of the particular agency.

**Self-employed Workers**—Self-employed workers are those who work for profit or fees in their own unincorporated business, profession, or trade or who operate a farm.

### Labor Force Status in 1979

The data on labor force status in 1979 were derived from answers to question 31. Persons 16 years old and over are classified as "in labor force in 1979" if they worked in 1979 or had any weeks of unemployment in 1979, in accordance with the criteria for weeks worked in 1979 and weeks of unemployment in 1979 as described below.

**Worked in 1979**—Persons 16 years old and over who worked 1 or more weeks in 1979 in accordance with the criteria described below are classified as "worked in 1979."

The data on weeks worked in 1979 pertain to the number of weeks during 1979 in which persons 16 years old and over did any work for pay or profit (including weeks on paid vacation or on paid sick leave) or worked without pay on a family farm or in a family business, or were on active duty in the Armed Forces.

Persons 16 years old and over who reported that they usually worked 35 or more hours each week during the weeks they worked are classified as "usually worked full-time;" persons who reported that they usually worked 1 to 34 hours are classified as "usually worked part-time."

**With Unemployment in 1979**—Persons 16 years old and over who had 1 or more

weeks of unemployment in 1979 in accordance with the criteria described below are classified as "with unemployment in 1979."

The data on weeks of unemployment in 1979 pertain to the number of weeks during 1979 in which persons 16 years old and over did not work but spent time looking for work (i.e., trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice) or on layoff from a job. Excluded are any weeks in which the person worked, even for 1 hour; or any weeks for which the person received any wages or salary; or in which the person was on active duty in the Armed Forces, on paid vacation, or on paid leave.

### Income in 1979

The data on income in 1979 were derived from answers to questions 32 and 33. Information on money income received in the calendar year 1979 was requested from persons 15 years old and over. "Total income" is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income; nonfarm net self-employment income; farm net self-employment income; interest, dividend, royalty, or net rental income; Social Security or Railroad Retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income received regularly before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

"Wage or salary income" is defined as the total money earnings received for work performed as an employee at any time during the calendar year 1979. It includes wages, salary, pay from Armed Forces, commissions, tips, piece rate payments, and cash bonuses earned. "Non-farm net self-employment income" is defined as net money income (gross receipts minus business expenses) received from a business, professional enterprise, or partnership in which the person was engaged on his or her own account. "Farm net self-employment income" is defined as the net money income (gross receipts minus operating expenses) received from the operation of a farm by a person on his or her own account, as an owner, renter, or sharecropper. "Earnings" is defined as the algebraic sum of wage or salary income and net income from nonfarm and farm self-employment.

"Interest, dividend, royalty, or net rental income" includes interest on savings or bonds, dividends from stockholdings or membership in associations, net royalties, and net income from rental of property to others and receipts from boarders or lodgers. "Social Security income" includes Social Security pensions and survivors' benefits and permanent disability insurance payments made by the Social Security Administration, prior to deductions for medical insurance, and railroad retirement insurance checks from the U.S. Government. "Medicare" reimbursements are not included. "Public assistance" or public welfare income includes (1) supplementary security income payments made by Federal, State, or local welfare agencies to low income persons who are aged (65 years old or over), blind, or disabled, (2) aid to families with dependent children, and (3) general assistance. Separate payments received for hospital or other medical care (vendor payments) are excluded from this item. "Income from all other sources" includes unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, public or private pensions, alimony or child support, workers' compensation, periodic payments from estates and trust funds, periodic receipts from annuities or insurance, contributions received periodically from persons not living in the household, military family allotments, net gambling winnings, and other kinds of periodic income other than earnings.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employers' contributions for pensions, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1979, the characteristics of persons and the composition of households and families refer to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1980). However, the composition of most households and families was the same during 1979 as in April 1980.

The median income is the amount



which divides the distribution into two equal groups, one having incomes above the median and the other having incomes below the median. For households, families, and unrelated individuals the median income is based on the distribution of the total number of units including those with no income. The median income values for all households, families, and unrelated individuals are computed on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in this report. Median income figures of \$30,000 or less are generally calculated using linear interpolation; all other median income amounts are derived through Pareto interpolation. For a detailed description of these interpolation procedures, see appendix B to the Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 129, *Money Income of Families and Persons in the United States: 1979*.

The mean income is the amount obtained by dividing the total income of a particular statistical universe by the number of units in that universe. Thus, mean household income is obtained by dividing total household income by the total number of households. For the various types of income the means are based on households having those types of income.

Per capita income is the mean income computed for every man, woman, and child in a particular group. It is derived by dividing the total income of a particular group by the total population in that group.

Care should be exercised in using and interpreting mean or per capita values in the statistics for small areas or small subgroups of the population. Since the mean and per capita income amounts are strongly influenced by extreme values in the distribution, they are especially susceptible to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors. The median, which is not affected by extreme values, is therefore a better measure than the mean or per capita when the population base is small.

There may be differences between the data in this report on income in 1979 and similar data shown in the *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, reports and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors corrected

after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

### Poverty Status in 1979

Families and unrelated individuals are classified as being below or above the poverty level based on income in 1979 using a poverty index which provides a range of income cutoffs or "poverty thresholds" varying by size of family, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. The poverty thresholds used in the 1980 census differ slightly from those used in the 1970 census, which took into account the same three factors as well as sex of the family householder or unrelated individual and farm-nonfarm residence. In addition, for the 1980 census the thresholds by size of family were extended from 7 or more persons to 9 or more persons. The income cutoffs are updated each year to reflect the change in the Consumer Price Index. The poverty threshold for a family of four was \$7,412 in 1979; thresholds by size of family are shown below.

#### Weighted Average Poverty Thresholds: 1979

Size of family	Threshold
1 person (unrelated individual).	\$3,686
Under 65 years.....	3,774
65 years and over.....	3,479
2 persons.....	4,723
Householder under 65 years....	4,876
Householder 65 years and over.	4,389
3 persons.....	5,787
4 persons.....	7,412
5 persons.....	8,776
6 persons.....	9,915
7 persons.....	11,237
8 persons.....	12,484
9 or more persons.....	14,812

There may be slight differences between the data in this report on poverty status in 1979 and similar data shown in the *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, reports and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

**Persons for Whom Poverty Status is Determined**—Poverty status is determined for all persons except inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated

individuals under 15 years. For a detailed explanation of the poverty definition, see Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 133, *Characteristics of the Population Below the Poverty Level: 1980*.

**Specified Poverty Level**—Because the poverty definition currently in use by the Federal Government does not meet all the needs of the analysts of the data, some of the data are presented for alternate definitions ranging from 75 percent to 200 percent of the current poverty level. These specified poverty levels are obtained by multiplying the income cutoffs at the poverty level by the appropriate factor. For example, the income cutoff at 125 percent of the poverty level was \$9,265 in 1979 for a family of four persons.

## HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

### Living Quarters

Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer). However, living quarters may also be in structures intended for nonresidential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a night guard lives), as well as in boats, tents, vans, etc.

**Housing Units**—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room, occupied as a separate living quarters or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except those in Group Quarters as described in the next paragraph). For vacant units, the criteria of separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be



obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing unit inventory except that boats, tents, vans, caves, and the like are included only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included, provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Vacant mobile homes on dealers' sales lots, at the factory, or in storage are excluded from the housing inventory.

**Comparability With 1970 Census Housing Unit Data**—Although the 1980 census data are generally comparable with 1970 census data, certain changes were introduced for 1980. The part of the 1970 housing unit definition that required a unit to have either (1) direct access or (2) complete kitchen facilities was modified. For 1980, the complete kitchen facilities alternative was dropped, and direct access was required of all housing units. In addition, in 1970, living quarters occupied by five or more persons unrelated to the head of the household or by six or more unrelated persons were not considered to be housing units but group quarters. In 1980, however, this requirement was changed and, living quarters occupied by a group of 9 or more persons unrelated to the householder or by 10 or more unrelated persons were considered to be group quarters. Thus, some living quarters classified as group quarters in 1970 would be classified as housing units in 1980. In 1970, vacant mobile homes were not counted as housing units. For 1980, they were included in the housing inventory provided they were intended for occupancy on the site where they stood.

**Year-Round Housing Units**—Data on housing characteristics in the 1980 census reports are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant units available or intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because of the difficulty of obtaining reliable data on their characteristics. Counts of the total housing inventory, however, are given for each area presented in this report.

### Occupancy and Vacancy Characteristics

**Occupied Housing Units**—A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the usual place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent; e.g., away on vacation. If all the persons staying in the unit at the time of the census have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence. In tabulations of data collected of all units, by definition, the count of occupied housing units is the same as the count of households. In tabulations presenting data from a sample of the housing units, there may be small differences in the counts resulting from processing procedures used to inflate the population and housing sample data.

**Year Householder Moved Into Unit**—Data presented for this item are based on the information reported for the householder and refer to the year of the latest move. If the householder moved back into a unit the person previously occupied, the year of the latest move was reported. If the householder moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year the householder moved into the present apartment was reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy by the householder began. The year in which a householder moved is not necessarily the same year as the year other members of the household moved, although in the majority of cases the entire household moved at the same time.

**Vacant Housing Units**—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. Units temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere are also classified as vacant.

New units not yet occupied are classified as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if they are open to the elements, i.e., the roof, walls, windows, and/or doors no longer protect

the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned. Also excluded are quarters being used entirely for nonresidential purposes, such as a store or an office, or quarters used for storage of business supplies or inventory, machinery, or agricultural products.

**Type of Vacant Unit**—Vacant housing units are classified in this report as either "seasonal and migratory" or "year-round." "Seasonal" units are intended for occupancy during only certain seasons of the year. Included are units intended for recreational use, such as beach cottages and hunting cabins; units offered to vacationers in the summer for summer sports or in the winter for winter sports; and vacant units held for herders and loggers. "Migratory" units are vacant units held for occupancy by migratory labor employed in farm work during the crop season. "Year-round" vacant housing units are available or intended for occupancy at any time of the year. A unit in a resort area which is usually occupied on a year-round basis is considered as year-round. A unit used only occasionally throughout the year is also considered as year-round.

**Vacancy Status**—Year-round vacant units are subdivided according to their vacancy status as follows:

*For sale only.* Vacant year-round units being offered "For sale only," including individual units in cooperatives and condominium projects if the individual units are offered "For sale only."

*For rent.* Vacant year-round units offered "For rent," and vacant units offered either for rent or for sale.

*Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy.* If any money rent has been paid or agreed upon but the new renter has not moved in as of the date of enumeration, or if the unit has recently been sold but the new owner has not yet moved in, the year-round vacant unit is classified as "Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy."

*Held for occasional use.* This category consists of vacant year-round units which are held for weekend or other



occasional use throughout the year. Shared ownership or time-sharing condominiums are also classified as "Held for occasional use." Homes reserved by their owners as second homes usually fall in this category, although some second homes may be classified as "seasonal."

**Other vacant.** If a vacant year-round unit does not fall into any of the classifications specified above, it is classified as "Other vacant." This category includes units held for settlement of an estate, units held for occupancy by a caretaker or janitor, and units held for personal reasons of the owner.

**Boarded-Up Status**—Boarded-up units refer to vacant structures in which the windows and doors are covered by wood, metal, or similar materials to protect the interior, and to prevent entry into the building. A single-unit structure or a unit(s) in a multi-unit structure may be boarded up in this way. In this report, data for boarded-up units are only shown for units in the "Other vacant" category.

**Duration of Vacancy**—The statistics on duration of vacancy refer to the length of time (in months) from the date the last occupants moved from the unit to the date of enumeration. The data, therefore, do not provide a direct measure of the total length of time units remain vacant. For newly constructed units which have never been occupied, the duration of vacancy is counted from the date construction was completed. For recently converted or merged units, the time is reported from the date conversion or merger was completed.

**Tenure**—A housing unit is "owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. All other occupied units are classified as "renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent.

### Utilization, Structural, and Plumbing Characteristics

**Persons in Unit**—All persons occupying the housing unit are included. These persons include not only occupants related

to the householder but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, wards, foster children, and resident employees who share the living quarters of the householder. The data on "persons in unit" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons.

Medians for persons are rounded to the nearest hundredth. In computing medians for persons per housing unit, the whole number is used as the midpoint of the interval so that, for example, the category "3 persons" is treated as an interval ranging from 2.50 up to 3.50 persons.

**Rooms**—The statistics on "rooms" are in terms of the number of housing units with a specified number of rooms. The intent of this question is to count the number of whole rooms used for living purposes. For each unit they include living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, enclosed porches suitable for year-round use, and lodger's rooms. Excluded are strip or pullman kitchens, bathrooms, open porches, balconies, halls, half-rooms, utility rooms, unfinished attics or basements, or other unfinished space used for storage. A partially divided room is a separate room only if there is a partition from floor to ceiling.

Medians for rooms are rounded to the nearest tenth. In computing medians for rooms, the whole number is used as the midpoint of the interval so that, for example, the category "3 rooms" is treated as an interval ranging from 2.5 to 3.5 rooms.

**Persons Per Room**—"Persons per room" is a derived measure obtained by dividing the number of persons in each occupied housing unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of occupied housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

**Bedrooms**—The number of bedrooms in the unit is the count of rooms used mainly for sleeping, even if also used for other purposes. Rooms reserved for sleeping, such as guest rooms, even though used infrequently, are counted as bedrooms. On the other hand, rooms used mainly for other purposes, even though used also for sleeping, such as a living

room with a sofa bed, are not considered bedrooms. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified, by definition, as having no bedroom.

**Kitchen Facilities**—A unit has complete kitchen facilities when it has all of the following: (1) an installed sink with piped water, (2) a range or cookstove, and (3) a mechanical refrigerator. All kitchen facilities must be located in the structure. They need not be in the same room. Quarters with only portable cooking equipment are not considered as having a range or cookstove. An icebox is not considered to be a mechanical refrigerator.

**Year Structure Built**—Year structure built refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. For a houseboat or mobile home or trailer, the manufacturer's model year is assumed to be the year built. The figures shown in this report relate to the number of units in structures built during the specified periods and in existence at the time of enumeration.

**Units in Structure**—A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented for the number of housing units in structures of specified type and size, not for the number of residential buildings. Included in the count of mobile homes or trailers are units classified as boats, tents, vans, etc.

**Plumbing Facilities**—The category "Complete plumbing for exclusive use" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower inside the housing unit for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use" includes those conditions when (1) all three specified plumbing facilities are present inside the unit, but are also used by another household; (2) some but not all the facilities are present; or (3) none of the three specified plumbing facilities is present.



## Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

**Comparability With 1970 Census Plumbing Facilities Data**—In 1970, there were separate questions on the presence of hot and cold piped water, a bathtub or shower, and a flush toilet. For 1980, these three items were combined into a single question on plumbing facilities. In addition, the facilities must be inside the housing unit rather than inside the structure as in 1970.

**Bathrooms**—A complete bathroom is a room with a flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and a wash basin with piped hot and cold water for the exclusive use of the occupants of the housing unit. (Although the instructions on the questionnaire do not specify that a complete bathroom must have hot water, this requirement was applied during the processing of the data in an edit combining the items on complete bathrooms and complete plumbing facilities for the exclusive use of the household.) A half-bathroom has at least a flush toilet or a bathtub or shower for exclusive use, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom. The equipment must be inside the unit being enumerated.

**Source of Water**—Housing units may receive their water supply from a number of sources. A common source supplying water to six or more units is classified as a "Public system or private company." The water may be supplied by a city, county, water district, water company, etc., or it may be obtained from a well which supplies water to six or more housing units.

**Sewage Disposal**—Housing units are either connected to a public sewer, to a septic tank or cesspool, or they dispose of sewage by other means. A public sewer may be operated by a government body or by a private organization. Small sewage treatment plants, which in some localities are called neighborhood septic tanks, are also classified as public sewers.

### Equipment and Fuels

**Heating Equipment**—Housing units use specific types of heating equipment as their primary source of heat. The categories for types used are: (1) a steam or hot water system; (2) a central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms; (3) an electric heat pump; (4) other built-in electric units which are

permanently installed in the floors, walls, ceilings, or baseboards, and are a part of the electrical installation of the building; and (5) other means which include a floor, wall, or pipeless furnace; room heaters with flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; nonportable room heaters without flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; and fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind that can be picked up and moved. For vacant units which have had the heating equipment removed, the kind of equipment used by the previous occupants is considered to be the heating equipment for the unit.

**Comparability With 1970 Census Heating Equipment Data**—In 1970, central heat pumps were included as part of the category, "Warm-air furnace" and individual room heat pumps were included in the category "Built-in electric units." In 1980, heat pumps have been combined into one category, "Electric heat pump."

**Air-Conditioning**—Air-conditioning is defined as the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. It does not include evaporative coolers, fans, or blowers which are not connected to a refrigeration unit; however, it does include heat pumps. A central system is an installation which air-conditions a number of rooms. In an apartment building, such a system may cool all apartments in the building, each apartment may have its own central system, or there may be several systems, each providing central air-conditioning for a group of apartments. A system with individual room controls is a central system.

**Vehicles Available**—Data for this item refer to the number of households with vehicles available at home for the use of the members of the household. Included in this item are passenger cars, pickup trucks, small panel trucks of 1-ton capacity or less, as well as station wagons, company cars, and taxicabs kept at home for the use of household members. Cars rented or leased for 1 month or more; police and government cars kept at home; and company vans and trucks of 1-ton capacity or less are also included if kept at home and used for nonbusiness purposes. Dismantled cars; immobile cars used as a source of power for some piece of machinery; and vans and trucks kept at home but used only

for business purposes are excluded. The statistics do not reflect the number of vehicles privately owned or the number of households owning vehicles.

**Comparability With 1970 Census Automobiles Available Data**—In 1970, only data on the number of households with automobiles which were owned or regularly used by members of the household were obtained. Taxicabs, pickups, or large trucks were not counted. In 1980, the data on automobiles available include taxicabs if kept at home for use of household members but exclude pickups or larger trucks. Separate data were obtained in 1980 on the number of households with vans or trucks of 1-ton capacity or less, kept at home for use of members of the household.

**Telephone in Housing Unit**—A unit is classified as having a telephone if there is a telephone in the living quarters. Units where the respondent uses a telephone located inside the building but not in the respondent's living quarters are classified as having no telephone.

**Comparability With 1970 Census Telephone Available Data**—In 1970, the question on telephone availability was collected on a 100-percent basis. A housing unit was classified as having a telephone if the household had a telephone on which it could be called, whether it was in another unit, in a common hall, in another building, or shared by another household. For 1980, for a housing unit to be classified as having a telephone, the telephone had to be inside the respondent's living quarters.

**Fuels Used for House Heating**—"Utility gas" is gas piped through underground pipes from a central system that serves the neighborhood. "Bottled, tank, or LP gas" is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. "Fuel oil, kerosene, etc." includes fuel oil, kerosene, gasoline, alcohol, and other combustible liquids. The category "Other" includes any other fuel such as purchased steam, coal dust, briquettes made of pitch and sawdust, waste materials such as corncobs, etc.

### Financial Characteristics

**Value**—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and



lot) would sell for, if it were for sale. Value data are presented for "specified owner-occupied" housing units, which are limited to owner-occupied one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. Mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, and owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings are also excluded from the value tabulations. Value was also collected for owner-occupied condominium housing units, but such units are excluded from the tables showing value in this report.

Medians for value are rounded to the nearest hundred dollar. If the median falls in the category "Less than \$10,000," it is shown as "\$10,000—." If the median falls in the category "\$200,000 or more," it is shown as "\$200,000+."

**Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs**—The data are presented for "specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. Separate distributions are shown for units "With a mortgage" and for units "Not mortgaged." Selected monthly owner costs are the sum of payments for mortgages, deeds of trust, or similar debts on the property; real estate taxes; fire and hazard insurance on the property; utilities

(electricity, gas, and water); and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.). Medians for selected monthly owner costs are rounded to the nearest dollar.

**Household Income in 1979 by Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Income**—The selected monthly housing costs is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same owner-occupied units for which selected monthly owner costs was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain owner-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category, "Not computed."

**Contract Rent**—Contract rent is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities, or services that may be included. The statistics on rent are tabulated for "specified renter-occupied" housing units which include renter-occupied housing units except one-family houses on 10 or more acres. Respondents were asked to report rent only for the housing unit enumerated and to exclude any rent paid for additional units or for business premises.

This report presents data only on median contract rent, without any tabulation by rent categories. Medians for contract rent are rounded to the nearest dollar. In computing median contract rent, units reported as "No cash rent" are excluded.

**Gross Rent**—The statistics on rent are tabulated for "specified renter-occupied" housing units which include renter-occupied housing units except one-family houses on 10 or more acres. The computed rent termed "gross rent" is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, and water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are paid for by the renter (or paid for the renter by someone else) in addition to rent. Gross rent is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuels as part of the rental payment. The estimated costs of water and fuels are reported on a yearly basis but are converted to monthly figures in the computation process. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "No cash rent" in the tabulations. This report presents data on medians for gross rent rounded to the nearest dollar. In computing median gross rent, units reported as "No cash rent" are excluded.

**Household Income in 1979 by Gross Rent as Percentage of Income**—The monthly gross rent is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same renter-occupied units for which gross rent was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain renter-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units for which no cash rent is paid and units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category, "Not computed."

## Appendix C.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE. . .	C-1
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### USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

#### Armed Forces

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted, as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which

they were living. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., with the Armed Forces personnel or at another location, as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment.

In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence.

When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

#### Crews of Merchant Vessels

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated as of that port. If the ship was

not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

#### Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

#### Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards (general, maternity, etc.) of hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

#### Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be



away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

### Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

### Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy, etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

## DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every housing unit several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were available on request. The questionnaire

was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form and vacant housing units were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the missing information.

In the remaining (mostly sparsely settled) area of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and hold it until visited by an enumerator. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit. Vacant units were enumerated by a personal visit and observation.

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those units which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the population questions but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reservations and in the historic areas of

Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

## PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape did not include information on individual names and addresses.

The data processing was performed in two stages. For 100-percent data, all short forms, and pages 2 and 3 of the long forms (which have the same questions as the short form), were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred onto computer tape for tabulation. For the sample data, the long form (or sample) questionnaires were processed through manual coding operations since some questions required the respondent to provide write-in entries which could not be read by FOSDIC. Census Bureau coders assigned alphabetical or numerical codes to the write-in answers in FOSDIC readable code boxes on each questionnaire. After all coding was completed, the long forms were microfilmed, and the film was "read" by FOSDIC and transferred onto computer tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. Among the products of this operation were computer tapes from which the tables in this report (and most others in the 1980 census publications) were prepared on phototypesetting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.



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### INTRODUCTION

The data presented in tables P-1 through P-7 and tables H-1 through H-6 of this publication are based upon complete-count data and the data tabulated in tables P-8 through P-21 and tables H-7 through H-18 are based on the 1980 census sample. The data in tables P-8 through P-21 and tables H-7 through H-18 are estimates of the actual figures that would have resulted from a complete count. Estimates can be expected to vary from the complete-count result because they are subject to two basic types of error—sampling and nonsampling. The sampling error in the data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. The nonsampling error is the result of all other errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. Nonsampling error, therefore, affects both the complete-count data in tables P-1 through P-7 and tables H-1 through H-6 and the sample data in tables

P-8 through P-21 and tables H-7 through H-18. A more detailed discussion of both sampling and nonsampling error and a description of the estimation procedure are given in this appendix.

### SAMPLE DESIGN

While every person and housing unit in the United States was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested certain basic demographic information (e.g., age, race, relationship), a sample of persons and housing units was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested additional information. The basic sampling unit for the 1980 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Two sampling rates were employed. In counties, incorporated places, and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 persons (based on precensus estimates), one-half of all housing units and persons in group quarters were to be included in the sample. In all other places, one-sixth of the housing units or persons in group quarters were sampled. The purpose of this scheme was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small places. When both sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately 19 percent of the Nation's housing units were included in the census sample.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. In about 95 percent of the country, the census was taken by the mailout/mailback procedure. For these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list which was updated and corrected by Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized, and every sixth unit (for 1-in-6 areas) or every second unit (for 1-in-2 areas) was designated as a sample

unit by computer. Both of these lists were also corrected by the Post Office.

In non-mailout/mailback areas, a blank listing book with designated sample lines (every sixth or every second line) was prepared for the enumerator. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator systematically canvassed the area and listed all housing units in the listing book in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit which was listed on a designated sample line, were collected.

In both types of data collection procedure areas, an enumerator was responsible for a small geographic area known as an enumeration district, or ED. An ED usually represented the average workload area for one enumerator.

In order to reduce the cost of processing, a scheme was designed, while the sample questionnaires were being processed, to select a sample of questionnaires on which the place of work and migration data items would be coded. The sample questionnaires were processed by work units consisting of 1980 census ED's. In work units (ED's) where the place of work and migration data items had not yet been coded, every other sample questionnaire within the work unit was selected for these coding operations. In work units where the place of work and migration data items already had been coded, all sample questionnaires were included in the tabulation.

### ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since the data in tables P-8 through P-21 and tables H-7 through H-18 in this publication are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from complete-count figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the



same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. The method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this report is given below.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and complete-count data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during each of the many extensive and complex operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A more detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and complete-count data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to under-report their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will be skewed toward the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

### Calculation of Standard Errors

**Totals and Percentages**—Tables A through D in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this report. In order to perform this calculation, it is necessary to know the unadjusted standard error for the characteristic, given in table A or B, that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, families, or

housing units) and estimation technique; the adjustment factor for the particular characteristic estimated, given in table C; and the number of persons or housing units in the tabulation area and the percent of these in sample, given in table D. The adjustment factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1980 census.

To calculate the approximate standard error of an estimate, follow the steps given below:

- Obtain the unadjusted standard error from table A or B (or from the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.
- Find the geographic area with which you are working in table D and obtain the person or housing unit "percent in sample" figure for this area. Use the person "percent in sample" figure for person and family characteristics and the housing unit figure for housing unit characteristics.
- Use table C to obtain the factor for the characteristic (e.g., air-conditioning, school enrollment) and the range that contains the percent in sample with which you are working. Multiply the unadjusted standard error by this factor. If the estimate is a cross-tabulation of more than one characteristic, use the largest factor.

As is evident from the formulas below tables A and B, the unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. These estimated totals and percentages are, nevertheless, still subject to sampling and nonsampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate.

For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the *unadjusted* standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use an *unadjusted* standard error of 16.

**Differences**—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference, the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

- For the difference between a sample estimate and a complete-count value, use the standard error of the sample estimate.
- For the difference between (or sum of) two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors  $Se_x$  and  $Se_y$  of estimates  $x$  and  $y$ :

$$Se_{(x+y)} = Se_{(x-y)} = \sqrt{(Se_x)^2 + (Se_y)^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively) correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or between a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1980 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this publication.

- For the difference between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest.

**Means**—The standard error of a mean depends upon the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design (e.g., the use of households as a sampling unit), and the estimation procedure used.

An approximation to the standard error of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the variance of the distribution on which the mean is based; multiply this value by five and divide the product by the total count of units in the distribution; obtain the square



root of this quotient and multiply the result by the adjustment factor from table C that is appropriate for the characteristic on which the mean is based.

**Medians**—For the standard error of a median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as  $N/2$ ). Treat  $N/2$  as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above using tables A, C, and D. Compute the desired confidence interval about  $N/2$ . Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about  $N/2$ . By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, cumulate frequencies starting from the highest value of the characteristic until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about  $N/2$ . Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

### Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1980 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

- (1) Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples; and

- (2) Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68-percent and 95-percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus, we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability or confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the complete-count value).

Confidence intervals may also be constructed for the difference between two sample figures. This is done by computing the difference between these figures, obtaining the standard error of the difference (using the formula given earlier), and then forming a confidence interval for this estimated difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this report do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data.

The standard errors reflect the effect of simple response variance, but not the effect of correlated errors introduced by enumerators, coders, or other field or processing personnel. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68 or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this publication based on the estimated standard errors.

For more information on confidence intervals and nonsampling error, see any standard sampling theory text.

### Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors

See appendix D of PHC80-3, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas* or PC80-1-C, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, for examples showing the computation of standard errors and the formation of confidence intervals.

### ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure which resulted in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units in the tabulation area which possessed the characteristic. Estimates of family characteristics were based on the weights assigned to the family members designated as householders. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value five, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with a weight of five. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights which vary from person to person or housing unit to housing unit.

The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas were generally formed of adjoining portions of geography, which closely agreed with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas were never allowed to cross state or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count of less than 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in three stages. For persons, the first stage employed 17 household type groups. The second stage used two groups: householders and nonhouseholders. The



third stage could potentially use 160 age-sex-race-Spanish origin groups. The stages were as follows:

### PERSONS

#### Stage I—Type of Household

##### Group *Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18*

1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit

##### *Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18*

6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
------	---

##### *Persons in All Other Housing Units*

11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
17	<i>Persons in Group Quarters</i>

#### Stage II—Householder/Nonhouseholder

Group	
1	Householder
2	Nonhouseholder (including persons in group quarters)

#### Stage III—Age/Sex/Race/Spanish Origin

Group	<i>White Race</i>
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin</i>
	<i>Male</i>
1	0 to 4 years of age
2	5 to 14 years of age
3	15 to 19 years of age
4	20 to 24 years of age
5	25 to 34 years of age
6	35 to 44 years of age
7	45 to 64 years of age
8	65 years of age or older
	<i>Female</i>
9-16	Same age categories as groups 1 to 8

#### *Persons Not of Spanish Origin*

17-32	Same age and sex categories as groups 1 to 16
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#### *Black Race*

33-64	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
-------	--

#### *Asian, Pacific Islander Race*

65-96	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
-------	--

#### *Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race*

97-128	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
--------	--

#### *Other Race (includes those races not listed above)*

129-160	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
---------	--

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign each sample person record an initial weight. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the groups in each of the three stages prior to the repeated ratio estimation in order to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure. For the first and second stages, any group that did not meet certain criteria concerning the unweighted sample count or the ratio of the complete count to the initially weighted sample count was combined or collapsed with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the third stage, the "Other" race category was collapsed with the "White" race category before the above collapsing criteria as well as an additional criterion concerning the number of complete-count persons in each category were applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent three stages of ratio adjustment which used the groups listed above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete-census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage

I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight. In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Finally, the stage II weights were adjusted at stage III by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. The three stages of adjustment were performed twice (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage III were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight for the persons in a particular group was 7.2, then one-fifth of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 7.

Separate weights were derived for tabulating the place of work and migration data items. The weights were obtained by adjusting the weight derived above for persons on questionnaires selected for coding by the reciprocal of the ED coding rate and a ratio adjustment to ensure that the sum of the weights and the complete count total population figure would agree.

The ratio estimation procedure for housing units was essentially the same as that for persons. The major difference was that the occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in two stages and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in one stage. The first stage for occupied housing units employed 16 household-type categories, and the second stage could potentially use 190 tenure-race-Spanish origin-value/rent groups. For vacant housing units, three groups were utilized. The stages for the ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

### OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

#### Stage I—Type of Household

Group	<i>Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18</i>
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit

4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit	82	\$60 to \$99
5	8 or more persons in housing unit	83	\$100 to \$149
		84	\$150 to \$199
	<i>Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18</i>	85	\$200 to \$249
		86	\$250 to \$299
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit	87	\$300 to \$399
		88	\$400 to \$499
		89	\$500+
	<i>All Other Housing Units</i>	90	Other Renter
		91	No Cash Rent
11	1 person in housing unit		<i>Persons not of Spanish origin</i>
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit	92-102	Same rent categories as groups 81 to 91
Stage II—Tenure/Race and Origin of Householder/Value or Rent			<i>Black Race</i>
Group	Owner	103-124	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
	<i>White Race (householder)</i>		<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin (householder)</i>	125-146	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
	<i>Value of House</i>		<i>Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race</i>
1	\$0 to \$9,999		
2	\$10,000 to \$19,999		
3	\$20,000 to \$24,999		
4	\$25,000 to \$49,999	147-168	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
5	\$50,000 to \$99,999		<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>
6	\$100,000 to \$149,999		
7	\$150,000+		
8	Other Owners		
	<i>Persons Not of Spanish Origin</i>	169-190	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
9-16	Same value categories as groups 1 to 8		
	<i>Black Race</i>		
17-32	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16		
	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>		
33-48	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16		
	<i>Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race</i>		
49-64	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16		
	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>		
65-80	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16		
	<i>Renter</i>		
	<i>White Race</i>		
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin</i>		
	<i>Rent Categories</i>		
81	\$1 to \$59		

for the most part, be consistent with the complete-count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR

As mentioned above, nonsampling error is present in both sample and complete-count data. If left unchecked, this error could introduce serious bias into the data, the variability of which could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the 1980 census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. The primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error are described below. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions were actually carried out during the census. To the extent possible, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

**Undercoverage**—It is possible for some housing units or persons to be entirely missed by the census. This undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data. Several extensive programs that were developed to focus on this important problem are explained below.

- The Postal Service reviewed mailing lists and reported housing unit addresses which were missing, undeliverable, or duplicated in the listings.
- The purchased commercial mailing list was updated and corrected by a complete field review of the list of housing units during a prec canvass operation.
- A record check was performed to reduce the undercoverage of individual persons in selected areas. Independent lists of persons, such as driver's license holders, were matched with the household rosters in the census listings. Persons not matched to the census rosters were followed up and added to the census counts if they were found to have been missed.

VACANT HOUSING UNITS

Group	
1	Vacant for Rent
2	Vacant for Sale
3	Other Vacant

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial (unadjusted) weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will,



- A recheck of housing units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.

More extensive discussions of programs developed to reduce undercoverage will be published as the analyses of those programs are completed.

**Respondent and Enumerator Error**—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error by offering incorrect or incomplete information. To reduce this source of error, questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests, and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each housing unit. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency and followed up as necessary. For example, if labor force items were incomplete for a person 15 years and over, long-form field edit procedures would recognize the situation, and a followup attempt to obtain the information would be made.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent, may fail to collect some of the information for a person or housing unit; or may collect data for housing units that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was carefully monitored. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages which included experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse was reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from housing units not designated for the sample.

**Processing Error**—The many phases of processing the census represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding, and computer operations undergo a num-

ber of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

**Nonresponse**—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any allocation procedure using respondent data may not completely reflect this difference either at the element level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was substantially reduced during the field operations by the various edit and follow-up operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponse remaining after this operation were allocated by the computer using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics. The allocation procedure is described in more detail below.

### EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the housing inventory and population as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information. In addition, a similar review of questionnaires was done in the central processing offices. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire column was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or a housing unit or merely spurious marks. If the column contained entries for at least two of the basic characteristics (relationship, sex, race, age, marital status, Spanish origin), the inference was made that the marks represented a person. In cases in which two or more basic characteristics

were available for only a portion of the people in the unit, other information on the questionnaire provided by an enumerator was used to determine the total number of persons. Names were not used as a criterion of the presence of a person because the electronic scanning did not distinguish any entry in the name space.

If any characteristic for a person or a housing unit was still missing when the questionnaires reached central processing, they were supplied by allocation. Allocations, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were needed most often when there was no entry for a given item or when the information reported for a person or housing unit on that item was inconsistent with other information for the person or housing unit. As in previous censuses, the general procedure for changing unacceptable entries was to assign an entry for a person or housing unit that was consistent with entries for other persons or units with similar characteristics. Thus, a person who was reported as a 20-year-old son of the householder, but for whom marital status was not reported, was assigned the same marital status as that of the last son processed in the same age group. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries enhances the usefulness of the data.

The editing process for complete-count data also includes another type of correction; namely, the assignment of a full set of characteristics for a person or a housing unit. When there was indication that a housing unit was occupied but the questionnaire contained no information for all or most of the people, although persons were known to be present or when there was no information on the housing unit, a previously processed household was selected as a substitute, and the full set of characteristics for each substitute person or housing unit was duplicated. These duplications fall into two classes: (1) "substitution for mechanical failure," e.g., when the questionnaire page was not properly microfilmed, and (2) "substitution for noninterview," e.g., when a housing unit was indicated as occupied but the occupants or housing unit characteristics were not listed on the questionnaire.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations

## Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

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and substitutions that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged ques-

tionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

The extent of allocation for States, counties, and other areas will be shown in the allocation tables in the Census Bureau publications PC80-1-B, *General Population Characteristics*; PC80-1-C, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*;

HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics*; and HC80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics*.

The listing below shows the geographic areas in this report where characteristics for 20 percent or more of the persons or housing units included in the 1980 census were substituted.

Stanislaus County:

Tract 0030

Modesto city:

Tract 0025 (pt.)

Remainder of Stanislaus County:

Tract 0030 (pt.)



Table A. Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total <sup>1/</sup>	Size of publication area <sup>2/</sup>													
	500	1 000	2 500	5 000	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	1 000 000	5 000 000	10 000 000	25 000 000
50.....	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100.....	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250.....	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500.....	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1 000.....	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2 500.....	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5 000.....	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

<sup>1/</sup> For estimated totals larger than 10 000 000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y}(1-\frac{\hat{Y}}{N})}$$

N = Size of area

$\hat{Y}$  = Estimate of characteristic total

<sup>2/</sup> The total count of persons in the area if the estimated total is a person characteristic, or the total count of housing units in the area if the estimated total is a housing unit characteristic.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentages

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage <sup>1/</sup>												
	500	750	1 000	1 500	2 500	5 000	7 500	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000
2 or 98.....	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
5 or 95.....	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
10 or 90.....	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
15 or 85.....	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
20 or 80.....	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
25 or 75.....	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
30 or 70.....	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
35 or 65.....	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
50.....	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2

<sup>1/</sup> For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B} \hat{p}(100-\hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

$\hat{p}$  = Estimated percentage

Table C. Standard Error Adjustment Factors

(Percent of persons or housing units in sample)

Characteristics	Less than 19 Percent	19 to 33 Percent	More than 33 Percent
<b>POPULATION</b>			
Age, sex, race, and Spanish origin.....	1.2	1.0	0.6
Family type.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Marital status.....	1.0	0.8	0.5
Language usage and ability to speak English.....	1.4	1.2	0.7
Ancestry.....	1.7	1.5	0.8
Nativity and place of birth.....	1.5	1.4	0.7
Residence in 1975.....	3.1	3.1	2.1
Means of transportation to work.....	1.2	1.1	0.6
School enrollment.....	1.3	1.1	0.7
Years of school completed.....	1.2	1.1	0.6
Work and public transportation disability.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Labor force status.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Hours worked per week and weeks worked in 1979.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Unemployed in 1979.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Industry and occupation.....	1.2	1.0	0.6
Class of worker.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Household income.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Income type.....	1.2	1.1	0.6
Family income.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Unrelated individual income.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Workers in family.....	1.2	1.0	0.6
Poverty status: Family.....	1.3	1.1	0.6
Poverty status: Persons.....	2.0	1.6	1.0
Poverty status: Unrelated individuals.....	1.2	1.0	0.6
<b>HOUSING</b>			
Occupancy and vacancy status.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Tenure.....	1.1	0.9	0.6
Units in structure.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Source of water.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Sewage disposal.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Year structure built.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Year householder moved into housing unit.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Heating equipment and fuel.....	1.2	1.1	0.6
Kitchen facilities.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Number of bedrooms or bathrooms.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Telephone in housing unit.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Air conditioning.....	1.3	1.0	0.6
Vehicles available.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Gross rent.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner cost.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Poverty status: Housing.....	1.3	1.1	0.6
Complete plumbing facilities for exclusive use with 1.01 persons per room or more.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Household income.....	1.1	0.9	0.5



Table D. Percent of Persons and Housing Units in Sample: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

Census Tracts	Persons		Housing units		Census Tracts	Persons		Housing units	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	100-percent count	Percent in sample		100-percent count	Percent in sample	100-percent count	Percent in sample
The SMSA -----	265 900	15.9	102 472	16.2	Remainder of Stanislaus County:—Con.				
Stanislaus County -----	265 900	15.9	102 472	16.2	Tract 0032 -----	4 810	14.4	1 693	15.2
Ceres city -----	13 281	16.0	5 241	16.1	Tract 0033 -----	3 173	13.7	929	14.1
Modesto city -----	106 602	15.8	42 391	16.0	Tract 0034 -----	1 575	14.7	593	16.2
South Modesto (CDP) -----	12 492	15.2	4 403	16.0	Tract 0035 -----	3 306	11.4	1 234	11.3
Turlock city -----	26 287	15.7	10 918	15.8	Tract 0036.02 <sup>a</sup> -----	343	18.1	140	14.3
Remainder of Stanislaus County -----	107 238	16.0	39 519	16.4	Tract 0036.03 <sup>a</sup> -----	3 769	16.5	1 294	16.3
Ceres city, Stanislaus County:					Tract 0036.04 <sup>a</sup> -----	3 500	16.0	1 180	15.7
Tract 0025 <sup>a</sup> -----	893	15.1	442	14.7	Tract 0036.05 -----	1 017	14.0	354	15.3
Tract 0026 <sup>a</sup> -----	10 482	15.9	4 001	16.1	Tract 0037 <sup>a</sup> -----	2 254	16.1	772	15.9
Tract 0027 <sup>a</sup> -----	809	17.9	418	17.0	Tract 0038 <sup>a</sup> -----	1 664	14.4	617	16.5
Tract 0030 <sup>a</sup> -----	1 097	16.6	380	16.3	Tract 0039.01 <sup>a</sup> -----	698	16.6	251	16.3
Modesto city, Stanislaus County:					Tract 0039.02 <sup>a</sup> -----	860	16.0	335	16.4
Tract 0004.01 <sup>a</sup> -----	4 689	16.3	1 949	16.0	Tract 0039.03 <sup>a</sup> -----	168	13.1	95	15.8
Tract 0005.02 <sup>a</sup> -----	6 096	15.9	2 527	16.1	Totals for split tracts in Stanislaus County:				
Tract 0006 <sup>a</sup> -----	816	16.4	363	16.3	Tract 0004.01 -----	5 243	16.3	2 307	16.0
Tract 0007 -----	78	7.7	5	—	Tract 0005.02 -----	6 820	15.7	2 931	16.0
Tract 0008.01 -----	6 792	16.8	2 701	16.5	Tract 0006 -----	2 177	16.8	890	16.4
Tract 0008.03 -----	3 739	15.6	1 438	16.6	Tract 0008.04 -----	4 414	15.5	1 589	16.2
Tract 0008.04 <sup>a</sup> -----	4 395	15.5	1 584	16.2	Tract 0009.01 -----	7 840	15.2	2 934	15.5
Tract 0008.05 -----	6 598	15.3	2 094	16.0	Tract 0009.02 -----	9 476	15.5	3 654	15.8
Tract 0009.01 <sup>a</sup> -----	6 921	15.3	2 642	15.4	Tract 0009.04 -----	340	15.0	142	14.1
Tract 0009.02 <sup>a</sup> -----	8 489	15.6	3 292	15.9	Tract 0009.05 -----	5 664	15.5	1 759	15.9
Tract 0009.04 <sup>a</sup> -----	60	18.3	28	14.3	Tract 0009.06 -----	3 544	16.5	1 157	16.7
Tract 0009.05 <sup>a</sup> -----	5 566	15.5	1 721	15.9	Tract 0010 -----	8 686	15.6	3 655	15.8
Tract 0009.06 <sup>a</sup> -----	2 430	17.0	809	16.8	Tract 0011 -----	3 143	15.6	1 395	15.8
Tract 0010 <sup>a</sup> -----	8 455	15.6	3 483	15.8	Tract 0014 -----	5 894	16.0	2 508	16.2
Tract 0011 <sup>a</sup> -----	2 948	15.3	1 319	15.9	Tract 0015 -----	4 047	15.9	1 317	16.1
Tract 0012 -----	3 368	15.8	1 797	16.1	Tract 0016 -----	8 100	16.4	2 934	16.4
Tract 0013 -----	5 667	15.7	2 584	15.8	Tract 0019 -----	4 521	16.7	2 108	16.4
Tract 0014 <sup>a</sup> -----	5 856	16.0	2 485	16.2	Tract 0020.01 -----	7 341	15.7	2 706	15.8
Tract 0015 <sup>a</sup> -----	2 129	15.9	637	16.3	Tract 0021 -----	3 364	15.5	1 429	15.8
Tract 0016 <sup>a</sup> -----	3 544	15.9	1 145	16.5	Tract 0022 -----	4 639	15.6	1 801	15.5
Tract 0017 -----	2 092	16.0	880	15.0	Tract 0023 -----	5 270	15.5	1 984	16.0
Tract 0018 -----	2 292	15.8	1 374	16.7	Tract 0024 -----	3 900	14.9	1 329	16.1
Tract 0019 <sup>a</sup> -----	4 385	16.8	2 053	16.4	Tract 0025 -----	3 754	14.5	1 480	15.3
Tract 0020.01 <sup>a</sup> -----	5 841	15.8	2 113	16.2	Tract 0026 -----	10 760	15.8	4 142	16.1
Tract 0021 <sup>a</sup> -----	136	10.3	79	13.9	Tract 0027 -----	3 117	16.3	1 198	16.4
Tract 0022 <sup>a</sup> -----	3 053	15.8	1 217	15.2	Tract 0028 -----	6 477	27.9	2 401	28.7
Tract 0023 <sup>a</sup> -----	132	16.7	43	14.0	Tract 0030 -----	6 124	16.2	2 202	16.5
Tract 0024 <sup>a</sup> -----	26	23.1	25	16.0	Tract 0036.02 -----	2 869	15.3	1 319	15.5
Tract 0025 <sup>a</sup> -----	7	57.1	3	33.3	Tract 0036.03 -----	3 773	16.5	1 296	16.3
Tract 0028 <sup>a</sup> -----	2	—	1	—	Tract 0036.04 -----	3 500	16.0	1 180	15.7
South Modesto (CDP), Stanislaus County:					Tract 0037 -----	2 573	16.0	909	15.7
Tract 0023 <sup>a</sup> -----	5 041	15.5	1 901	16.0	Tract 0038 -----	8 182	14.8	3 286	16.0
Tract 0024 <sup>a</sup> -----	3 874	14.9	1 304	16.1	Tract 0039.01 -----	7 344	16.4	2 920	16.5
Tract 0025 <sup>a</sup> -----	1 429	13.9	488	15.2	Tract 0039.02 -----	7 265	16.0	3 019	15.3
Tract 0027 <sup>a</sup> -----	2 148	15.7	710	16.3	Tract 0039.03 -----	4 037	16.0	1 673	15.8
Turlock city, Stanislaus County:									
Tract 0036.02 <sup>a</sup> -----	2 526	14.9	1 179	15.6					
Tract 0036.03 <sup>a</sup> -----	4	—	2	—					
Tract 0036.04 <sup>a</sup> -----	—	—	—	—					
Tract 0037 <sup>a</sup> -----	319	15.4	137	14.6					
Tract 0038 <sup>a</sup> -----	6 518	14.9	2 669	15.9					
Tract 0039.01 <sup>a</sup> -----	6 646	16.4	2 669	16.6					
Tract 0039.02 <sup>a</sup> -----	6 405	16.0	2 684	15.2					
Tract 0039.03 <sup>a</sup> -----	3 869	16.1	1 578	15.8					
Remainder of Stanislaus County:									
Tract 0001 -----	5 526	14.9	2 092	16.1					
Tract 0002.01 -----	3 443	13.8	1 449	15.2					
Tract 0002.02 -----	2 446	15.9	1 016	16.1					
Tract 0002.03 -----	3 998	15.2	1 597	15.3					
Tract 0003 -----	6 465	15.2	2 185	15.8					
Tract 0004.01 <sup>a</sup> -----	554	15.9	358	15.6					
Tract 0004.02 -----	3 105	15.6	1 096	15.7					
Tract 0005.01 -----	6 760	15.8	2 466	16.0					
Tract 0005.02 <sup>a</sup> -----	724	14.4	404	15.6					
Tract 0006 <sup>a</sup> -----	1 361	17.0	527	16.5					
Tract 0008.04 <sup>a</sup> -----	19	21.1	5	20.0					
Tract 0009.01 <sup>a</sup> -----	919	14.6	292	16.4					
Tract 0009.02 <sup>a</sup> -----	987	15.0	362	15.2					
Tract 0009.04 <sup>a</sup> -----	280	14.3	114	14.0					
Tract 0009.05 <sup>a</sup> -----	98	14.3	38	13.2					
Tract 0009.06 <sup>a</sup> -----	1 114	15.5	348	16.4					
Tract 0010 <sup>a</sup> -----	231	15.6	172	16.3					
Tract 0011 <sup>a</sup> -----	195	19.5	76	14.5					
Tract 0014 <sup>a</sup> -----	38	10.5	23	17.4					
Tract 0015 <sup>a</sup> -----	1 918	15.8	680	15.9					
Tract 0016 <sup>a</sup> -----	4 556	16.8	1 789	16.3					
Tract 0019 <sup>a</sup> -----	136	14.0	55	14.5					
Tract 0020.01 <sup>a</sup> -----	1 500	15.3	593	14.3					
Tract 0020.02 -----	4 057	15.2	1 380	15.2					
Tract 0021 <sup>a</sup> -----	3 228	15.7	1 350	15.9					
Tract 0022 <sup>a</sup> -----	1 586	15.3	584	16.1					
Tract 0023 <sup>a</sup> -----	97	15.5	40	15.0					
Tract 0025 <sup>a</sup> -----	1 425	14.4	547	15.9					
Tract 0026 <sup>a</sup> -----	278	12.2	141	14.9					
Tract 0027 <sup>a</sup> -----	160	15.6	70	14.3					
Tract 0028 <sup>a</sup> -----	6 475	27.9	2 400	28.7					
Tract 0029.01 -----	4 336	15.5	1 539	15.8					
Tract 0029.02 -----	3 887	14.6	1 300	15.8					
Tract 0030 <sup>a</sup> -----	5 027	16.1	1 822	16.6					
Tract 0031 -----	3 172	14.9	1 122	15.1					

## Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 1 THROUGH 10

1. List in question 1 (on page 1), the names of all the people who usually live here. Then turn to pages 2 and 3 where there are columns to list up to seven persons. In the first column print the name of one of the household members in whose name this home is owned or rented. If no household member owns or rents the living quarters, list in the first column any adult household member who is not a roomer, boarder, or paid employee. Print the names of the other household members, if any, in the columns which follow, using question 1 as a checklist.

2. Fill a circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.

A stepchild or legally adopted child of the person in column 1 should be marked **Son/daughter**. Foster children or wards living in the household should be marked **Roomer, boarder**.

3. Be sure to fill a circle for the sex of each person.
4. Fill the circle for the category with which the person most closely identifies. If you fill the **Indian (American)** or **Other** circle, be sure to print the name of the specific Indian tribe or specific group.
5. Enter age at last birthday in the space provided (enter "0" for babies less than one year old). Also enter month and year of birth, and fill the appropriate circles. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the example on pages 4 and 5. If age or month or year of birth is not known, give your best estimate.
6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark **Never married**.
7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent if the person identifies his or her ancestry with one of the listed groups, that is, Mexican, Puerto Rican, etc. Origin or descent (ancestry) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born.
8. Do not count enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. A *public* school is any school or college which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.
9. Fill only one circle. Mark the highest grade *ever* attended even if the person did not finish it. If the person is still in school, mark the grade in which now enrolled. Schooling received in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent grade or year in the regular American school system. If uncertain whether a Head Start program is for nursery school or kindergarten, mark the circle for **Nursery school**.

If the person skipped or repeated grades, mark the highest grade ever attended regardless of how long it took to get there. Persons who did not attend any college but who completed high school by finishing the 12th grade or by passing an equivalency test, such as the

General Educational Development (GED) examination, should fill the circle for the 12th grade.

10. Mark **Finished this grade (or year)** only if the person finished the *entire* grade or year marked in question 9 or if the highest grade was completed by passing a high school equivalency test.

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H4 THROUGH H12

- H4. Mark only one circle. *This address* means the house or building number where your living quarters are located.

- H5. Mark the second circle only if you *must* go through someone else's living quarters to get to your own.

- H6. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time.

Mark **Yes, but also used by another household** if someone else who lives in the same building, but is not a member of your household, also uses the facilities. Mark this circle also if the occupants of living quarters now vacant would also use the facilities in your living quarters.

- H7. Count only whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, or unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other space used for storage.

- H8. Mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned outright or are mortgaged. Also mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned but the land is rented.

Mark **Rented for cash rent** if any money rent is paid. Rent may be paid by persons who are not members of your household.

**Occupied without payment of cash rent** includes, for example, a parsonage, military housing, a house or apartment provided free of rent by the owner, or a house or apartment occupied by a janitor or caretaker in exchange for services.

- H9. A *condominium* is housing in which the apartments or houses in a development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. The person owning a condominium very likely has a mortgage on the particular unit.

- H10b. A *commercial establishment* is easily recognized from the outside, for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A *medical office* is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.

- H11. Include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the



## Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

land. If this is a condominium unit, enter the estimated value for your living quarters and your share of the common elements.

- H12. Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is not paid by the month, change the rent to a monthly amount; and then fill the appropriate circle in question H12.

If rent is paid:	Multiply rent by:
By the day	30
By the week	4
Every other week	2

If rent is paid:	Divide rent by:
4 times a year	3
2 times a year	6
Once a year	12

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H13 THROUGH H20

- H13. Mark only one circle.

*Detached* means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall which goes from ground to roof.

Mark **A** one-family house detached from any other house when a mobile home or trailer has had one or more rooms added or built onto it; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

Count all occupied and vacant living quarters in the house or building, but not stores or office space.

- H14a. Do not count unfinished basements or unfinished attics. However, a basement or attic with finished room(s) for living purposes should be counted as a story.

- H15a. A *city or suburban* lot is usually located in a city, a community, or any built-up area outside a city or community, and is not larger than the house and yard. All living quarters in apartment buildings, including garden-type apartments in the city or suburbs, are considered on a city or suburban lot.

A *place* is a farm, ranch, or any other property, other than a city or suburban lot, on which this *residence* is located.

- H16. If a well provides water for six or more houses or apartments, mark **A** public system. If a well provides water for five or fewer houses or apartments, mark one of the categories for *individual well*.

*Drilled wells*, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. *Dug wells* are generally hand dug and are wider.

- H17. A *public sewer* is operated by a government body or a private organization. A *septic tank* or *cesspool* is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

- H19. The term *person in column 1* refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house is owned or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into *this* house or apartment.

- H20. This question refers to the type of *heating equipment* and not to the fuel used.

An *electric heat pump* is sometimes known as a reverse cycle

system. It may be centrally installed with ducts to the rooms or individual heat pumps in the rooms.

A *floor, wall, or pipeless furnace* delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed and does not have ducts leading to other rooms.

Any heater that you plug into an electric outlet should be counted as a *portable room heater*.

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H21 THROUGH H32

- H21. *Gas from underground pipes* is piped in from a central system such as one operated by a public utility company or a municipal government. *Bottled, tank, or LP gas* is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. *Other fuel* includes any fuel not separately listed, for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

- H22. If your living quarters are rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H12. If already included in rent, fill the appropriate circle.

The amounts to be reported should be for the past 12 months, that is, for electricity and gas, the monthly *average* for the past 12 months; for water and other fuels, the *total* amount for the past 12 months.

Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own living quarters. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket ( { ) the two utilities.

- H23. The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do *not* have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cook stove.

- H26. Answer *Yes only* if the telephone is located *in* your living quarters.

- H27. Count only equipment used to cool the air by means of a refrigeration unit.

- H28—H29. Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks that are regularly kept at home and used by household members. Do *not* count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

- H30—H32. Do not answer these questions if you live in a cooperative, regardless of the number of units in the structure.

- H30. Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions even if they are included in mortgage payment, not paid yet, paid by someone else, or are delinquent.

- H31. When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis and enter the yearly amount, even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

- H32a. The word "mortgage" is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans which are secured by real estate.



## Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

- b. A second or junior mortgage is also secured by real estate but has been made by the homeowner in addition to the first mortgage.
- c. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H12 to change it to a monthly amount.

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 11 THROUGH 14

#### 11. *For persons born in the United States:*

Print the name of the State in which this person's mother was living when this person was born. For persons born in a hospital, do not give the State in which the hospital was located unless the hospital and the mother's home were in the same State or the location of the mother's home is not known. For example, if a person was born in a hospital in Washington, D.C., but the mother's home was in Virginia at the time of the person's birth, enter "Virginia."

#### *For persons born outside the United States:*

Print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., where the person was born. Use international boundaries as now recognized by the United States. Specify whether Northern Ireland or Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; England, Scotland or Wales (*not* Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular island in the Caribbean, *not*, for example, West Indies.

12. This question is only for persons born in a foreign country. Fill the Yes, a naturalized citizen circle only if the person has *completed* the naturalization process and is now a citizen.

If the person has entered the U.S. more than once, fill the circle for the year he or she came to stay permanently.

- 13a. Mark No, only speaks English if the person always speaks English *at home*; then skip to question 14.

Mark Yes if the person speaks a language other than English *at home*. Do *not* mark Yes for a language spoken only at school or if speaking ability is limited to a few expressions or slang.

- b. Print the non-English language spoken *at home*. If this person speaks two or more non-English languages *at home* and cannot determine which is spoken most often, report the first language the person learned to speak.

- c. Fill the circle that best describes the person's *ability* to speak English.

(1) The circle Very well should be filled for persons who have no difficulty speaking English.

(2) The circle Well should be filled for persons who have only minor problems which do not seriously limit their ability to speak English.

(3) The circle Not well should be filled for persons who are seriously limited in their ability to speak English.

(4) The circle Not at all should be filled for persons who do not speak English at all.

14. Print the ancestry group with which the person *identifies*. Ancestry (or origin or descent) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons who are of more than one origin and who cannot identify with a single group should print their multiple ancestry (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific; for example, if ancestry is "Indian," specify whether American Indian, Asian Indian, or West Indian. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese, and French Canadian from Canadian.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 15 THROUGH 20

- 15a. Mark Yes, this house if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1975, but moved away and came back between then and now. Mark No, different house if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different trailer site).

- b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1975, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

Part (1) If the person was living in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the name of the State. If the person did *not* live in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

Part (2) If in Louisiana, print the parish name. If in Alaska, print the borough name. If in New York City — print the borough name if the county name is not known. If an independent city, leave blank.

Part (3) If in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island or Vermont, print the name of the town rather than the name of the village or city, unless the name of the town is unknown.

Part (4) Mark Yes if you know that the location is *now* inside the limits of a city, town, village or other incorporated place, even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1975.

- 17a. Mark Yes only if this person was on *active* duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard. Mark No if the person was in the National Guard or the reserves.

- b. Mark Yes if the person was attending a college or university either full or part time and was enrolled for credit toward a degree. Mark No if the person was taking only non-credit courses or was attending a vocational or trade school, such as secretarial school.

- c. Mark Yes, full time if the person worked full time (35 hours or more per week). Mark Yes, part time if the person worked part time (less than 35 hours per week). Mark No if the person only did unpaid volunteer work, housework or yard work at own home, or if the only work done was as a resident of an institution.

- 18a. Mark Yes if this person was ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. For persons in the National Guard or military reserve units, mark Yes *only* if the person was ever called to active duty; mark No if the only service was active duty for training.

- b. If this person served during more than one period, fill all circles which apply, even if service was for a short time.

19. The term "health condition" refers to any physical or mental problem which has lasted for 6 or more months. A serious problem with seeing, hearing, or speech should be considered a health condition. Pregnancy or a temporary health problem such as a broken bone that is expected to heal normally should *not* be considered a health condition.

20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her.



INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 21 THROUGH 26

21. If the exact date of marriage is not known, give your best estimate.
- 22a. Mark Yes if the person worked, either full or part time, on any day of last week (Sunday through Saturday).

Count as work:

Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.

Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.

Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.

Active duty in Armed Forces.

Do not count as work:

Housework or yard work at home.

Unpaid volunteer work.

Work done as a resident of an institution.

- b. Give the *actual* number of hours worked at *all jobs last week*, even if that was more or fewer hours than usually worked.
23. If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the words "various locations" for 23a, and give as much information as possible in the remainder of 23 to identify the area in which he or she worked *most* last week.

If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), give the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked.

If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 23e and leave the other parts of 23 blank.

- 24a. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, etc.
- b. Mark **Worked at home** for a person who works on a farm where he or she lives, or in an office or shop in the person's home.
- c. If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a non-work destination, mark **Drive alone**.
- d. Do not include riders who rode to school or some other non-work destination.
25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-to-day basis when work is available, mark **No**.

- 26a. Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last *four* weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.

- b. Mark **No, already has a job** if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.

Mark **No, temporarily ill** if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days.

Mark **No, other reasons** if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 27 THROUGH 29

27. Look at the instructions for 22a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm *and* (3) never served in the Armed Forces.

- 28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that has no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his or her own business, print "self-employed."

- b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a does. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity *at the place where the person works*. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Furniture company

Grocery store

Oil company

Ranch

Acceptable

Metal furniture manufacturing

Wholesale grocery store

Retail gas station

Cattle ranch

- c. Mark **Manufacturing** if the factory, plant, mill, etc., mostly makes things, even if it also sells them.

Mark **Wholesale trade** if the business mostly sells things to stores or other companies.

Mark **Retail trade** if the business mostly sells things (not services) to individuals.

Mark **Other** if the main activity of the employer is not making or selling things. Some examples of **Other** are farming, construction, and services such as those provided by hotels, dry cleaners, repair shops, schools, and banks.

- 29a. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person does. If the person is a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Clerk

Helper

Mechanic

Nurse

Acceptable

Production clerk

Carpenter's helper

Auto engine mechanic

Registered nurse

- b. Print the most important things that the person does on the job. Some examples are shown on the census form.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 30 THROUGH 33

30. If the person was an employee of a *private* nonprofit organization, such as a church, fill the first circle.

Mark Local government employee for a teacher working in an elementary or secondary public school.

31a. Look at the instructions for question 22a to see what to count as work.

b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.

c. If the hours worked each week varied considerably, give the best estimate of the hours usually worked most weeks.

d. Count every week in which the person did not work at all, but spent any time looking for work or on layoff from a job. *Looking for work* means trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice; *layoff* includes either temporary or indefinite layoff.

32. Fill the Yes or No circle for each part and enter the appropriate amount. If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and mark No for the other person, unless the other person has additional income of the same type.

a. Include sick leave pay. Do not include reimbursement for business

expenses and pay "in kind," (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

b. Include net earnings (gross earnings minus business expenses) from a nonfarm business. If business lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

c. Include net earnings (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a farm. If farm lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

d. Include interest and dividends credited to the person's account (for example, from savings accounts and stock shares), net royalties, and net income from rental property.

e. Include Social Security or Railroad Retirement payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers and to disabled workers.

f. Include public assistance or welfare payments received from Federal, State, or local agencies. Do not include private welfare payments.

g. Include all other regular payments, such as government employee retirement, union or private pensions and annuities; unemployment benefits; worker's compensation; Armed Forces allotments; private welfare payments; regular contributions from persons not living in the household; etc.

Do not include lump-sum payments received from the sale of property (capital gains), insurance policies, inheritances, etc.

33. If no income was received in 1979, fill the None circle. If total income was a loss, write "Loss" above the amount.



Please fill out this  
official Census Form  
and mail it back on  
Census Day,  
Tuesday, April 1, 1980

# 1980 Census of the United States

If the address shown below has the wrong apartment identification, please write the correct apartment number or location here:					
DO	A1	A2	A4	A5	A6
				L	

## Your answers are confidential

By law (title 13, U.S. Code), census employees are subject to fine and/or imprisonment for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years does your information become available to other government agencies or the public. The same law requires that you answer the questions to the best of your knowledge.

## Para personas de habla hispana

(For Spanish-speaking persons):  
SI USTED DESEA UN CUESTIONARIO DEL CENSO EN ESPAÑOL llame a la oficina del censo. El número de teléfono se encuentra en el encasillado de la dirección.

O, si prefiere, marque esta casilla ☐ y devuelva el cuestionario por correo en el sobre que se le incluye.

### A message from the Director, Bureau of the Census . . .

We must, from time to time, take stock of ourselves as a people if our Nation is to meet successfully the many national and local challenges we face. This is the purpose of the 1980 census.

The essential need for a population census was recognized almost 200 years ago when our Constitution was written. As provided by article I, the first census was conducted in 1790 and one has been taken every 10 years since then.

The law under which the census is taken protects the confidentiality of your answers. For the next 72 years — or until April 1, 2052 — only sworn census workers have access to the individual records, and no one else may see them.

Your answers, when combined with the answers from other people, will provide the statistical figures needed by public and private groups, schools, business and industry, and Federal, State, and local governments across the country. These figures will help all sectors of American society understand how our population and housing are changing. In this way, we can deal more effectively with today's problems and work toward a better future for all of us.

The census is a vitally important national activity. Please do your part by filling out this census form accurately and completely. If you mail it back promptly in the enclosed postage-paid envelope, it will save the expense and inconvenience of a census taker having to visit you.

Thank you for your cooperation.

If you need more help, call the Census Office. The telephone number of the local office is shown at the bottom of the address box on the front cover.

When you write in an answer, print or write clearly

See page 4 of the guide if a roomer or someone else in the household does not want to give you all the information for the form.

Check your answers. Then write your name, the date, and telephone number on page 20.

**Please** start by answering Question 1 below.

## Question 1

- Family members living here, including babies still in the hospital
- Relatives living here
- Lodgers or boarders living here
- Other persons living here
- College students who stay here while attending college, even if their parents live elsewhere
- Persons who usually live here but are temporarily away (including children in boarding school below the college level)
- Persons with a home elsewhere but who stay here most of the week while working

- Any person away from here in the Armed Forces.
- Any college student who stays somewhere else while attending college.
- Any person who usually stays somewhere else most of the week while working there.
- Any person away from here in an institution such as a home for the aged or mental hospital.
- Any person staying or visiting here who has a usual home elsewhere.

[illegible]

- answer the questions on pages 2 through 5 only, and
- enter the address of your usual home on page 20.

E-7



Page 2

ALSO ANSWER THE HOUSING QUESTIONS ON PAGE 3

Here are the QUESTIONS ↓	These are the columns for ANSWERS Please fill one column for each person listed in Question 1.	PERSON in column 1 Last name First name Middle initial	PERSON in column 2 Last name First name Middle initial
<b>2. How is this person related to the person in column 1?</b>  Fill one circle.  If "Other relative" of person in column 1, give exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, niece, grandson, etc.	<b>START</b> in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.	If relative of person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Husband/wife <input type="radio"/> Father/mother <input type="radio"/> Son/daughter <input type="radio"/> Other relative <input type="radio"/> Brother/sister If not related to person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder <input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative <input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate <input type="radio"/> Paid employee	
<b>3. Sex</b> Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Male <input checked="" type="radio"/> Female	<input type="radio"/> Male <input checked="" type="radio"/> Female	
<b>4. Is this person —</b>  Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →	<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →	
<b>5. Age, and month and year of birth</b>  a. Print age at last birthday. b. Print month and fill one circle. c. Print year in the spaces, and fill one circle below each number.	a. Age at last birthday b. Month of birth c. Year of birth 1 ● 8 ○ 0 ○ 0 ○ 9 ○ 1 ○ 1 ○ 2 ○ 2 ○ 3 ○ 3 ○ 4 ○ 4 ○ 5 ○ 5 ○ 6 ○ 6 ○ 7 ○ 7 ○ 8 ○ 8 ○ 9 ○ 9 ○ <input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar. <input type="radio"/> Apr.—June <input type="radio"/> July—Sept. <input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec.	a. Age at last birthday b. Month of birth c. Year of birth 1 ● 8 ○ 0 ○ 0 ○ 9 ○ 1 ○ 1 ○ 2 ○ 2 ○ 3 ○ 3 ○ 4 ○ 4 ○ 5 ○ 5 ○ 6 ○ 6 ○ 7 ○ 7 ○ 8 ○ 8 ○ 9 ○ 9 ○ <input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar. <input type="radio"/> Apr.—June <input type="radio"/> July—Sept. <input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec.	
<b>6. Marital status</b>  Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	
<b>7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent?</b>  Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	
<b>8. Since February 1, 1980, has this person attended regular school or college at any time?</b> Fill one circle. Count nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree.	<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	
<b>9. What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school this person has ever attended?</b>  Fill one circle.  If now attending school, mark grade person is in. If high school was finished by equivalency test (GED), mark "12."	Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10	Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10	
<b>10. Did this person finish the highest grade (or year) attended?</b>  Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	
	CENSUS USE ONLY    A.    ○ I    ○ N    ○ ○	CENSUS USE ONLY    A.    ○ I    ○ N    ○ ○	

NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1—H12  
FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

**PERSON in column 7**

Last name \_\_\_\_\_ First name \_\_\_\_\_ Middle initial \_\_\_\_\_

If relative of person in column 1:

☐ Husband/wife ☐ Father/mother  
☐ Son/daughter ☐ Other relative  
☐ Brother/sister

If not related to person in column 1:

☐ Roomer, boarder ☐ Other nonrelative  
☐ Partner, roommate  
☐ Paid employee

☐ Male ☐ Female

☐ White ☐ Asian Indian  
☐ Black or Negro ☐ Hawaiian  
☐ Japanese ☐ Guamanian  
☐ Chinese ☐ Samoan  
☐ Filipino ☐ Eskimo  
☐ Korean ☐ Aleut  
☐ Vietnamese ☐ Other — Specify \_\_\_\_\_  
☐ Indian (Amer.)  
Print tribe → \_\_\_\_\_

a. Age at last birthday \_\_\_\_\_ c. Year of birth \_\_\_\_\_

b. Month of birth \_\_\_\_\_

☐ Jan.—Mar. ☐ Apr.—June ☐ July—Sept. ☐ Oct.—Dec.

☐ Now married ☐ Separated  
☐ Widowed ☐ Never married  
☐ Divorced

☐ No (not Spanish/Hispanic)  
☐ Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano  
☐ Yes, Puerto Rican  
☐ Yes, Cuban  
☐ Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic

☐ No, has not attended since February 1  
☐ Yes, public school, public college  
☐ Yes, private, church-related  
☐ Yes, private, not church-related

Highest grade attended:

☐ Nursery school ☐ Kindergarten

Elementary through high school (grade or year)

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12

College (academic year)

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more

☐ Never attended school—Skip question 10

☐ Now attending this grade (or year)  
☐ Finished this grade (or year)  
☐ Did not finish this grade (or year)

CENSUS USE ONLY A. ☐ I ☐ N ☐ O

If you listed more than 7 persons in Question 1, please see note on page 20.

H1. Did you leave anyone out of Question 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, a new baby still in the hospital, a lodger who also has another home, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?

- ☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason left out.  
☐ No

H2. Did you list anyone in Question 1 who is away from home now — for example, on a vacation or in a hospital?

- ☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason person is away.  
☐ No

H3. Is anyone visiting here who is not already listed?

- ☐ Yes — On page 20 give name of each visitor for whom there is no one at the home address to report the person to a census taker.  
☐ No

H4. How many living quarters, occupied and vacant, are at this address?

- ☐ One  
☐ 2 apartments or living quarters  
☐ 3 apartments or living quarters  
☐ 4 apartments or living quarters  
☐ 5 apartments or living quarters  
☐ 6 apartments or living quarters  
☐ 7 apartments or living quarters  
☐ 8 apartments or living quarters  
☐ 9 apartments or living quarters  
☐ 10 or more apartments or living quarters  
☐ This is a mobile home or trailer

H5. Do you enter your living quarters —

- ☐ Directly from the outside or through a common or public hall?  
☐ Through someone else's living quarters?

H6. Do you have complete plumbing facilities in your living quarters, that is, hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower?

- ☐ Yes, for this household only  
☐ Yes, but also used by another household  
☐ No, have some but not all plumbing facilities  
☐ No plumbing facilities in living quarters

H7. How many rooms do you have in your living quarters?

Do not count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms.

- ☐ 1 room ☐ 2 rooms ☐ 3 rooms ☐ 4 rooms ☐ 5 rooms ☐ 6 rooms ☐ 7 rooms ☐ 8 rooms ☐ 9 or more rooms

H8. Are your living quarters —

- ☐ Owned or being bought by you or by someone else in this household?  
☐ Rented for cash rent?  
☐ Occupied without payment of cash rent?

H9. Is this apartment (house) part of a condominium?

- ☐ No  
☐ Yes, a condominium

H10. If this is a one-family house —

a. Is the house on a property of 10 or more acres?

- ☐ Yes ☐ No

b. Is any part of the property used as a commercial establishment or medical office?

- ☐ Yes ☐ No

H11. If you live in a one-family house or a condominium unit which you own or are buying —

What is the value of this property, that is, how much do you think this property (house and lot or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale?

Do not answer this question if this is —

- ☐ A mobile home or trailer  
☐ A house on 10 or more acres  
☐ A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

- ☐ Less than \$10,000 ☐ \$50,000 to \$54,999  
☐ \$10,000 to \$14,999 ☐ \$55,000 to \$59,999  
☐ \$15,000 to \$17,499 ☐ \$60,000 to \$64,999  
☐ \$17,500 to \$19,999 ☐ \$65,000 to \$69,999  
☐ \$20,000 to \$22,499 ☐ \$70,000 to \$74,999  
☐ \$22,500 to \$24,999 ☐ \$75,000 to \$79,999  
☐ \$25,000 to \$27,499 ☐ \$80,000 to \$89,999  
☐ \$27,500 to \$29,999 ☐ \$90,000 to \$99,999  
☐ \$30,000 to \$34,999 ☐ \$100,000 to \$124,999  
☐ \$35,000 to \$39,999 ☐ \$125,000 to \$149,999  
☐ \$40,000 to \$44,999 ☐ \$150,000 to \$199,999  
☐ \$45,000 to \$49,999 ☐ \$200,000 or more

H12. If you pay rent for your living quarters —

What is the monthly rent?

If rent is not paid by the month, see the instruction guide on how to figure a monthly rent.

- ☐ Less than \$50 ☐ \$160 to \$169  
☐ \$50 to \$59 ☐ \$170 to \$179  
☐ \$60 to \$69 ☐ \$180 to \$189  
☐ \$70 to \$79 ☐ \$190 to \$199  
☐ \$80 to \$89 ☐ \$200 to \$224  
☐ \$90 to \$99 ☐ \$225 to \$249  
☐ \$100 to \$109 ☐ \$250 to \$274  
☐ \$110 to \$119 ☐ \$275 to \$299  
☐ \$120 to \$129 ☐ \$300 to \$349  
☐ \$130 to \$139 ☐ \$350 to \$399  
☐ \$140 to \$149 ☐ \$400 to \$499  
☐ \$150 to \$159 ☐ \$500 or more

FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

A4. Block number

A6. Serial number

B. Type of unit or quarters

For vacant units

C1. Is this unit for —

- ☐ Year round use  
☐ Seasonal/Mig. — Skip C2, C3, and D.

C2. Vacancy status

- ☐ For rent  
☐ For sale only  
☐ Rented or sold, not occupied  
☐ Held for occasional use  
☐ Other vacant

C3. Is this unit boarded up?

- ☐ Yes ☐ No

D. Months vacant

- ☐ Less than 1 month  
☐ 1 up to 2 months  
☐ 2 up to 6 months  
☐ 6 up to 12 months  
☐ 1 year up to 2 years  
☐ 2 or more years

E. Indicators

1. ☐ Mail return  
2. ☐ Pop./F

F. Total persons

- ☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 ☐ 4 ☐ 5 ☐ 6 ☐ 7 ☐ 8 ☐ 9 ☐ 10 ☐ 11 ☐ 12 ☐ 13 ☐ 14 ☐ 15 ☐ 16 ☐ 17 ☐ 18 ☐ 19 ☐ 20 ☐ 21 ☐ 22 ☐ 23 ☐ 24 ☐ 25 ☐ 26 ☐ 27 ☐ 28 ☐ 29 ☐ 30 ☐ 31 ☐ 32 ☐ 33 ☐ 34 ☐ 35 ☐ 36 ☐ 37 ☐ 38 ☐ 39 ☐ 40 ☐ 41 ☐ 42 ☐ 43 ☐ 44 ☐ 45 ☐ 46 ☐ 47 ☐ 48 ☐ 49 ☐ 50 ☐ 51 ☐ 52 ☐ 53 ☐ 54 ☐ 55 ☐ 56 ☐ 57 ☐ 58 ☐ 59 ☐ 60 ☐ 61 ☐ 62 ☐ 63 ☐ 64 ☐ 65 ☐ 66 ☐ 67 ☐ 68 ☐ 69 ☐ 70 ☐ 71 ☐ 72 ☐ 73 ☐ 74 ☐ 75 ☐ 76 ☐ 77 ☐ 78 ☐ 79 ☐ 80 ☐ 81 ☐ 82 ☐ 83 ☐ 84 ☐ 85 ☐ 86 ☐ 87 ☐ 88 ☐ 89 ☐ 90 ☐ 91 ☐ 92 ☐ 93 ☐ 94 ☐ 95 ☐ 96 ☐ 97 ☐ 98 ☐ 99 ☐ 100



<b>H13. Which best describes this building?</b> <i>Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> A mobile home or trailer</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A one-family house detached from any other house</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A one-family house attached to one or more houses</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 2 families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 3 or 4 families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 5 to 9 families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 10 to 19 families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 20 to 49 families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 50 or more families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A boat, tent, van, etc.</li> </ul>	<b>H21 a. Which fuel is used most for house heating?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Electricity</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Coal or coke</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Wood</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Other fuel</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No fuel used</li> </ul> <b>b. Which fuel is used most for water heating?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Electricity</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Coal or coke</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Wood</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Other fuel</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No fuel used</li> </ul>	<b>CENSUS USE</b> <b>H22a.</b> <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>4</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>7</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>0</td><td>1</td></tr> </table>	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0	1
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6	7	8												
9	0	1												
<b>H14a. How many stories (floors) are in this building?</b> <i>Count an attic or basement as a story if it has any finished rooms for living purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> 1 to 3 — Skip to H15</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 4 to 6</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 7 to 12</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 13 or more stories</li> </ul> <b>b. Is there a passenger elevator in this building?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No</li> </ul>	<b>c. Which fuel is used most for cooking?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Electricity</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Coal or coke</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Wood</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Other fuel</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No fuel used</li> </ul>	<b>H22b.</b> <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>4</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>7</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>0</td><td>1</td></tr> </table>	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0	1
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<b>H15a. Is this building —</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> On a city or suburban lot, or on a place of less than 1 acre? — Skip to H16</li> <li><input type="radio"/> On a place of 1 to 9 acres?</li> <li><input type="radio"/> On a place of 10 or more acres?</li> </ul> <b>b. Last year, 1979, did sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products from this place amount to —</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Less than \$50 (or None)</li> <li><input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$249</li> <li><input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$599</li> <li><input type="radio"/> \$600 to \$999</li> <li><input type="radio"/> \$1,000 to \$2,499</li> <li><input type="radio"/> \$2,500 or more</li> </ul>	<b>H22. What are the costs of utilities and fuels for your living quarters?</b> <b>a. Electricity</b> \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Average monthly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> Electricity not used	<b>H22c.</b> <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>4</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>7</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>0</td><td>1</td></tr> </table>	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0	1
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<b>H16. Do you get water from —</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> A public system (city water department, etc.) or private company?</li> <li><input type="radio"/> An individual drilled well?</li> <li><input type="radio"/> An individual dug well?</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Some other source (a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.)?</li> </ul>	<b>c. Water</b> \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Yearly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> Gas not used	<b>H22d.</b> <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>4</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>7</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>0</td><td>1</td></tr> </table>	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0	1
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<b>H17. Is this building connected to a public sewer?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes, connected to public sewer</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No, connected to septic tank or cesspool</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No, use other means</li> </ul>	<b>H23. Do you have complete kitchen facilities? Complete kitchen facilities are a sink with piped water, a range or cookstove, and a refrigerator.</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No</li> </ul>	<b>H24. How many bedrooms do you have?</b> <i>Count rooms used mainly for sleeping even if used also for other purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> No bedroom</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1 bedroom</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 2 bedrooms</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 3 bedrooms</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 4 bedrooms</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 5 or more bedrooms</li> </ul>												
<b>H18. About when was this building originally built? Mark when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted.</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1940 to 1949</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1939 or earlier</li> </ul>	<b>H25. How many bathrooms do you have?</b> <i>A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water.</i> <i>A half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub or shower, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> No bathroom, or only a half bathroom</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom, plus half bath(s)</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 2 or more complete bathrooms</li> </ul>	<b>H26. Do you have a telephone in your living quarters?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No</li> </ul>												
<b>H19. When did the person listed in column 1 move into this house (or apartment)?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1949 or earlier</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Always lived here</li> </ul>	<b>H27. Do you have air conditioning?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes, a central air-conditioning system</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes, 1 individual room unit</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes, 2 or more individual room units</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No</li> </ul>	<b>H28. How many automobiles are kept at home for use by members of your household?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> None</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1 automobile</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 2 automobiles</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 3 or more automobiles</li> </ul>												
<b>H20. How are your living quarters heated?</b> <i>Fill one circle for the kind of heat used most.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Steam or hot water system</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms (Do not count electric heat pumps here)</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Electric heat pump</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Other built-in electric units (permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard)</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Room heaters with flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Room heaters without flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene (not portable)</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No heating equipment</li> </ul>	<b>H29. How many vans or trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> None</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1 van or truck</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 2 vans or trucks</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 3 or more vans or trucks</li> </ul>	<b>H30. How many vans or trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household?</b> <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>4</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>7</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>0</td><td>1</td></tr> </table>	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0	1
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FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Please answer H30–H32 if you live in a one-family house which you own or are buying, unless this is –

- A mobile home or trailer . . . . .
- A house on 10 or more acres . . . . .
- A condominium unit . . . . .
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property . . . . .

If any of these, or if you rent your unit or this is a multi-family structure, skip H30 to H32 and turn to page 6.

H30. What were the real estate taxes on this property last year?

\$ \_\_\_\_\_ .00 OR ☐ None

H31. What is the annual premium for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

\$ \_\_\_\_\_ .00 OR ☐ None

H32a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on this property?

☐ Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt

☐ Yes, contract to purchase

☐ No — Skip to page 6

b. Do you have a second or junior mortgage on this property?

☐ Yes ☐ No

c. How much is your total regular monthly payment to the lender?

Also include payments on a contract to purchase and to lenders holding second or junior mortgages on this property.

\$ \_\_\_\_\_ .00 OR ☐ No regular payment required — Skip to page 6

d. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for real estate taxes on this property?

☐ Yes, taxes included in payment

☐ No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

e. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

☐ Yes, insurance included in payment

☐ No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

Please turn to page 6

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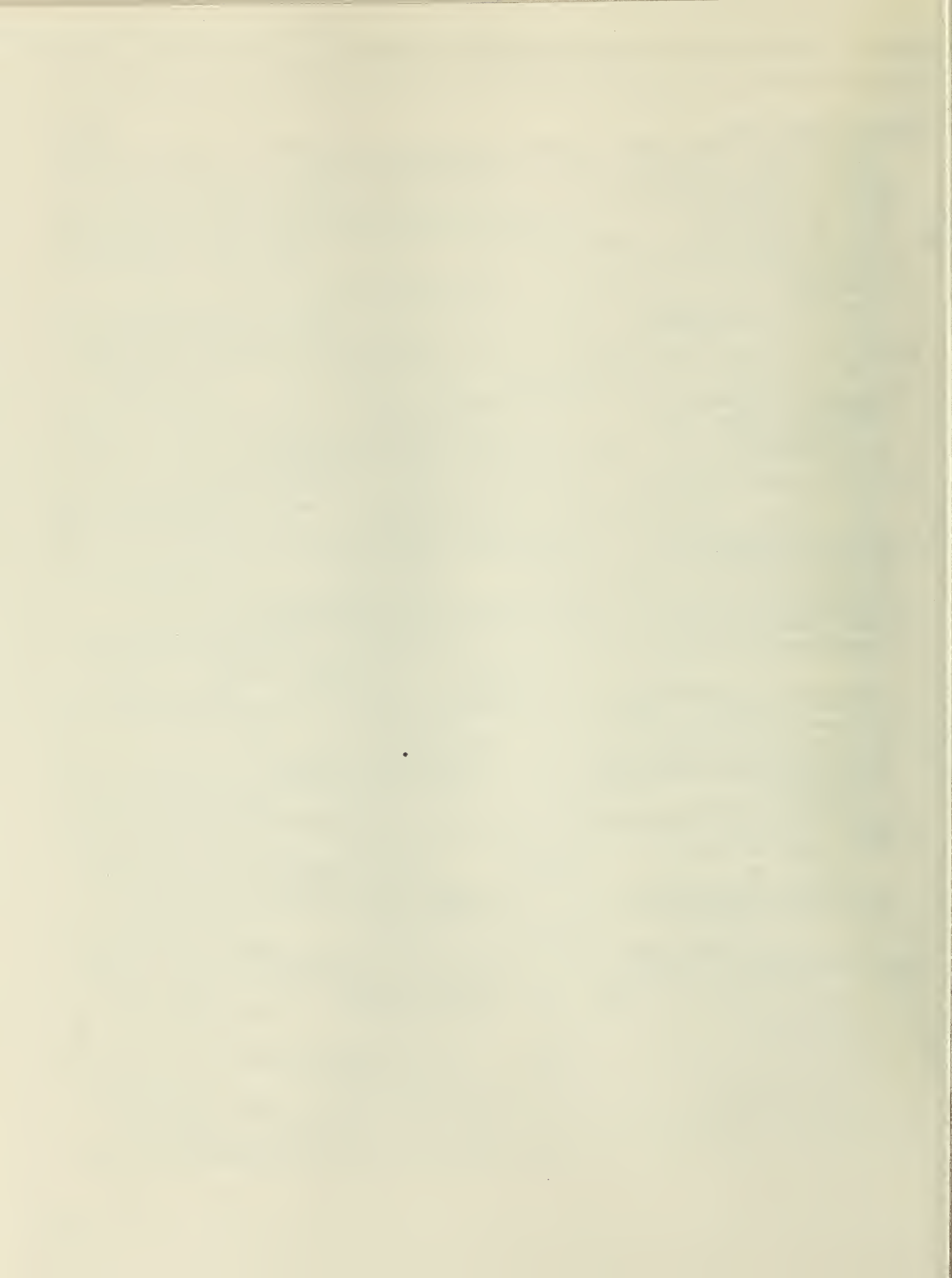
PERSON 1 ON PAGE 2

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<p>c. When going to work <u>last week</u>, did this person usually —</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Drive alone — <i>Skip to 28</i>      <input type="radio"/> Drive others only</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Share driving      <input type="radio"/> Ride as passenger only</p> <p>d. How many people, including this person, usually rode to work in the car, truck, or van <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 2      <input type="radio"/> 4      <input type="radio"/> 6</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 3      <input type="radio"/> 5      <input type="radio"/> 7 or more</p> <p><i>After answering 24d, skip to 28.</i></p>	<p>CENSUS USE</p> <p>21b.</p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>31a. Last year (1979), did this person work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes      <input checked="" type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 31d</i></p> <p>b. How many weeks did this person work in 1979?</p> <p><i>Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service.</i></p> <p>_____ Weeks</p> <p>c. During the weeks <u>worked</u> in 1979, how many hours did this person usually work each week?</p> <p>_____ Hours</p> <p>d. Of the weeks <u>not worked</u> in 1979 (if any), how many weeks was this person looking for work or on layoff from a job?</p> <p>_____ Weeks</p>	<p>CENSUS USE ONLY</p> <p>31b.    31c.    31d.</p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>
<p>25. Was this person temporarily absent or on layoff from a job or business <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on layoff</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>26a. Has this person been looking for work during the last 4 weeks?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes      <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 27</i></p>	<p>22b.</p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>32. Income in 1979 —</p> <p><i>Fill circles and print dollar amounts.</i></p> <p><i>If net income was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount.</i></p> <p><i>If exact amount is not known, give best estimate. For income received jointly by household members, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p>During 1979 did this person receive any income from the following sources?</p> <p><i>If "Yes" to any of the sources below — How much did this person receive for the entire year?</i></p> <p>a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs . . . <i>Report amount before deductions for taxes, bonds, dues, or other items.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No      <i>(Annual amount — Dollars)</i></p>	<p>32a.    32b.</p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>
<p>b. Could this person have taken a job <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, already has a job</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, temporarily ill</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, other reasons (in school, etc.)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, could have taken a job</p> <p>27. When did this person last work, even for a few days?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1980    <input type="radio"/> 1978    <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1979    <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1977    <input type="radio"/> 1969 or earlier</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Never worked      <i>Skip to 31d</i></p> <p>28—30. Current or most recent job activity</p> <p><i>Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week. If this person had more than one job, describe the one at which this person worked the most hours.</i></p> <p><i>If this person had no job or business last week, give information for last job or business since 1975.</i></p>	<p>28.</p> <p>A B C</p> <p>D E F</p> <p>G H J</p> <p>K L M</p> <p>N P Q</p> <p>R S T</p> <p>U V W</p> <p>X Y Z</p>	<p>c. Own farm . . .</p> <p><i>Report net income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No      <i>(Annual amount — Dollars)</i></p> <p>d. Interest, dividends, royalties, or net rental income . . .</p> <p><i>Report even small amounts credited to an account.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No      <i>(Annual amount — Dollars)</i></p> <p>e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement . . .</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No      <i>(Annual amount — Dollars)</i></p>	<p>32c.    32d.</p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>
<p>28. Industry</p> <p>a. For whom did this person work? If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, print "AF" and skip to question 31.</p> <p>_____</p> <p><i>(Name of company, business, organization, or other employer)</i></p> <p>b. What kind of business or industry was this?</p> <p><i>Describe the activity at location where employed.</i></p> <p>_____</p> <p><i>(For example: Hospital, newspaper publishing, mail order house, auto engine manufacturing, breakfast cereal manufacturing)</i></p> <p>c. Is this mainly — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Manufacturing <input checked="" type="radio"/>      Retail trade</p> <p>Wholesale trade      Other — (agriculture, construction, service, government, etc.)</p>	<p>AF <input type="radio"/></p> <p>NW <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>f. Supplemental Security (SSI), Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), or other public assistance or public welfare payments . . .</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No      <i>(Annual amount — Dollars)</i></p> <p>g. Unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, pensions, alimony or child support, or any other sources of income received regularly . . .</p> <p><i>Exclude lump-sum payments such as money from an inheritance or the sale of a home.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No      <i>(Annual amount — Dollars)</i></p>	<p>32e.    32f.</p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>
<p>29. Occupation</p> <p>a. What kind of work was this person doing?</p> <p>_____</p> <p><i>(For example: Registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, grinder operator)</i></p> <p>b. What were this person's most important activities or duties?</p> <p>_____</p> <p><i>(For example: Patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, operating grinding mill)</i></p>	<p>29.</p> <p>N P Q</p> <p>R S T</p> <p>U V W</p> <p>X Y Z</p>	<p>33. What was this person's total income in 1979?</p> <p><i>Add entries in questions 32a through g; subtract any losses.</i></p> <p>\$ _____ .00</p> <p><i>(Annual amount — Dollars)</i></p> <p><i>If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount.</i>      OR <input type="radio"/> None</p>	<p>32g.    33.</p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>
<p>30. Was this person — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Employee of private company, business, or individual, for wages, salary, or commissions . . . <input checked="" type="radio"/></p> <p>Federal government employee . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>State government employee . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Local government employee (city, county, etc.) . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Self-employed in own business, professional practice, or farm —</p> <p>Own business not incorporated . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Own business incorporated . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Working without pay in family business or farm . . . <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>O <input type="radio"/></p> <p>I <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/></p>		

→ Please turn to the next page and answer the questions for Person 2 on page 2





## Appendix F.—Publication and Computer Tape Program

GENERAL . . . . .	F-1	PUBLICATIONS—Con.	
PUBLICATIONS . . . . .	F-1	HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance . . . . .	F-4
Population and Housing Census Reports . . . . .	F-1	HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports . . . . .	F-4
PHC80-1, Block Statistics . . . . .	F-1	Evaluation and Reference Reports . . . . .	F-4
PHC80-2, Census Tracts . . . . .	F-2	PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports. . . . .	F-4
PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas . . . . .	F-2	PHC80-R, Reference Reports. . . . .	F-4
PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress . . . . .	F-2	PHC80-R1, Users' Guide. . . . .	F-4
PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics. . . . .	F-2	PHC80-R2, History . . . . .	F-4
PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics. . . . .	F-2	PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations . . . . .	F-4
Population Census Reports . . . . .	F-2	PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations . . . . .	F-4
PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population . . . . .	F-2	PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme . . . . .	F-4
PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants . . . . .	F-2	COMPUTER TAPES . . . . .	F-4
PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics. . . . .	F-2	Summary Tape Files . . . . .	F-4
PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics. . . . .	F-3	STF 1 . . . . .	F-4
PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics. . . . .	F-3	STF 2 . . . . .	F-4
PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports . . . . .	F-3	STF 3 . . . . .	F-4
PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports . . . . .	F-3	STF 4 . . . . .	F-5
Housing Census Reports . . . . .	F-3	STF 5 . . . . .	F-5
HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units . . . . .	F-3	Other Computer Tape Files. . . . .	F-5
HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics. . . . .	F-3	P.L. 94-171, Population Counts. . . . .	F-5
HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics. . . . .	F-3	Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF) . . . . .	F-5
HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics. . . . .	F-3	Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME). . . . .	F-5
HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports . . . . .	F-3	Public-Use Microdata Samples. . . . .	F-5
HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change. . . . .	F-3	Census/EEO Special File. . . . .	F-5
		MAPS . . . . .	F-5
		MICROFICHE . . . . .	F-5
		STF 1 Microfiche . . . . .	F-5
		STF 3 Microfiche . . . . .	F-5
		P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche. . . . .	F-5

### GENERAL

The results of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing are issued in three forms: printed reports, computer tape

files, and microfiche. Most of the reports listed are issued on a flow basis through 1983. A few may be issued later, such as Subject Reports and Evaluation and Reference Reports.

The publications of the 1980 census are released under three subject titles: *1980 Census of Population and Housing*, *1980 Census of Population*, and *1980 Census of Housing*. The description of the publication program below is organized in sections, by census title, followed by the reports under each title. It should be noted that a number of population census reports contain some housing data and a number of housing census reports contain some population data. Following the description of the publication program are sections on computer tapes, maps, and microfiche.

The data product descriptions include listings of geographic areas for which data are summarized in that product. Note that the term "place" refers to incorporated places and census designated (or unincorporated) places, as well as towns and townships in 11 States (the 6 New England States, the 3 Middle Atlantic States, Michigan, and Wisconsin).

Order forms for these materials are available, subject to availability of the data product, from Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233; Census Bureau Regional Offices; U.S. Department of Commerce District Offices; and State Data Centers. After issuance, census reports are on file in many libraries and are available for examination at any Department of Commerce District Office or Census Bureau Regional Office.

### PUBLICATIONS

#### Population and Housing Census Reports

**PHC80-1, Block Statistics**—These reports, which are issued on microfiche rather



than in print form, present population and housing unit totals and statistics on selected characteristics which are based on complete-count tabulations. Data are shown for blocks in urbanized areas and selected adjacent areas, for blocks in places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and for blocks in areas which contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics.

The set of reports consists of 374 sets of microfiche and includes a report for each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), showing blocked areas within the SMSA, and a report for each State and for Puerto Rico, showing blocked areas outside SMSA's. In addition to microfiche, printed detailed maps showing the blocks covered by the particular report are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set.

**PHC80-2, Census Tracts**—Statistics for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1980 census are presented for census tracts in SMSA's and in other tracted areas. Both complete-count data and sample data are included. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of persons in the relevant population group.

There is one report for each SMSA, as well as one for each of the States and Puerto Rico which have tracted areas outside SMSA's. In addition, maps showing the boundaries and identification numbers of census tracts in the SMSA are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set and also provides a historical listing of the total number of tracts by area.

**PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas**—Statistics are presented on total population and on complete-count and sample population characteristics such as age, race, education, disability, ability to speak English, labor force, and income, and on total housing units and housing characteristics such as value, age of structure, and rent. These statistics are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, SMSA's, counties, county subdivisions (those which are functioning general-purpose local governments), and incorporated places.

There is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

This series does not include a U.S. Summary.

**PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress**—These reports present complete-count and sample data for congressional districts of the 98th Congress. The reports reflect redistricting based on the 1982 elections. One report is issued for each of the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

**PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics**—This report presents provisional estimates based on sample data collected in the 1980 census. Data on social, economic, and housing characteristics are shown for the United States as a whole, each State, the District of Columbia, and SMSA's of 1 million or more inhabitants.

These data are based on a special subsample of the full census sample. The sample, which represents about 1.6 percent of the total population, was developed to provide users with initial data on characteristics of the population and housing units for the Nation and large areas.

**PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics**—These reports present advance sample data from the 1980 census including such social and economic characteristics of the population as education, migration, labor force, and income as well as housing characteristics such as structural information, mortgage, and gross rent.

The set consists of 50 paperbound reports and includes one report for each State and the District of Columbia. No report will be issued for the United States as a whole.

Each report presents population and housing characteristics for the State, its counties or comparable areas, and places of 25,000 or more inhabitants. Selected data are shown for four race groups (White; Black; combined American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut; and Asian and Pacific Islander) as well as for persons of Spanish origin.

### Population Census Reports

**PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population**—This volume presents final

population counts and statistics on population characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of four chapters for each area, chapters A, B, C, and D. Chapters A and B present data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapters C and D present estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The population totals presented in chapters A and B may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Chapters B, C, and D present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A, B, C, and D.

**PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants**—Final population counts are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places and census designated places, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), SMSA's, and urbanized areas. Selected tables contain population counts by urban and rural residence. Many tables contain population counts from previous censuses.

**PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics**—Statistics on household relationship, age, race, Spanish origin, sex, and marital status are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by total and rural residence), county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's,



SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

**PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics**—Statistics are presented on nativity, State or country of birth, citizenship and year of immigration for the foreign-born population, language spoken at home and ability to speak English, ancestry, fertility, family composition, type of group quarters, marital history, residence in 1975, journey to work, school enrollment, years of school completed, disability, veteran status, labor force status, occupation, industry, class of worker, labor force status in 1979, income in 1979, and poverty status in 1979. In addition, data on subjects shown in the PC80-1-B reports are presented in this report in more detail.

Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by rural and rural-farm residence), places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

**PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics**—Statistics on most of the subjects covered in the PC80-1-C reports are presented in this report in considerably greater detail and cross-classified by age, race, Spanish origin, and other characteristics. Each subject is shown for the State or equivalent area, and some subjects are also shown for rural residence at the State level. Most subjects are shown for SMSA's of 250,000 or more inhabitants, and a few are shown for central cities of these SMSA's.

**PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports**—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. A few reports show statistics for States, SMSA's, large cities, American Indian reservations, or Alaska Native villages. Separate reports are issued on such subjects as racial and ethnic groups, type of residence, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, employment, occupation, industry, journey to work, income, poverty status, and other topics.

**PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports**—These reports present special compilations of

1980 census statistics dealing with specific population subjects.

### Housing Census Reports

**HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units**—This volume presents final housing unit counts and statistics on housing characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of two chapters for each area, chapters A and B. Chapter A presents data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapter B presents estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The housing totals presented in this report may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Both chapters present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A and B.

**HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics**—Statistics on units at address, tenure, condominium status, number of rooms, persons per room, plumbing facilities, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables contain housing characteristics by urban and rural residence.

**HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics**—Statistics on units in structure, year moved into unit, year structure built, heating equipment, fuels, air-conditioning, source of water, sewage disposal, gross rent, and selected monthly ownership costs are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables show housing characteristics for rural and rural farm residence at the State and county level. Some subjects included in the HC80-1-A reports are also covered in this report in more detail.

**HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics**—This volume presents statistics on most of the 1980 housing census subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group. Data are shown for States or equivalent areas, SMSA's and their central cities, and other cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants.

There is one report for each SMSA and one report for each State and Puerto Rico. The set includes a U.S. Summary report showing these statistics for the United States and regions.

**HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports**—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. Separate reports are issued on housing of the elderly, mobile homes, and American Indian households.

**HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change**—This volume consists of two reports presenting statistics on the 1980 characteristics of housing units which existed in 1973, as well as on newly constructed units, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses to the housing inventory between 1973 and 1980. These reports present data derived from a sample survey conducted in the fall of 1980. Data are presented for the United States and regions in report I. Report II has two parts: Part A presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified)



with populations of 1 million or more at the time of the 1970 census, and part B presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified) with populations of less than 1 million at the time of the 1970 census.

### **HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance—**

This volume consists of one report presenting statistics on the financing of non-farm homeowner and rental and vacant properties, including characteristics of the mortgage, property, and owner. The statistics are based on a sample survey conducted in the spring of 1981. Data are presented for the United States and regions. Some data are presented by inside and outside SMSA's and by central cities.

### **HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports—**

These reports present statistics from the 1980 Census of Housing on general characteristics of housing units for the 50 States and the District of Columbia, counties, and independent cities.

## **Evaluation and Reference Reports**

**PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports—**These reports present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1980 census. This program relates to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

**PHC80-R, Reference Reports—**These reports present information on the various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1980 census. The series includes:

**PHC80-R1, Users' Guide—**This report covers subject content, procedures, geography, statistical products, limitations of the data, sources of user assistance, notes on data use, a glossary of terms, and guides for locating data in reports and tape files. The guide is issued in loose-leaf form and sold in parts (R1-A, B, etc.) as they are printed.

**PHC80-R2, History—**This report describes in detail all phases of the 1980 census, from the earliest planning through all stages to the dissemination of data and evaluation of results. It contains detailed discussion of 1980 census questions and their use in previous decennial censuses.

**PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations—**This report was developed primarily for use in classifying responses to the questions on the kind of business (industry) and kind of work (occupation) in which the respondent is engaged. The index lists approximately 20,000 industry and 29,000 occupation titles in alphabetical order.

**PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations—**This report defines the industrial and occupational classification systems adopted for the 1980 Census of Population. It presents the individual titles that constitute each of the 231 industry and 503 occupation categories in the classification systems. The individual titles are the same as those shown in the Alphabetical Index. The 1980 occupation classification reflects the new U.S. Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). As in the past, the 1980 industry classification reflects the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

**PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme—**This report identifies the names and related geographic codes for each State, county, minor civil division, place, region, division, SCSA, SMSA, American Indian reservation, and Alaska Native village for which the Census Bureau tabulated data from the 1980 census.

## **COMPUTER TAPES**

### **Summary Tape Files**

In addition to the printed and microfiche reports, results of the 1980 census also are provided on computer tape in the form of summary tape files (STF's). These data products have been designed to provide statistics with greater subject and geographic detail than is feasible or desirable to provide in printed and microfiche reports. The STF data are made available at nominal cost. The data are subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality.

There are five STF's (listed below), and the amount of geographic and subject detail presented varies. STF's 1 and 2 contain complete-count data, and STF's 3, 4, and 5 contain sample data. Note that the term "cells" used below refers

to the number of subject statistics provided for each geographic area, and the number of cells is indicative of the detail of the subject content of the file.

Each of the STF's generally consists of two or more files which provide different degrees of geographic detail and, in some cases, race/Spanish origin cross-classification. For each of the files there is a separate tape or tapes for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Selected files (STF 1 and STF 3) are also produced for Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. These tapes are issued on a State-by-State basis and are followed by a national summary tape for the particular file. More complete descriptions of the STF's than given in the summaries below can be found in the technical documentation of the specific file and in the PHC80-R1, *Users' Guide*.

**STF 1—**This STF provides 321 cells of complete-count population and housing data. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, congressional districts, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and blocks and block groups in blocked areas. The data include those shown in the PHC80-1, PHC80-3 (complete-count), and PC80-1-A reports.

**STF 2—**This STF contains 2,292 cells of detailed complete-count population and housing data, of which 962 are repeated for each race and Spanish origin group present in the tabulation area. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, census tracts, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (complete-count), PC80-1-B, and HC80-1-A reports.

**STF 3—**This STF contains 1,126 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis. The areas covered are the same as in STF 1, excluding blocks. The data include those shown in the PHC80-3 (sample) reports.



**STF 4**—This STF is the geographic counterpart of STF 2, but the number of cells of data is greater (approximately 8,400). STF 4 provides data covering virtually all of the population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis, as well as some of the complete-count subjects. Some of the statistics are repeated for race, Spanish origin, and ancestry groups. Data are summarized for areas similar to those shown in STF 2, except that data for places are limited to those with 2,500 or more inhabitants. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (sample), PC80-1-C, and HC80-1-B reports.

**STF 5**—This STF contains over 100,000 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis and provides detailed tabulations and cross-classifications for States, SMSA's, counties, cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants and central cities. Most subjects are classified by race and Spanish origin. The data include those shown in the PC80-1-D and HC80-2 reports.

### Other Computer Tape Files

**P.L. 94-171, Population Counts**—In accordance with Public Law (P.L.) 94-171, the Census Bureau provides population tabulations to all States for legislative reapportionment/redistricting. The file is issued on a State-by-State basis. It contains population counts classified by race and Spanish origin. The data are tabulated for the following levels of geography as applicable: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places, census tracts, blocks and block groups in blocked areas, and enumeration districts in unblocked areas. For States participating in the voluntary program to define election precincts in conjunction with the Census Bureau, the data are also tabulated for election precincts.

### Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF)

**MARF 1**—This geographic reference file is an extract of STF 1 designed for those who require a master list of geographic codes and areas, along with basic census counts arranged hierarchically from the State down to the block group and enumeration district levels and is issued on a State-by-State basis. The file contains records for States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and block groups in blocked areas. Each record shows the total population by five race groups, population of Spanish origin, number of housing units, number of households, number of families, and a few other items.

**MARF 2**—This file is the same as the MARF 1 with the latitude and longitude coordinates for a representative point (centroid) in each block group (BG) or enumeration district (ED) outside block numbered areas.

**Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME)**—These files are computer representations of the Metropolitan Map Series, including address ranges and ZIP Codes, which generally cover the urbanized portions of SMSA's. GBF/DIME files are used to assign census geographic codes to addresses (geocoding). The files are available by SMSA.

**Public-Use Microdata Samples**—Public-use microdata samples are computerized files containing most population and housing characteristics as shown on a sample of individual census records. These files contain no names or addresses, and geographic identification is sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality.

There are three mutually exclusive samples, the A sample including 5 percent of all persons and housing units, and the

B and C samples each including 1 percent of all persons and housing units. States and most large SMSA's will be identifiable on one or more of the files. Microdata files allow the user to prepare customized tabulations.

**Census/EEO Special File**—This file provides sample census data with specified relevance to EEO and affirmative action uses. The file contains two tabulations, one with detailed occupational data and the other with years of school completed by age. The data in both tabulations are crossed by sex, race, and Spanish origin. These data are provided for all counties, for all SMSA's, and for places with a population of 50,000 or more.

### MAPS

Maps necessary to define areas are generally published and included as part of the corresponding reports. Maps are published for Block Statistics (PHC80-1) and Census Tracts (PHC80-2), but must be purchased separately from the report. Maps necessary to define enumeration districts are available on a cost-of-reproduction basis.

### MICROFICHE

Some of the computer tape products are available on microfiche. The STF microfiche are issued for each State or Area and for the United States. These include:

**STF 1 Microfiche**—Data from STF 1 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 1 geographic levels described previously, except blocks.

**STF 3 Microfiche**—Data from STF 3 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 3 geographic levels.

**P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche**—The data from the P.L. 94-171 computer file are presented in a listing format.





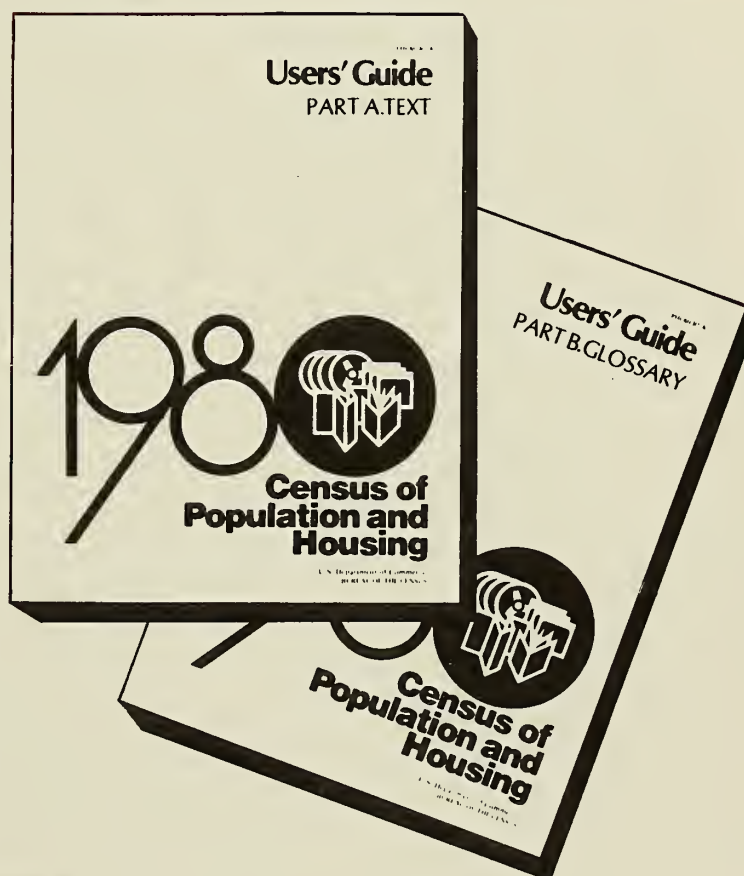
# 1980 Census of Population and Housing

## Users' Guide

The **Users' Guide**, a reference work on the 1980 census, is now available. It consists of:

- **Part A. Text**—Covers census data subjects; geographic considerations; reports, tapes, maps, and other products; services available to users; and many other topics central to understanding and using 1980 census data.
- **Part B. Glossary**—Provides detailed definitions of population, housing, geographic, and technical terms associated with the census—especially important for people using 1980 data on tape or microfiche.
- **Sources of Assistance**—Furnishes addresses and phone numbers of public and private sector organizations offering a variety of products and services, such as tape processing, area profiles, training, and reference assistance.
- **Updates**—Provide information on new developments relating to the 1980 census. Each update is keyed to the particular point in "Part A. Text" that needs revision.

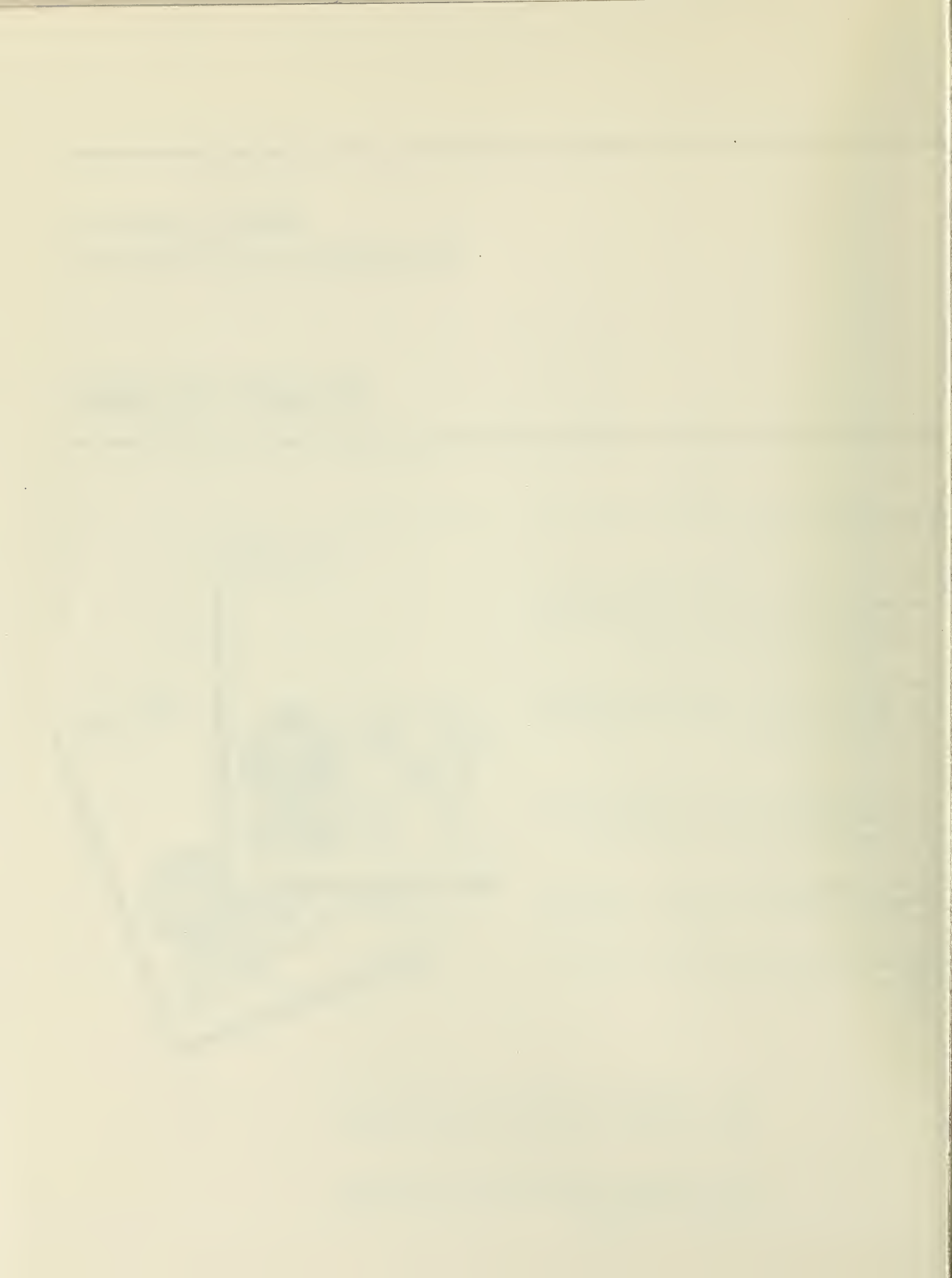
Part C, a table finder, and Part D, a guide to tape contents, are planned for publication later.



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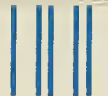




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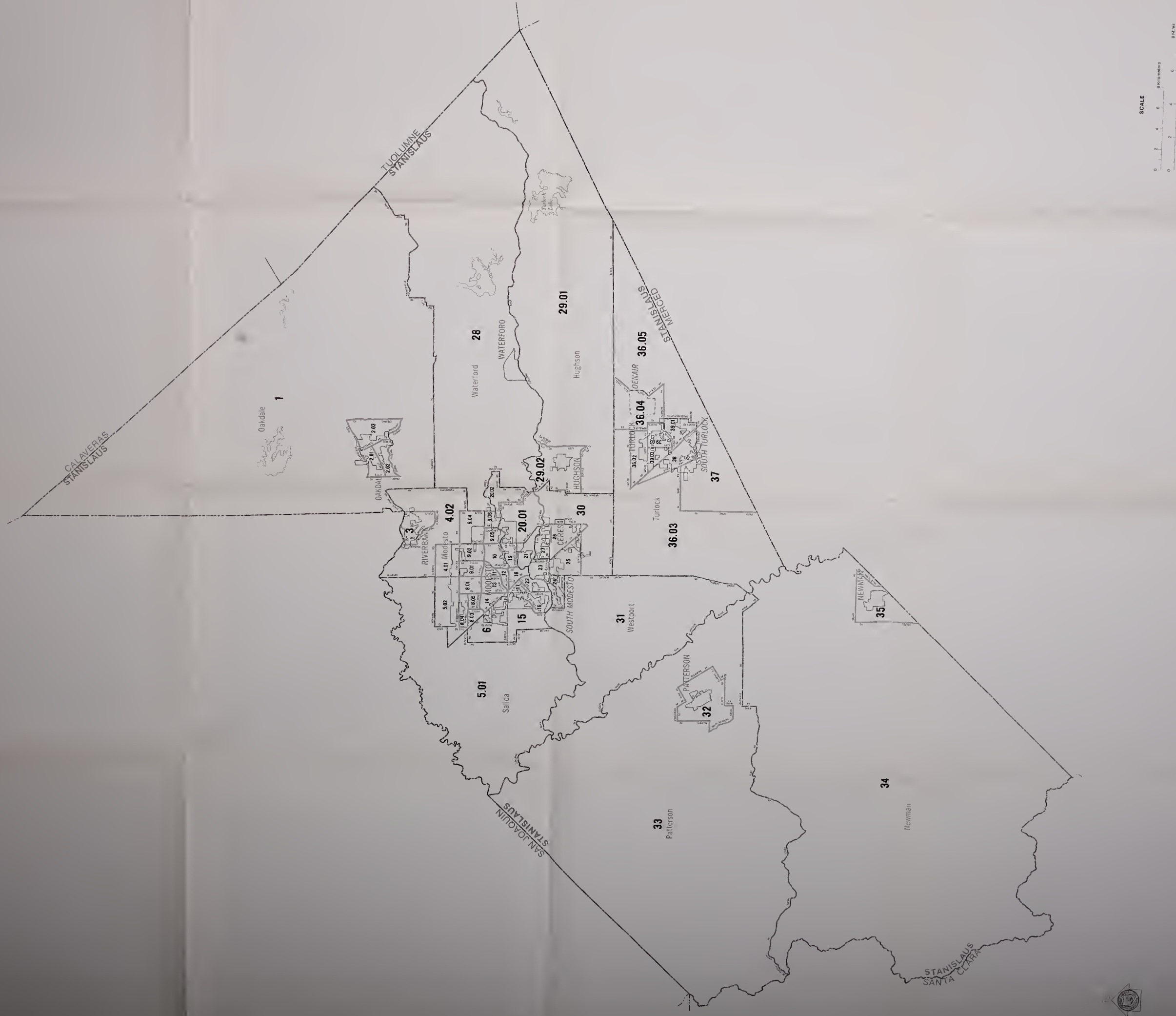








1980 CENSUS TRACTS  
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